

Dover Del.

Confidential. July 27, 1860

Dear Sir

Your ~~exp~~ to day duly read and my reply to the subject-matter, must be pretty much the same with my answer to a letter I recd from Mr. Elliott, joining, soon after the adjournment of the Baltimore Convention.

I am disgusted with politics and heartily tired with them, and wish to have nothing to do with them.

But the very same and things which so disgust me, prevent me from being indifferent to paping courts.

Mr. Andrew Johnson was my first choice. He is out of the question and now, Mr. Douglass is my first choice.

I am utterly opposed to any compromise whatever, and I believe I had rather compromise ^{with} any of the other interests than with the Breckinridge.

Whilst then I am opposed to any

compromise, and if it depended upon me there would be none, with the Breckinridge men, for I would never agree to it, nevertheless, I think there will be some sort of patched up on the 8th of next month, and there may be a possible condition of things, such as I may acquiesce in such compromise.

For instance - If the compromise should be affected by the Hunt and Sufrix Delegates, over the Newcastle Bayard, Whately and Custom House faction, and if that faction should secede immediately from the convention (as many believe will be the case and some hope) and make open war upon that convention, its action and its nominees, then in that case, ~~repugnance~~ as compromise is to my feelings, I might consent to support at least the action of the convention so far as \$ aid

in putting down that faction in
their stoli. But to swallow com-
promise with Breckinridge, secession
and disunion, and the Boy and
Customhouse faction and all
is utterly out of the question!
I would sooner not vote at all.

Hoping as strong of the Douglass men
as here that there will be a bust up
in the Convention of the 8th next, ~~they generally~~
said that the Boyons men will be
driven from it. The Douglass men here
generally approve of Johnson's
kicking off the meeting of the
Convention as he has done.

We could were to try, elect Douglass
delegates entirely both in East and
West Dover attended tomorrow. But
most of us - indeed I think I may
say all whom have recently seen -
have determined not to meddle - to
take no part in their proceedings
tomorrow. I do not, saying, expect
to attend the meeting.

We do not wish to be bowed, nolens vo-
lens, to support the action of that
convention, or to concede. They would
like us very much to put ourselves

in that situation. They would like to make us subject to the same reproach of ceasing with themselves, or to compel us to support them any more.

They will catch some that way, but some they will not.

As for the meeting on the 7th, it is deemed impracticable. One of the objections to the call put out by Mr. Montgomery was that it did not allow time enough before the meeting of the Convention. This objection has greater force now. In the lower counties more time is needed than in New Castle. Especially as we have but one paper, and that of a limited circulation in Kent & Sussex.

It is expected that the delegation from your county will come down solid of the uncompromising Breckinridge faction, and that they will be stiffly overruled, and that they will consequently recede. This many think, to the Democratic party will be a happy result. In spite, such a combination of things would do more than any thing toward causing me to acquiesce in the action of that convention even with a compromise. And in that case perhaps I should acquiesce unless the compromise should be too objectionable.

Very Respectfully
J. G. Laws

Dover Sept. 19th 1860
Samuel Townsend Esqr

My dear Sir

Your letter came to hand and I hasten to reply. I have no doubt that until the whole matter is explained you will think strange of some things which transpired at our County meeting. One thing certain I believe Douglas is stronger in our County to-day than he was two weeks ago.

Matters were so far advanced toward the Convention before we held our State Convention that we could not arrest them to any good result.

More than half of the County ticket is made of the best Douglas men in our County - the Leg Court Bench has five Douglas men - the Legislature three. More tickets will be polled for Douglas and myself under the present arrangement than could possibly be polled otherwise now.

Men are different in this County from men in New Castle as you must know and having some twelve Douglas Delegates in the Convention it would be impossible to thwart the present state of things, by rebelling. I will explain more fully all when on Saturday I come up to see you. I did as you know advocate a straight out ticket but W. Laws and Hill, Kidgley & Cammins and others having friends, near friends, on the ticket will not revolt. In your County things are worked differently. You are farther advanced, and God knows you are independent men. You need not fear the ticket already out to be under the finger of any man or set of men - three or four of the men were unknown to Saulsbury or Sharp. I am of opinion when you know all you will be pleased. As to W. Biggs my friends advise me to Challenge him & Fisher to a series of joint meetings which I shall do. I am satisfied that the Breckinridge Central Com. did not intend any indignity to me or my friends - The Saulsburies will do nothing to hurt me - they have too much respect for my friends. Not a name in the Douglas ranks has yet been set down against me - they are all true and I believe will protect me.

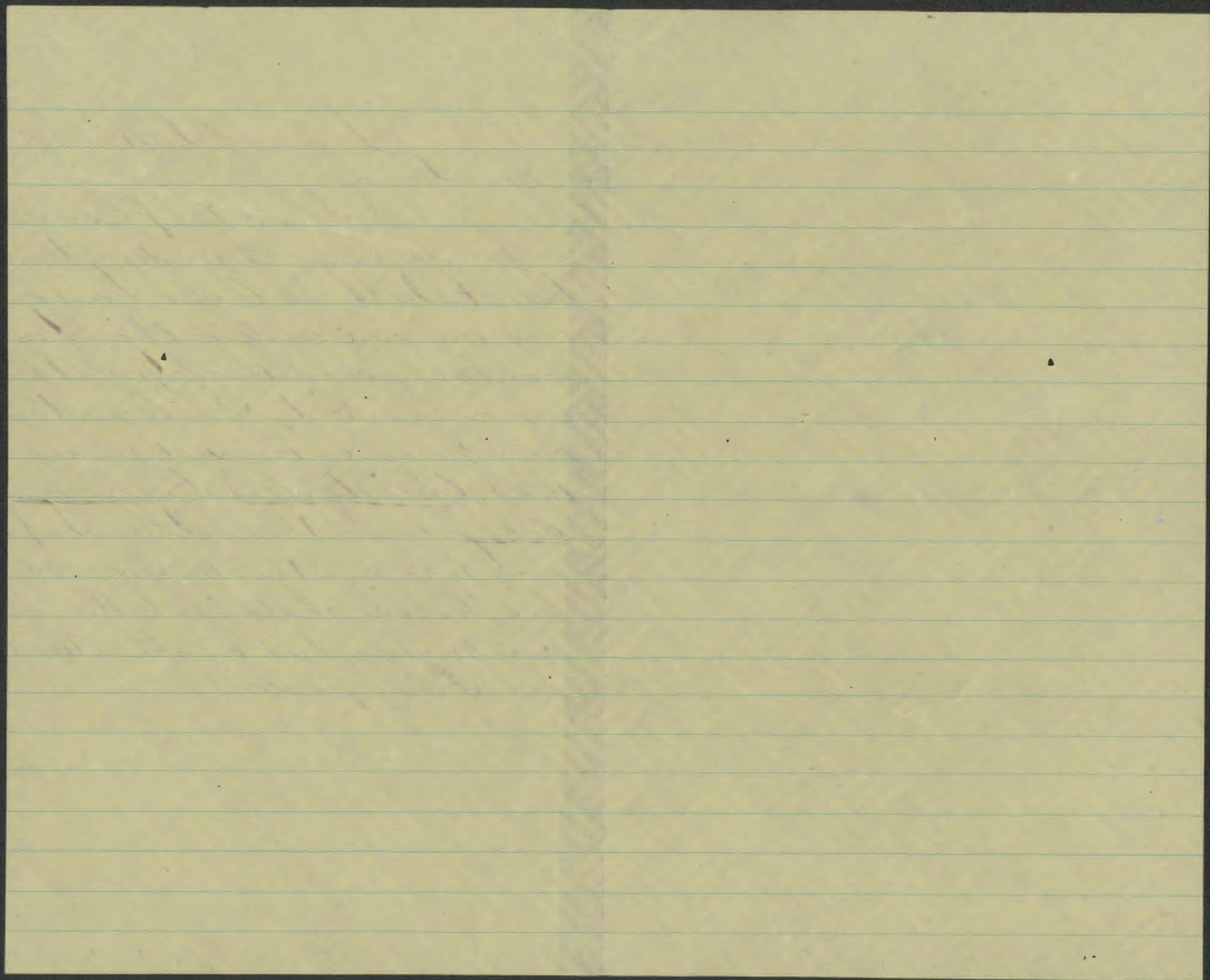
In hast yours truly
Elias S. Reed

[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible, appearing to be a handwritten letter or document.]

Toronto Nov 10th 1861

My Dear Friend

I had the pleasure
a few days ago of reading your
letter to William Carson and
was very glad indeed that you
was well and that you still
remember Dick. I believe the
only news in our section is
that Christopher Corrie is
dead and that John Simp-
son has another woman at
his house. I do not know
her name but on other mat-
ters I am posted



Dover, Nov. 27, 1861.

Mr. Townsend:

The Legislature have just adjourned, to meet again on the ^{third} second of January next, without having done anything in the shape of legislation.

The Committee on the Tax, made a report this morning, in the shape of a resolution, asking the House by a vote, to assume the payment of the direct tax, which was voted down; and the matter remains just where it did before.

Messrs Belts, Broadway and Rickard are the Committee of investigation on the Lottery Assignment, and are authorized to employ Counsel, but not to send for persons and papers.

I have not been able to learn much of ^{the} feeling of members as to whether they will legalize the

transaction between Francis and
Morris. My own mind is made
up in regard to the matter.
My opinion is, the drawings now
are illegal, the grantee having
annulled the contract by his
failure to pay at the time spec-
ified in the Act of Assembly;
but whether the Legislature
will overlook all this, and make
good and valid those illegal
proceedings, rather than stand
the chances of being asked for
a new grant is a question
yet to be settled.

I shall expect to hear from
you right away; and at the
same time would be glad to
have your views fully expressed
on this subject.

In haste,

John K. Jarvis.

Georgetown, December 20. 1861.

James Townsend Esq.
My dear Sir.

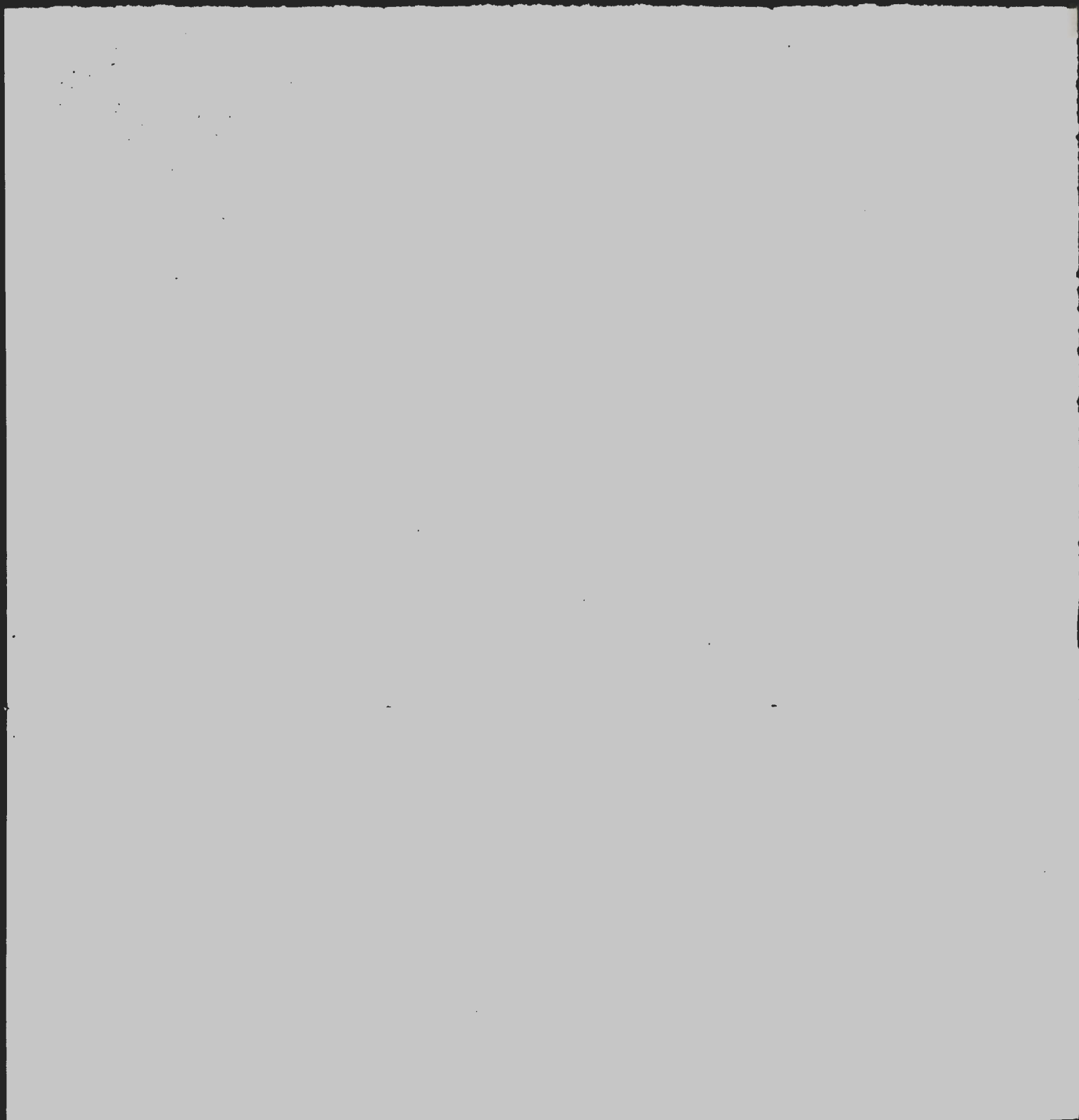
Your favor of the 14th inst. came duly to hand. I have twice been to Philad. & Wilmington - & I should have answered it sooner. I did hope to have seen you - and indeed looked out for you, at Townsend - both going and coming - but was disappointed.

If I were to consult my feelings, simply, I should join in opposition to a General of France's Grant to Morristown. But, to tell you, sincerely, I feel I have been sorely - and probably, justly, punished, for ever having had any thing, whatever to do with this infamous Lottery business. Could I have perceived what I now see, I would not have touched it, for any consideration. But I did not then know these men - & I am known to them. I now desire to retire from all connexion with them, if any kind, & every kind - and to have nothing further to do with them - or for them - or against them. I hope, and pray for forgiveness, for ever having had any thing to do with them.

I regard the opinions of Bates & Bayard as unsound law. & as for the opinion, & conduct of Wootten - it is beneath contempt. As for the high functionary, who could be far from his high duty - and the great principles of Morality, as to advise an Attorney General's palms to be greased - excites disgust. "A man who would offer a bribe" - could take a bribe. And that functionary's conduct is, perhaps, explained, by an application to him of this moral maxim.

If ever I receive what these men owe me, or any part of it - it will be well - if not, it will be well also. And I hope to be enabled to live without it.

Very respectfully, & truly, I am your friend,
Chas. Gayton.



Received Sep 5. 1862 of Samuel
Townsend Esq. Thirty one dollars,
and ninety eight cents being six
months for Rachel B. Davis on
Bond due Sep 1. 1862.
Paid by his check on the Farmers
Bank at New Castle Del dated
30th of August 1862.
\$ 31.98 Davis McCorkay

West Chester Pa
Sep 5-1862.

Samuel Townsend Esq
Townsend P.O.
Delaware.

Dear Sir

Yours of the 16th instant I have
just received. I looked amongst
some unanswered letters and found
yours of the 30th with your check
enclosed to pay interest. Above I
send you my receipt. We have 20

much war excitement, and politics of
late, that I suppose I forgot to answer
you at the time of its receipt. I hope
you will excuse me and I will do
better in the future. The Basket of
Peaches I received yesterday by Adams
Express. They are very fine for which
I tender you my sincere thanks.
We have a war meeting here this
afternoon for the purpose of arming
our people under the Governor's
Proclamation. We must meet the

Crisis. We are promised a Provost
Marshal by the War Department
and are looking for his Commission
every day. Our recesses are getting
very quiet apparently. Had you better
not make a move in that direction
for Delaware.

Your brother Major Townsend
told me a day or two ago, that
the City of Wilmington has elected
a Union Mayor by a majority
of 650 votes. That is good. Why
don't you have it published in
the Ref. Don't you think you
ought to have a Provost Marshal
for your state to keep the sympathizers
in order for I understand you have
a great many. Delaware I think
is loyal & Union and I think
you ought to redeem her this fall and
elect a U. S. Senator of a different
stripe of the one whose term expires on
the 4th of March next.

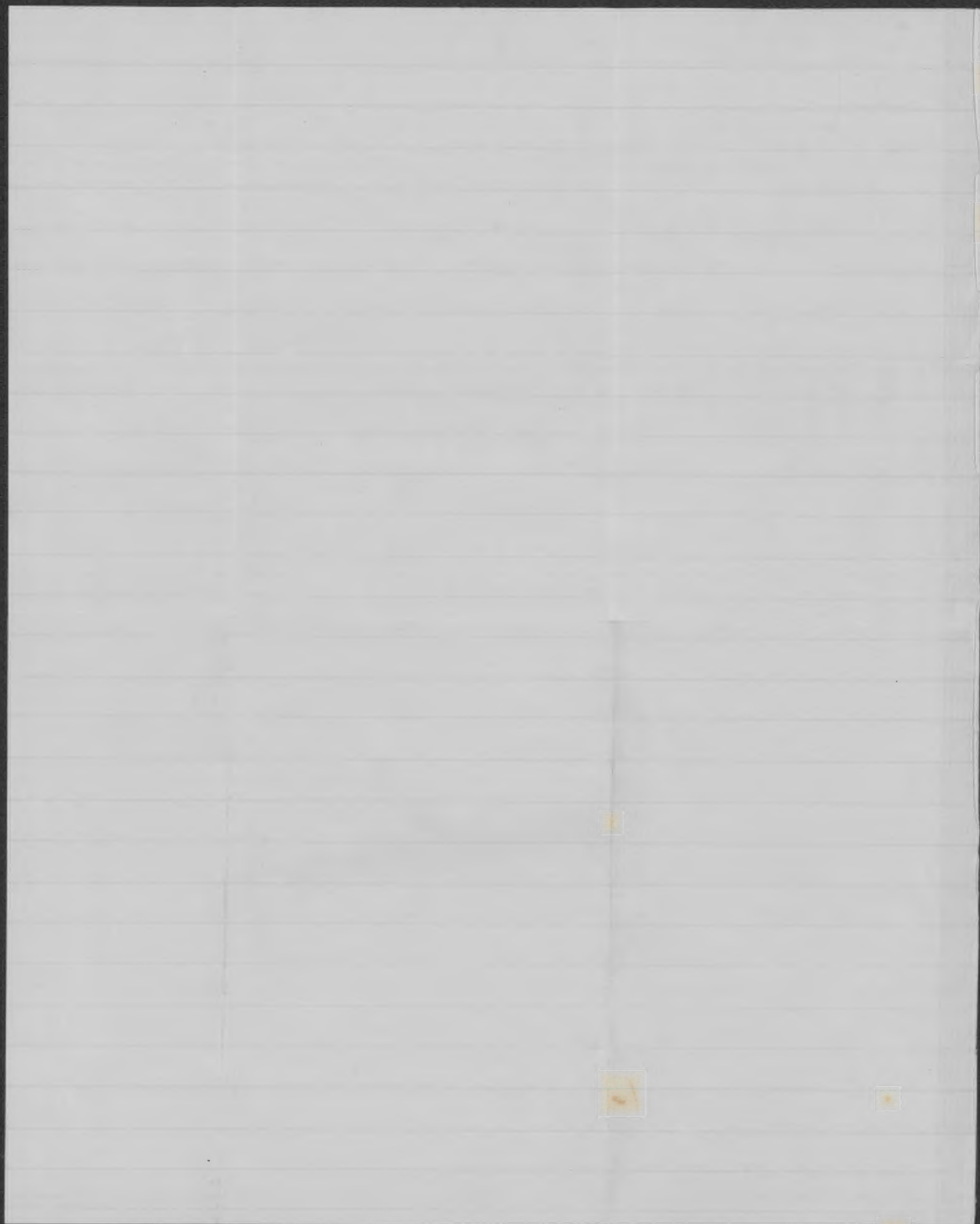
Yours friend very truly
David McCortney

Dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the proposed amendment to the constitution of the State, and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, very truly,
J. B. Thompson

My dear Friend

Yours not? - You are the Trump of Trumps -
I cannot get better parties to join us and
shall have to abandon the idea - Some of
parties say they would join in a minute if
Morris was out of the way, but that is
went to a large Expense to get a Grant that
Morris would still go on with his group and
not pay a Dollar - You see that there is
some truth in it - I shall be compelled to
abandon the idea personally, but when we
Morris be put out of the State entirely
stopped from drawing I can show you a
Company that will take hold of us -
fact is that no one wants to go for the Expense
of a Grant while Morris is allowed to do
as he does with the present one, and go off on
to all else - Showing that a personal Bill will
be popped up Morris - if that is done as you
can get it done, then we can have a chance -
You are a Team, and if you can get a personal
Bill up Morris and break him in, it will
be the means of something turning up -
My respects to your Brother & yourself -
Yours most truly
Fred May 11 63

L. Broadbent



Dear Sir

Wilmington Del Feb 19th 1863

I have just ^{seen} Jeffries and he told me Bill Frances Grant also Wood & Eddys grant have been repealed by the legislature of Kentucky. Since I saw Samuel Swann one of the firm of Wood and Eddy and he tells me that Morris Grant has also been repealed so all the Grants in Kentucky are now repealed. This will make a grant here ~~this~~ worth more, now is the time Jeffries also told me the legislature in this state would do nothing with their grant at this session.

J. S. Hammett

Morris is gone to Kentucky

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House Representatives

Gover March 3, 63

Mr. Samuel Towns and

Esteemed Sir, yours,
receiving and contents noted in reply
I will say to you that the legislature
in a body are going down to travel
by Rail Road tomorrow noon
and return on Thursday Evening
Consequently you had better come
down on Thursday Evening instead
of tomorrow noon. I am at the
head of the Black Republican members
of the legislature have this day introduced
a bill in the house this morning to amend
the road law of appropriation of
George & New Castle hundreds without
any petitions for the amendment waiting
are the glory themselves & Lattinens is
with them heart & hand

Yours &c
Wm. H. Newley

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]

Leop. Jun June 3. 1863.
Samuel Munsam, Esq.

My dear Sir,

Your letter of yesterday came
to hand last night. It is my wish
not to be drawn into a controversy in
politics. I like you personally & I
think you are my friend. I would not say,
as many things to offend, a sincere friend,
willingly - but there is no good likely to
arise out of a political discussion.
You call yourself a Democrat. You
have got hold of a few Cant, Catch,
Many phrases about Democracy -
& Whiggery - & Black Republicanism -
& Abolitionism - & all that. But, my
friend, allow me to say to you, in all
frankness you do not understand
the questions at issue & the awful
crimes which the Democratic Party

has inflicted on the Country - and
Country, therefore discuss the question
without resorting to those old catch
words - only wisely describing Politics
- comes to receive, & impose upon the
Credulous - & the ignorant. I am
not one of that class. I know what
I am about - I understand the
issues - & the whole Cause & History
of Democracy in this Country - and
understanding them as I do - I con-
-demn them. Democracy is a
very pretty word to catch voters -
And if the leaders would teach the
Democratic Principles which is
incorporated in our Republican,
Representation form of Government,
and be content with such teaching -
there would be no dispute. We
should all agree upon that prin-
-ciple - but the doctrines they have
taught - & the acts they have committed

are indefinable - Many - Wicked.
I don't know where the foolish ex-
tract you sent me - Can you -
What paper is responsible for it - or
What knave's brains fell to write it:
but whoever wrote it - is either an
ignorant fool - or if not ignorant;
he is a knave - and a liar - and
is guilty of trying to deceive the
People, by calling better men than
he is, a son of a bitch, by his name.
I have never seen a more silly ar-
ticle - one embodying withal, so
much ignorance - & Deceit.

Who fought for the Independence
we now enjoy? Whigs. Who framed
the Federal Constitution? Federalists.
Who had been during the Revolution -
-an Man - Whigs. Who opposed the
Federal Constitution? & its adoption?
The Anti Federalists - with Jefferson
at their head - who afterwards called

themselves Democrats - Who de-
-stroy the Federal Navy? Demo-
-crats - Mr. Jefferson - but why
Continue this investigation? As I
said before, when you come to un-
-derstand these questions fully -
you will think, that I am so.
But let us cease these po-
-litical discussions. They can do us
good - as let our friends.

You seem to think that I got in
the vein I took, when I said I
knew thousands of dollars
in my pocket. I did it, as a friend,
as this proved my once before at
Dover - and yet I am exhibiting a
Confidential letter to my enemies.

I know it was a truthful letter -
as you say "a truthful letter" - it was
written for a noble purpose - of re-
-sisting to the conspiracy. I did
not call on Mr. Lincoln: but I support
his Administration against this opening
Democratic party, which is giving aid &
comfort to the enemy. I am truly yours,
Chas. L. Layton.



Dover, Del. Aug. 2^d 1863

Samuel Townsend Esq.

Dear Sir

Your
favor of yesterday inviting
me to be present at a meet-
ing of the Democracy of your
county to be held to day
has been received.

It would afford me great
pleasure to be at the meeting
and to accept your kind
invitation to dine with you
if it were at all possible.
The illness of my wife and engage-
ments to see other patients

rendering it impossible for
me to leave home. Hoping
your meeting may be a
success I remain—

With Great Respect
Yours &c &c
Hove Samsbury