U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

ANNUAL SUMMARY. 1898.

MARYLAND AND DELAWARE SECTION

OF THE

CLIMATE AND CROP SERVICE

OF THE

WEATHER BUREAU.

IN COOPERATION WITH THE

MARYLAND STATE WEATHER SERVICE.

(Prof. Wm. B. Clark, Director; Prof. Milton Whitney, Secretary and Treasurer.)

PREPARED UNDER DIRECTION OF

WILLIS L. MOORE,

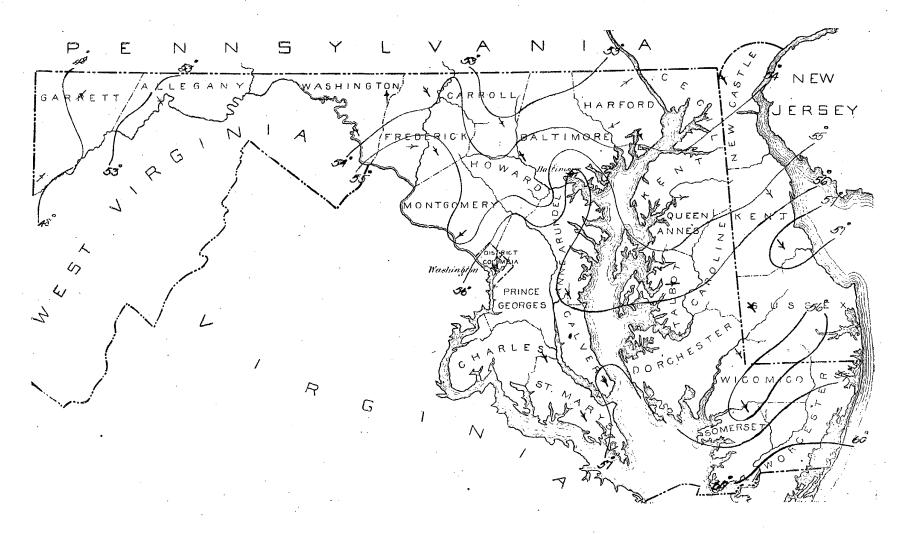
CHIEF OF WEATHER BUREAU.

ΒY

F. J. WALZ, SECTION DIRECTOR.



BALTIMORE, MD.: WEATHER BUREAU OFFICE. JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY. 1898.



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,

AND CROP SERVICE CLIMATE

WEATHER BUREAU.

CENTRAL CFFICE: WASHINGTON, D. C.

CLIMATOLOGY OF THE YEAR 1898.

The annual mean temperature for 1898 for Maryland and Delaware was 54.9°. This compared with the generally accepted normal for the two States was about 1.2° in excess.

The annual means for the local stations ranged from 60° in Worcester County to 47° in the southwestern part of Garrett County. This gives an absolute range of 13°, but for the greater part of the territory the range was not over 4°, that is, from 53° to 57°. In the extreme southeast there was a sharp rise southward from 57° to 60°, while to the westward of Allegany County there was a rapid decrease, and the mountain stations of Garrett County registered annual mean temperatures about 5° lower than elsewhere reported in the Section. The mean temperatures of the northern-central counties were between 53° and 54°, which represent about the normal conditions for the Section considered as a whole.

The lowest temperatures of the year occurred on February 1st to 4th, and on December 14th and 15th. No other cold wave periods approached these in severity, but those of April 4th to 7th and 28th were noteworthy owing to their unseasonableness and consequent injurious effects upon crop growth.

High temperatures were universally reported on July 2d to 4th, and a hot wave scarcely second in importance prevailed during the first week in September. Much suffering was experienced during these two periods in both city and country, and a number of deaths were directly due to the excessive heat.

Reference to the table of killing frosts given elsewhere shows that their earliest formation in autumn was in September, at Sunnyside on the 12th, and at Deer Park on the 29th. A more general deposit in October affected exposed places on the 16th and 17th, and the section was completely covered on the 26th and 28th of the same month, with the exception of a very few points. In the spring the eastern and southern counties had their final freeze in early April. On May 9th killing frosts occurred in portions of Garrett, Frederick, and Carroll counties, and on May 18th, Deer Park reported the last for the season.

The annual mean precipitation was 42:11 inches. This is 3.5 inches below the normal, and 2.5 inches less than fell in 1897. Rain, hail, snow, and sleet combined to furnish the totals given, and these various forms of precipitation appeared in all sections. The greatest annual measurements were obtained in Garrett County and the northern portions of Carroll and Harford counties. The least annual falls occurred in Montgomery County and generally in southern and southeastern Maryland. The annual snow depths ranged from 2 and 4 inches along the at Deer Park, on December 15th. shores of the lower Chesapeake to nearly 2 feet in the plateau region of northern-central Maryland, and, increasing westward, reached a maximum depth of 8 feet in the mountains of Garrett County. The relation of elevation to snow depth is interest-

ingly brought out through a study of the year's record in this Section. A glance at the climatological table shows that at an elevation of about 700 feet above sea-level the annual snow depths were 20 to 24 inches; at 1,000 feet they were 27 inches; at 2,400 feet they had increased to 80 inches; and at Deer Park where the greatest elevation of 2,457 feet is obtained, there will also be found recorded the greatest annual snow depth, 95 inches.

The precipitation was unevenly distributed throughout the year. The greatest deficiency was in February. Two well defined dry spells occurred during the crop season, one extending from June 1st to July 19th, the other from August 15th to about the same date in September. The greatest local monthly fall occurred in May, 12.29 inches, the least, only a sprinkle, in June. The greatest monthly excess of precipitation was in August, and the next greatest in October.

The most severe storm of the year, and in fact the only one doing any material damage, occurred on the 4th of December. It was especially violent in Baltimore and vicinity, where about 200 houses were unroofed and a general loss of at least \$100,000 sustained. During the height of the storm the wind reached a velocity of 60 miles, which was maintained for four minutes. Other severe Atlantic storms that prevailed during the fall and winter months expended their force along the coast north of the Chesapeake or else did damage at points south, while shipping in the harbors of Maryland suffered no injury.

The year was not favorable to agriculture. The season at the beginning was forward and promising, but the cold wave of April 4th to 7th, ruined fruit prospects and injured young wheat. Wheat was again damaged by severe weather on April 28th, and later, together with all other field products, suffered injury from prolonged drought periods that prevailed during critical periods of crop development and maturity. Scarcely any crop gave average returns, and late plantings were especially short in yields. The only exception was the hay crop, which was large, and saved in fine condition.

ANNUAL SUMMARY.

ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE-IN INCHES AND HUNDREDTHS.

Annual mean at Washington, D. C., 30.08; at Baltimore, 30.07; average, 30.08; highest, 30.66, at Baltimore, on March 26th; lowest, 29.24, at Baltimore, on December 4th.

TEMPERATURE-IN DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.

The annual mean (entire territory), 54.9°, was 1.2° above. the normal.

The highest annual mean was 60.1°, at Pocomoke City.

The lowest annual mean was 47.5°, at Sunnyside.

The highest temperature recorded during the year was 109°, at Bœttcherville, on July 3d.

The lowest temperature recorded during the year was -20°,

The annual range of temperature, within the sectional limits,

The greatest local annual range was 114°, at Deer Park. The least local annual range was 84°, at Princess Anne.

The greatest local daily range in the year was 55°, at Taneytown, on May 9th.

stations and on a number of dates.

PRECIPITATION—IN INCHES AND HUNDREDTHS.

The annual average (entire territory), 42.11, was 3.52 above the normal.

The greatest annual amount was 65.77, at Sunnyside.

The least annual amount was 32.59, at Great Falls.

The greatest local monthly fall was 12.29, at Bachman's Valley, in May.

The least local monthly fall was a trace, at Receiving Reser-

voir, in June.

The greatest fall in twenty-four hours was 5.93, at Distributing Reservoir, on August 13th.

The average number of rainy days for the year was 109.

The prevailing wind direction for the year was from the northwest.

The total annual wind movement was 46,958 miles at Balti-

more, and 56,844 miles at Washington, D. C.

The maximum wind velocity for the year was 54 miles per hour from the east, at Baltimore, on December 4th.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The average number of clear days, 164.

The average number of partly cloudy days, 100.

The average number of cloudy days, 101.

The sunshine received during the year at Baltimore was 66 done by the dry weather. per cent. of the possible amount.

Thunderstorms occurred in every month.

Hail fell in every month except August and October.

Sleet fell in January, February, March, April, November, and December.

Solar halos were seen in every month except June and October. Lunar halos were observed in every month but July.

Lunar coronæ were observed in January to March, and September to December.

Auroral displays were witnessed in January, February, March, April, June, July, and September.

Solar coronæ was seen in June and December.

A slight earthquake shock was felt in Washington, D. C. on November 25th, 3 hours 10 minutes and 30 seconds p. m. Mock suns, in February, June, and July.

CLIMATE AND CROP REVIEW BY MONTHS.

January was comparatively warm, with precipitation somewhat above the average. There was not much protection affor-·ded to winter growth by snow, but owing to the mild weather conditions the absence of snow covering was not particularly felt.

February temperatures were about normal, yet the month as a whole was the coldest of the year. Precipitation was deficient, and but very little of it occurred in the form of snow. damage resulted to grain and grasses by successive freezing and thawing, but no great amount.

March gave temperatures much above the average, together with abundant and well distributed precipitation. more snowfall over the principal wheat growing counties than in February. Mild, wet weather in this month forced vegetation two to three weeks ahead of the season. Wheat, rye, grass, and clover were much in advance of their usual growth, and were generally in excellent condition.

The month of April proved to be one of the worst of the year for crops. Especially unfavorable conditions prevailed at its The least local daily range in the year was o, at several beginning; cold northwest winds set in at the close of March, and severe cold weather prevailed from April 4th to 7th, with a snow storm on the 5th. Ice formed generally during this period, frosts were of daily occurrence, and temperatures were below freezing in all portions of Maryland and Delaware. Vegetation rallied somewhat toward the middle of April, but a general storm, with cold northwest winds, snow, and frost, occurred on the 28th and placed crops in jeopardy for the second time during The result of this freezing not only added to the damage already sustained by the fruit, but also endangered the wheat to a great extent. The snow enveloped the young stalks and clung to them all night, and according to some careful observers the subsequent shortage of the wheat crop was largely due to the severe weather experienced at this time. The close of the month found oats mostly sown. Corn ground was broken and some fields planted. Potatoes and gardens were generally planted also, and tobacco plants were plentiful and thriving.

The weather conditions for May were not particularly unfavorable to crops, although a hail storm did considerable injury over the interior counties on the 16th, and a heavy storm with excess of rain was reported on the 19th. Transplanting of tobacco and farming operations in general were delayed by wet weather during the first part of the month. Grain, grasses, and minor crops grew well toward the close, and corn planting

was about finished.

June was a dry month. The absence of moisture was not unfavorable at first, but drought conditions soon supervened and by the close of the month considerable damage had been

July opened with a continuation of the dry weather. From the 1st to the 4th an extremely hot spell prevailed. On the latter date much needed showers fell, and a general rainfall on the 19th afforded great relief to growing crops which had suffered from the long continued drought, especially in the southern counties. The last two weeks of the month were warm, with ample rainfall. Wheat harvest was nearly completed by the first of the month, and threshing was well over by the 18th; the yield averaged 12 to 15 bushels to the acre, being poorest in the southern, and best in the northern counties. Corn was improved by the late rains, but early potatoes had been cut short, and not over half a crop of tobacco had been planted. Fruit yields were poor. As the month closed oats were being harvested, with short yields.

August, while warm, had no marked hot waves. The abundant rainfall was of benefit to vegetation, although received too late to overcome the damage resulting from the preceding

September was very hot during the first week, and the greater part of the month was quite dry, especially in the eastern and southern counties. A hardened soil in all sections interfered with fall plowing. Drought conditions were relieved to some extent by good rains on the 23d and 24th, and the preparation of wheat ground, so long delayed, was again pushed forward. Corn cutting made rapid advance during the dry weather; the fodder was saved in fine condition, but the yield of corn was short. Light yields were obtained from late vegetables. Early tobacco was cut and housed; late tobacco short.

The early part of October was warm and fairly dry, the latter part cool and wet. Wheat was about all in by the middle of the month. Good stands were reported later, although the fly had made some inroad in the fields soon before the cool weather. Corn shucking was nearly completed.

November and December gave an excess of precipitation, but the temperatures were below normal. The snow covering was hardly sufficient at all times during December, but on the whole the conditions were generally favorable for wheat during both months.

Climatological data for the year 1898.

	1		Т	empe	rature	(degrees	Fahrer	nheit).		P	recipita	tion (i	nches)					Sky.		lo u
Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Annual mean.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Length of record, years.	Total for the year.	Greatest monthly.	Month.	Least monthly.	Month.	Total snowfall.	Number rainy days.	Number clear days.	Number partly cloudy days.	Number cloudy days.	Prevailing direction wind.
WESTERN MARYLAND. Boettcherville Cumberland Deer Park Grantsville Green Spring Fur. Springsburg Smithsburg Sunnyside Westernport	Allegany	2,457 2,400 500 450 750	8 39 7 5 6 4 2 6 4	53. 2 57. 4 47. 8 48. 6 53. 6 53. 6 53. 6	109 103 94 94 104 102 103 93	July 3	0 -20 -5 -1 -5 -17 -17	Dec. 15 Feb. 2 Dec. 15 Feb. 2 Feb. 4 Dec. 15 Feb. 3 Dec. 15 Feb. 1	8 39 7 5 6 4 2 6 4	38.06 41.33 53.12 55.52 39.07 39.94 65.77 42.90	6.63 6.92 7.69 8.93 6.27 6.67 7.82 8.95 7.60	Oct. Oct. Jan. Aug. Aug. Oct. Aug. Jan. Feb.	0.70 1.15 1.87 1.51 0.76 0.97 0.51 2.33 0.76	Feb. Sept. Sept. June Sept. June Feb.	21.3	92 103 108 127 121 123 176 123	100 200 177	119 97 98	146 68 90	SW W NW S. SW
Entire Section				52.8	109	July 3	-20	Dec. 15		45.05	8.95	Jan.	0.51	Sept.	40.8	112	153	103	109	sw.
NORTHERN-CEN, MD. Bachman's Valley. Baltimore J. H. Hos. Darlington Academy. Fallston School Frederick. Great Falls. Mt. St. Mary's College New Warket. St. Charles College. Taneytown Van Bibber. Van Bibber. Woodstock College. Entire Section	Carroll Baltimore Baltimore Harford Harford Frederick Montgomery Frederick Frederick Howard Carroll Harford Baltimore	860 123 124 300 450 250 150 720 550 300 495 20 392	5 64 4 9 30 26 10 38 15 4 6	52.4 56.3 55.1 53.8 53.4 55.3 54.9 53.6 55.1 54.0 54.4	193 104 104 98 95 104 100 102 103 97 102	July 3	2 to 7 1 3 3 3 3 2 2 1 2 4 2 2 1	Feb. 4 Feb. 2 Feb. 4 Feb. 2 Dec. 15 Feb. 4 Feb. 4 Feb. 4 Dec. 14 Feb. 4	5 64 4 9 30 26 10 38 15 4 6 3	57.49 36.46 39.16 50.99 46.86 38.93 32.59 42.92 39.38 43.61 47.17 47.70 36.80	12, 29 6, 09 6, 34 10, 39 9, 35 6, 34 5, 57 8, 92 5, 80 6, 15 8, 42 8, 16 6, 03	May Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug.	0.86 1.06 1.16 1.62 1.59 0.74 0.53 1.17 0.63 1.33 1.22 1.30 1.31	June June June Feb. June Sept. June Sept. June Feb. June	23.5 26.7 18.5 26.9 19.4 17.8 27.7	95 125 134 98 152 115 88 119 120 129 141 140	236 141 179 178 61 157 129 128 119 155 184	51 116 67 112 234 124 132 159 118 104 73	78 108 119 75 70 84 104 128 106 108	NW W. NE SW. NE NW NW NW NW
SOUTHERN MARYLAND,		==	===	===	===	====		====				==	====	-	-314	==	====	===	====	
Charlotte Hall School Cherryfields	St. Mary's	167 20 120 165 150 170 160 20	55 88 11 4 7 8 7 28	56.3 56.8 55.4 56.1 56.7 56.2 57.8 56.1	99 104 105-	July 3 July 2 July 2 July 2 July 2 July 2 July 2	5 2 4	Feb. 2 Feb. 4 Dec. 15 Feb. 2 Feb. 4	5 5 8 11 4 7 8 7 28	36.94 43.38 33.20 40.69 35.09 34.10 36.76 43.51 37.72	4.98 7.64 8.97 4.35 7.20 6.08 10.61 7.88 8.76	May July Aug. Dec. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug.	1. 10 1. 45 0. 05 1. 55 0. 65 0. 35 T. 1. 72 0. 89	Feb. June Feb. June June June June Sept		96 121 94 87 76 78 96 125 128	160 126 206 103 120 150	141 176 78 175 67	64 63 81 87 178 100	NW NW NW S.
Entire Section				56.5	105	July 2	2	Feb. 2 & 4		37 · 52	10,61	Aug.	T.	June	12.3	99	153	120	92	NW
Eastern Maryland. Easton	Talbot	35 25 37 20	.9 11 5 24	55.5 60, 1 55.9	101 98 101 95	July 2 July 2 July 2 July 2	10 9 12 11	Feb. 2 Feb. 4 Feb. 2 Feb. 4	9 11 5 24	36.99 40.18 42.72	4.98 5.50 8.39	Aug.	1.32 1.24 1.40	Sept. Jan. Feb.	4.0 6.7 5.5	95. 122	205 168 87	73 125 209	87 72 69	SW. NW Var NW
Entire Section DELAWARE.		====	==	56.1	102	July 2	2	Feb. 4	===	42.11	8.39	Aug.	1.17	June	11.0	106	169	101	95	NW
Dover Milford Millsboro. Newark (Del. Coll.). Seaford	Kent. Kent. Sussex Newcastle Sussex	40 20 23 136 40	22 19 6 5 8	55. 1 57.9 55. 7 53. 6 56. 2	99 99 98 98 98	July 3 July 3 July 4 July 3 July 2	6 10 6 0 11	Feb. 2 Feb. 3 Dec. 15 Feb. 4 Feb. 2	22 19 6 5 8	42.73 39.14 46.67 49.18 42.92	5.37 4.77 6.99 7.02 4.63	May Aug. July Aug. May	2.07 1.68 1.24 2.48 1.81	June Feb. Feb. Mar. Feb.	17.7 8.2	103 93 117 116 106	179 240 182 170 191	90 18 86 83 17	96 107 97 112 157	NW NW Var NW NW

						*********							· · · · · ;							
Entire Section			==	55.7	99	July 3	0	Feb. 4		44.11	7.02	Aug.	1.68	Feb.	10.7	108	193	58	114	NW
Entire Territory.			·····	54.9	109	July 3	-20	Dec. 15		42.11	12, 29	May	T.	June	21,6	109	164	100	101	NW

Note.—A number of stations having incomplete annual records are omitted from the body of this table, but all obtainable reports have been considered in the entries of averages and extremes.

TABLE OF KILLING FROSTS.

			INDEED OF MILE	ILIO EL				
Stations.	Last in spring.	First in autumn.		Last in spring.	First in autumn.	Stations.	Last in spring.	First in autumn.
Bachman's Valley Baltimore	May 9 April 6 April 6	Oet. 17 Oct. 28 Oct. 28 Oct. 31 Oct. 16 Nov. 25 Oct. 28 Oct. 26 Oct. 26 Oct. 26 Oct. 26 Oct. 26	Fallston Grantsville Green Spring Furnace Hancock Jewell Laurel Mardela Springs Md. Agr. College McDonogh Millsboro, Del. Mt. St. Mary's College New Market Pocomoke City	May 9 April 6 April 6 April 4 April 20 April 28 May 9	Oct. 23 Oct. 28 Oct. 28 Oct. 28 Oct. 28 Oct. 16 Oct. 28 Oct. 26 Oct. 28 Oct. 28 Oct. 28	Rock Hall St. Charles College. Sandy Point Seaford, Del Sharpsburg Smithsburg Solomons Sunnyside Taneytown Washington, D. C.	April 4 April 9 May 9 April 28 May 9 April 7 April 6	Nov. 20 Oct. 28 Oct. 24 Nov. 26 Oct. 28 Oct. 17 Oct. 24

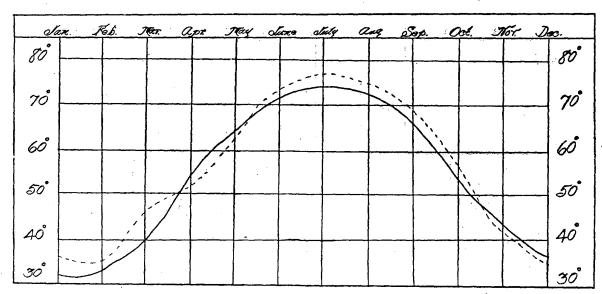
Monthly and annual	l mean temperatures	for the year 1	898, with de	nartures from the	normal.

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	Jan	uary.	Feb	ruary.	Ma	rch.	A	pril.	M	ay.	J1	ine.	J1	uly.	Au	gust.	Sept	ember	Oct	ober.	Nov	ember	Dece	mber.	An	nual.
Stations.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.	Temperature.	Departure.
WESTERN MARYLAND.																										
Boettcherville Chewsyille Clear Spring Cumberland Deer Park Grantsyille Green Spring Furnace Hagerstown Hancock Sharpsburg Smithsburg ! Smithsburg ! Smithsburg ! Sunnyside Westernport	39.3 30.4 30.8 33.4 33.4 33.7	+5.2 +5.2 +5.2 +5.7 +4.1 +5.2 +5.2 +7.5	26.8 27.9 31.0 33.4 31.2 31.5 26.2 30.2	+1.4 +1.8 +1.8	50.4 42.3 42.3 47.0 50.1 46.6	+ 7.2 + 9.5 + 7.7 + 9.7 + 11.2 + 7.3 + 8.7 + 8.9	52.6 40.8 42.0 48.7 50.0 47.4 48.0 40.6	-3.0 -5.8 -5.8 -3.7 -5.4 -5.9	68. o 57. 8 59. 4 64. 4 63. o 61. 9 62. o	-2.8 -0.4 +2.4 +0.7 -1.7 -1.2 -1.2 +1.3	63.9 65.5 72.8 72.4 71.0 71.0 64.4 73.2	+0.8 -0.7 +0.9 +0.4 +1.0 +2.5	77.0 77.6 80.4 69.0 69.8 78.7 77.8 77.2 77.4 78.1 69.0	+4.7 +3.2 +1.7 +3.6 +3.4 +1.9 +3.3	74.6 74.4 76.8 67.0 69.0 70.0 75.8 74.4 72.0 74.4 66.5	+2.0 +2.2 +2.4 -5.8 +1.4 +1.9	67.8 68.7 70.0 60.6 62.6 68.0 68.0 69.6 68.2 69.9 67.2	+1.1 +0.2 -0.6 +0.1 0.0 +2.2 -0.3 +0.3	54.6 53.0 58.6 50.2 50.0 55.4 58.0 55.6 56.2 55.6 48.0 53.7	+3.4 +4.1 +1.0 +4.1 +3.3 +4.3 +4.3	42.1 38.6 46.0 37.5 36.8 41.8 42.8 41.9 42.6	+0.3 -0.6 -3.3 +0.1 -3.8 -1.6	32.1 31.3 36.5 26.7 26.8 32.2 32.6 31.9 32.5 32.4 26.5	-2.1 -2.1 -5.0 -0.4 -5.4	57.4 47.8 48.6 53.6	+1.7 +1.2 +0.9 +1.1 +1.2
NORTHERN-CENTRAL MD.						==		===		===											==					
Bachman's Valley Baltimore J. H. Hosp'! Chase Darlington Academy. Fallston School Frederick Great Falls Mt. St. Mary's College New Market St. Charles College Taneytown. Van Bibber Western Md. College	34.4 33.9 35.5 35.4 33.2 33.2 35.2 34.0	+2.8 +5.6 +3.6 +3.8 +5.0 +3.3 +3.8 +3.8 +4.3	35. 2 33. 0 33. 0 34. 0 32. 8 30. 8 34. 1 32. 6 31. 6 32. 6 34. 2	-1.0 +1.4 +3.3 +0.6 +0.2 -2.6 -1.8 +1.0 -6.2 -0.6 +2.7	48.6 46.4 47.4 46.4 47.4 45.8 47.0 46.5 48.1 45.6 48.9	+ 8.3 + 8.1 + 6.1 + 7.5 + 8.0	51.2 50.0 49.3 48.8 49.6 49.9 51.1 50.1 51.0 49.8	-1.8 -3.3 -1.9 -1.2 -1.5 -4.0 -2.3 +0.4 -5.0	63.9 63.0 61.2 60.5 63.8 64.4 62.6 64.2 61.1 65.7 62.1	-0.4 -1.0 -0.8 +0.8 +0.4 +1.9 +1.0 -4.0	73.8 72.6 71.1 69.8 73.1 72.2 71.6 73.6 71.1 72.8 72.2 71.2	+0.4 +2.5 +0.6 -0.2 +1.3 -1.5 +1.8 +0.4 -1.1 +3.0	78.7 78.4 79.4 76.4 75.5 79.4 77.2 77.6 79.7 77.1 77.9	+1.5 +2.9 +1.8 +1.4 +3.6 +1.2 +2.4 +2.7 +4.3	77.4 76.4 74.9 74.3 73.3 76.4 76.2 73.7 75.6 74.3 74.8 75.4	+2.4 +1.5 +1.6 +3.1 +1.2 +1.3 +2.2 -3.3	71.4 70.7 68.9 67.7 67.6 69.8 69.6 70.2 68.8 69.6	+1.1 +2.4 +3.4 +1.3 +4.5 +4.6 -0.8	58.0 57.5 57.0 55.8 56.0 57.0	+1.1 +2.9 +2.7 +1.8 +2.5 +2.9 +1.8 +2.1 +1.5 +2.0	44.6 43.2 41.3 42.1 42.0 42.9 42.8 41.6 42.5 41.9 40.1 41.6	-1.0 -2.5 -1.4 -0.8 -0.7 -1.4 -0.7 -0.3 -4.6	33.8 33.1 33.8 34.0 34.0 32.6	-1.3 -2.6 -2.4	56.3 55.1	+0.5 +1.6 +2.0 -1.1
Average	34.5	+3.9	32.9	1.0-	47.1	+ 7.3	49.7	-2.8	63. r	-0.5	72.0	+0.8	77.8	+2.4	75.1	+1.6	69. 1	+2.5	56.2	+2.0	42.0	-1.9	33.4	-1.3	54 - 4	+1.2
SOUTHERN MARYLAND,							0		6-	• .			-0.6		_				0.5						:	
Annapolis Charlotte Hall School Cherryfields Distributing Reservoir Jewell Laurel Md. Agricultural Coll Receiving Reservoir Solomon's Washington, D. C. Average	38.4 38.3 37.6 36.7 37.8 37.8 36.6 38.3 36.6	+4.5 +3.3 +5.6 +3.0 +4.4 +5.5 +4.7 +3.4	35.0 33.2 36.2 38.7 36.4 35.0	+0.3 +0.1 -0.6 -3.0 +1.8 -0.1 +0.8	49.0 47.6 49.3 49.0 46.9 49.4 48.6 48.4 48.8	+ 7.9 + 5.5 + 6.0	51.2 50.2 51.6 50.8 50.0 51.6 50.6	-2.8 -4.5 -4.0 -1.9	64.8 62.6 65.6 62.5	+3.5 -0.5 -1.9 +0.5 -2.1 +0.1 +0.7 -1.1 +0.5 +0.5	73.0 72.4 76.0 71.1 72.0 73.8 75.0 74.0 73.5	+2.7 +0.7 -0.1 +1.8 -2.5 +1.5 +1.3 -0.1 +0.3	78. 1 77. 5 79. 1 76. 7 78. 1 79. 2 77. 9 79. 0 78. 8	+2.1 +1.9 +2.2 +0.9 +3.8 +5.7 +1.0	77.4 77.2 75.8 77.8 77.0 77.3 79.8 76.9	+0.7 +2.6 +1.3	71.5 72.2 71.0 70.0 74.4 71.6 71.0 74.4	+1.8 -0.3 +1.7 +2.4 +0.6 +6.5 +3.0 +4.4 +2.4 +3.2 +2.6	58.3 60.6 58.6 57.8 59.8 58.4 58.3 61.7 57.8	+2.3 +3.2 +3.1 +6.6 +3.9 +1.8 +1.6	45.1 45.9 44.4 43.7	-2.5 -2.3 -1.5 -1.0 -3.1 -0.8 -1.2 -1.0 -1.5 -0.5	37.0 37.9 35.0 36.8 36.0 35.6	-4.8 -1.2 +1.5 -3.2 +0.4 -3.6 -0.7 -1.4 -0.6	56.3 56.8 56.8 55.4 56.1 56.7 56.2 57.8 56.1	+0.4 +0.8 +1.8 0.0 +2.2 +1.6 +1.4 +1.4
EASTERN MARYLAND.							===										==		==		_					==
Rock Hall 1	36.0 36.9 43.0 34.0 37.8	+3.4 +1.4 +5.5 +0.2	40.4 33.4 37.5	+1.7 -0.7 +0.9 +3.4 -1.4	48. o 47. 2 49. 4 52. 8 45. 9 49. 7	+ 7.7 + 5.4 + 2.8	49.2 49.5 53.5 49.0 50.2	-2.9 -5.6	62.0	-1.4 -1.2	76.0 72.3 69.6 73.4 71.0 70.5	-0.5 -1.9	78.4 75.6 79.4 76.4 77.6 78.6 77.5	+1.4 -0.9	76. 1 80. 1 76. 5 77. 2 74. 4 76. 8	+2.9 +3.6 +0.8	70.7 73.1 71.5 73.3 71.0 69.6 70.6 72.1 70.2	+0.8 +2.9 +1.3	58.5 59.0 64.2 58.0 58.0 58.6 60.2 58.8	+2.7	43.7 43.2 45.3 50.6 42.9 44.9 43.6 45.0	-2.6 -1.8 -2.3	35.2 37.5 44.6 34.0 37.6 35.3 35.9 36.1	-3.2	55.9	-1.2
Average	37.5	+2.6	30.0	+0.8	48.7	+ 5.6	50,0	<u>-4.1</u>	02.2	-1.5	72,0	-0.3	77.8	+1.4	76.8	+2.3	71.2	+1.4	59.3	+3.0	44.6	-2.7	30.8	-1.1	56. 1	+0.6
Dover	35.9 39.5 37.4 33.1 37.8	+3.8 +5.3 +4.1	38.9 36.5 33.2	+4.3 +2.5 +3.6	50.0 47.6 46.2	+ 7.4 + 4.8 + 7.8 + 6.9	50, 0 52, 4 49, 3 48, 2 50, 6		62.4 61.6 60.7 62.4	-2.0 -1.7	73.2 70.8 70.8	+1.0	76.8 80.0 76.9 76.6 77.2	+0.1 +3.8 +1.0 +1.9 +2.4	76.0 79.3 77.3 74.8 76.2	+4.8 +3.0 +1.6 +1.5	69.8 72.2 70.2 68.4 70.8	+2.4 +5.3 +1.7 +0.8 +2.2	59.4 56.4 59.4	+3.7	41.6	-1.3 +1.5 -2.9 -2.6 -1.6	37. 0 33. 4 37. 7	+1.6 -1.8 -2.8 +0.1	56, 2	
Average		==	36. o	===	==	===	50. I		61.7	-1.3	==	===	77.5	===	76.7	===:	70.3	+2.5	58.8	+3.8	44.2	1.4	36,6	:		+1.4
General average.	35.5	+4.3	33.7	+0.5	47.6	+ 6.8	50.3	-3 ⋅,3	02.9	-0.4	71.9	+0.5	77-4	+2.3	75.4	+1.9	69.5	+2.0	57.0	+2.8	42.9	-1.7	34.2	-1.6	54.9	+1.2

Monthly maximum	temperatures	for the year	r 1898with dates

	Jan	uary.	Febr	uary.	Ма	rch.	Aı	oril.	M:	ау.	Ju	ne.	Ju	ıly.	Aug	gust.	Septe	mber.	Octo	ber.	Nove	mber.	Decer	nber.
Stations.	Maximum.	Date.	Maximum.	Date.	Maximum.	Date.	Maximum.	Date.	Maximum,	Date,	Maximum.	Date,	Maximum.	Date.	Maximum.	Date.	Maximum.	Date.	Maximum.	Dåte.	Maximum.	Date.	Maximum.	Date.
WESTERN MARYLAND.												-												
Boettcherville	59 61 72 59	13 8 12 15	65 66 61 67 60	10 10 11 11	84 84 75 76 82	19 19 19 19	80 81 73 74 80	17 17 17 17	92 90 83 83 83 89	19 19 21 20 20	98 92 88 88 88	30 30 11 11 25	109 103 105 103 94 94 104	3 2 4 3 3 3 3	98 97 93 93 89 89	31 2 2 24 31 31 31	99 95 95 93 90 91	1 2 3 1 1 - 1	82 88 81 84 77 78 82	1 2 4 3 7 1	65 66 68 66 68 66	11 9 9 5 4 4	58 62 64 58 58 60 63	29 31 30 29 30 30
Hagerstown Hancock Sharpsburg. Smithsburg t Smithsburg 2 Sunnyside Westernport	59 57 54 61 65	16 8 8 12 12	62 60 68 64 66	12 9 11 10	78 75 81	19 19 19 19	78 79 73 79	16 17 23 17 18	89 85 85 83 91	20 19 20 21 20	93 96 97 87 100	25 25 25 25 11 30	103 102 103 103 93 107	3 3 3 3 3 3	97 92 93 93 88 96	24 24 3 3 31 31	92 95 95 95 94 88 94	7 4 3 3 2 1	88 81 82 85 85 77 81	4 3 3 3 4 11	67 67 66 65 68 68	5 . 4 . 10 	63 62 61 64 62 64 59 63	30 30 30 30 30 30
NORTHERN-CENTRAL MD. Bachman's Valley Baltimore Baltimore J. H. Hosp'l	53 60 60	8 8 8	58 65 65	10 12 12	76 77 73	19 19	77 81 81	23 17 15	87 92 92	20 20 20	100 98 99	25 25 25	103 104 104	3 3 3	91 95 95 92	31 31 8	95 97 98 96	3 3 3	82 84 85	- 4 4 4 1	64 67 67 63	10 10	60 66 67	30 30 30
Chase Darlington Academy Fallston School Frederick Great Falls Mt. St. Mary's College. New Market St. Charles College Taneytown Van Bibber Woodstock College. Woodstock College.	58 56 60 61 57 57 57 56 58 60	13 13 10 12 12 13 8 13 12	62 61 63 64 62 61 65 63 62 62 61	12 12 13 12 11 12 11 12 11	75 74 75 78 74 79 78 80 72 82 78	19 19 20 19 19 19 19 19	76 76 79 80 77 79 80 83 77 78 80	17 17 17 18 17 16 17 13 17 23	89 86 89 92 88 88 89 96 88	20 20 20 21 20 19 20 1 20 20 20	93 92 99 97 96 99 96 98 95 97	25 25 25 26 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	98 98 95 104 100 102 105 101 103 97 103 102	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2	92 90 88 94 93 92 95 93 92 94	31 8 8 8 31 3 4 31 24 3 4	96 91 96 95 95 96 95 94 95	3 2 2 3 3 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	85 89 81 80 82 84 82 84 82 85 84 86 86	1 4 3 3 4 4 3 4 4 3 4	63 63 61 66 67 64 66 66 65 62 64 67	10 10 2 10 11 10 2 9 10 10	67 65 60 61 60 66 59 60 66 58 58	30 30 30 31 30 30 30 30 30
SOUTHERN MARYLAND. Annapolis. Charlotte Hall School. Jewell Laurel Md. Agricultural Col. Solomon's Washington, D. C.	61 66 60 60 61 60 63	13 13 13 13 8 13	63 70 66 61 68 63 67	12 12 12 10 11 12 12	76 81 78 72 77 75 78	19 19 19 19 19	80 86 82 80 83 82 83	17 17 17 17 17 18 17	89 94 91 92 92 91 91	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	95 98 95 95 99 98 96	25 25 25 25 25 26 25	95 102 99 104 105 99	2 3 2 2 2 2 2	94 97 93 98 96 94 93	8 31 31 31 3 25	98 99 95 100 98 94 95	6 3 3 3 1 3	85 88 83 85 85 83 83	2 3 3 3 3 1	65 74 68 67 69 70 69	10 9 3 9 9	61 68 67 61 65 68	29 30 30 30 30 30
Chestertown			61	12	79	17	75	17	88	20	91	26	97 102	2 2	90	3	90	3	83 86	3 4	67 66	10 10	62 62	30
Denton Easton Mardela Springs Pocomoke City Port Deposit Princess Anne Queenstown Rock Hall 1 Rock Hall 2	63 68 69 58 68	13 20 20 8 20	67 63 67 70 64 66	13 11 15 12 11	78 71 77 77 72 75	19 12 19 23 19 19	80 81 78 80 77 80	17 17 17 18 17 18	89 89 90 91 83 86	20 20 20 20 21 20	98 96 91 98 95 93	30 25 13 26 27 26	95 99 100 95 99	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	93 95 95 92 92 92 91	31 8 2 8 38 2	95 96 94 96 91 95 96 94	3 3 3 4 3 3 3 3	87 	3 4 4 4 3 3 3	67 70 78 62 70 68 65 66	9 9 5 2 10 10 9	63 64 70 56 63 62	30 31 4 30 22 30
DELAWARE. Dover	60 66 65 56 65	13 13 14 13 13	63 65 64 61 65	12 11 16 12 11	78 77 75 73 72	19 19 20 19	81 81 82 76 81	17 17 18 17	90 96 92 89 90	20 . 20 . 21 . 20 . 20	94 95 97 - 94 95	28 25 27 25 26	99 99 98 98	3 3 4 3 2	93 95 94 91 92	8 8 9 31 3	94 97 94 94 94	3 2 4 3 1	82 88 82 84 84	4 4 4 4 3	67 72. 73 65 70	9 11 10 10	68 65 65 58 66	30 30 31 30 30

CURVES OF TEMPERATURE FOR THE SECTION.
[Dotted lines represent averages for 1898. Solid lines show normals based on all available records of previous years.]

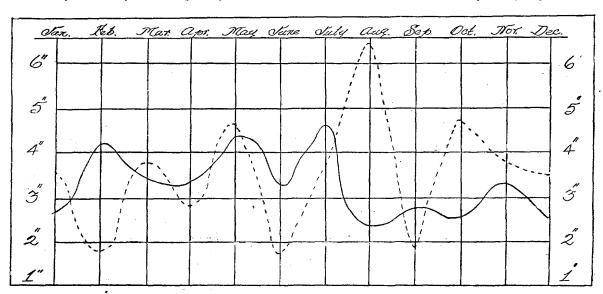


Monthly minimum temperatures for the year 1898, with dates.

•	Jan	uary.	Febr	uary.	Ма	rch.	Ap	ril.	M	ay.	Ju	ne.	Ju	ıly.	Aug	gust.	Septe	mber.	Octo	ber.	Nove	mber.	Decer	mber.
Stations.	Minimum.	Date.	Minimum.	Date.	Minimum.	Date.	Minimum.	Date.	Minimum.	Date.	Minimum,	Date.	Minimum.	Date.	Minimum.	Date.	Minimum.	Date.	Minimum.	Date.	Minimum.	Date.	Minimum.	Date.
western Maryland. Boettcherville Chewsville Clear Spring 2 Cumberland	14	31	2 9 - 6	2	16 24	2 i	20 30 6	336	30 42	9	44 51	22	40 47 50 55	11 11 11 11	50 54 53 57 46	5 22 27 28 26	34 36 43 47	. 12 12 26 12	24 24 26 34 18	28 28 28 28 28	14 17 19 27 — 6	28· 26 26 26 26	0 11 4 14	15 14 15 31
Deer Park Grantsville Green Spring Furnace. Hagerstown Hancock Sharpsburg	- 2 1 13 13 	30 30 2 6	- 5 - 1 3 3	2 2 4. 2	7 10 17 22 	I I I I	12 17 20 	6 6 6	25 29 36 34 	9 9 9 9 9	35 40 48 46 46	24 23 20 23 23	32 37 47 46 48	11 11 11 11	47 52 59 54	27 28 6 28	29 34 41 40 40 41	12 12 12 12 12	26 26 26 26 27	28 28 28 28 28	- 0 21 25 21 21	28 27 25 26 27	-20 - 4 1 4 - 5	15 15 15 14 15
Smithsburg 1 Smithsburg 2 Sunnyside Westernport NORTHERN-CENTRAL MD.	3 8	2 2 31	- i - 9	3 2 I	9 20	I	19 8 19	6 6 5	25 32	9 9 8	42 36 41	23 22 23	49 53 33 42	10 11 11	55 58 48 53	28 19 6 27	40 42 29 40	11 11 12 11	25 27 17 26	28 28 28 27	19 - 4 18	25 28 26	-17 3	14 14 15 14
Bachman's Valley Baltimore Baltimore J. H. Hosp'l Chase Darlington Academy Falleton School	12 17 14 	2 2 2 2	2 10 7	4 2 2 4	20 27 25 24	I I I	17 26 23 20	6 6 6	31 40 38 	9 9 9	55 52 50 48	22 23 24 	46 57 55 55 53 52 52 48	11 10 11 11	51 59 56 53 59 55 54	28 28 29 28 21 28	38 52 49 42 48	12 11 12 12 21	24 34 30 27 31	28 28 28 28 27 28	17 24 24 19 23 20	28 27 28 28 26 26	4 14 12 5 9	14 14 15 15
Fallston School. Frederick Great Falls. Mt. St. Mary's College. New Market. St. Charles College. Taneytown. Van Bibber. Western Md. College. Woodstock College.	13 17 11 9 13 10 14 13 8	2 2 2 31 2 3 2 1 31 2 2 1	3 5 3 2 2 1 3 4 3 2	2 4 5 4 4 4 4 2 1	22 25 19 26 21 20 22 24 28 22	1 6 1 1 1 1 2 1	19 25 22 21 21 21 20 23 22 22	. 4 6 6 6 5 5	38 36 33 34 38 33 32 34 38 34 38	999999879	48 47 47 52 45 48 46 52 50	23 22 23 23 23 24 23 22 22 22 23	52 52 48 55 53 51 48 53	11 11 12 12 11 11 10	55 54 54 55 52 53 50 56	28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 26	47 41 44 48 40 45 42 49	11 12 12 11 12 12 12 12 20	30 28 27 27 26 28 27 32 34 29	28 29 28 28 28 28 28 27 24 28	20 23 20 20 19 18 22 19 23	28 27 27 27 28 29 27 27 27	3 5 7 10 6 2 13	14 15 14 14 14 15 14 14
SOUTHERN MARYLAND. Annapolis. Charlotte Hall School Jewell Laurel Md. Agricultural Col Solomon's. Washington, D. C	19 19 15 14 16 19	2 2 2 3 4 2 4	7 2 5 2 11 11 2	2 2 2 4 4 2 4	28 21 23 20 25 27 25	2 1 1 6 1	24 25 23 23 24 28 26	5 4 6 4 4 6 6	40 37 38 34 35 41 36	9999999	53 48 49 47 48 55 53	23 22 23 23 22 6 23	58 49 53 52 48 62 54	11 12 11 11 11	61 55 57 60 54 66 57	14 28 28 6 28 28 28 28	51 40 45 52 41 52 48	12 , 12 12 12 12 12 12	35 28 28 35 27 36 30	28 28 28 28 28 28 28	25 23 . 21 27 28 26 22	28 27 27 25 25 25 27 26	10 to 8 4 17	14 14 15 15 14
Chestertown	•••••		9	2	24	,ı	25	6	37	9	50	23	54 55 60	11 11 12	57. 56	28 28	49 50	21 21 12	31 33	28 28	25 24	25 28	16 15	14 14
Denton Easton Mardela Springs Pocomoke City Port Deposit Princess Anne Queenstown Rock Hall 1 Rock Hall 2		2 2 2 2 2 2	7 10 9 12 2 11	4 2 4 2 4 4	25 24 22 25 22 23	6 1 1 1 2 2	25 26 24 27 23 25	6 4 6 6 4	39 38 40 40 36 38	9 9 9 8 10	52 51 44 53 48 50	6 6 19 7 1 1	54 52 59 54 51 49 49	12 11 14 11 8 12 11	57 .64 .57 .56 .57 .54	28 6 27 28 28	43 43 49 49 41 45 49 43	12 12 28 12 11 12 11	30 29 34 31 31 30 31 32	28 28 28 28 28 27 28 27 28	26 24 27 26 23 25 26 24	26 26 27 26 26 26 25 26 26	13 11 16 13 12 16	15 14 15 15 15 15 14
DOVER DOVER Milford Millsboro Newark (Del. College) Seaford	15 18 15 13 16	2 2 2 2 2 2	11 0 10 10	2 3 2 4 2	23 27 22 23 23 23	I 2 2 I I	23 26 23 21 26	6 4 4 6 6	39 42 38 37 40	9 9 10 -9	51 54 52 49 52	6 23 6 23 23	55 60 59 51 57	11 11 11 11	59 62 59 53 55	28 20 21 28 6	50 48 44 45 50	12 12 12 12 21 28	33 34 32 31 32	28 28 28 28 28 28	22 23 24 22 25	27 25 26 27 27	9 17 6 12 13	14 14 15 14 15

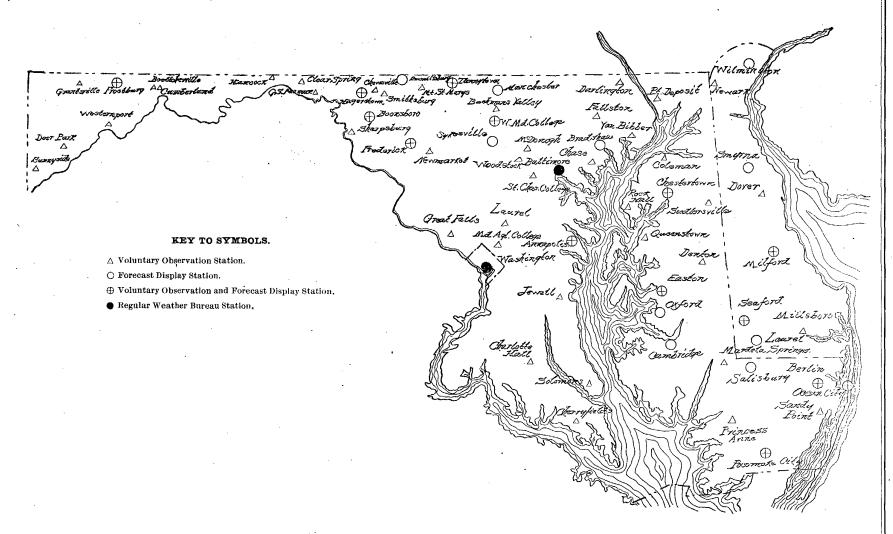
CURVES OF PRECIPITATION FOR THE SECTION.

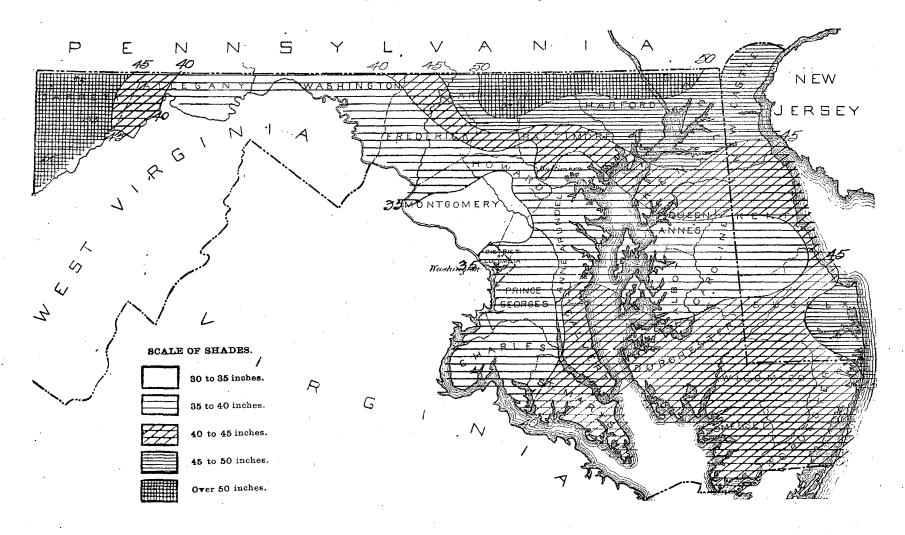
[Dotted line represents average for 1898: Solid line shows normal based on all available records of previous years.]



	Jan	uary.	Febr	ruary.	Ma	rch.	Ap	oril.	M	ay.	Ju	ne.	Ju	ly.	Aug	rust.	Sept	ember	Oct	ober.	Nov	ember	Dece	mber.	Anı	nual.
Stations.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Prec'pitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.	Precipitation.	Departure.
WESTERN MARYLAND,																										
Boettcherville Chewsville Clear Spring Cumberland Deer Park Frostburg Grantsville Green Spring Furnace Hagerstown Hancock Sharpsburg Smithsburg I Smithsburg 2 Sunnyside Westernport	4. 57, 7. 69 6. 53 3. 44 3. 99 3. 40 3. 52 8. 95 4. 73	+2,34 +4.85 +2.80 +0.33 +1.00 +0.67 +5.63 +2.61	1. 15 3. 21 2. 06 1. 25 1. 10 1. 24 1. 49 2. 65 0. 76	-2. 09 +0. 32 -2. 56 -1. 94 -2. 29 -2. 49 -2. 49 -1. 91	5-58 5-69 6-98 3-95 3-89 3-37 8-34 4-93	+3. 26 +1. 90 +3. 07 +1. 16 -0. 22 +0. 44 +4. 05 +2. 72	2. 45 4. 25 3. 42 1. 34 0. 57 1. 48 0. 63 5. 65 3. 32	-0, 16 +1, 58 -0, 04 -0, 85 -1, 56 -0, 68 -1, 07 +1, 07 +1, 16	4. 21 5. 76 3. 94 4. 98 2. 30 6. 05 4. 63 6. 74 3. 97	+0. 17 +1. 72 +0. 54 +1. 85 -0. 31 +2. 94 +1. 82 +1. 25	1.66 3.36 1.76 3.07 0.76 2.77 1.23 0.58	-2.05 -0.55 -1.12 -2.25 -2.77 -2.77	2. 42 1. 50 3. 76 4. 24 7. 77 3. 42 1. 56 2. 29 5. 56 4. 54	-1, 48 -4, 66 +0, 77 -0, 49 +0, 70 -0, 74 +0, 34	6.53 6.17 7.01 7.05 8.93 6.27 4.99 4.78 7.66 7.66	+3.97 +4.34 +6.97 +3.94 	0.87 1.33 1.87 1.96 1.51 1.15 1.18 1.05 0.97 0.51 0.68 2.92 1.76	-0.94 -0.77 -1.62 -1.93 -0.69 -1.27 -0.17 -0.85	4.93 6.92 4.47 8.28 5.34 5.99 4.88 6.56 6.67 5.08 6.79 6.39 5.23	+5.42 +2.96 +3.51 +4.84 +3.79 +5.51 +4.03	2.92 2.34 2.06 2.62 3.24 2.59 2.73 2.53 3.22 3.85 4.27 I.93	-0. 19 -0.75 -0. 46 -0. 65 -0. 73 -0. 01 -0. 48	4.70 3.45 3.99 2.75 2.73 3.93 2.93 1.89 3.32 4.75 6.26 4.31 1.95	+1.51 +0.91 -0.56 +2.11 +0.58 +1.10 +0.38 +0.27	41. 33 33. 12 55. 52 39. 07 39. 94 65. 77 42. 90	+ 2.80 + 9.76 + 12.45 + 11.86 + 6.31 + 7.31 + 14.84 + 14.77
Average	5.06	+2.40	1.56	2.04	5-47	+2.26	2.57	+0.04	4.04	+1.05	1.96	-1.76	3.48	-0.78	6.69	+4.39	1.34	—1.06 ——	5.00	+4.26	2.77	-0.34	3.51	+0.76	45.05	+ 9.18
NORTHERN-CENTRAL MD. Bachman's Valley Baltimore J. H. Hos 'l'. Chase Baltimore J. H. Hos 'l'. Chase Barlington Academy. Fallston School. Frederick. Great Falls. Mt. St. Mary's College New Market. St. Charles College Spencerville Van Bibber Van Bibber Western Md. College Woodstock College Average	3.54 3.40 4.05 2.92 3.78 3.14 3.29 4.29 4.06 2.28	+0.54 +0.27 +1.37 +0.39 +1.26 +0.68 +0.68 	1.73 1.59 1.49 1.12 1.41 1.97 1.37 1.86 2.20 1.62	-1.83 -2.71 -2.30 -2.11 -1.97 -2.29 -2.78 -2.04 -3.33 -2.69	2,69 3,14 3,40 2,94 3,68 3,29 3,17 3,73 4,06 2,48	-0.28 -0.12 +0.39 +0.29 -0.23 +0.44 +0.48 -0.30 +0.75 -0.69	2.73 2.52 1.53 2.10 1.43 2.59 2.90 1.89 3.12 2.86 1.87	-0.62 -1.70 -1.61 -0.81 -1.10 -0.04 -0.84 -1.44 +0.70 -0.39	4.55 4.60 5.10 3.55 4.64 5.20 3.77 1.00 5.55 4.67 4.46	0.00 -1.35	1.62 1.82 0.74 0.53 1.95 0.63 1.60 0.55 1.22 1.30	-2.03 -1.74 -2.24 -2.15 -1.60 -2.53 -1.71 -1.97 -1.40	3.70 6.27 3.33 1.64 2.48 3.17 2.41 3.73 2.31 6.30 3.37	+2.27 -1.15 -1.91 -0.69 -1.04 -1.87 -0.41 +2.09	5. 19 10. 39 9. 35 6. 34 5. 57 8. 92 5. 80 6. 15 4. 92 8. 16	+7.89 +5.82 +4.66 +3.89 +6.29 +3.45 +3.82 +6.35 +5.34 +3.52	2.00 3.23 2.51 1.37 1.33 1.17 1.28 1.33 1.28 1.98 2.62	-0.43 -0.61	4. 02 4. 59 5. 09 5. 82 4. 29 5. 98 4. 67 5. 07 4. 11 4. 21	+1.57 +1.94 +3.84 +2.29 +3.55 +2.78 +4.15 +2.38 +1.93 +2.22 +1.48	4.96 5.62 5.44 3.99 2.90 3.75 4.70 5.00 3.68 3.90 5.49 4.21 3.79	+1.99 +1.32 +0.83 +0.02 +0.07 +1.73 -0.16 +0.73 +0.01 +0.36	3.84 4.03 4.07 3.46 2.86 3.04 3.39 5.32 3.36 4.15	+1.47 +1.48 +0.92 +0.86 +1.20 +3.01 +1.68 +1.48 +1.45	50.99 46.86 38.93 32.59 42.92 39.38 43.61 47.17 47.70 36.80	+12.96 -7.49 +10.54 + 1.45 + 0.56 + 3.83 + 5.84 + 8.09 - 0.94 + 3.68
SOUTHERN MARYLAND.	==		===		==			==			=		===				==				=			-	-	
Annapolis	3.30 1.62 3.31 2.47 3.30 3.87 3.70 2.54	+0.62 -0.39 +0.85 -0.53 +0.63 +1.47 +0.90 -0.07	1,10 1,45 1,37 1,55 0,92 1,36 1,45 1,86	-2.58 -2.55 -2.06 -1.85 -3.21 -2.68 -1.91 -2.46	4.33 4.47 1.99 3.79 2.54 2.23 2.30 4.24	-2.06 +1.47 +1.44 -1.29 -0.55 -0.36 -0.65 -0.71 +1.28 -1.64	3.42 3.48 2.05 3.51 2.07 2.24 2.04 3.68	-0.10 +0.62 -1.09 +0.09	4.98 4.49 3.35 4.70 3.38 3.38 4.61	-0.83 +1.24 +0.29 -0.70 -0.62 +0.62 -0.95 -1.26 +0.78 -0.33	1.76 2.95 0.05 2.57 0.65 0.35 T	−o, 89 +o, 33	4.27 7.64 2.31 3.57 1.72 2.11 2.49 4.69	+0.39 +2.00 -1.61 -3.23 -4.11 -1.30 -1.30 +0.61	4.00 6.56 8.97 4.17 7.20 6.08 10.61 7.88	+1.91 +4.00 +7.50 +1.58 +4.64	1.69 2.31 0.93 2.98 0.98 0.56 0.99 2.88	+0.03	2.96 3.29 3.63 3.93 3.65 3.33 4.08 2.87	-0.47 -0.65 +1.73 +1.08	2.40 2.29 2.48 3.57 2.97 4.18 2.86 3.25	+0.37 -1,13 -0.40 +0.52	2.73 2.83 2.76 4.35 4.39 4.41 2.86 3.29	+0.37 +0.38 +1.51 +2.61 +1.99 +0.44 +0.80	43.38 33.20 40.69 35.09 34.10 36.76 43.51	+ 2.81 + 4.42 - 0.05 - 2.50 - 3.90 - 2.05 + 0.70 + 5.79 - 5.74
Average	3,00	+0.37	1.41	-2.57	2.98	-0.44	2,60	-0.73	4.00	-o. 19	1.23	-1.82	3.48	—I. 24	6.70	+4.21	1.56	—о. 8 ₅	3.94	+1.18	3. 18	+0.30	3.44	+1.03	37.52	- o. 75
Chestertown Coleman Denton Easton Mardela Springs Pocomoke City Port Deposit Princess Anne. Queenstown	2.83 2.76 1.24 3.45	+0.17 +0.16	2.03 1.60 2.03 1.50 2.10	-1.78 -2.46 -2.12 -3.68	4.68 3.87 3.82 4.06		3.04 2.76 3.08 4.28	-0.15 -0.31 -1.57 +0.54	3.84 3.75 3.16 4.82	-0.43 -0.40 -0.63	1.83 1.47 3.23 2.38 1.8	-1.99 -1.38 +1.69 +0.57	5.75 2.26 3.91 4.74	+2.47 -2.25 -1.46 +0.32	4.98 5.50	+1.93 +2.40	2,42 1,32 1.88 2,30	-0.80 -0.99 -1.11	3.96 4.39 3.87	+1.11	4.14 3.87 4.28 6.58	+1.21 +0.59 +2.10	3.96 2.69 2.77 2.20	+1.48 +0.48 +0.45	36.99 40.18	
Rock Hall 1 Rock Hall 2													3.43		6.97 7.69		2.32		4.49 3.70		7.08		2.50 3.36			• • • • • • •
Sandy Point	i—					+0.58								—I. 24				-0.34		+0.71						— 2.81
DELAWARE.		====		====	3.02	- 5.30	3.10	====	7.12		===3		3.73	-1.24	===	1 31 34		3.34	7.19	====================================	===	<u> </u>	3,3,		==	01
Dover				-1.76 -4.96 -3.62 -0.82 -2.40 -2.71																						+ 1.68 - 4.23 + 1.25 + 9.09 - 0.02 + 1.56
General average.	3.56	+0.88	1.63	-2.39	3.68	+0.38	2.75	-0.45	4 · 53	+0.39	1.74		3.59	-o.8 ₃	6,48	+4.03	1.85	-0.91	4.81	+2.14	3.89	+0.64	3.60	+1.08	42.11	+ 3.52

CHART SHOWING OBSERVATION AND FORECAST DISPLAY STATIONS.





VOLUNTARY OBSERVERS.

Stations.	Observers.	Stations.	Observers.	Stations.	Observers.
MARYLAND. Annapolis Bachman's Valley Baltimore Baltimore, J. H. Hospital Berlin Boettcherville Boonsboro 1 Boonsboro 2 Charlotte Hall Chase Cheryfields Chestertown Chewsville Clear Spring 2 Coleman Clear Spring 2 Coleman Cumberland Darlington Deer Park Denton Easton Fallston Filntstone	J. M. Myers. U. S. Weather Bureau. W. L. Woods. Dr. J. E. Dirickson. F. F. Brown. C. E. Huntzbery. S. L. Ford. Prof. J. F. Coad. J. W. Crouch. Col. J. E. Coad. Hon. M. DeK. Smith. E. I. Oswald. W. E. Loose, jr. W. W. Frantz. J. S. Harris. Howard Shriver. Prof. A. F. Galbreath. S. P. Specht. F. C. Ramsdell. Henry Shreve. G. G. Curtiss, A. M.	MARYLAND—continued. Frederick Frostburg Grantsville Great Falls Green Spring Furnace. Hagerstown Hancock. Jewell Laurel McDonogh Md. Agricultural Coll. Mardela Springs Mt. St. Mary's College New Market Pocomoke City Port Deposit Princess Anne Queenstown Rock Hall Rock Hall St. Charles College Sandy Point Sharpsburg	G. G. Townsend. J. S. Miller. Washington Aqueduct. E. G. Kinsell. Prof. C. E. Carl. J. D. Stotlemeyer. J. Plummer. Dr. T. M. Baldwin. S. H. Moore. Prof. H. J. Patterson. A. E. Acworth. J. A. Mitchell, Ph. D. Dr. H. H. Hopkins. R. M. Stevenson. J. I. France. J. R. Stewart. Dr. W. K. Carroll. C. N. Satterfield. I. L. Leary. Rev. G. L. Harlg. J. B. Dirickson.	MARYLAND—continued. Smithsburg: Smithsburg: Smithsburg: Solomons Suddersyille Sunnyside Taneytown Van Bibber Westernport. Western Md. College Woodstock DELAWARE. Dover Milford Millsboro Newark Seaford DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. Distributing Reservoir. Receiving Reservoir.	Dr. D. W. Crowther. W. H. Marsh, M. D. J. S. Barwick. J. G. Knauer. Prof. H. Meier. H. A. Wroth. Prof. O. H. Bruce. Dr. Cleveland Abbe, jr. T. J. A. Freeman, S. J. A. A. Bateman. J. Y. Foulk. Rev. L. W. Wells.

FORECAST DISPLAYMEN.

[Figures in parenthesis indicate number of post-offices or addresses supplied with forecasts from distributing centers.]

Stations.	Displaymen.	Stations.	Displaymen.	Stations.	Displaymen.
MARTLAND. Annapolis (16)†. Baltimore (950) Baltimore, Anchorage† Baltimore. Berlin. Boonsboro (8) Bradshaw (4). Cambridge Chestertown. Easton Emmitsburg Frederick (31) Frostburg (43)	U. S. Weather Bureau. T. Hansen. S. R. Shinn, B. & Lehigh R. R. B. H. Griswold, Western Md. R. R. L. L. Dirickson, jr. C. E. Huntzbery. B. F. Taylor. Samuel Leman. C. S. Smith. Dr. T. A. Councell. Dr. J. A. Mitchell. G. S. DeGrange, P. M.	-	C. J. H. Ganter. G. C. Rhoderick, jr. Dr. J. L. McComas. Cant. J. J. Demton. H. S. Matthews. R. M. Stevenson. A. J. Benjamin, Baltimore, Ches. & Atlantic R. R. Miss M. D. Ellegood, P. M. Purnell & Vincent. A. Hepner, P. M. Prof. H. Meier. N. I. Gorsuch & Son.	DELAWARE. Laurel Milford Seaford Senyrna (4) Wilmington DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. Washington (208) NEW YORK. NEW YORK City (1) PENNSYLVANIA. Philadelphia (34)	J. Y. Foulk. W. T. Wallace. A. E. Jardine. Chief Operator, W. & N. R. R. U. S. Weather Bureau. U. S. Weather Bureau.

t Wind signal display stations.

CLIMATE AND CROP CORRESPONDENTS.

Correspondents.	Stations.	Correspondents.	Stations.	Correspondents.	Stations.
bbott, J. E	Annapolis.	Dove, E	Rockville,	Miller, H. H	Sandy Spring.
eworth, A. E	Mardela Springs.	Downs, N. T	Flintstone.	Miller, J. A	Keedysville.
dams, H. C	Mechanicsville.	Dutrow, R.C	Adamstown.	Miller, J. L	Smithsburg,
ddison, C. G	Springfield.	Duttera, A	Taneytown.	Miller, J.S	Grantsville.
dkins, J. J	Wango.	Eckert, W. H	Copperville.	Mitchell, Dr. J. A	Mt. St. Mary's,
lbaugh, J. H	Libertytown.	Ellison, J. F	Lake Shore.	Moore, S. H	McDonogh.
llen, J. R	Rising Sun.	Finkbine, W. B	Annapoils.	Moores, J	Bel Air.
llibone, T. M	Allibone.	Foulk, J. Y	Milford, Del.	Nelson, J. B	St. George, Del.
mos, J. W	Waterbury.	Frantz, W. W	Clear Spring.	Nichols, C. E	Nichols.
ndrews, J. B	Hurlock.	Friel, Capt. D	Queenstown.	Nicholson, R.G	Chestertown.
ailey, J. F	Harris Lot.	Gall, C. M	Thurmont.	Oswald, E.I	Chewsville.
alderston, George	Colora.	Gnagey, J. E	Accident.	Patterson, Prof. H.J	College Park.
arry, J. A	Brummels.	Hamilton, B.F	Newark, Del.	Phelps, Dr. F. P	Mt. Holly.
assford, T.J	Plum Point.	Hamilton, C.R	Flintville.	Posey, A. B	Doncaster.
ateman, A. A	Dover, Del.	Harig, Rev. G. L	Pine Orchard.	Price, P. T.	Kent Island.
ay, A. S	Emmorton. Collington.	Harris, J.S Hatch, S.S	Coleman. Crownsville.	Ramsdell, F. C	Denton. Towson.
eall, A.Leavin, G. F	Crownsville.	Hays, A. H.	Parkton.	Richardson, Dr. H	Great Mills.
ennett, S. J	Vienna.	Hendrickson, M.C	Dickens.	Roe, F. P	Greensboro.
enson, E. T.	Royal Oak.	Hess. N. R.	Harney.	Rouzer, J. H	Thurmont.
enzinger, A. M	Woodstock.	Hochstedler, W. A	Cove.	Royer, P	Kevser.
ishop, Prof. W. H	Newark, Del.	Holden, G. F.	Milford, Del.	Silver, A. P	Glenville.
ixler, E. C	Westminster.	Holzapfel, H., ir	Hagerstown.	Smith. F.O	Dunkirk.
lackiston, J. F	White Plains.	Hopkins, Dr. H. H.	New Market.	Smith, J	Linwood.
ragamir, D	Pisgah.	Huntzbery, C. E	Boonsboro.	Snowden, F	Ashton.
rashears, L	Muirkirk.	Huyett, M. H	Huvett.	Speers, S. P	Earleigh Heights.
rohann, C. W	Salem.	Israel, P. H	Davidsonville.	Steuart, R	Jewell.
rown, E. B	Seaford, Del.	Jackson, C.S	Dailsville.	Stokes, Dr. S. A	Cornersville.
rown, F. F	Cumberland.	Jackson, W. B	Hockessin, Del.	Sullivan, W	Farmington, Del.
arlin, Dr. J. S	Slidell.	Jenkins, J. J	Port Tobacco.	Sweet, W. W	Swanton.
arr, G. W	Clarksville.	Jump, W. F	Cordova.	Taylor, B. F	Bradshaw.
arroll, Dr. W. K	Queenstown.	Kelly, W. T	Preston.	Thomas, W. B	Malcolm.
arsins, E E	Aberdeen.	Kennedy, A	St. Mary's City.	Thompson, W.J	Scarboro.
hapman, W. B	La Plata.	Key, J. B	Chaptico.	Tydings, J. H. A	St. Margarets.
ollins, J. R. D	Aireys.	Kinsell, E. G	Green Spring Furnace.	Waller, J. A	Hebron.
orbin, T.R	Corbin. Marion Station.	Knauer, J. G	Sunnyside.	Walls, S. H	Sudlersville.
oulbourn, Ira N	Marion Station, Salisbury.	Late, J. W	Rocky Ridge.	Welch, E. O	Bristol.
oulbourn, W.H	Bel Alton.	Lee, A. J	Mt. Lake Park.	Welch, W. H Weller, H. A	Church Hill. Graceham.
ox, S., jrrowther, Dr. D. W	Smithsburg.	Leister, I. Dickson	Fiuksburg.		Millsboro, Del.
artiss. Prof. G. G	Bagley.	Lohr, P. P. Loose, W. E., jr.	Bittinger. Clear Spring.	Wells, Rev. L.W Williams, P. P	Doncaster.
avis. W.S	Clements.	Maitland, T. L	Sudley.	Willis, W	St. Michaels.
avmude, J. F	Boyds.	Marsh, Dr. W. H	Solomons.	Witherow, W. W	Taneytown.
ickerson, W. H	Dickerson.	McAvoy, Hugh	Clarkson.	Witmer, D.J	Beaver Creek.
iriekson, J. B	Berlin,	McDaniel J. E	McDaniel.	Wolf, G	Kump.
onaldson, R. T	Patuxent.	Meier, Prof. H	Taneytown.	Wroth, H. A	Van Bibber.