

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WEATHER BUREAU

IN COOPERATION WITH MARYLAND STATE WEATHER SERVICE

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

15 MARYLAND AND DELAWARE SECTION

J. R. WEEKS

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VOL. XLIV BALTIMORE, MD., APRIL 1940 No. 4

GENERAL SUMMARY

This April was cold and very wet; the coldest April since 1907. Temperatures were mostly mild during the 1st-11th and 16-19th and 29-30th; otherwise, the weather was cold. The 12-15th was the coldest period. The wet period of the 11th-21st prevented field operations. Heavy rains of the 8-9th and 19-20th caused high water in all streams. Monthly sunshine was about 10% below normal.

Allegany and Washington Counties and the southern Eastern Shore comprised the areas of least monthly precipitation, 4 to 6 inches; over the remainder of the section monthly amounts were mostly 6 to 8 inches. Monthly precipitation averaged one and two-thirds times the normal.

Snow flurries occurred on the 5th, 9th, and 24th and light snow fell on the 21st in the Allegheny Mountain region. Snow flurries occurred on the 15th over the section, except the eastern half of the Eastern Shore. Light snow fell over the section on the 12th and during the nights of the 12-13th and 13-14th.

Wheat, rye, and barley greened to a good color, made growth, and improved to good to excellent while grasses and pastures, previously brown and dormant, greened slowly after the first decade and improved to good, except grains, grasses, and pastures were greening in the Allegheny Mountain region during the third decade. Early planted peas, early sown oats, and early sown tomato and tobacco seeds in the eastern and central divisions came up during the second and third decades. During the third decade: Some of the first planted early potatoes and early bedded sweet potatoes in the southern half of the section were sprouting; peach and pear trees were in full bloom in the southern and central counties and were blooming or beginning to bloom in the northern counties, except Garrett County; apple buds were swelling in the eastern and central divisions; and strawberry plants were blooming on the Eastern Shore and in southern Maryland. Plowing, planting crops, and sowing seeds were in progress when conditions permitted, except not yet begun in the Allegheny Mountain region. Activities included stripping tobacco and feeding livestock.—*J. B., Jr.*

TEMPERATURE

The monthly mean for the section, 48.1°, is 4.0° below normal. The highest monthly mean was 51.6° at Crisfield; the lowest, 41.5°, at Mt. Savage Summit. The highest temperature, 84°, occurred at Great Falls on the 30th; the lowest, 13°, at Mt. Savage Summit on the 13th. The greatest local monthly range was 65° at Keedysville; the least, 39°, at Ocean City. The greatest daily range was 51° at Oakland, Sines and Western Port on the 30th.

PRECIPITATION

The monthly average for the section, 5.89 inches, is 2.31 inches above normal. The greatest monthly amount was 8.08 inches at La Plata; the least, 3.78 inches at Delaware Breakwater. The greatest 24-hour rainfall was 3.15 inches at Chestertown on the 7-8th. The monthly average snowfall for the section, 1.8 inches, is 0.7 inch above normal. The greatest 24-hour snowfall was 5.0 inches at Sines on the 12-13th. The average number of days with 0.01 inch or more of precipitation, 13, is 3 above normal.

MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA (WITH DATES)

Auroras: 1, 2, 26. *Eclipse, solar:* 7. *Fogs:* 3, 4, 8, 9, 11, 12, 15 to 21, 23, 25. *Frosts:* 2, 6, 7, 10, 15, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29.

Geese flying north: Princess Anne, 19. *Hail light:* Oakland, 8; Washington, D. C., 4. *Hail, size of pea to one and one-fourth inches in diameter:* Leonardtown, 5:15 p.m., 4; no damage.

Halos, solar: 1, 2, 10, 11, 12, 23, 26. *Swallows, first seen:* Keedysville, 27. *Thunderstorms:* 3, 4, 8, 16, 17, 19, 20.

Winds, high: 1, 4 to 6, 8, 9, 11 to 14, 20 to 23.

PRESSURE, HUMIDITY, SUNSHINE, WIND, DEGREE DAYS

Stations	Atmospheric pressure reduced to sea level				Wind				Mean relative humidity		Percentage of sunshine	Heating degree days (base 65°)
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Average hourly velocity	Maximum velocity	Direction	Date	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 p. m.	
Aberdeen, Md.	30.37	28	29.43	21	10.1	30	nw.	22	76	..	60	508
Annapolis, Md.	30.40	28	29.45	21	10.4	..	se.	11	74	70	46	473
Baltimore, Md.	30.40	28	29.47	21	11.6	37	se.	20	73	55	65	50
Elkins, W. Va.	30.46	28	29.45	20	7.2	32	sw.	3	84	58	44	544
Harrisburg, Pa.	30.42	28	29.52	21	10.0	28	se.	11	69	52	57	46
Norfolk, Va.	30.38	28	29.39	20	10.5	32	nw.	13	76	53	55	301
Philadelphia, Pa.	30.39	28	29.45	21	13.2	40	ne.	20	73	59	66	43
Pittsburgh, Pa.	30.46	28	29.52	8	11.7	41	n.	3	73	52	60	41
Washington, D. C.	30.40	28	29.46	21	8.4	26	nw.	22	68	49	54	46

COMPARATIVE DATA FOR APRIL

Year	FOR MARYLAND				FOR DELAWARE							
	Temperature		Precipitation		Temperature		Precipitation					
	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Average	Average snowfall	No. of days with .01 in. or more	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Average	Average snowfall	No. of days with .01 in. or more
1895.....	52.4	89	18	5.17	0.1	9	52.1	89	28	5.39	0.0	10
1896.....	55.9	97	12	1.42	0.7	6	55.9	99	22	1.46	T.	6
1897.....	52.1	94	15	2.97	0.1	8	52.8	89	26	3.18	0.0	7
1898.....	50.3	86	6	2.67	0.3	4	50.1	82	21	3.60	1.8	12
1899.....	53.1	94	14	1.60	0.4	11	52.3	84	22	1.56	T.	3
1900.....	52.3	86	16	1.93	0.4	6	53.2	79	24	2.39	T.	6
1901.....	49.1	90	15	5.74	0.2	11	49.9	81	31	5.12	0.0	9
1902.....	51.7	102	16	3.38	2.8	8	52.4	90	27	4.25	T.	9
1903.....	52.4	95	13	4.06	T.	9	52.8	93	25	3.66	T.	9
1904.....	49.1	87	10	2.47	0.2	9	49.5	84	24	2.40	T.	7
1905.....	52.8	88	8	2.82	0.6	9	52.7	85	26	3.97	T.	9
1906.....	54.1	96	10	3.23	T.	7	54.4	89	26	2.55	0.0	7
1907.....	47.0	86	9	3.33	2.0	10	47.4	83	23	3.36	0.5	11
1908.....	54.8	90	19	2.30	T.	10	55.3	87	24	2.81	T.	11
1909.....	52.6	89	5	3.51	0.9	10	53.7	86	25	4.30	T.	10
1910.....	55.9	92	20	5.58	0.2	12	57.1	87	28	3.85	0.0	9
1911.....	48.9	88	0	3.20	1.5	11	49.7	79	25	3.66	T.	11
1912.....	54.7	87	21	2.72	T.	12	54.3	83	27	2.83	T.	11
1913.....	53.9	90	11	4.41	T.	10	55.2	83	29	5.14	T.	10
1914.....	51.5	89	15	3.89	0.1	10	52.5	85	24	3.38	T.	9
1915.....	56.9	100	10	1.56	4.5	6	57.8	97	25	2.44	9.3	6
1916.....	51.4	89	17	3.10	4.3	12	51.5	87	28	2.42	1.1	12
1917.....	52.4	90	14	2.41	4.0	8	52.4	89	24	2.52	2.6	8
1918.....	51.0	83	15	5.90	5.7	12	52.3	81	28	4.33	0.2	10
1919.....	51.7	88	11	3.34	0.1	7	52.4	81	21	3.91	T.	7
1920.....	50.8	84	12	4.77	0.6	14	52.3	84	26	3.93	T.	10
1921.....	58.0	92	16	3.13	0.7	10	55.8	88	26	3.61	3.6	12
1922.....	54.0	93	17	1.84	0.1	9	54.2	88	28	2.32	0.0	9
1923.....	51.5	88	-3	4.15	1.1	9	52.0	88	11	4.22	0.1	8
1924.....	50.4	83	13	4.94	5.8	12	50.4	79	20	5.52	2.4	12
1925.....	55.2	97	20	2.49	0.2	11	55.3	89	25	2.96	0.0	12
1926.....	49.9	89	18	1.72	0.5	9	50.8	88	25	1.91	T.	10
1927.....	49.9	91	18	4.91	1.7	14	50.3	94	23	3.09	1.2	14
1928.....	49.9	85	14	5.85	4.4	12	50.8	82	23	5.88	0.6	12
1929.....	55.4	94	25	6.44	0.2	14	56.0	95	32	6.74	0.0	13
1930.....	50.6	93	18	2.54	0.6	9	50.7	85	25	1.99	T.	8
1931.....	51.3	84	18	3.05	1.6	9	51.9	78	28	3.31	0.0	9
1932.....	50.3	84	16	2.18	0.4	8	51.6	80	29	2.52	T.	8
1933.....	52.8	88	20	5.44	0.1	11	53.1	80	28	5.42	0.0	10
1934.....	51.9	86	19	2.60	0.2	10	52.0	82	29	3.13	T.	11
1935.....	49.9	92	14	3.76	2.3	10	50.9	85	30	3.81	T.	11
1936.....	49.6	90	11	2.82	0.3	11	51.2	85	28	3.01	T.	12
1937.....	51.1	94	19	6.52	0.2	12	52.3	88	28	5.19	T.	11
1938.....	54.8	94	19	1.76	0.2	8	55.3	88	25	1.87	T.	8
1939.....	51.2	93	16	5.03	0.2	16	52.0	88	27	5.66	T.	15
1940.....	48.2	84	13	5.92	1.8	13	47.9	80	22	5.69	2.2	15
Period.....	52.0	102	-3	3.58	1.2	10	52.6	99	11	3.59	0.6	10

Climatological Data for April 1940

STATIONS	COUNTIES	Elevation, feet	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahr.				Precipitation, in inches				Number of days				OBSERVERS			
				Mean	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Greatest daily range	Total	Departure from the normal	Greatest in 24 hours	Total snowfall (unmeasured)	With precip. 0.01 in. or more	Clear	Partly cloudy	Cloudy		
<i>Maryland</i>																			
Aberdeen.....	Harford.....	'26	22	48.0	-3.1	78	30	24	13	33	6.83	+3.48	2.37	0.9	13	4	9	17	nw.
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	45	75	49.3	-4.0	72	30	26	13	26	5.14	+1.44	2.35	1.6	12	4	10	16	nw.
Baltimore*.....		14	70	50.2	-3.4	75	30	28	13	28	6.99	+3.65	2.57	0.8	11	4	8	18	nw.
Bellif.....	Prince Georges.....	151	20	48.4	-3.8	82	30	23	13	47	5.55	+1.63	1.93	1.2	13	4	14	12	nw.
Cambridge (near).....	Dorchester.....	13	47	50.1	-4.4	77	30	28	13	38	3.47	+0.66	1.95	1.0	10	9	10	11	nw.
Charlotte Hall.....	St. Marys.....	167	19	50.2	-4.7	81	30	23	13	35	6.13	+2.35	2.44	2.0	15	5	14	11	nw.
Cheltenham.....	Prince Georges.....	230	40	49.0	-4.7	80	30	23	13	36	6.41	+2.57	2.54	3.0	15	5	13	12	nw.
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	35	35	47.0	-5.0	74	30	23	13	35	7.33	+4.03	3.15	3.2	14	6	10	14	nw.
Chewsville.....	Washington.....	630	43	48.3	-4.0	77	4	15	14	42	4.35	+1.42	1.58	0.5	13	6	10	12	nw.
Coleman††.....	Kent.....	80	43	48.0	-4.9	71	30	25	13	31	6.45	+3.01	1.95	2.0	11	6	11	13	nw.
College Park.....	Prince Georges.....	160	54	49.3	-3.6	80	30	25	13	43	5.82	+2.40	2.05	1.3	15	5	12	13	....
Conowing Dam.....	Harford.....	40	5	46.0	-	70	30	24	15	34	6.28	-	1.92	1.3	15	5	12	13	....
Crisfield.....	Harford.....	5	21	51.6	-3.0	74	30	30	13	25	4.98	+1.40	1.28	1.0	14	6	13	11	nw.
Cumberland.....	Allegany.....	623	70	48.8	-3.2	83	29	25	13	49	5.48	+1.49	1.29	1.0	12	10	9	11	nw.
Darlington.....	Harford.....	360	50	46.3	-5.0	70	30	23	13	35	5.79	+2.43	1.90	1.5	13	5	12	13	nw.
Dundalk.....	Baltimore.....	12	6	48.9	-	75	30	28	13	31	6.49	-	2.19	0.5	11	4	12	14	nw.
Easton.....	Talbot.....	35	50	49.4	-3.7	78	30	25	13	36	5.04	+1.68	1.30	2.0	11	9	9	12	nw.
Edgemont.....	Washington.....	920	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.96	-	1.34	0.8	12	-	-	-	....
Elkton.....	Cecil.....	28	14	47.9	-3.1	76	30	23	13	40	6.93	+3.01	2.18	2.0	13	10	8	12	nw.
Emmitsburg.....	Frederick.....	720	74	47.9	-3.8	77	4	22	14	37	6.21	+2.69	2.00	0.7	15	9	10	11	nw.
Fallston††.....	Harford.....	450	71	47.4	-3.3	71	30	21	14	30	7.59	+3.91	2.45	2.0	15	5	13	12	nw.
Ferry Landing††.....	Calvert.....	120	24	50.0	-3.4	81	30	25	13	34	6.37	+2.63	2.43	1.5	10	6	13	11	nw.
Frederick.....	Frederick.....	325	71	49.0	-3.8	80	30	21	14	41	5.69	+2.30	1.42	2.0	13	9	9	12	nw.
Friendsville.....	Garrison.....	1,980	22	44.4	-3.2	77	29	16	13	45	6.76	+3.27	1.15	6.5	16	7	6	17	....
Frostburg.....	Allegany.....	1,930	39	46.0	-3.4	75	29	19	13	38	4.75	+0.97	1.01	4.0	12	11	7	12	w.
Georgetown.....	Cecil.....	25	4	48.8	-	75	30	25	13	33	7.40	-	2.82	2.0	13	10	7	13	nw.
Grantsville.....	Garrison.....	2,320	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	....
Great Falls††.....	Montgomery.....	200	52	49.2	-3.7	84	30	25	15	48	5.73	+2.51	2.24	0.5	11	7	11	12	nw.
Hancock.....	Washington.....	540	16	49.0	-	80	30	28	14	35	5.87	+1.07	1.35	0.2	14	-	-	-	....
Huntingtown.....	Calvert.....	160	5	49.0	-	80	4	15	14	43	5.35	+2.18	1.59	0.2	12	8	10	12	nw.
Keedysville.....	Washington.....	420	87	48.3	-4.4	80	30	24	13	36	8.08	+4.47	3.12	2.5	13	5	13	12	nw.
La Plata.....	Charles.....	190	26	49.0	-4.3	81	30	24	13	36	6.99	+2.57	2.41	1.0	13	5	10	15	....
Laurel.....	Prince Georges.....	300	46	48.6	-3.9	79	30	25	13	39	6.90	+1.41	1.14	2.2	14	5	14	11	nw.
Leonardtown.....	St. Marys.....	50	16	50.6	-3.3	82	30	24	13	36	4.90	+1.41	1.14	2.2	13	-	-	-	....
Luke.....	Allegany.....	950	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.10	-	1.00	1.0	13	-	-	-	....
Lutherville.....	Baltimore.....	340	14	47.6	-3.2	75	30	21	13	37	7.65	+2.84	2.50	1.5	12	8	10	12	nw.
Maryland Line.....	Maryland Line.....	840	16	46.5	-3.3	75	30	20	13	33	7.34	+3.99	2.04	2.5	13	9	9	12	nw.
Millington.....	Kent.....	27	43	48.8	-4.3	77	30	26	13	37	6.70	+3.18	1.90	2.1	14	6	11	13	nw.
Mt. Savage Summit††.....	Garrett.....	2,852	8	41.5	-	72	29	13	13	36	5.73	-	1.33	8.3	13	7	6	17	nw.
Oakland.....	Garrett.....	2,420	43	43.4	-2.6	76	29	15	13	51	6.93	+3.01	2.00	4.2	16	6	8	16	nw.
Ocean City.....	Worcester.....	10	2	47.2	-	66	18	27	13	22	4.00	-	1.54	1.0	15	4	11	15	nw.
Oxford.....	Talbot.....	10	4	50.8	-	76	30	29	13	30	4.26	-	1.23	1.5	13	9	10	11	nw.
Perryville.....	Cecil.....	40	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.02	-	1.99	2.0	12	-	-	-	w.
Picardy††.....	Allegany.....	1,030	14	47.4	-3.0	76	4	21	13	42	4.00	+0.15	1.14	1.0	10	9	11	10	w.
Pleasant Hill††.....	Baltimore.....	660	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.31	+3.05	2.50	2.5	14	9	9	12	nw.
Pocono City.....	Worcester.....	37	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.83	+2.38	1.40	1.0	12	-	-	-	....
Poolesville.....	Montgomery.....	460	2	49.6	-	82	30	24	14	37	5.00	-	1.15	1.5	12	8	10	12	nw.
Prettyboy Dam††.....	Baltimore.....	780	10	46.4	-3.2	73	30	21	13	31	7.14	+3.38	2.23	2.0	13	-	-	-	....
Princess Anne.....	Somerset.....	17	65	49.3	-4.6	76	30	26	13	33	4.08	+0.57	0.86	1.0	12	4	15	11	nw.
Ridgely.....	Caroline.....	67	50	49.9	-3.1	74	30	23	13	36	6.02	+2.70	1.50	2.0	13	7	10	13	nw.
Rock Hall.....	Kent.....	20	27	48.2	-4.3	73	30	27	13	36	6.99	+3.45	2.30	2.5	13	6	11	13	nw.
Salisbury.....	Wicomico.....	31	35	49.3	-4.7	77	30	24	13	40	4.20	+0.96	1.15	1.0	12	9	10	11	nw.
Silver Spring.....	Montgomery.....	310	2	49.2	-	79	30	24	13	37	5.54	-	2.10	1.0	13	5	13	12	....
Sines (Dee Creek)††.....	Garrett.....	2,030	16	43.3	-1.2	78	29	17	13	51	7.49	+2.99	1.33	6.0	18	6	8	16	nw.
Snow Hill.....	Worcester.....	20	25	49.6	-2.6	78	18	24	13	35	5.40	+2.28	2.00	1.0	16	-	-	-	nw.
Solomons.....	Calvert.....	20	49	50.6	-3.4	73	19	27	13	38	5.92	+2.94	1.94	2.0	15	5	14	11	nw.
State Sanatorium.....	Frederick.....	1,460	32	46.0	-4.6	74	14	20	13	36	5.88	+2.36	1.60	2.25	10	8	10	12	nw.
Stevensville.....	Queen Annes.....	12	14	49.4	-3.1	75	30	28	13	39	7.22	+2.72	2.25	2.0	10	4	13	13	nw.
Takoma.....	Montgomery.....	320	42	50.2	-2.7	81	30	25	13	38	5.35	+1.94	2.23	1.5	12	5	13	12	nw.
Towson.....	washington.....	550	30	47.4	-4.0	78	4	20	14	48	4.24	+0.81	1.24	1.0	12	10	9	11	nw.
Western Port.....	Baltimore.....	475	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.09	+3.57	2.40	1.2	13	6	11	13	nw.
Allegany.....	Carroll.....	1,000	47	48.8	-2.8	82	29	23	13	51	5.64	+2.65	1.45	1.5	12	-	-	-	....
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	770	31	47.4	-4.3	77	30	20	14	39	7.12	+3.80	1.82	2.0	13	9	9	12	nw.
Williamsport.....	Washington.....	360	2	47.2	-	78	30	23	13	44	4.41	-	1.41	0.5	13	-	-	-	....
Woodstock.....	Baltimore.....	415	71	47.2	-5.0	78	30	23	15	44	7.21	+3.89	2.67	1.6	13	9	9	12	nw.
<i>Dist. of Columbia</i>																			
Washington**.....		72	70	50.8	-2.5	82	30	28	13	31	6.19	+2.92	2.30	0.5	12	5	11	14	nw.
<i>Delaware</i>																			
Bridgeville.....	Sussex.....	45	50	48.4	-4.5	75	18	22	13	41	4.14	+0.84	1.46	2.0	12	9	8	13	nw.
Delaware Breakwater.....	do.....	40	5	46.7</															

Daily Precipitation for April 1940

Stations	Drainage basin	Day of month																															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Total
Aberdeen ^{2†} .	Atlantic.	.50	.04		T.	2.10	.06			.77	.04	.01	T.	.56	.16	.02	.18	.00	.73	.04		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.83	
Annapolis ^{2†} .	do.	.21	T.		T.	2.33	.02			.57	T.	.02	.07	.16	.15	.06	.26	.17	.02		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	5.14		
Baltimore ^{1†} .	do.	.24			T.	2.40	.01			.72	.02	T.	.67	.01	.04	.56	.24	.08		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.99			
Bell.	do.	T.	.08	.17	.01		1.60	.20		.45	.36	T.	.13	.34	.01	.19	.1.93	.08	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	5.55			
Cambridge(near).	do.	T.	.30	T.		.35	.45			.80	1.15	T.	*.	*.	T.	.40	.77	.10	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	4.32			
Charlotte Hall	do.	.04		*	.06	T.	1.67	.77		.68	.29	T.	*.	*.	T.	.40	.77	.10	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.13			
Cheltenham ⁴ .	do.	.01	T.	.05	T.		2.82	.54	.02		.12	.55	T.	.07	.60	T.	.20	.1.70	.12	.06		.07	T.	.02	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.41	
Chestertown.	do.	.36	.05			T.	3.15	.11		.70	.45	T.	.07	.46	.03	.33	.1.48	.12	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	7.33			
Chewsville.	do.	.03	.40		T.	1.58	.07			.17	.01	.01	T.	.17	.47	.07	.46	.81	.10	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	4.35		
Coleman.	do.	T.	.10	.14	T.		1.85	.46		.52	.38	T.	.20	.54	.05	.2	.05	.10	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.45			
College Park.	do.	.09	T.	T.	.10		2.05	.15		.52	.07	.01	.03	.13	.28	.02	.33	.1.94	.03	T.		.02	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	5.82		
Conowingo Dam ⁴ .	do.	.11	T.	.59			12.01	91	T.	.21	.80	T.	.12	.02	.06	.1.92	.12	.04		T.		.07	T.	.02	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	6.28		
Crisfield.	do.	.09	T.	T.	.10		.03	.42		.39	.53	T.	.17	.77	T.	.20	.1.28	.20	.02		.71		.07	T.		T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	4.98	
Cumberland ⁴ .	do.	T.	.90				.55	.50	.02	T.	T.	.08	T.	.07	.46	.15	.16	.1.29	.35	T.		.05	T.		T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	4.58		
Darlington.	do.	T.	*	*			2.60			.48	*	T.	*	*	.56	.05	*.	2.00	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	5.79			
Dundalk ² .	do.	.21		T.			.01	.2.19	.07	T.	.88	T.	T.	.01	.65	T.	.07	.96	.1.29	.15	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.49	
Easton.	do.	T.	.03	T.	T.		1.00	.93		.90	.30	T.	.05	.13	.20	T.	.20	.1.10	.10	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	5.04		
Edgemont ⁴ .	do.	.08		.56			45.1	.34		.03	.10	T.	.10	.50	T.	.38	.1.06	.33	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	4.96			
Elkton.	do.	T.	.07	.60			1.80	.20		.85	.20	T.	.20	.18	.06	.48	.2.18	.06	T.		.05	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.93		
Emmitsburg.	do.	.01	T.	*			2.46	.21	.02		.15	.02	T.	.23	.34	.07	.47	.82	.36	T.		.01	T.		T.		T.		T.	T.	6.21		
Fallston.	do.	.37	.05	*			2.45	.44		.42	.10	T.	.24	.67	.03	.11	.2.45	.18	T.		.05	T.		T.		T.		T.	T.	7.59			
Ferry Landing.	do.	T.	T.	T.	T.		2.43	.56		.48	.24	T.	.08	.15	T.	.27	.1.90	.09	T.		.05	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.37		
Frederick ⁴ .	do.	T.	.50				.58	21	T.	.07	.13	T.	.02	.06	.04	.15	.1.42	.40	T.		.01	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	5.69		
Friendsville.	Ohio.	*	1.15	T.			1.03	.15		.05	.20	T.	.58	.61	.33	.08	.53	.20	T.		.10										6.76		
Frostburg.	Atlantic.	T.	.80				.90	.19		.64	.30	T.	.20	.45	T.	.15	.74	.10	T.		.05										4.75		
Georgetown.	do.	.20		*	.80			2.22	.24	T.	*.	.66	T.	.20	.28	T.	.08	.1.56	.14	.05		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	7.40	
Great Falls ⁴ .	do.	T.	.30	T.			.32	1.14	T.	.03	.06	T.	.01	.40	T.	.04	.27	.1.35	.33	T.		.04	T.		T.		T.		T.	T.	5.73		
Hancock.	do.	.04		.45			2.15	.49		.67	.40	T.	.16	.12	.07	.02	.30	.1.33	.11	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	5.87		
Huntingtown.	do.	T.	.63	.04	.02		.59			.13	T.	.07	T.	.30	.01	.07	.40	.1.12	.19	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	5.35		
Keddysville.	do.	T.	.04	.42			.1.59	.06		.13	T.	.07	T.	.32	.16	T.	.36	.1.78	.10	T.		.16										8.08	
La Plata.	do.	T.	.03	T.			3.12	.56		.63	.25	T.	.51	.40	.16	T.	.36	.1.78	.10	T.		.02	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.18	
Laurel.	do.	T.	*	22	T.		2.12	.13		.60	.02	T.	*	*	.44	.03	.16	.2.41	.02	T.		.03	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	4.90	
Leonardtown.	do.	.02	T.	.07	.11		.66	.48		.74	.37	T.	.77	.07	T.	.01	.24	.1.14	.05	T.		.17										5.10	
Luke ⁴ .	do.	T.	.92				.71	.33	T.	.01	T.	.10	T.	.40	.36	T.	.26	.22	.1.00	.60	T.		.15										7.65
Lutherville.	do.	T.	.35				2.20	.50		.60	.30	T.	.10	.70	.10	.10	.2.50	.15	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	7.34			
Maryland Line.	do.	.28	T.	.40			.2.04	.42		.60	.22	T.	.08	.24	.43	T.	.32	.2.00	.31	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	7.40		
Millington.	do.	.02	T.	*			2.30	1.18	T.	.58	.37	.01	T.	*	.56	.02	.06	.1.50	.09	T.		.02	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.76	
Mt. Savage Summits ³ .	do.	.02	.57	.28	T.		.05	1.01	.07	.02	.33	.15	T.	.01	.70	.42	.11	.62	.06	T.		.02	.01								5.73		
Oakland.	Ohio.	12	1.08	T.			.02	.88	.11		.22	.20	T.	.57	.45	.07	.45	.73	.54	T.		.24										6.93	
Ocean City.	Atlantic.	.06	.39	.01			.05			1.06	.48	T.	.02	.03	.01	T.	.13	.78	.09	T.		.12		.09	T.						4.00		
Oxford.	do.	T.	.04	.02	T.			.46	1.23		.82	.39	T.	.09	.08	.01	.20	.86	.06	T.		T.									4.26		
Perryville ⁴ .	do.	.13	T.	.53				.24	1.99	T.	.20	.44	T.	.22	.29	T.	.03	.05	.1.50	.10	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.02	
Picardy.	do.	T.	*	.48			T.	.90	T.	.10	.10	T.	.28	.50	T.	*	.50	.14	.10	T.		T.									4.00		
Pleasant Hill.	do.	.07	T.	.31			.50	.30		.35	.08	T.	.03	.26	.71	.07	.27	.28	.07	T.		.01									7.31		
Pocomoke City.	do.	T.	.12	T.			*	.76			.1.40	T.	.15	.15	T.	.11	.30	.05	.15	.31	.19	T.		.50									5.83
Poolesville.	do.	T.	.05	.07	T.		*	.35			.32	.10	T.	.11	.30	.05	.15	.31	.19	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	5.00		
Prettyboy Dam.	do.	T.	.66				*	.24			.56		T.	.27	.36	T.	*		.2.83	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	7.14		
Princess Anne ³ .	do.	.05	T.	.10	T.		.32	.68		.66	.17	T.	.62	.17	T.	.72	.86	.06	T.		.27	T.	.17	T.							4.08		
Ridgeley.	do.	T.	.48	.04			.68	1.22		.1.05	.45	T.	.52	.02	.10	.1.32	.12	T.		T.		.02	T.						6.02				
Rock Hall.	do.	.05	T.	.31	T.		.2.30	.21		.59	.40	T.	.10	.51	T.	.03	.05	.2.30	.11	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	6.99		
Salisbury.	do.	T.	.50	T.			.20	.25		.70	.45	T.	.20	.20	T.	.10	.10	.00	.20	T.		.30		.10	T.						4.20		
Silver Spring.	do.	T.	.08	.18	T.		.2.10	.09		.62	.05	T.	.02	.12	.24	.01	.17	.84	.07	T.		.13									5.54		
Sines ^{2†} .	Ohio.	1.38	.01				.26	.91	.19		.14	20	.11	.05	.98	.60	.52	.42	.14	.18	.14											7.49	
Snow Hill.	Atlantic.	T.	.10	.20			T.	.70			.80	.60	T.	.20	.50	T.	.20	.1.20	.20	T.		.30		.10	.30						5.40		
Solomons.	do.	.02	T.	.47			1.42	.45		.76	.44	T.	.31	.10	.05	T.	.27	.1.27	.07	T.		.13		.01	T.						5.92		
State Sanatorium.	do.	T.					1.60	.35		.15	.02	T.	.10	.05	T.	.58	.06	.73	.1.50	.27	T.		T.									5.88	
Stevensville.	do.	T.					T.	.80	T.		.82	.40	T.	.10	.35	T.	.20	.2.25	.16	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	7.22		
Takoma.	do.	T.	.15	T.				.2.38			.42	.22	T.	.21	.18	T.	.02	.17	.52	.08	T.		T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	5.35	
Tonoloway.	do.	.04	.35		T.		.1.24	.62		.06	T.	.06	T.	.22	.25	T.	.06	.54	.1.23	.17	T.		T.										

¹Except as otherwise indicated, observations are generally made late in afternoon, near sunset, and precipitation recorded is for the 24 hours ending at time of observation.
²Precipitation is for 24 hour period, midnight to midnight.

² Precipitation is for 24-hour period, midnight to midnight.
³ First-order weather Bureau station; precipitation is for the 24-hour period, midnight to midnight.

Precipitation is measured with recording gage. *Precipitation is included in the next measurement. T. Trace, or precipitation is less than .01 inch.

Two miles northwest of Frostburg. Municipal Building. Porter Reservoir.

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Daily Temperatures for April 1940

10. The following table shows the number of hours worked by 1000 employees in a company.

Stations 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 M

2000-2001 2001-2002 2002-2003 2003-2004 2004-2005 2005-2006 2006-2007 2007-2008 2008-2009 2009-2010 2010-2011 2011-2012 2012-2013 2013-2014 2014-2015 2015-2016 2016-2017 2017-2018 2018-2019 2019-2020 2020-2021 2021-2022 2022-2023 2023-2024

Daily Temperatures for April 1940

Daily Temperatures for April 1940—Continued

Stations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Mean
<i>Maryland</i>																																
Aberdeen.....	56	59	54	66	55	59	63	53	56	61	61	57	40	42	52	66	57	66	58	47	45	49	58	54	57	62	62	66	69	76	57.5	
	58	32	41	42	43	33	35	45	42	37	42	29	24	28	35	44	46	43	45	41	39	39	35	41	33	41	41	36	40	43	38.4	
Annapolis.....	58	53	48	60	56	59	56	55	62	62	58	40	44	49	64	59	70	65	47	46	50	54	52	58	60	60	64	68	72	57.1		
Baltimore (U.S.W.B.)	57	60	51	63	61	60	56	58	63	64	60	41	44	52	62	58	67	64	47	47	49	60	54	61	60	62	66	69	75	58.3		
Bell.....	42	39	44	45	43	36	44	50	44	39	47	32	28	29	35	46	48	46	46	42	40	42	40	39	44	42	45	47	44	49	50	41.5
Bell.....	37	27	35	43	45	32	28	48	49	30	39	34	23	25	24	44	50	46	48	43	38	30	43	27	37	32	28	35	36.2			
Cambridge (near).....	64	55	54	69	62	58	64	60	60	65	65	58	41	45	52	69	66	70	69	55	50	49	57	55	62	60	60	64	68	72	60.7	
Cambridge (near).....	43	30	40	42	46	37	31	50	51	37	42	40	28	31	28	45	51	46	50	47	41	41	39	44	32	34	32	34	32	34	39.9	
Charlotte Hall.....	65	58	54	73	64	62	65	61	58	63	69	60	41	47	52	66	59	73	73	51	45	55	59	55	64	60	63	65	72	61	61.1	
Cheltenham ^{W.S.}	58	35	38	42	40	33	35	50	59	35	43	34	28	28	30	44	51	48	47	44	39	40	32	43	35	39	38	37	46	39.4		
Chestertown.....	58	55	53	64	54	58	62	55	57	62	64	57	38	41	51	65	60	65	62	45	46	57	54	58	60	63	69	74	75	57.1		
Chestertown.....	35	28	38	40	41	31	34	49	48	36	40	30	23	27	28	43	47	45	45	40	38	37	31	40	35	38	37	34	36	39.6		
Chewsville.....	55	58	52	77	62	58	61	60	67	63	68	38	40	48	60	59	68	60	45	44	52	58	51	58	59	61	62	72	75	57.9		
Coleman.....	69	58	54	66	65	56	60	56	55	61	61	60	39	41	52	57	59	64	63	48	52	47	49	58	60	61	62	64	66	71	57.6	
College Park.....	37	31	41	40	43	33	37	47	47	37	39	36	25	28	29	41	47	43	43	41	38	37	42	35	42	38	37	44	40	40	38.3	
College Park.....	63	61	58	74	65	60	62	57	58	63	69	63	41	46	52	65	61	70	70	48	46	48	53	61	60	61	66	74	70	61.0		
Conowingo Dam.....	53	57	50	59	54	57	59	51	56	59	64	56	41	42	48	61	55	57	59	44	45	48	58	54	55	60	60	65	67	70	55.5	
Conowingo Dam.....	39	30	38	41	42	34	31	42	37	32	37	27	26	25	30	42	40	43	42	39	37	43	32	35	40	36	33	37	36.5			
Crisfield.....	69	58	54	69	53	62	61	61	59	66	70	66	47	47	52	65	68	70	66	54	57	49	55	55	51	61	63	74	75	59.5		
Cumberland ^{W.S.}	62	60	56	65	56	51	64	57	61	64	60	41	45	52	57	59	64	63	48	45	47	52	54	56	59	66	72	83	78	60.5		
Cumberland ^{W.S.}	38	31	39	44	36	31	33	45	45	35	44	37	25	26	23	35	44	52	43	43	38	31	39	32	34	33	34	36	37	32.7		
Darlington.....	56	58	54	61	58	59	58	50	61	58	60	55	40	42	51	62	58	60	60	52	43	50	56	55	55	56	58	66	70	56.3		
Darlington.....	38	26	35	43	40	31	38	42	44	30	38	37	23	23	27	42	43	42	40	38	37	35	38	35	36	36	33	34	36.3			
Easton.....	60	55	51	70	60	58	65	62	59	60	65	59	43	44	55	68	65	70	65	53	45	49	58	51	63	60	62	65	71	59.6		
Elkton.....	58	60	56	65	58	54	61	65	59	61	63	57	35	36	25	30	28	45	46	44	45	40	39	43	32	41	35	35	34.5			
Emmitsburg.....	36	27	41	41	44	31	30	46	50	34	38	34	23	25	20	41	49	43	46	41	39	38	43	30	35	38	34	36	38.9			
Fallston.....	59	56	55	61	57	60	56	58	62	63	61	58	37	40	49	62	60	69	62	54	45	47	57	51	58	60	62	65	71	57.3		
Ferry Landing.....	35	30	41	42	42	29	35	44	50	32	40	35	23	21	28	42	49	42	44	41	37	36	32	42	33	40	39	35	40	37.5		
Frederick.....	61	58	53	71	63	61	55	57	62	67	60	41	45	50	57	59	67	67	47	45	50	55	58	60	62	63	72	81	60.7			
Frederick.....	37	30	39	39	38	30	34	44	47	38	42	33	25	21	26	41	49	45	43	40	37	39	32	42	34	36	32	36	36.6			
Friendsville.....	58	62	70	60	53	52	58	57	50	57	67	54	29	36	49	64	61	67	52	44	43	50	57	52	54	56	65	71	70	55.9		
Frostburg.....	55	55	71	70	47	57	56	50	67	65	69	46	29	40	45	64	62	67	66	42	42	50	54	53	54	55	60	73	75	56.3		
Frostburg.....	32	30	39	44	33	25	33	32	38	35	42	27	19	20	33	42	50	50	39	39	33	34	32	34	33	31	39	35	40	54	35.6	
Georgetown.....	58	60	57	68	58	64	56	58	64	69	58	41	41	52	68	67	72	71	50	45	40	50	58	58	60	60	69	70	75	59.3		
Georgetown.....	38	31	40	45	34	36	46	48	37	41	36	26	25	26	40	48	45	46	44	38	35	34	34	32	33	32	34	33	34	38.3		
Great Falls.....	67	62	58	78	62	59	65	55	67	73	60	42	47	50	68	60	70	70	48	47	55	62	54	62	64	68	79	84	61.8			
Huntingtown.....	39	28	37	37	45	28	32	45	48	30	39	35	26	25	24	42	48	47	47	44	38	35	37	34	31	31	31	31	31	36.5		
Huntingtown.....	41	33	39	42	44	32	33	49	49	35	42	31	21	22	29	44	45	46	43	39	35	34	33	34	33	32	33	34	39.9			
Keedysville.....	60	59	54	80	74	62	62	55	55	63	69	47	40	46	47	58	60	70	62	48	48	57	60	54	55	56	69	76	76	60.6		
Keedysville.....	35	27	47	49	29	30	45	44	33	45	35	25	15	26	41	50	46	41	37	38	31	43	29	30	37	27	27	30	36.0			
La Plata.....	67	55	54	74	64	62	55	56	59	68	63	40	32	34	37	47	62	60	63	45	43	47	57	55	58	60	63	71	75	61.4		
Laurel.....	41	32	35	40	44	31	30	50	48	33	43	32	24	27	49	52	46	41	47	38	35	37	31	32	36	34	36	38.4				
Leonardtown.....	64	58	49	73	61	58	61	55	60	67	60	40	45	52	57	60	65	64	45	46	49	51	51	56	58	60	65	72	79	58.3		
Lutherville.....	68	60	64	65	59	61	61	61	64	61	41	40	50	54	62	62	65	60	46	46	50	59	60	63	66	69	75	75	59.4			
Lutherville.....	37	24	36	42	42	27	30	45	49	29	33	34	21	21	29	40	46	42	42	38	36	33	32	37	31	32	30	35	37.7			
Maryland Line.....	61	56	55	63	57	51	57	50	54	52	58	48	37	37	44	50	62	60	63	45	43	47	55	57	59	60	6					