

College of Education

- Teacher Education Programs
- Dean's Scholar Program
- Student Teaching
- Requirement for Graduation
- Certification
- Other College Resources
- Educational Development
- Educational Studies

The College of Education is organized into two departments: Educational Development and Educational Studies. Each offers an undergraduate degree program for persons who wish to study the discipline of education. The program in Educational Development leads to the Bachelor of Science in Education degree and is designed to prepare students for careers as teachers of normal and exceptional children. The program in Educational Studies leads to the Bachelor of Arts in Educational Studies degree for students who wish to apply the study of education to careers in business, law, journalism, publishing, politics, etc. Students in the Department of Educational Studies also have the option of pursuing an Honors Degree.

An interdisciplinary approach in the programs is evident in that many of the College's 48 core faculty hold joint appointments in other University departments. In addition, 24 persons who hold joint or adjunct appointments in the College of Education have primary affiliations with other University departments and institutions in the region.

TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS

The University of Delaware offers undergraduate degree programs in twenty-four areas for students who wish to prepare themselves to be certified teachers in Delaware, 25 other states, the District of Columbia, and the overseas dependent schools. Responsibility for administering the teacher education programs is assigned to the colleges of Agricultural Sciences, Arts and Science, Education, Human Resources, and Physical Education, Athletics and Recreation.

The Teacher Education Programs are described on the pages listed below. For additional information consult the coordinator of the program.

	rage
COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES	_
Agriculture (Secondary)	. 58
Dr. Dean Shippy, Department of Agricultural Education: 831-2508	
COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCE	
English (Secondary)	106
Dr. Joan DelFattore, Department of English: 831-2987	
Foreign Languages (Secondary)	107
Dr. Bonnie Robb, Department of Foreign Languages and	
Literatures: 831-2044	

History and the Social Sciences (Secondary)	123
Dr. William E. Pulliam, Department of History: 831-2860	100
Mathematics (Secondary)	129
Dr. Richard Crouse, Department of Mathematical Sciences:	
831-1885	104
Music (K-12)	134
Dr. Robert Streckfuss, Department of Music: 831-6895	190
Science (Secondary) Dr. Allan Thompson, Department of Geology: 831-2585	140
Di Anan Thompson, Department of Geology, 651-2565	
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION	
Elementary (K-8), Regular and Special Education	180
Dr. William B. Stanley, Department of Educational	
Development: 831-2573	
COLLEGE OF HUMAN RESOURCES	
Home Economics (Secondary)	914
Dr. Mary Lou Liprie, Department of Individual and Family	
Studies: 831-8558	
(Although there is no Home Economics education	
major, certification in Home Economics can be	
obtained through degree programs offered in the	
College of Human Resources.)	
Early Childhood Development and Education	205
Ms. Alice P. Eyman, Department of Individual and Family	
Studies: 831-8555	
COLLEGE OF	
PHYSICAL EDUCATION, ATHLETICS AND RECREATION	
Physical Education and Health Education (K-12)	222
Ms. Ann McNeil, Department of Physical Education:	
831-3536	

While the specific course requirements in the programs obviously must vary widely, they are all faithful to the standard that Delaware-educated teachers shall have mastered the fundamentals of a liberal education, shall have fulfilled the academic requirements of a major in his or her teaching field, shall be literate in the history, philosophy, psychology, sociology and methodology of education, and shall have developed the skills of the teaching profession. Thus, all University of Delaware teacher education programs have a general education component of liberal studies, a major field or discipline component in the teaching field, and a professional education component of formal study in the educational foundation disciplines and clinical studies of curriculum design and teaching technique.

DEAN'S SCHOLAR PROGRAM

The College of Education invites a number of highly motivated students who have clearly defined educational goals and who have good academic records to pursue the Dean's Scholar Program. Students in the program are freed of most college requirements and develop individual programs of study under the supervision of their faculty adviser.

The College is also implementing an experimental program of study through the College's Dean's Scholar Program. Each year a cohort of 30 students will be selected from among current second-semester freshmen on

the Dean's List to participate in this five-year program of study modeled on the principles of the Holmes Group, a national organization whose agenda focuses on the professionalization of teachers. Students participating in this program will graduate with a bachelor's and a master's degree.

Students interested in the Dean's Scholar Program should contact Dr. Frank B. Murray, dean of the college, for additional information or call 831-2311.

STUDENT TEACHING

Student teaching is required of all students who wish to obtain an undergraduate degree in teacher education. To participate in the student teaching program, students must satisfy the course prerequisites and criteria for admission to EDDV 400 Student Teaching. Students should consult with the program coordinator for specifics. Applications for student teaching must be submitted and approved prior to the student teaching semester. Deadlines and procedures for submitting applications for student teaching will be published each year. Students are expected to assume responsibility for their own transportation to and from the schools to which they have been assigned for student teaching.

REQUIREMENT FOR GRADUATION

Students must complete the minimum number of credits and the specified courses as required in the approved teacher education program they have chosen, and must also meet the general University degree requirements.

CERTIFICATION

Students interested in teaching should select and complete the University's NASDTEC Approved Program in their field of study to insure eligibility for teacher certification. (See Teacher Education Programs in this section.) Students who complete a NASDTEC Approved Program receive an Institutional Recommendation that endorses them for certification in the 25 states that are party to the NASDTEC Certification Reciprocity System, the District of Columbia and overseas dependent schools. To be certain of the University's recommendation, students must complete the approved program in its entirety without any deviations. In addition, most states require that students pass a standardized test to qualify for teacher certification. The Office of Student Services for Teacher Education has information available to students on the testing requirements and on the certification procedures in the various states.

OTHER COLLEGE RESOURCES

The Center for Educational Leadership and Evaluation was founded to provide links between the College and the educational community both within the State and regionally. Its primary functions are to provide expertise to assist educators in educational policy analysis, action research, and program evaluation; to provide effective communication between educational leaders and the academic community; and to provide skill development opportunities for personnel in educational leadership positions. For further information, call (302) 831-1274.

The Curriculum Development Laboratory, located at West Park Elementary School in Newark, consists of four components. In the demonstration classroom component, classes in grades K-3 come with their teachers for two-week units in science and an introduction to computers. Service to practicing teachers comprises the second component. Teachers who come to the Lab classroom are partners in the development of curriculum; they co-plan and co-teach the lessons offered to their classes and attend monthly seminars on research in teaching and learning science. Other teachers attend local and national inservice workshops in which the Lab's work and results of research on children's thinking are presented. The third component, research in curriculum development, involves the integration of recent research in cognitive and instructional psychology with research on children's thinking in science. Curriculum units based on this research are tried out in the Lab classroom and revised based on children's successes in learning. In addition, research on teachers' knowledge and beliefs, planning and decision making during elementary science lessons provides important information about how the curriculum changes as teachers implement it in their classrooms. Both undergraduate and graduate students in the College of Education are involved in this research. The fourth component involves students in the undergraduate teacher education program, who observe the Lab classroom, participate in the work-study program in the demonstration classroom and other classrooms, and teach their science methods practicum in the lab and in classrooms with teachers in the lab's program. For further information, call (302) 831-1244.

The Education Resource Center, located on the ground floor in the Willard Hall Education Building, is a multimedia, special purpose library that provides both circulating and reserve collections to support the curriculum of the College of Education, with materials such as school textbooks, filmstrips, and a special multicultural collection of children's literature. The Center houses part of a statewide special education resource collection, including a preview center for adaptive technology for persons with disabilities. In addition, the Center provides training in audiovisual equipment operation. For further information, call (302) 831-2335.

The Center for Assistive and Instructional Technology is funded jointly by the Instructional Technology Center and the College of Education to advance the preparation of preservice and inservice teachers and therapists and to promote research on the uses of technology to enhance learning, increase independence, and improve productivity in students with and without special needs. The Center maintains a reference collection containing more than 3,000 books, articles, and reports in an on-line catalog that permits electronic searches, as well as a collection of educational software and videodiscs, assistive devices, communication aids, and multimedia technology. Also included is a computer laboratory housing Apple II, Macintosh, and IBM computers for class instruction and individual student use. In addition, the Center offers graduate students the opportunity to pursue educational research through a research assistance program.

The Office of Clinical Studies for Teacher Education. The emphasis in teacher education programs at the University is to provide students with early and graduated "hands on" experiential and instructional opportunities in the schools of Delaware. The Office of Clinical Studies for Teacher Education is charged with the responsibility of assisting faculty to implement a program of field-based professional practice that includes several sequential phases representing increasing professional involvement and responsibility. Using a three-level approach of graduated clinical responsibilities, students participate in field experiences in school settings beginning in the freshman year.

Level I experiences give students the opportunity to observe, tutor, and offer general assistance in the classroom. Level II experiences include planning, implementing, and assessing limited instructional units with small groups or an entire class. Level III responsibilities require students to become engaged in an extended student teaching experience under the supervision of a University supervisor and a local district cooperating teacher. In administering the clinical studies program, the Office staff is responsible for the selection and training of supervisory personnel, the development of policies governing the clinical program, the integration of clinical experiences into other facets of the teacher education program, and the placement of students in appropriate clinical settings. In servicing teacher education programs throughout the University, the Office of Clinical Studies makes over 3,000 placements each year. For further information, call (302) 831-2319.

The Office of Student Services and Teacher Recruitment helps students interested in teacher education to obtain a realistic employment outlook and to explore ways to enhance their employability in teaching and in related fields. Special seminars and programs are offered throughout the year to help students in their search for a job. The Office also maintains files on all teacher education students and assists them in the certification process. Within the College of Education, the Office serves as the

main Advisement Center for all students in the Elementary Teacher Education program. Students are encouraged to seek guidance from their adviser concerning all aspects of their academic programming

The staff of the Office is also responsible for the recruitment of quality students. Two special recruitment programs administered by the Office are the Special Institute for Teacher Certification and the ASPIRE program. The Special Institute is a state-funded program that provides tuition scholarships and direction for individuals who hold baccalaureate degrees in fields other than education who plan to return to school to pursue careers in public education. Tuition scholarships are awarded on a competitive basis in areas in which the state expects future demand for teachers to be high. The ASPIRE (Academic Support Programs Inspiring Renaissance Educators) program is designed to increase the number of minority students in the College. For further information, call (302) 831-2317.

The Office of Inservice Education serves as a link between teacher professional development needs, as identified by teachers and administrators, and the professional development skills and resources, including the faculty, available at the University. To achieve this function, the Office performs several tasks. First, it seeks to work with school districts in Delaware to develop workshop sessions, inservice courses, graduate courses, and special projects designed to serve the professional needs of groups of educators. Second, it coordinates the courses offered within the Master of Instruction program, a program designed to meet the needs of classroom teachers across the state with the goal of improving the quality of instruction in the classroom. Third, it publishes a journal, entitled Trade Secrets, three times each academic year. Trade Secrets serves as a forum for educators to share creative and innovative teaching ideas or to report on the implementation of a successful project. Each issue focuses on a topic identified by teachers as being of interest to them.

In addition to its commitment to the professional development of educators, the Office of Inservice Education serves the needs of parents. Courses and workshops are offered to provide parents with information on a wide variety of topics related to their children's school success, responsible behavior, and social and emotional well-being. In addition, courses are offered to parent educators across the state to help them improve their skills in teaching parents. For further information, call (302) 831-2333.

The College School, housed within the College of Education, provides a regular school-year program and summer program for children with learning difficulties. Serving approximately 40 students from six to fifteen years of age, the School operates four non-graded classrooms in the Willard Hall Education Building. The School's curriculum provides individualized and innovative instruction for children who have previously had unsuccessful school experiences, with the goal of return-

ing these children to more traditional classroom settings as soon as feasible. The School also functions as a research and clinical site for students and faculty in the College of Education. For further information, call (302) 831-1097.

The Center for Intercultural Teacher Education (CITE) assists faculty and other educators interested in both international and multicultural teacher education by providing opportunities for greater interaction between education students and minority children, making resource information available to teachers in the State and faculty at the University, developing foreign sites for College-based study abroad programs, and sponsoring multinational research projects. The mission of the Center is to contribute to an increasingly pluralistic, global, and participatory perspective throughout the College and the communities it serves. For further information, call (302) 831-1653.

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

The Department of Educational Development is committed to the preparation of professionals involved in teaching, administration, and other aspects of the educational process. To this end, it is the goal of this department to offer exemplary teacher and specialist programs at both the undergraduate and graduate levels. This is accomplished by: 1) bridging the various disciplines that comprise the school curriculum with fundamental learning processes, 2) structuring the knowledge of these fields for elementary students, 3) applying expertise in the generation and use of materials and approaches to instructional activities, 4) providing expertise in the education of all children including exceptional children, and 5) continuing the exploration and evaluation of teacher education models.

The scholarly work within the Department of Educational Development includes a broad range of activities that reflect the varied interests and responsibilities of the faculty. However, these activities share the characteristics of having significant and apparent implications for educational practice. Much of the research and curriculum development is of an applied nature with the goal of improving the educational process and environment.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION DEGREE PROGRAM IN ELEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION (including Special Education)

The Elementary Teacher Education Program is designed to help students meet the following goals:

become outstanding general elementary and special education teachers

- develop a strong background in the academic subject taught at the elementary level
- develop the employment flexibility and security to be a special education teacher or a regular elementary teacher (grades 1-8), with additional options in kindergarten education, bilingual education, and middle school mathematics, science, social studies, or English education
- provide all children, including those with special learning needs, with the best possible education

The program faculty seeks to prepare a relatively small number of high quality teachers capable of earning certification in Delaware and in 26 other states in which reciprocal agreements exist with Delaware.

The current elementary teacher education program has evolved as a result of a determined effort on the part of the faculty to coordinate their efforts with public school personnel in education. Programs of clinical experiences have gradually increased and improved because of the continuing contact with classroom teachers, principals, and administration officers of local schools. The program curriculum is designed to provide students with a range of practicum experiences in a variety of settings. These practicum experiences begin with observation and tutoring of children in the freshman year and culminate with student teaching in the senior year. These direct experiences in actual classroom settings give the teacher candidate important opportunities to apply the knowledge gained in college courses to his or her work with children and to gain critical on-the-job training.

Students completing this major may choose one of three options: the elementary education option, the special education option, or the option that leads to certification as both a regular elementary and a special education teacher.

The program is divided into three general areas.

The *General Studies* area includes courses in the following subject areas: natural sciences (12 credits), mathematics (6 credits), social sciences (9 credits), English/ communications (12 credits), and fine arts (6 credits). A grade of *C* or better is required in all of the courses in this area.

The Discipline area provides the teacher candidate with an opportunity to select a specialization in one of the following five areas: English, general science, mathematics, social studies, or language studies. A list of the specific courses that comprise each of these areas is available in the Office of Student Services and Teacher Recruitment.

The *Professional Studies* area is designed to develop the candidate's teaching skills. The courses place strong emphasis on the development of teachers who can plan and implement appropriate educational experiences for children of varying levels of ability. A grade of *C* or better is required in all of the courses in this area.

DEGREE: BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION MAJOR: ELEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION

MAJOR: ELEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION			
CURRICUL	JUM CRED	ITS*	
ENGL 110 Three credi	TY REQUIREMENTS Critical Reading and Writing ts in an approved course or courses stressing ural, ethnic, and/or gender-related content.#	3 ¹ 3 ¹⁻⁴	
	QUIREMENTS† ENTRATION OPTIONS		
External to	the College		
Natural Scien	nce Earth Science	41	
SCEN 101	Physical Science		
or SCEN 102	Physical Science	4	
BISC 103 BISC 113 or	General Biology Laboratory	$\frac{3^2}{1^2}$	
BISC 207	Introductory Biology I	42	
Mathematics MATH 251 MATH 252	Mathematics for the Elementary School I Mathematics for the Elementary School II	3 ¹ 3 ¹	
	s to be completed as follows:	9 1,2,4	
HIST 101 HIST 102	following four courses: Western Civilization to 1648 Western Civilization 1648 to the Present U.S. History U.S. History		
GEOG 102 GEOG 120 GEOG 210	following four courses: Human Geography World Regional Geography Economic Geography Cultural Geography		
Geograph	ional credits in Anthropology, Economics, ny, History, Philosophy, Political Science, gy, or Sociology	3	
English/Com	munication following literature courses:	3 3 3	
ENGL 368 ENGL 300 PHIL 105	following critical thinking courses: Science and Culture Studies Introduction to Literary and Cultural Studies Clear Thinking	3 3 3	
	in areas such as composition, linguistics, literature, unications selected with an adviser's approval	3	
	rom the Fine Arts to include courses in t, Art History, or Theatre	61,4	
Discipline Eighteen credit hours of study from one of the following five			

^{*}Superior figures indicate year or years in which the course is normally taken, i.e., ¹freshman year, ²sophomore year, etc. #This requirement may be fulfilled through a course taken to complete major, group, breadth, or elective requirements. See page 26 †All courses except for electives and courses within the discipline area must be completed with a grade of C or better.

DEGREE: BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

	LEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION RATION: ELEMENTARY EDUCATION	
CURRICUI	LUM CRED	TS*
UNIVERSIT	TY AND MAJOR REQUIREMENTS†	
External to	the College (See page 181)	33
Within the		
EDST 147	Historical Foundations of Education	3^{1}
EDST 202	Human Development and Educational Practice	31
EDST 258	Sociological Foundations of Education	3^2
EDST 340	Philosophical Foundations of Education	3^4
EDST 390	Instructional Strategies and Individual Differences	3^3
EDST 230	Introduction to Exceptional Children	32
EDST 461	Measurement Theory and Techniques for	33
Within the	Department	
EDDV 220	Introduction to the Teaching of Reading	3^{2}
EDDV 305	Elementary Curriculum: Language Arts	3^3
EDDV 320	Elementary Curriculum: Reading	3^3
EDDV 335	Elementary Curriculum: Mathematics	3^3
EDDV 341	Elementary Curriculum: Science	33
EDDV 346	Elementary Curriculum: Social Studies	3^3
EDDV 400	Student Teaching	94
ELECTIVES		
Electives		$8^{3,4}$
CREDITS T	O TOTAL A MINIMUM OF 12	9
9		
100100000000000000000000000000000000000		
MAJOR: EL	BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION LEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION RATION: SPECIAL EDUCATION	
CURRICUL	UM CREDI	TS*
UNIVERSIT	Y AND MAJOR REQUIREMENTS†	
External to	the College (See page 181) 6	3
Within the		
EDST 147	Historical Foundations of Education	31
EDST 202	Human Development and Educational Practice	31
EDST 258	Sociological Foundations of Education	3 ²
EDST 340	Philosophical Foundations of Education	34
EDST 390	Instructional Strategies and Individual Differences	
EDST 230	Introduction to Exceptional Children	33
EDST 431	Applied Behavior Analysis	3^2
EDST 432		$\frac{3^2}{3^3}$
EDST 435	Curriculum for School-age Exceptional Children	$\frac{3^2}{3^3}$
	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children	3 ² 3 ³ 3 ³
EDST 461	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for	3 ² 3 ³ 3 ³
EDST 461	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for Classroom Teachers	3 ² 3 ³ 3 ³
EDST 461 Within the I	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for Classroom Teachers Department	3 ² 3 ³ 3 ³ 3 ³
EDST 461 Within the l EDDV 220	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for Classroom Teachers Department Introduction to the Teaching of Reading	3 ² 3 ³ 3 ³ 3 ³
EDST 461 Within the 1 EDDV 220 EDDV 305	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for Classroom Teachers Department Introduction to the Teaching of Reading Elementary Curriculum: Language Arts	3 ² 3 ³ 3 ³ 3 ³ 3 ² 3 ³
EDST 461 Within the l EDDV 220	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for Classroom Teachers Department Introduction to the Teaching of Reading Elementary Curriculum: Language Arts Elementary Curriculum: Reading	3 ² 3 ³ 3 ³ 3 ³ 3 ³ 3 ³ 3 ³
EDST 461 Within the I EDDV 220 EDDV 305 EDDV 320	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for Classroom Teachers Department Introduction to the Teaching of Reading Elementary Curriculum: Language Arts Elementary Curriculum: Reading Elementary Curriculum: Mathematics Elementary Curriculum: Science	33333333333333333333333333333333333333
EDST 461 Within the I EDDV 220 EDDV 305 EDDV 320 EDDV 335	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for Classroom Teachers Department Introduction to the Teaching of Reading Elementary Curriculum: Language Arts Elementary Curriculum: Reading Elementary Curriculum: Mathematics Elementary Curriculum: Science Elementary Curriculum: Social Studies	33333 3333 33333 33333 33333
Within the I EDDV 220 EDDV 305 EDDV 320 EDDV 335 EDDV 341 EDDV 346	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for Classroom Teachers Department Introduction to the Teaching of Reading Elementary Curriculum: Language Arts Elementary Curriculum: Reading Elementary Curriculum: Mathematics	33333 3333 33333 33333 33333
EDST 461 Within the I EDDV 220 EDDV 305 EDDV 320 EDDV 335 EDDV 341	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for Classroom Teachers Department Introduction to the Teaching of Reading Elementary Curriculum: Language Arts Elementary Curriculum: Reading Elementary Curriculum: Mathematics Elementary Curriculum: Science Elementary Curriculum: Social Studies Student Teaching	333333 33333 333333 333333 4
Within the IEDDV 220 EDDV 305 EDDV 320 EDDV 341 EDDV 346 EDDV 400 ELECTIVES	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children Measurement Theory and Techniques for Classroom Teachers Department Introduction to the Teaching of Reading Elementary Curriculum: Language Arts Elementary Curriculum: Reading Elementary Curriculum: Mathematics Elementary Curriculum: Science Elementary Curriculum: Social Studies Student Teaching	33333 3333 33333 33333 33333

DEGREE: BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION
MAJOR: ELEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION
CONCENTRATION: SPECIAL EDUCATION AND ELEMENTARY
EDUCATION

CURRICUI	LUM CREDITS*	
UNIVERSI	TY AND MAJOR REQUIREMENTS†	
External to	the College (See page 181)	
Within the	College	
EDST 147	Historical Foundations of Education	
EDST 202	Human Development and Educational Practice 3 ¹	
EDST 258	Sociological Foundations of Education 32	
EDST 340	Philosophical Foundations of Education 34	
EDST 390	Instructional Strategies and Individual Differences 3 ³	
EDST 230	Introduction to Exceptional Children 32	
EDST 431	Applied Behavior Analysis	
EDST 432	Curriculum for School-age Exceptional Children 3 ³	
EDST 461	Measurement Theory and Techniques for	
	Classroom Teachers	
EDST 435	Educational Evaluation for Exceptional Children 3 ³	
Within the	Department	
EDDV 220	Introduction to the Teaching of Reading	
EDDV 305	Elementary Curriculum: Language Arts 3 ³	
EDDV 320	Elementary Curriculum: Reading 3 ³	
EDDV 335	Elementary Curriculum: Mathematics 3 ³	
EDDV 341	Elementary Curriculum: Science 33	
EDDV 346	Elementary Curriculum: Social Studies 3 ³	
EDDV 400	Student Teaching	
ELECTIVE	S	
Electives	6 ^{3,4}	
CREDITS TO TOTAL A MINIMUM OF		

APPLICATION FOR CLEARANCE FOR UPPER DIVISION STUDY IN TEACHER EDUCATION

Students enrolled in the Elementary Teacher Education major wishing to begin upper-level work must make formal application and satisfy the requirements for Clearance for Upper Division Study.

Students wishing to pursue teaching as a professional goal should secure a copy of clearance requirements from the Office of Student Services and Teacher Recruitment, College of Education (Room 120). Students will be notified of deadline dates for making application for clearance.

The purpose of clearance is to assure that each student is satisfying requirements in the major and is prepared to undertake junior-level work including in-school clinical experiences. Students not meeting criteria are provided support services including study skills assistance, vocational counseling, and academic planning.

^{*}Superior figures indicate year or years in which the course is normally taken, i.e., ¹freshman year, ²sophomore year, etc. †All courses except for electives and courses within the discipline area must be completed with a grade of Cor better.

EDUCATIONAL STUDIES

The Department of Educational Studies is most concerned with those issues that surround the question of what education is and how it can be made better. The view of education is at a more fundamental level than the act of teaching, for the teaching is but the end result of a long chain of assumptions and decisions. The department attempts to provide students with reliable knowledge about the most fundamental structures of the educational process. These broad areas of study include evaluation and measurement, history, philosophy, and sociology of education.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN EDUCATIONAL STUDIES

The Bachelor of Arts in Educational Studies (B.A.E.S.) program is designed for students who want to pursue educational studies outside of the elementary and secondary-level teaching programs. It is designed especially for students who are interested in the subject of education as part of a liberal arts curriculum and for those who are interested in education-related careers. Students may select the B.A.E.S. program as a: (1) single major, or (2) joint major with a noneducational program, or (3) as part of an interdepartment major. Joint majors with elementary and secondary education are possible, but generally require up to two additional semesters for completion.

The program emphasizes flexibility and rigor. Students usually take four foundation courses and one research methodology course, as well as a large number of electives in their early years, with greater specialization in their areas of interest in the junior and senior years. A senior research project or internship, along with the senior seminar, provides intensive exposure to current educational issues as well as career opportunities. The faculty works closely with students on their senior research projects and internships.

DEGREE CONCENTRATIONS

The B.A.E.S. major has seven concentrations—General, Special Education, ESL/Bilingualism, School Psychology, School Counseling, Educational Psychology, and Measurement, Statistics and Evaluation. The general concentration allows students maximum flexibility in creating a program aimed at the study of Education as a discipline. The remaining concentrations have been created to provide opportunities for students to become involved in graduate level study earlier than ordinarily possible, thus creating tighter links to specific professional careers. The selection

of one of these concentrations not only gives the student a head start on graduate studies, but provides the opportunity to explore a particular career interest in depth.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

Students may transfer to the Department of Educational Studies from any other department in the University. An application form must be completed and submitted to the Coordinator of the Bachelor of Arts in Educational Studies Program and an interview arranged. Minimum requirements for transfer include a cumulative gradepoint average of 2.5 in all courses and grades of no less than 2.0 in required EDST courses. Compliance with the minimum requirements does not guarantee acceptance for transfer.

DEGREE: BACHELOR OF ARTS IN EDUCATIONAL STUDIES MAJOR: EDUCATIONAL STUDIES (Single Major)

MAJOR: EDUCATIONAL STUDIES (Single Major)	
CURRICULUM CREDITS	S*
UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS	
ENGL 110 Critical Reading and Writing	
Three credits in an approved course or courses stressing multicultural, ethnic, and/or gender-related content.#	l-4
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS	
External to the College	
Skill Requirements	
Writing: A writing course involving significant writing experience including two papers with a combined minimum of 3,000 words to be submitted for extended faculty critique of both	3,4
composition and content (A minimum grade of C must be earned)	
Foreign Language 0-12 Completion of the intermediate-level course (107 or 112) in a given language. Students with four or more years of high school work in a single foreign language may attempt to fulfill the requirement in that language by taking an exemption examination.	l- 4
Mathematics:	
MATH 114 Elementary Mathematics and Statistics 3	l
MATH 115 Pre-Calculus	
Breadth Requirements† (See page 84)	
Group A	-4
Group B	
Croup C	-4

^{*}Superior figures indicate year or years in which the course is normally taken, i.e., ¹freshman year, ²sophomore year, etc.

[#]This requirement may be fulfilled through a course taken to complete major, group, breadth, or elective requirements. See page 26

[†]A course may be applied toward both the major requirements and a breadth requirement, but credits are counted only once toward the total credits for graduation.

Th	e study o alysis. A r	f natural phenomena through experiment and ninimum of thirteen credits representing at least cluding a minimum of one course with an associat-	13 ¹⁻⁴
	laborato		
	thin the ST 147	Department	3^{1}
	ST 201	Historical Foundations of Education Education and Society	
	or .		
ED	ST 258	Sociological Foundations of Education	3^2
	ST 304 or	Educational Psychology: Social Aspects	3 ²⁻³
ED	ST 202	Human Development and Educational Practice	
	ST 305	Educational Psychology: Cognitive Aspects	
	ST 230 . or	Introduction to Exceptional Children	
	ST 390	Instructional Strategies	
	ST 340	Philosophical Foundations of Education	
	ST 469 ST 475	Research Project/Internship Senior Seminar	
		ional Educational Studies courses in one of the	. 3
		incentrations:	
		Education	. 94
		9 Methods of Instructing Exceptional Children and Youth	
	EDST 68	0 Educational Diagnosis	
	EDST 68	1 Techniques for Behavior Change	
		dents selecting this option must take either EDST or EDST 697 before enrolling in these courses	
В.		ngualism	. 94
	EDST 60	7 Educational Research Procedures	
		ING 476 Bilingualism and Language	
		ING 477 The Structure of English dents who wish to enroll in a bilingual concentration	
		st attain a functional use of a foreign language prior	
	to g	raduation. This requirement may be satisfied by the	
		cessful completion of two courses in a foreign lange at the 200-level or above.	
C:	_	sychology	. 9.4
		7 Educational Research Procedures	3
		8 Introduction to School Psychology	
	EDST 67	8 Theories of the Exceptional Child	
		ounseling	94
		7 Educational Research Procedures 8 Introduction to School Psychology	
		6 School Counseling	
E.	Measure	ment, Statistics and Evaluation	. 94
	EDST 60	7 Educational Research Procedures	
		0 Applied Educational Measurement 5 Elementary Statistics	
F.	Educatio	nal Psychology	94
	EDST 60	7 Educational Research Procedures	
		9 Psychology of Teaching	
		6 Advanced Educational Psychology	0.4
) three additional EDST courses at the 400-level or	. 9 ⁻
		(b) two such courses and one EDST Honors course	
		0-level or above.	

All BAES majors are encouraged to meet with their adviser upon admission to the program in order to learn about the various program concentrations and to begin developing a program plan. Each BAES student is required to select a concentration no later than the end of the sophomore year. Admission to all concentrations requires a grade point average of 2.5 or better overall as well as in the major up to that point. Admission to all 600-level courses requires a minimum grade point average of 3.0 overall as well as in the major.

(A minimum grade of C must be earned in all courses required within the Department.)

ELECTIVES

Electives

Elective course work must be approved. At least 18 of these credits must consist of courses taken outside of the College of Education that contribute directly to the Educational Studies major.

CREDITS TO TOTAL A MINIMUM OF 124

Degree Options

Within the framework of this program, there are three degree alternatives:

- A. The *single major* option enables the student to take 41 credits of course work on an approved elective basis. At least 18 of these credits must consist of courses taken outside of the College of Education that contribute directly to the educational studies major. Some examples of courses satisfying this requirement are Child Psychology (PSYC 325); Race, Power, and Social Conflict (SOCI 361); Technology and Human Values (PHIL 207); Urban Politics (POSC 355); Economics of Poverty and Discrimination (ECON 382); Peoples of the World (ANTH 230); and Afro-American People and Issues (BAMS 205).
- B. The interdepartmental major option requires the student to take a minimum of 51 credits from closely related fields, one of which is educational studies. A minimum of 21 credits must be taken in each field or in appropriate subject-matter areas. Programs of this sort are handled on an individual basis and require early cooperative planning on the part of the students and faculty advisers in the departments involved. This type of major must be declared before the student has completed 60 credits of academic work.
- C. The *double major* option requires the student to satisfy the credit requirement (usually 30 or more) in a second discipline of the student's choosing.

The availability of these three options provides a considerable amount of flexibility to the student for structuring the type of program most suitable to personal academic aspirations.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN EDUCATIONAL STUDIES

The minor in Educational Studies requires 15 credits, listed below. A grade of C or better is required in all courses.

EDST 202/Human Development and Educational Practice

EDST 304/Educational Psychology

EDST 147/Historical Foundations of Education

EDST 258/Sociological Foundations of Education

EDST 340/Philosophical Foundations of Education

EDST 665/Elementary Statistics