

**TAX STRUCTURE AND GROWTH:  
EVIDENCE FROM THE EU-27 DURING 1995 TO 2007**

by

Mark Adrian Warrender Sadowski

A dissertation submitted to the  
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for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Economics

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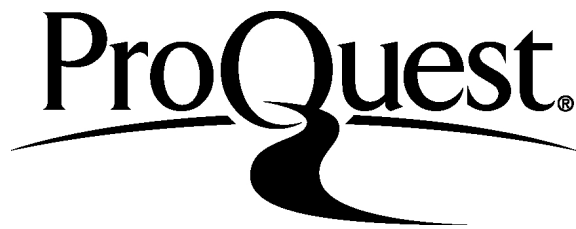
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EVIDENCE FROM THE EU-27 DURING 1995 TO 2007**

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Mark Adrian Warrender Sadowski

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## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

ct-consumption taxes

ctl-lagged consumption taxes

et-environmental taxes

etl-lagged environmental taxes

fdii-foreign direct investment inflows

fdiil-lagged foreign direct investment inflows

gfi-gross fixed investment

gfil-lagged gross fixed investment

ilppsgdppc-initial log of purchasing power standard real GDP per capita

ilppsgdppcl-lagged initial log of purchasing power standard real GDP per capita

itrc-implicit tax rate on consumption

itrc-lagged implicit tax rate on consumption

itrk-implicit tax rate on capital income

itrkl-lagged implicit tax rate on capital income

itrl-implicit tax rate on labor income

itrll-lagged implicit tax rate on labor income

kt-capital taxes

ktl-lagged capital taxes

ldp-logged difference of population

ldpl-lagged logged difference of population  
ldrgdppc-lagged difference of real GDP per capita  
ldprgdppc-lagged difference of potential real GDP per capita  
lt-labor taxes  
ltl-lagged labor taxes  
nl-general government net lending  
nll-lagged general government net lending  
opt-other property taxes  
optl-lagged other property taxes  
pt-property taxes  
ptl-lagged property taxes  
rtip-recursive taxes on immovable property  
rtipl-lagged recursive taxes on immovable property  
stea-working age secondary or tertiary educational attainment rate  
steal-lagged working age secondary or tertiary educational attainment rate  
tcitr-top corporate income tax rate  
tcitrl-lagged top corporate income tax rate  
te-general government total expenditures  
tel-lagged general government total expenditures  
tpitr-top personal income tax rate



tpitrl-lagged top personal income tax rate

tt-general government total tax revenue

ttl-lagged general government total tax revenue

## **LIST OF COUNTRY CODES**

be-Belgium

bg-Bulgaria

cz-Czech Republic

dk-Denmark

de-Germany

ee-Estonia

ie-Ireland

el-Greece

es-Spain

fr-France

it-Italy

cy-Cyprus

lv-Latvia

lt-Lithuania

lu-Luxembourg

hu-Hungary

mt-Malta

nl-Netherlands

at-Austria

pl-Poland

pt-Portugal

ro-Romania

sl-Slovenia

sk-Slovakia

fi-Finland

se-Sweden

uk-United Kingdom

## **ABSTRACT**

An empirical model of economic growth derived from endogenous growth models is used to produce evidence for a relationship between tax structure and economic growth for the EU-27 during 1995-2007. Three measures of the taxes are examined: 1) implicit tax rates, 2) top income tax rates, and 3) tax structure as measured by the amount of revenue raised relative to GDP by different types of economic income or activities controlling for the overall level of tax revenues. Higher top personal income tax rates are found to be correlated with lower rates of GDP per capita growth and with lower rates of potential GDP per capita growth. On the other hand, a greater dependence on consumption taxes and on environmental taxes is found to be correlated with higher rates of GDP per capita growth and with higher rates of potential GDP per capita growth. Sensitivity checks, such as controlling for other possible determinants of growth and changing the specifications, suggest that these findings are relatively robust.

## **Chapter 1**

### **INTRODUCTION**

Initially when the European Community was founded structural issues were secondary to other issues such as agricultural policy. Starting with the accession of relatively less well-developed Ireland in 1973 this started to change. This trend accelerated with the accession of Greece in 1981, and Portugal and Spain in 1986. Largely due to the influence of these states the European budget has shifted away from the Common Agricultural Program towards Cohesion. With ten of the twelve states acceding to the European Union between 2004 and 2007 being relatively poorer states the problem of national income per capita dispersion further increased in importance. Although it is these very nations which are leading the EU in growth of GDP per capita, and seem on their way to closing the income gap at a rate faster than the “Club Med” countries, it is critical to analyze the forces that might lead to decreased dispersion of national income per capita and result in greater cohesion among the member states of the European Union.

A starting point clearly is the history of the “cohesion four.” When Ireland joined the EC its GDP per capita was just 63% of France’s. By 1986 it had risen to only 68% of France’s GDP per capita. In that same year, Greece, Portugal and Spain each had 79%, 54%, and 72% respectively of France’s GDP per capita. By 2007 Ireland’s GDP per capita had soared to 136% of France’s whereas Greece, Portugal and Spain had only

increased to 84%, 73% and 97% respectively (although a 2010 report by the European Commission stated that an investigation by Eurostat revealed significant weaknesses in the national services principally responsible for Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP) data, in particular the National Statistical Service of Greece (NSSG), the General Accounting Office (GAO) and the Ministry of Finance (MOF)<sup>1</sup>). In terms of GDP per capita Ireland was second only to Luxembourg. In terms of 2007 GDP per hour worked, Ireland led the United States, and within the EU, was only surpassed by Luxembourg. Thus Ireland has probably reached the limits of relative growth. Until the global financial crisis Ireland was often referred to as the “Celtic Tiger.” What were the primary causes of this spectacular performance?

Most economic analysts cite the following factors: 1) government spending restraint coupled with budget surpluses, 2) a well educated and English speaking workforce, 3) low corporate taxes, 4) good infrastructure, and 5) large amounts of foreign direct investment. The Irish government only started to make an effort to become fiscally responsible in the late 1980’s and in fact has dramatically reduced the public debt as a percentage of GDP (partially due to the rapidly expanding economy). Ireland made secondary education free in 1966 and tertiary education has largely been free since 1999. Ireland’s corporate taxes were gradually brought down until they were far lower than any other nation in the EU-15. While restraining total expenditures and going from a budget deficit to a budget surplus, public investment as a percentage of GDP actually has been increasing. All of these factors seem to have spurred massive amounts of direct foreign

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<sup>1</sup> European Commission, “Report on Greek Government Deficit and Debt Statistics”, COM(2010) 1 final, Brussels, January 8, 2010.

investment, mostly from the United States. American information technology corporations such as Dell, Intel, Microsoft and others have built export-oriented factories in Ireland. Today one out of every three computers built in Europe is built in Ireland.<sup>2</sup> It should be noted that many Americans are of Irish descent, and that Americans found Ireland to be further attractive because it was English speaking and located within a very large market.

However, the “Celtic Tiger” has been joined by the “Baltic Tigers.” The Baltic states of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania have experienced remarkable growth after the initial economic trauma that followed their political and economic independence from the Soviet Union in 1991-1992. In fact, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania have seen their GDP per capita rise from of 30%, 27% and 30% respectively of France’s level in 1994 to 65%, 53% and 58% respectively of France’s level by 2007. The factors that are most often cited in this rapid economic transformation bear an interesting resemblance to the Irish experience: 1) relatively small government sectors combined with a policy of low to no gross public debt relative to output, 2) well educated workforces, 3) low flat corporate and personal income tax systems, 4) good infrastructure, and 5) healthy amounts of foreign direct investment. From 2000-2007 the Baltic States kept their general government expenditures below 40% of GDP. The only other EU-27 countries that have met that distinction are Ireland and Romania. Because of their rapid growth and a tendency towards running fiscal surpluses gross public debt levels in Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania stood at 3.7%, 9.0% and 16.8% of GDP respectively in 2007. The only other

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<sup>2</sup> Barry, F. and D. Curran (2004), “Enlargement and the European Geography of the Information Technology Sector”, *World Economy*, 27, No. 6, p. 906.

EU-27 nations that had comparably low public debt levels were Luxembourg (6.7% of GDP) and Romania (12.8% of GDP). In fact, Estonia's gross public debt level is so low, that in order to assess how well Estonia satisfies the Maastricht Treaty criteria concerning long term government interest rates, a proxy derived from private sector bond yields and interest rate indicators must be used since Estonia's government has no outstanding ten year bonds. Since 1995 all of the Baltic States have had adult secondary attainment rates above 80%. The only other EU-27 nation with such a record is the Czech Republic. The Baltic States inherited a well developed road, rail, port and airport infrastructure from the Soviet Union which they have maintained. In addition they have invested heavily in modern telecommunications to such an extent that Lithuania for example is ranked as having the world's 4<sup>th</sup> fastest internet upload speed, the 4<sup>th</sup> fastest download speed in the EU, the 3<sup>rd</sup> in the EU for the share of fixed broadband lines equal to or above 30Mbps, the highest fiber broadband penetration rate in Europe (31%), Europe's densest network of public internet access points (875 in total), Europe's broadest high-speed mobile broadband coverage with a 3.5G mobile internet penetration rate of 77%, the world's highest number of mobile telephone subscribers per 100 population, and Europe's highest GSM penetration rate (170%).<sup>3 4</sup> But it is in the area of taxes where the Baltic States have most extended a quality that they have in common with the Irish model. Estonia implemented a flat corporate and personal income tax system in January 1994. Moreover Estonia went so far as to abolish the taxation of retained corporate earnings in 2000.

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<sup>3</sup> Invest Lithuania, <http://www.investlithuania.com/en/sectors/ICT>, (accessed April 16, 2014).

<sup>4</sup> Enterprise Lithuania, <http://old.verslilietuva.lt/en/excellent-infrastructure>, (accessed April 16, 2014).



Lithuania and Latvia instituted their own flat personal income tax systems soon after in 1994 and 1995 respectively. The only other countries among the EU-27 to adopt flat personal income tax systems are Slovakia from 2004-12, and Romania, the Czech Republic and Hungary in 2005, 2008 and 2013 respectively. And, in fact, of the areas of intersection between the Irish and Baltic States' experience, it is tax policy which is the focus of this study.

Theoretically tax policy should have an effect on economic growth. Taxes affect private decisions, lead to reallocation of resources and generate deadweight losses. Most importantly, they can distort incentives to invest in physical or human capital. During periods of decreased incentives, growth rates should be slower. The degree to which tax systems affect economic growth is mainly the result of two things. One is the amount of resources they extract from private agents, or the tax level. The other is the manner in which they raise a given amount of revenue from private agents, or the tax structure. The macroeconomic literature on growth has tended to neglect the role of tax structure even though there may be substantial differences between the different types of taxes in their distortions and negative effects on economic performance.

Understanding the growth implications of tax structure is useful to tax policy design even if no change in the overall level of taxation is contemplated. The size of the public sector reflects political choices and optimal tax structure permits the implementation of those choices. In light of advances in the understanding of the growth implications of tax structure governments may consider changes in tax policy rather than

changes in the level of public goods and services in order to minimize the negative consequences for growth.

The relationship between the overall level of taxation or of public expenditures and growth across countries has been examined by several studies but little consensus has emerged about this relationship. This is probably because although higher tax levels may mean more economic distortion, higher levels of public expenditures may be beneficial for economic growth. The relationship between tax structure and growth is not subject to this uncertainty. One should be able to more easily determine if some types of taxes are more detrimental to economic growth than others.

This paper studies a panel of the EU-27 countries over the period from 1995-2007 in order to determine if there is such a pattern, and whether a greater dependence on some types of taxes is linked to faster economic growth. The EU is special because, unlike other similar collections of countries that have easily accessible and consistent data (i.e. the OECD), it is much more heterogeneous from a developmental point of view. The implicit tax rate, top income tax rate and structural tax data from the European Commission used here dates from 1995. The ending year of the period in question coincides with the last year before the current global great recession.

Some of the EU-27 nations were not members during all of 1995-2007. This distinction seemingly may matter in that membership in the EU leads to reduced barriers to trade and factor mobility. However it matters less in that all the countries that were not initially members were expected to be members in the near future. On the other hand, one important issue concerning accession countries that should also be mentioned is that

Bulgaria experienced hyperinflation, economic collapse and stabilization during 1996-1997. Only data for the implicit tax rate on capital is completely unavailable for Bulgaria. Thus it must be acknowledged with the exception of regressions involving only the implicit capital tax rate that this episode may have an effect on the tax variable analysis.

An empirical model of economic growth derived from endogenous growth models is used to produce evidence for a relationship between tax structure and economic growth. This model takes into account the principal determinants of GDP per capita growth identified in the previous growth literature, including initial real GDP per capita, physical and human capital, and population growth. In addition to these principal determinants, general government expenditures, general government net lending and foreign direct investment inflows are also considered. Tax rates and indicators of the tax structure are entered into the growth regressions to evaluate the relationship between taxes and GDP per capita and potential GDP per capita growth.

The tax policy implications are made clearer by looking at this issue from more than one or two viewpoints. Three measures of the taxes are examined: 1) implicit tax rates, 2) top income tax rates and 3) tax structure. Implicit tax rates (ITRs) measure the effective average tax burden on different types of economic income or activities, namely consumption, capital income and labor income. In each case, the ITR expresses aggregate tax revenues as a percentage of the potential tax base. The top corporate and personal income tax rates include existing surcharges and the averages of local taxes. Since it is implicit that flat income tax systems imply low top income tax rates any effect that flat tax systems have on growth should be captured by the analysis of top income tax rates.

Tax structure is measured by the amount of revenue raised relative to GDP by different types of economic income or activities controlling for the overall level of tax revenues. Thus the tax structure specifications are estimated under a government budget constraint which takes into account that in order to reduce one tax, another must be raised if revenues are to remain unchanged. This approach permits an evaluation of revenue-neutral changes in the tax structure and enables a comparison of the effect on growth by different categories of taxes. As with the estimations involving ITRs, three main categories of taxes are examined: taxes on consumption, capital income and labor income. In addition, environmental and property taxes are also evaluated, with property taxes further divided into recurrent taxes on immovable property and other property taxes. But since, under the EU tax classification system, environmental and property taxes each cut across the three primary categories of taxes on consumption, capital income and labor income, this analysis is carried on separately from the analysis on the three main categories of taxes. This research is innovative in that it appears to be the first study to use the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as a dependent variable in some of its regressions, and to be the first study to use measures of income tax structure purely by tax base (i.e. capital and labor) instead of by tax type (i.e. corporate and personal) in a revenue-neutral tax structure analysis.

A few conclusions result from the analysis. Higher top personal income tax rates seem to be correlated with lower rates of GDP per capita growth and with lower rates of potential GDP per capita growth. On the other hand, a greater dependence on consumption taxes and on environmental taxes seems to be correlated with higher rates of

GDP per capita growth and with higher potential GDP per capita growth. Sensitivity checks, such as controlling for other possible determinants of growth and changing the specifications, suggest that these findings concerning the effect of taxes on growth are relatively robust. Chapter 2 reviews the literature on the effect of tax level and structure on growth, Chapter 3 presents the basic model specification, Chapter 4 discusses the data and its sources, Chapter 5 reveals the regression analysis results, and Chapter 6 discusses the conclusions.

## **Chapter 2**

### **LITERATURE REVIEW**

#### **2.1 Tax Level and Growth**

Barro (1989) uses models of the endogenous growth to study the determination of per capita growth, investment in physical and human capital, and population growth. In particular he considers the effect of public infrastructure, maintenance of property rights, government consumption, and taxation, and the initial level of per capita income on per capita growth. He examines the predicted relationship by using a cross country sample over the period 1960-1985 that expands on a data set of 120 nations by Summers-Heston (1988). Barro adds information about the composition of government expenditures, proxies for economic freedom and property rights, measures of political stability, as well as additional data on levels of per capita GDP and the breakdown of GDP into components. The addition of these variables reduces the usable set of nations to 72. The findings show a significantly positive effect for investment spending and proxies for economic freedom as suggested by the models. They also confirm theoretical predictions concerning the interplay among population growth, investment in human capital (school enrollment), and the initial level of per capita income. Most importantly, in this context, the results show a systematically inverse relation between growth and government consumption expenditure and, implicitly, of the taxes that finance these services.

Koester and Kormendi (1989) use data from sixty-three countries over the period 1970-1979 to examine the impact of average and marginal tax rates on the level and growth of economic activity. Koester and Kormendi obtain their measure of marginal tax rates by regressing total tax revenues on GDP but do not distinguish between different tax instruments. They find that the apparent negative effects of average tax rates on growth disappear once the potential endogeneity of average tax rates to per capita income and the relation between economic growth and initial per capita income are controlled for. However they do find that, controlling for average tax rates, increases in marginal tax rates have negative effects on the level of economic activity. This evidence supports the hypothesis that reductions in the progressivity of tax rates induce an upward shift in the long run growth path.

Barro (1991) extends the empirical analysis of Barro (1989) to a set of 98 countries over the period 1960-1985. He finds that the growth rate of real per capita GDP is positively related to 1960 school enrollment rates (a proxy for initial human capital) and negatively related to the initial level of real per capita GDP. Barro also finds that countries with higher human capital have lower fertility rates and higher rates of physical investment to GDP. The results show that growth rates are positively related to measures of political stability, inversely related to a proxy for market distortions and insignificantly related to the share of public investment. As with Barro (1989) the results show an inverse relation between growth and the share of government consumption in GDP and by implication the taxes that finance these expenditures.

Engen and Skinner (1992) use data from 107 countries during the period 1970-85 to test whether government fiscal policy reduces economic growth through the distortionary effects of taxation and inefficient government spending or whether government plays a central role in economic development by providing public goods and infrastructure. The authors develop a model of fiscal policy and output growth that allows for government spending to influence private productivity, for either increasing or decreasing returns to scale, a transitional path away from the equilibrium growth path, and intratemporal tax distortions. Even after correcting for the potential of endogeneity in government policy, the results suggest that a balanced-budget increase in government spending and taxation reduces economic growth.

Levine and Renelt (1992) examine whether the conclusions drawn from cross-country regressions in previous studies that search for empirical linkages between long-run growth rates and a variety of economic policy, political, and institutional indicators are robust to small changes in the information set. They find that almost all the results are fragile. They do, however, identify a positive and robust correlation between the share of investment in GDP and the ratio of international trade to GDP, and the investment share in GDP and the rate of GDP per capita growth. They also show that there is a robust, negative correlation between the initial level income and growth over the 1960-1989 period when the equation includes initial secondary education enrollment but that this result does not hold over the 1974-1989 period.

Easterly and Rebelo (1993a) run a number of regressions using data for 28 nations over the period 1870-1988 and data for about 100 nations over the period 1970-1988.



Their main findings are that as countries develop they shift from depending on international trade taxes to income taxes as a source of government revenue, fiscal policy is heavily influenced by the scale of the economy as measured by the size of its population, and investment in transportation and communications is consistently correlated with growth. Most important in this context is their finding that the effects of taxation on growth are difficult to isolate empirically. Easterly and Rebelo suggest that the dependence of both growth and tax policy on initial income help explain why it is difficult to isolate the effects of tax policy on growth.

Easterly and Rebelo (1993b) experiment with a method for computing average marginal income tax rates that combines information on statutory rates, the amount of tax revenue collected and data on income distribution. Their method depends on the assumption that the marginal tax schedule has a logistic form as opposed to the more widely used alternative of assuming that the income tax is proportional. The authors regress the least squares growth rate of per capita consumption of 32 nations for the period from 1970 to 1988 on the level of real per capita GDP in 1970, on primary and secondary enrollment in 1960 (proxies for human capital), and the number of revolutions and coups and assassinations from 1970 to 1985 (measures of political instability). They obtain a negative but statistically insignificant coefficient when including (one at a time) their two measures of marginal income tax rates. In short, they find no significant correlation between tax rates and growth and conclude that the link is fragile.

Slemrod, Gale and Easterly (1995) review the cross-country literature and suggest that there is no persuasive evidence that the extent of government has either a positive or

a negative impact on either the level or the growth rate of per capita income. In particular they find the evidence to be very unstable with differing specifications of the parameters and alternate sets of countries considered resulting in changes in the signs of the estimated coefficients.

Mendoza, Milesi-Ferretti and Asea (1997) examine the evidence in favor of the conjecture by Arnold C. Harberger (1964a and 1964b) that although theory predicts that tax policy should be very effective in altering investment and growth in the long run, in practice tax rates have little ability to influence growth. First the authors analyze qualitatively and quantitatively the effects of tax changes on investment and growth in a class of endogenous growth models driven by human capital accumulation. Second the authors conduct econometric tests based on a cross country time series panel of 18 nations over the period 1965-1991 using new measures of tax rates and other determinants of GDP per capita growth. The numerical simulations used in the examination of endogenous growth theory show that the effects of tax changes on investment are significant but that the growth effects are very small and under some assumptions completely neutralized. The results of the empirical analysis similarly suggest that tax rates are a statistically significant determinant of investment but not of growth. Not surprisingly, while cuts in income tax rates were found to increase investment, cuts in consumption tax rates were found to decrease investment.

Fölster and Henrekson (2001) conduct an econometric panel study on 23 OECD and seven additional relatively more developed nations over the period 1970-1995. The country selection is restricted to “rich” countries because the authors contend that a

number of cross-country comparisons do not find a robust negative relationship between government size and economic growth in part because such countries tend to have large public sectors. In order to address the econometric issues of heteroskedasticity and within-country variation, extended extreme bounds analyses are reported. The authors find that the relationship between government size and economic growth is more robust the more these econometric problems are dealt with, and conclude that there is a negative relationship between government expenditure and consumption as a ratio of GDP and economic growth.

Agell, Ohlsson and Thoursie (2006) argue that the results reported by Fölster and Henrekson (2001) are flawed because they fail to control for simultaneity and ignore the issue of sample-selection bias. Replicating the econometric analysis of Fölster and Henrekson, Agell *et al.* find that the estimated partial correlation between size of the public sector and economic growth is statistically insignificant and highly unstable across specifications. In addition they conclude that all hypothesis tests are unreliable since the estimated correlation between the size of the public sector and economic growth is statistically insignificant and highly unstable across specifications. In short, Agell *et al.* dispute both the methodology and the results of Fölster and Henrekson's work, and conclude that cross-country growth regressions are unlikely to provide a reliable answer to the question of the growth effects of government spending and taxation.

Bergh and Karlsson (2010) investigate how the results change when four sub-dimensions the Fraser Institute's Economic Freedom Index (EFI) and the KOF Institute's Globalization Index are added to the 17 variables used by Fölster and Henrekson (2001).

Then they use the Bayesian Averaging over Classical Estimates (BACE) algorithm (developed by Doppelhofer *et al.* 2004) to run all possible combinations of the variables to examine the robustness of their results. In addition, they repeat the analysis using a revised dataset extended to cover the period 1970-2005. The BACE analysis demonstrates that the negative effect of taxes on growth during 1970-1995 is highly robust and is at least as large as indicated by Fölster and Henrekson. Revising and extending the sample period through 2005 strengthens the results, as the BACE analysis then finds that the negative effect of government expenditures on growth are also robust. Furthermore they find that freedom to trade, as measured by the EFI, is positively related to growth during 1970-2005. Bergh and Karlsson's analysis indicates that the negative relationship between government size and growth found by Fölster and Henrekson holds even when controlling for economic freedom and globalization. Thus they conclude there may be support for the idea that countries with big government can use economic openness to mitigate the negative growth effects of taxes and government expenditures. However, they admit that their results do not settle the issue of causality.

Afonso and Furceri (2010) examine how total government revenue and total government expenditures, as well as several components of government revenue and government expenditures, measured as a percent of GDP, and in terms of their business-cycle volatility, affect GDP per capita growth using 15 EU members and 13 other OECD members over seven 5-year periods from 1970 through 2004. They find that both the size and volatility of total government revenue, total government expenditures, indirect taxes, social contributions, and government consumption have a large, negative and statistically

significant effect on growth. They also find that the size of government subsidies, and the volatility of government investment, has a statistically significant negative effect on economic growth.

Bergh and Henrekson (2011) survey the literature on the relationship between the size of government and economic growth published in peer-reviewed journals since 2000. They restrict their attention to studies that use panel data involving advanced countries (i.e. EU, OECD or equally developed countries), measure total government size (i.e. total taxes or total government expenditures) and examine the effect of government size on growth of real GDP per capita. They conclude that for advanced countries, increasing taxes by 10 percent of GDP decreases the annual growth rate by 0.5% to 1.0%. But they note that estimates are very sensitive to reasonable changes in the set of control variables, which can produce an estimate of zero effect of taxes on growth. Their preferred method, the Bayesian Averaging over Classical Estimates (BACE) algorithm, estimates many regressions with different small subsets of control variables, and constructs an average estimate weighted by the R-squared value of each regression, and it is this which leads them to their main conclusion. They concede this does not really solve the problems of reverse causality and omitted variable bias, or the fact that controlling for variables that are partly the outcome of the causal effect that one is trying to estimate can also lead to biased estimates. They also concede that Scandinavian countries have clearly achieved high growth despite having higher tax burdens, or what Thakur *et al.* (2003) referred to as the “flight of the bumblebee.” Bergh and Henrekson discuss the possibilities that countries with larger government sectors compensate for having higher tax burdens by

implementing well-designed policies and constructing good institutions, and that the development of larger government sectors without harming the economy is enabled by having cultures with higher social trust levels.

## **2.2 Tax Structure and Growth**

Miller and Russek (1997) methodically examine the effects of fiscal structure on growth using a sample of 16 developed countries and 23 developing countries over the period 1975-1984. They impose the government budget constraint on the regression equations so that the precise changes in fiscal policy can be identified, employing fixed effect and random effect methods. For the sample of developing countries they find that government spending increases financed by debt decrease growth, and that government spending increases financed by increases in corporate income taxes or personal income taxes increase growth. For the sample of developed countries they find that debt-financed government spending increases do not affect growth, but that government spending increases financed by increases in personal income taxes or social security contributions decrease growth. For neither group of countries do they find a statistically significant effect of consumption taxes on growth. They also find that different categories of spending affect growth differently. Debt-financed increases in spending on defense, healthcare, social security and welfare decrease growth in developing countries whereas debt-financed increases in spending on education increase growth in developed countries.

Kneller, Bleaney, and Gemmell (1999) systematically test the hypothesis that the impact of fiscal policy on growth depends on the structure as well as the level of taxation and expenditure by using a panel data set for 22 OECD countries over the period 1970 to

1995, aggregating the data into 5-year averages to take out short-run factors. One important aspect of their methodology is that they take into account the implicit financing assumptions associated with the government budget constraint. Kneller *et al.* also make a distinction between income and property taxes, which they define as “distortionary”, and consumption and other taxes, which they refer to as “nondistortionary.” They conclude that the former reduce growth while the latter do not. In addition, they show that general public service, defense, educational health, housing, transport and communication expenditures, which they define as “productive”, contribute to growth, whereas social security, welfare, recreation and economic services expenditures, which they term “nonproductive”, are detrimental to growth.

Bleaney, Gemmell and Kneller (2001) test the hypothesis that government expenditures and taxation have both temporary and permanent effects on growth using panels of annual and period-averaged data for 22 OECD countries during 1970-95, isolating long-run from short-run fiscal effects by using five-year averages with current-period effects only or with current and lagged effects, and by estimating the model with the original annual data but with long lags. The results suggest that long-run fiscal effects are not fully captured by period averaging and static panel methods. Bleaney *et al.* also find that productive expenditures and budget surpluses raise the growth rate, and that distortionary taxes reduce it. The results also suggest that consumption taxes can realistically be regarded as nondistortionary, rather than less distortionary than income taxes, and that education and health expenditures have a positive impact on growth similar to other productive expenditures.

Padovano and Galli (2001) estimate the overall effective marginal tax rates for 23 OECD countries in each of the decades, 1951-1960, 1961-1970, 1971-1980, 1981-1990, by estimating a regression of the annual total tax revenues on annual gross domestic product. They deal with estimation bias due to comprehensive tax reform through the use of level and slope dummies. Padovani and Galli then regress the average growth rates over each decade on the marginal effective tax rates along with a variety of conditioning variables and find that high marginal effective tax rates and tax progressivity are negatively correlated with growth.

Widmalm (2001) uses pooled cross-sectional data from 23 OECD countries over the period 1965-1990 to show that tax structure affects economic growth. In particular she finds that the proportion of tax revenue raised by taxing personal income is negatively correlated with economic growth, and that there is a tendency for consumption taxes to be growth enhancing. By systematically controlling for a variety of plausible growth determinants the author shows that these results are robust. In addition, the results demonstrate that there is some evidence that the long-run income elasticity of tax revenue, a measure of progressivity, is correlated with lower rates of economic growth.

Padovano and Galli (2002) use a panel of 25 industrialized countries over the period from 1970 to 1998 to compare the impact of average and marginal tax rates and tax progressivity on growth. Padovano and Galli estimate the overall effective marginal tax rate on income of a country in each of the decades 1970-1979, 1980-1989 and 1990 to 1998, by estimating a regression of the annual total tax revenues on annual gross domestic product dealing with estimation bias due to comprehensive tax reform through



the use of level and slope dummies. They find that marginal effective tax rates and tax progressivity have a negative correlation with economic growth and that even after controlling for a variety of state and policy variables this correlation turns out to be robust. On the other hand, average effective tax rates show no noticeable growth effect, which they suggest is due to their high correlation with average fiscal spending.

Lee and Gordon (2005) use a cross-sectional data set of 70 nations over the period 1970-1997 to explore how tax policies affect a country's growth rate. They find that controlling for various determinants of economic growth that statutory corporate tax rates are significantly negatively correlated with cross-sectional differences in average economic growth rates. Lee and Gordon also find that in fixed-effect regressions increases in corporate tax rates lead to lower future growth rates within countries. The coefficient estimates suggest that a cut in the statutory corporate tax rate by 10 percentage points will raise the annual growth rate by one to two percentage points. On the other hand the authors find that other tax variables, including the average tax rate on labor income and the effective overall marginal tax rate, are not significantly correlated with economic growth. They also report results that show personal income tax revenue is lower when statutory corporate tax rates are lower, suggesting that lower corporate tax rates encourage more entrepreneurial activity. Lee and Gordon use these results to suggest that explicit investments by entrepreneurs in the creation of new ideas may be a more important factor than investment in physical or human capital in generating growth.

Angelopolous, Economides and Kammas (2007) use a panel of 23 OECD countries over the period 1970-2000 to examine the effects of the mix of government

expenditures and the composition of the associated tax burden on economic growth. They find that the ratio of productive government expenditures to total government expenditures is significantly and robustly positively correlated to GDP growth when the tax burden is measured by using effective tax rates and top income tax rates. They also find that total tax revenue and total expenditures as a ratio of GDP are significantly negatively correlated with growth, although the total tax revenue result is not robust. When using disaggregated tax measures, they find that the growth effect of the effective tax rate on labor is significantly negative, and that the growth effect of the top corporate income tax rate is significantly positive, although neither result is robust. Thus the significant negative effect of the statutory corporate tax rate obtained in Lee and Gordon (2005) from a sample of 70 advanced and developing nations does not seem to apply when confined to OECD countries. Finally, Angelopolous *et al.* find the effect of the effective tax rate of capital on growth is positive although not significant.

Romero-Avila and Strauch (2008) focus on a set of 15 EU members over the period 1960-2001 to investigate whether there have been persistent shifts or trends in economic growth and fiscal variables, and to estimate the long-run effect of fiscal policies on growth and private investment using a distributed lag model. They find some persistent deterministic changes in per-capita GDP growth rates and public finances. However, looking at stochastic trends they find fiscal variables generally show persistence over time, while output growth rates appear to be fairly stable. They also find strong evidence of cointegration between the expenditure and revenue sides of the budget, as is expected on theoretical grounds. The estimated growth equations show that

total government expenditures have a statistically significant negative correlation with growth, and that the total government revenue usually has a statistically significant correlation with growth, but that it switches sign depending on the specification. Using disaggregated fiscal variables, Romero-Avila and Strauch find that direct taxes, indirect taxes, public investment and the effective tax rate on consumption have a statistically significant positive correlation with growth, while government consumption and government transfers have a statistically significant negative correlation with growth. Social security contributions have a statistically significant negative correlation with growth in one specification, but they have a positive, albeit not statistically significant, correlation with growth in another specification. Finally, the estimated private investment equations show that total government revenue, direct taxes and distortionary taxes have a statistically significant, although not robust, negative correlation with private investment. However, they also show that the effective tax rate on capital is significantly robustly negatively correlated with private investment.

Arnold (2008) uses a set of panel regressions for 21 OECD nations over the period 1971-2004 to examine the relationship between tax structures and economic growth. The accumulation of both physical and human capital is accounted for. The results of the analysis allow for a more precise ranking of tax instruments with respect to growth than had been achieved previously. The findings show that recurrent taxes on immovable property are the most correlated with economic growth, followed by other forms of property taxes, consumption taxes, personal income taxes and then corporate income taxes, in that order. These results suggest that a pro-growth and revenue-neutral

tax reform would be to shift the source of revenue away from income taxes, particularly corporate taxes, towards recurrent property and consumption taxes. The author also uses a simple measure of progressivity based on the relationship between average and marginal tax rates to show evidence of a negative relationship between the progressivity of personal income taxes and growth. And he controls for a variety of other determinants of economic growth and instruments the tax indicators in order to show that these results are robust.

Johansson, Heady, Arnold, Brys and Vartia (2008) investigate the design of tax structures to promote economic growth by discussing recent OECD research on the topic. They suggest a “tax and growth” ranking of taxes with corporate taxes being the most harmful for growth, followed by personal income taxes, then consumption taxes and recurrent taxes on immovable property having the least impact. They argue that a revenue neutral growth-oriented tax reform would shift revenue from income taxes to less distortive taxes such as recurrent taxes on immovable property or consumption taxes. The paper adds to the previous research by using industry and individual firm level data to show how redesigning taxation within broad tax categories could lead to efficiency gains.

Arnold, Brys, Heady, Johansson, Schwellnus and Vartia (2011) use the same panel of 21 OECD countries over the period 1971-2004 as Arnold (2008) to estimate the effect of tax structure on growth in more detail than the earlier work. They complement the macroeconomic approach of the earlier paper with a closer look at the underlying microeconomic mechanisms, by using both industry and individual firm level data. At these disaggregated levels they estimate the effects of tax structure on investment and

productivity growth, two of the main drivers of economic growth. They then make use of this analysis to identify which growth-enhancing tax changes can also aid recovery from economic recession, taking account of the need to protect those on low incomes. They conclude that the tax changes that show the most promise in terms of both increasing long run growth and promoting economic recovery are the reduction of income taxes and social security contributions of those on low incomes. They argue that these tax changes would stimulate demand, increase work incentives and reduce income inequality. Finally, they suggest that any necessary tax increases after the recovery would be least harmful to growth if they were based on increasing recurrent taxes on immovable property and consumption taxes.

Gemmell, Kneller and Sanz (2011) use a panel of 16 OECD countries over the period 1970-1998 to explore fiscal-growth dynamics explicitly. By allowing fiscal-growth responses to be heterogeneous across countries and over time they examine how robust “long-run” results are in a context that allows for short-run dynamics. The results show that most of the growth effects of fiscal policy are achieved within a few years and those fiscal changes that have positive growth effects, such as an increase in productive expenditures, are often accompanied by fiscal changes with negative growth effects, such as increases in distortionary taxes. The authors test for the potential endogeneity of those fiscal-growth effects, and conclude that there is some doubt over the true long-run impact of budget surpluses on growth, but that strong long-run effects observed for distortionary taxation and productive expenditures do not appear to be the result of endogeneity. Finally, by using a pooled mean group model Gemmell *et al.* provide evidence that fiscal

policy effects on growth are short-run and significant, but that they are also persistent, provided that they are not reversed.

### Chapter 3

#### MODEL SPECIFICATION

To provide a basic framework for examining the impact of tax structure on growth in the European Union, the following analysis utilizes the extension of the neoclassical framework by Barro (1991) and Mankiw, Romer and Weil (1991) to examine issues related to convergence of per capita growth across countries, and the role of human capital in determining the rate of convergence.

Assume a Cobb-Douglas production function, with production at time  $t$  given by:

$$Y(t) = K(t)^\alpha H(t)^\beta (A(t)L(t))^{1-\alpha-\beta} \quad \alpha + \beta < 1 \quad (1)$$

where  $Y$ ,  $L$  and  $A$  denote the levels of output, labor, and technology respectively;  $K$  and  $H$  denote the capital stock and human capital stock respectively.  $L$  and  $A$  are assumed to grow exogenously at rates  $n$  and  $\gamma$ ; therefore  $N = LA$  which can be interpreted as effective labor or labor measured by efficiency units. Therefore  $N$  grows at a rate of  $n + \gamma$ , i.e.:

$$\frac{\dot{N}}{N} = n + \gamma \quad (2)$$

Let  $S_k$  and  $S_h$  be the share of income invested in physical capital and human capital respectively. Following Mankiw *et al.* (1992) assume both type of capital stock depreciate at the same rate  $\delta$ . That is:

$$\dot{k} = I_k - \delta k \quad (3a)$$

$$\dot{h} = I_h - \delta h \quad (3b)$$

where  $I_k$  and  $I_h$  denote physical capital and human capital investment, respectively.

In equilibrium, aggregate savings equal aggregate investment. Define  $k$  and  $h$  as the stock of physical capital and human capital per effective units of labor, i.e.,  $k = K/AL$  and  $h = H/AL$ ; and let  $y$  be the level of output per effective unit of labor,  $y = Y/AL$ . The evolution of  $k$  and  $h$  is given by the following:

$$\dot{k} = S_k Y - (n + \gamma + \delta)k \quad (4a)$$

$$\dot{h} = S_h Y - (n + \gamma + \delta)h \quad (4b)$$

In steady state,  $\dot{k} = \dot{h} = 0$  and the two types of capital stock converge to  $k^*$  and  $h^*$ . That is:

$$k^* = \left( \frac{S_k^{1-\beta} S_h^\beta}{n+\gamma+\delta} \right)^{1/(1-\alpha-\beta)} \quad (5a)$$

$$h^* = \left( \frac{S_k^\alpha S_h^{1-\alpha}}{n+\gamma+\delta} \right)^{1/(1-\alpha-\beta)} \quad (5b)$$

Substituting (5a) and (5b) in the production function and taking logs gives the following equation for income per capita in the steady state:

$$\ln(y^*) = \frac{\alpha}{1-\alpha-\beta} \ln(S_k) + \frac{\beta}{1-\alpha-\beta} \ln(S_h) - \frac{\alpha+\beta}{1-\alpha-\beta} \ln(n + \gamma + \delta) \quad (6)$$

To obtain an estimating equation in terms of income per capita, rather than in terms of income per unit of effective labor as above note that  $A(t) = A(0)e^{\gamma t}$ . In the standard neoclassical framework  $\gamma$ , which reflects primarily the advancement of



knowledge, is assumed to be constant across countries. In contrast,  $A(0)$  reflects, in addition to technology resource endowments, institutions and other variables likely to differ across countries. So  $\ln A(0) = a + \varepsilon$  where  $a$  is a constant and  $\varepsilon$  is a country specific-variable. Substituting for  $A$  in  $y = Y/AL$ , gives:

$$\ln\left(\frac{Y}{L}\right) = a + \gamma t + \frac{\alpha}{1-\alpha-\beta} \ln(S_k) + \frac{\beta}{1-\alpha-\beta} \ln(S_h) - \frac{\alpha+\beta}{1-\alpha-\beta} \ln(n + \gamma + \delta) + \varepsilon \quad (7)$$

Thus income per capita depends on physical capital and human capital investment, population growth and technological progress. If there is no distinction between physical and human capital, equation (7) reverts to the basic Solow (1956) model. In such a case income per capita is simply as a function of the aggregate saving rate, population growth, and exogenous technological change. That is:

$$\ln\left(\frac{Y}{L}\right) = a + \gamma t + \frac{\alpha}{1-\alpha} \ln(S) - \frac{\alpha}{1-\alpha} \ln(n + \gamma + \delta) + \varepsilon \quad (8)$$

where  $\alpha$  now refers to the share of aggregate capital income, and  $S$  is the aggregate savings (and investment) rate. This equation has become the mainstay of empirical growth analysis.

The specification of equations (7) and (8) is based on the rather strong assumption that all countries are at their steady states. However, it is also possible to utilize a more general framework that allows estimation of the effect of various explanatory variables on per capita growth rates (rather than on cross-sectional variation in income per capita).

Following Mankiw, Romer and Weil (1992) the transition to steady state is approximated by the following equation:

$$\frac{d \ln(y(t))}{dt} = \lambda[(\ln(y^*(t)) - \ln(y(t)))] \quad (9)$$

Where  $\lambda = (n + \gamma + \delta)(1 - \alpha - \beta)$  is the speed of convergence;  $y(t)$  is the actual output per effective worker at time  $t$ ; and  $y^*$  is the steady-state level of income at time  $t$  as given by equation (7). Equation (9) can be rewritten as follows:

$$\ln(y(t)) = (1 - e^{-\lambda t}) \ln(y^*) + e^{-\lambda t} \ln(y(0)) \quad (10)$$

where  $y(0)$  is income per effective worker at some initial date.

Subtracting  $\ln(y(0))$  from both sides gives:

$$\ln(y(t)) - \ln(y(0)) = (1 - e^{-\lambda t}) \ln(y^*) + e^{-\lambda t} \ln(y(0)) \quad (11)$$

Substituting for  $y^*$  from equation (7) yields:

$$\ln(y(t)) - \ln(y(0)) = (1 - e^{-\lambda t}) \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1-\alpha-\beta} \ln(S_k) + \frac{\beta}{1-\alpha-\beta} \ln(S_h) - \frac{\alpha+\beta}{1-\alpha-\beta} \ln(n + \gamma + \delta) - \ln(y(0)) \right] \quad (12)$$

where the left hand side of the equation is the growth of per capita income.

Equation (12) is similar to the transitional equation estimated by Mankiw, Romer and Weil (1992). It forms the basis for the following empirical analysis of the effects of physical and human capital investment on per capita income growth. In estimating the equation allowances were made for cross-country differences in  $\gamma$ , reflecting tax

structure, technological change, macroeconomic stability, and other factors affecting economic growth.

## **Chapter 4**

### **DATA**

All real GDP per capita data is in 2005 Purchasing Power Standard (PPS) and is derived by taking real GDP in 2005 national currency units, dividing by population, and converting to PPS by multiplying by 2005 national weights. PPS national weights are derived by dividing 2005 GDP in PPS by 2005 nominal GDP in national currency units. All real GDP in 2005 national currency units, national population, GDP in PPS and nominal GDP in national currency unit data comes from the Annual Macro-Economic Database (AMECO) of the European Commission. Level real GDP is entered into the equations in logged form and growth rates are entered as logged differences. Real GDP per capita in 1994 ranges from a low of 5,151, 5,384, 5,533, and 5,896 in Latvia, Romania, Bulgaria, and Lithuania respectively to a high of 40,392 in Luxembourg in 2005 PPS. The median real GDP per capita is 15,529 in Cyprus in 2005 PPS. Real GDP per capita in 2007 ranges from a low of 9,037 and 9,392 in Romania and Bulgaria respectively to a high of 61,773 in Luxembourg in 2005 PPS. The median real GDP per capita is 22,053 in Greece in 2005 PPS. The annual rate of real GDP per capita growth over the period 1995-2007 ranges from a low of an average 1.4%, 1.5% and 1.6% in Italy, Germany and France respectively to a high of an average of 7.1%, 7.5% and 7.6% in Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia respectively. The median annual rate of real GDP per capita growth over 1995-2007 is an average of 3.2% in Greece.

All potential real GDP per capita data is derived by taking real potential GDP in 2005 national currency units and dividing by population, both of which come from AMECO. Growth rates are entered into the equations as logged differences. A total of 28 out of a possible of 351 observations for 12 nations from 1995-1998 are missing. The annual rate of potential real GDP per capita growth over the period 1995-2007 ranges from a low of an average 1.1%, 1.2% and 1.4% in Italy, France and Germany respectively to a high of an average of 5.0% in Ireland (excluding the Baltic States). The median annual rate of potential real GDP per capita growth over 1995-2007 is an average of 2.1% in the Netherlands and Spain.

All gross fixed investment data is derived by dividing nominal gross fixed investment by nominal GDP in national currency units, both of which come from AMECO. Gross fixed investment is entered into the equations in decimal form. Gross fixed investment over the period 1995-2007 ranges from a low of an average of 17.1% and 17.3% of GDP in the United Kingdom and Sweden respectively to a high of an average of 28.1%, 28.1% and 29.6% of GDP in the Czech Republic, Slovakia and Estonia respectively. The median gross fixed investment averages 21.3% of GDP in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg.

Secondary or tertiary educational attainment among 25-64 year olds data comes from Eurostat. A total of 57 out of a possible of 378 observations for 19 nations from 1994-1999 are missing. As a result missing observations are interpolated or extrapolated using simple arithmetic averaging or average arithmetic rates of change. Since a similar approach was taken by Arnold (2008) to educational attainment data there is precedent

for this. All secondary and tertiary education attainment data is entered into the equations in decimal form. Secondary or tertiary educational attainment over the period 1995-2007 ranges from a low of an average of 19.4% and 22.5% in Malta and Portugal respectively to a high of of an average of 86.3% and 87.2% in the Czech Republic and Estonia respectively. The median secondary or tertiary educational attainment is an average of 69.3% in Romania.

Population data comes from AMECO. Growth rates are entered into the equations as logged differences. The annual rate of population growth over the period 1995-2007 ranges from a low of an average of -1.0%, -1.0%, -0.7% and -0.7% in Latvia, Lithuania, Bulgaria and Estonia respectively to a high of an average of 1.3%, 1.4% and 1.6% in Luxembourg, Cyprus and Ireland respectively. The median annual population growth over the period 1995-2007 averages 0.3% in Finland, Austria and Sweden.

All general government expenditures data is derived by dividing nominal general government expenditures by nominal GDP, both of which come from AMECO. Ten out of a possible 378 observations are missing for general government expenditures, all for the year 1994. General government expenditures are entered into the equations in decimal form. General government expenditures as a percent of GDP over the period 1995-2007 ranges from a low of an average of 35.0% and 35.5% of GDP in Ireland and Romania respectively to a high of of an average of 54.9% and 56.8% of GDP in Denmark and Sweden respectively. The median general government expenditure as a percent of GDP is an average of 44.1% in Slovakia.

All general government net lending data is derived by dividing nominal general government net lending by nominal GDP, both of which come from AMECO. Of the 378 possible observations seven are missing and all for the year 1994. General government net lending is entered into the equations in decimal form. General government net lending over the period 1995-2007 ranges from a low of an average of negative 6.5%, 5.7%, 5.7% and 5.5% of GDP in Hungary, Greece, Malta and Slovakia respectively to a high of an average of positive 2.0% and 2.5% of GDP in Finland and Luxembourg respectively. The median general government fiscal surplus as a percent of GDP averages -2.7% of GDP in Lithuania and Slovenia.

Foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows as a percent of GDP data comes from the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). Separate data is not available for Belgium and Luxembourg for the years 1994 through 2001. FDI inflows are entered into the equations in decimal form. FDI inflows over the period 1995-2007 ranges from a low of an average of 0.7% and 1.1% of GDP in Greece and Italy respectively to a high of an average of 9.7% and 10.0% of GDP in Bulgaria and Malta respectively (excluding Luxembourg). The median level of FDI is an average of 4.3% and 4.4% of GDP in the United Kingdom and Denmark respectively.

Implicit tax rate on consumption data comes from European Commission. A total of five out of a possible 351 observations are missing for Greece over 1995-1999. The implicit tax rate on consumption is entered into the equations in decimal form. The implicit tax rate on consumption over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 11.8% in Romania to a high of an average of 33.0% in Denmark. The median

implicit tax rate on consumption is an average of 19.6% and 20.3% in the Czech Republic and Estonia respectively.

Implicit tax rate on capital data comes from the European Commission. A total of 88 out of a possible 351 observations are missing for a total of eight nations. The implicit tax rate on capital is entered into the equations in decimal form. The implicit tax rate on capital over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 9.2% in Lithuania to a high of an average of 38.6% and 38.9% in France and the United Kingdom respectively. The median implicit tax rate on capital is an average of 24.7% in Cyprus.

Implicit tax rate on labor data comes from European Commission. A total of nine out of a possible 351 observations are missing for a total of four nations in 1995 and 2000-04. The implicit tax rate on labor is entered into the equations in decimal form. The implicit tax rate on labor over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 20.8% in Malta to a high of an average of 45.5% in Sweden. The median implicit tax rate on labor is an average of 36.9% in Estonia.

Top corporate tax rate data comes from the European Commission. The top corporate tax rate is entered into the equations in decimal form. The top corporate tax rate over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 19.3% in Hungary to a high of an average of 42.4% and 46.2% in Italy and Germany respectively. The median top corporate tax rate is an average of 30.6% in the United Kingdom.

Top personal income tax rate data comes from the European Commission. The top personal tax rate is entered into the equations in decimal form. The top personal income tax rate over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 25.0% and



25.3% in Latvia and Estonia respectively to a high of an average of 63.5% in Denmark. The median top personal income tax rate is an average of 42.5% in Greece.

General government total tax revenue as a percent of GDP data comes from the European Commission. General government total tax revenue is entered into the equations in decimal form. General government total tax revenue as a percent of GDP over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 28.2%, 29.0% and 29.1% in Romania, Malta and Lithuania respectively to a high of an average of 49.1% and 49.3% in Denmark and Sweden respectively. The median general government total tax revenue as a percent of GDP is an average of 34.8% in the Czech Republic.

General government consumption tax revenue as a percent of GDP data comes from European Commission. General government consumption tax revenue is entered into the equations in decimal form. General government consumption tax revenue as a percent of GDP over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 8.0% of GDP in Romania to a high of an average of 15.1% and 15.9% of GDP in Hungary and Denmark respectively. The median general government consumption tax revenue as a percent of GDP is an average of 11.9% in Greece.

General government capital tax revenue as a percent of GDP comes from European Commission. General government capital tax revenue is entered into the equations in decimal form. General government capital tax revenue as a percent of GDP over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 2.7%, 3.0%, 3.5%, 3.6% and 3.7% of GDP in Estonia, Lithuania, Latvia, Romania and Slovenia respectively to a

high of an average of 12.4% of GDP in Luxembourg. The median general government capital tax revenue as a percent of GDP is an average of 7.2% in Denmark.

General government labor tax revenue as a percent of GDP comes from European Commission. General government labor tax revenue is entered into the equations in decimal form. General government labor tax revenue as a percent of GDP over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 8.3% of GDP in Romania to a high of an average of 30.1% in Sweden. The median general government labor tax revenue as a percent of GDP is an average of 16.2% in Spain.

General government environmental tax revenue as a percent of GDP data comes from European Commission. General government labor tax revenue is entered into the equations in decimal form. General government environmental tax revenue as a percent of GDP over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 1.7% of GDP in Romania to a high of an average of 4.8% of GDP in Denmark. The median general government environmental tax revenue as a percent of GDP is an average of 2.5% in Austria, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic and Greece.

General government total property tax revenue as a percent of GDP data comes from European Commission. General government total property tax revenue is entered into the equations in decimal form. General government total property tax revenue as a percent of GDP over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 0.3% of GDP in Bulgaria and Estonia to a high of an average of 4.0% of GDP in the UK. The median general government total property tax revenue as a percent of GDP is an average of 1.1% in Cyprus, Finland and Malta.

General government recurrent taxes on immovable property revenue as a percent of GDP data comes from European Commission. General government recurrent taxes on immovable property revenue are entered into the equations in decimal form. General government environmental tax revenue as a percent of GDP over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 0.0% of GDP in Malta to a high of an average of 3.1% of GDP in the UK. The median general government recurrent taxes on immovable property tax revenue as a percent of GDP are an average of 0.4% in Lithuania, Romania, Slovenia, Portugal, Finland and Slovakia.

General government other property tax revenue as a percent of GDP data comes from European Commission. General government other property tax revenue is entered into the equations in decimal form. General government other property tax revenue as a percent of GDP over the period 1995-2007 varies from a low of an average of 0.0% of GDP in Estonia, Ireland, Latvia and Poland to a high of an average of 1.7% of GDP in Spain. The median general government other property tax revenue as a percent of GDP is an average of 0.5% in Hungary, Cyprus and Sweden.

## **Chapter 5**

### **EMPIRICAL RESULTS**

All of the regressions are estimated using averaged data, period panel data with the periods divided into 1995-1999, 2000-2003 and 2004-2007, and annual panel data. The regressions are estimated using both real GDP per capita growth, and potential real GDP per capita growth, as dependent variables. In addition the regressions using annual panel data are also estimated using lagged independent variables. Thus the specifications are assigned to eight categories, with two each for the averaged data and period panel data regressions, owing to the use of two types of dependent variables, and four for the annual panel data, owing to the combinations resulting from the use of two types of independent and two types of dependent variables.

Within each category eight specifications involving nontax dependent variables are estimated. All of the specifications include the log of initial real GDP per capita, the ratio of gross fixed investment to GDP, the secondary or tertiary attainment ratio, and the population growth rate as explanatory variables. The ratio of general government total expenditures to GDP, the ratio of general government net lending to GDP and the ratio of FDI inflows to GDP are also included in various iterations in the estimated equations.

Within each category fourteen specifications involving implicit tax rate variables are estimated. All of the specifications include the log of initial real GDP per capita, the ratio of gross fixed investment to GDP, the secondary or tertiary attainment ratio, and the

population growth rate as explanatory variables. The ratio of general government total expenditures to GDP and the ratio of general government net lending to GDP are both included in an additional set of the various iterations of the estimated implicit tax rate equations, with the ratio of FDI inflows to GDP included as well, except for four specifications involving averaged data and potential GDP per capita as the independent variable, owing to a lack of observations.

Within each category six specifications involving top income tax rate variables are estimated. All of the specifications include the log of initial real GDP per capita, the ratio of gross fixed investment to GDP, the secondary or tertiary attainment ratio, and the population growth rate as explanatory variables. The ratio of general government total expenditures to GDP, the ratio of general government net lending to GDP and the ratio of FDI inflows to GDP are all included in an additional set of the various iterations of the estimated top income tax rate equations.

Within each category ten specifications involving tax structure variables are estimated. All of the specifications include the log of initial real GDP per capita, the ratio of gross fixed investment to GDP, the secondary or tertiary attainment ratio, and the population growth rate as explanatory variables. Total tax revenue as a ratio of GDP is included in all of the specifications as a control variable in the manner of Arnold (2008). The ratio of general government net lending to GDP and the ratio of FDI inflows to GDP are both included in an additional set of the various iterations of the estimated tax structure equations.

All period panel and annual panel specifications were initially estimated both without fixed effects and with cross section (country) fixed effects. F-tests were conducted to determine which model was the better specification. Depending on the results, either the specifications were re-estimated with period fixed effects or with both cross section and period fixed effects. F-tests were again conducted to determine which model was the better specification. The results of the F-tests are reported in Appendix B.

For the 76 period panel specifications, it was determined that cross section fixed effects is the best model for 31 specifications, cross section and period fixed effects is the best model for 27 specifications, period fixed effects is the best model for 14 specifications and no fixed effects is the best model for the remaining four specifications. All of the specifications estimated only with cross section fixed effects used the potential real GDP growth rate as the dependent variable, and all of the specifications estimated without any fixed effects used the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. The specifications estimated with both cross section and period fixed effects includes all ten of the specifications involving tax structure variables using the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. For all 152 of the annual panel specifications it was determined that country and period fixed effects is the best model.

With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, initial real GDP per capita is significant at the 1% level in 19 specifications, at the 5% level in 14 specifications and at the 10% level in 11 out of the remaining 81. Each percentage point increase in initial real GDP per capita is estimated to change real GDP per capita growth by -0.049% to 0.036% in the 44 specifications in which it is statistically significant with

the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged initial real GDP per capita is significant at the 1% level in five specifications, at the 5% level in three specifications and at the 10% level in four out of the remaining 30. Each percentage point increase in lagged initial real GDP per capita is estimated to change real GDP per capita growth by negative 0.041% to positive 0.060% in the 12 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, gross fixed investment is significant at the 1% level in 57 specifications, at the 5% level in seven specifications and at the 10% level in 12 out of the remaining 50. Each point increase in gross fixed investment is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.08% to 0.33% in the 76 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged gross fixed investment is significant at the 5% level in eight specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining 30. Each point increase in lagged gross fixed investment is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.13% to 0.15% in the eight specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, adult secondary or tertiary education attainment is significant at the 1% level in two specifications, at the 5% level in 28 specifications and at the 10% level in 28 out of the remaining 84. Each point increase in adult secondary or tertiary education attainment is

estimated to change real GDP per capita growth by -0.17% to 0.04% in the 58 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged adult secondary or tertiary education attainment is significant at the 1% level in one specification, at the 5% level in six specifications and at the 10% level in 13 out of the remaining 31. Each point increase in lagged adult secondary or tertiary education attainment is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.09% to 0.14% in the 20 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the population growth rate is significant at the 1% level in 58 specifications, at the 5% level in seven specifications and at the 10% level in four out of the remaining 49. Each point increase in the population growth rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.7% to 2.8% in the 69 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged population growth rate is significant at the 1% level in 30 specifications and at the 5% level in the remaining eight. Each point increase in the lagged population growth rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 1.2% to 2.2% in the 38 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, general government total expenditures is significant at the 1% level in eight specifications, at the



5% level in five specifications and at the 10% level in three out of the remaining 29. Each point increase in the government general expenditures is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.05% to 0.22% in the 16 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged general government total expenditures is significant at 5% level in two specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining 12. Each point increase in general government total expenditures is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.17% to 0.18% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, general government net lending is significant at the 1% level in 14 specifications, at the 5% level in 15 specifications and at the 10% level in eight out of the remaining 28. Each point increase in the government net lending is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.12% to 0.34% in the 37 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged general government net lending is significant at 1% level in five specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining 14. Each point increase in general government net lending is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.25% to 0.29% in the five specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, FDI inflows is statistically insignificant in all 57 of the specifications in which it is included. With the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged FDI inflows is significant at 10% level in one specification and is statistically insignificant in the remaining 18. Each point increase in lagged FDI inflows is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.036% in the one specification in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data or period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the key findings with respect to the tax variables are that the top corporate income tax rate and the top personal income tax rate are statistically significant in a majority of the specifications in which they appear. Each one point increase in the top corporate income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.073% to 0.098%, and each one point increase in the top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.062% to 0.12%.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on consumption is significant at the 10% level in one of the eight specifications in which it appears. In that specification each point increase in the implicit tax rate on consumption is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.13%. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on consumption is significant at the 1% level in one specification and at the 10% level in one of the remaining eight specifications. Each one point increase in the implicit tax rate on consumption is estimated to increase real GDP

per capita growth by 0.16% to 0.17% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on capital is statistically insignificant in all eight of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on capital is statistically insignificant in all eight of the specifications in which it appears.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on labor is statistically insignificant in all eight of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on labor is significant at the 10% level in two specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining six. Each one point increase in the implicit tax rate on labor is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.055% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top corporate income tax rate is significant at the 10% level in three specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining specification. Each one point increase in the top corporate income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.073% to 0.088% in the three specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top

corporate income tax rate is significant at the 1% level in two specifications and at the 10% level in one specification out of the remaining two. Each one point increase in the top corporate income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.073% to 0.098% in the three specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top personal income tax rate is significant at the 10% level in two specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining two. Each one point increase in the top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.062% to 0.064% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top personal income tax rate is significant at the 5% level in two specifications and at the 10% level in one specification out of the remaining two. Each one point increase in the top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.10% to 0.12% in the three specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable total tax revenue is significant at the 5% level in one specification and at 10% level in two specifications out of the remaining nine. Each point increase in total tax revenue is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.13% to 0.29% in the three specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita

growth rate as the dependent variable. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, total tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in one specification and at the 5% level in one specification of the remaining nine. Each point increase in total tax revenue is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.32% to 0.33% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, consumption tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, consumption tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in two specifications and at the 10% level in one specification of the remaining two. Each point increase in consumption tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.32% to 0.52% in the three specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, capital tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, capital tax revenue is significant at the 5% level in two specifications and at the 10% level in the remaining two specifications. Each point increase in capital tax revenue is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.48 to 0.65% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, labor tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, labor tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in two specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining two. Each point increase in labor tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.46% to 0.59% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, environmental tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, environmental tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Each point increase in environmental tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 1.7% to 1.8% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, property tax revenue is significant at the 10% level in both specifications in which it appears. Each point increase in property tax revenue is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 1.6% to 1.7% in the two

specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears.

Using averaged data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, other property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, other property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the key findings with respect to the tax variables are that the top corporate income tax rate, the top personal income tax rate, total tax revenue, consumption tax revenue, labor tax revenue and environmental tax revenue are statistically significant in a majority of the specifications in which they appear. Each point increase in the top corporate income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.052% to 0.095%. Each one point increase in the top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.059% to 0.12%. Each point increase in the total tax revenue is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.13% to 0.34%. Each point increase in consumption tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per

capita growth by 0.31% to 0.56%. Each point increase in labor tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.17% to 0.55%. Each point increase in environmental tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 1.4% to 1.6%.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on consumption is significant at the 1% level in four specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining four. Each point increase in the implicit tax rate on consumption is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.18% to 0.31% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged implicit tax rate on consumption is significant at the 1% level in three specifications and at the 5% level in one of the remaining five. Each point increase in the lagged implicit tax rate on consumption is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.17% to 0.29% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on capital is significant at the 10% level in four specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining four. Each point increase in the implicit tax rate on capital is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.052% to 0.055% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the real



GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged implicit tax rate on capital is statistically insignificant in all eight of the specifications in which it appears with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on labor is statistically insignificant in all eight of the specifications in which it appears. Using data at an annual frequency and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged implicit tax rate on labor is significant at the 5% level in two specifications and it is statistically insignificant in the remaining six. Each point increase in the lagged implicit tax rate on labor is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.062% to 0.064% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top corporate income tax rate is significant at the 5% level in one specification and at the 10% level in one specification out of the remaining three. Each one point increase in the top corporate income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.052% to 0.059% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged top corporate income tax rate is significant at the 1% level in two specifications and at the 10% level in the remaining two. Each one point increase in the lagged top corporate income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth

by 0.057% to 0.095% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top personal income tax rate is significant at the 1% level in one specification, at the 5% level in one specification and at the 10% level in one specification out of the remaining two. Each one point increase in the top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.059% to 0.086% in the three specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged top personal income tax rate is significant at the 1% level in two specifications and at the 5% level in the remaining two. Each one point increase in the lagged top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.09% to 0.12% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, total tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in three specifications, at the 5% level in two specifications and at the 10% level in three of the remaining five. Each point increase in total tax revenue is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.13% to 0.29% in the eight specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged total tax revenue is

significant at the 1% level in five specifications and at the 5% level in one specification of the remaining five. Each point increase in lagged total tax revenue is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.24% to 0.34% in the six specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, consumption tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in all four specifications in which it appears. Each point increase in consumption tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.32% to 0.47% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged consumption tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in three specifications and at the 5% level in the remaining specification. Each point increase in lagged consumption tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.31% to 0.56% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, capital tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all of the specifications in which it appears.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, labor tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in one specification and at the 10% level in one of the remaining three specifications. Each point increase in labor tax

revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.17% to 0.32% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged labor tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in two specifications and at the 5% level in one specification of the remaining two. Each point increase in lagged labor tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 0.29% to 0.55% in the three specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, environmental tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Each point increase in environmental tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 1.4% to 1.5% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged environmental tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Each point increase in lagged environmental tax revenue is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth by 1.6% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, property tax revenue is significant at the 5% level in one specification and is statistically insignificant in the remaining specification. Each point increase in property

tax revenue is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 1.2% in the one specification in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is significant at the 10% level in both of the specifications in which it appears. Each point increase in recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 1.5% to 1.7% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears.

Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, other property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears. Using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged other property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears.

With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, initial real GDP per capita is significant at the 1% level in 26 specifications, at the 5% level in 20 specifications and at the 10% level in 21 out of the remaining 47. Each

percentage point increase in initial real GDP per capita is estimated to change potential real GDP per capita growth by -0.058% to 0.056% in the 67 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged initial real GDP per capita is significant at the 1% level in eight specifications and at the 10% level in two out of the remaining 30. Each percentage point increase in lagged initial real GDP per capita is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.020% to 0.058% in the 10 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, gross fixed investment is significant at the 1% level in 35 specifications, at the 5% level in 21 specifications and at the 10% level in six out of the remaining 58. Each point increase in gross fixed investment is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.05% to 0.25% in the 62 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged gross fixed investment is significant at the 1% level in 30 specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining eight. Each point increase in lagged gross fixed investment is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.09% to 0.13% in the 30 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, adult secondary or tertiary education attainment is significant at the 1% level in 20 specifications, at the 5% level in 26 specifications and at the 10% level in 10 out of the remaining 68. Each point increase in adult secondary or tertiary education attainment is estimated to change potential real GDP per capita growth by -0.098% to 0.067% in the 57 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged adult secondary or tertiary education attainment is significant at the 1% level in 28 specifications and at the 5% level in the remaining 10. Each point increase in lagged adult secondary or tertiary education attainment is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.06% to 0.14% in the 28 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the population growth rate is significant at the 1% level in 62 specifications, at the 5% level in 17 specifications and at the 10% level in four out of the remaining 35. Each point increase in the population growth rate is estimated to change potential real GDP per capita growth by -1.6% to 2.2% in the 83 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged population growth rate is significant at the 1% level in 31 specifications and at the 5% level in the remaining seven. Each point increase in the lagged population growth rate is

estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.7% to 1.2% in the 38 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, general government total expenditures is significant at the 1% level in six specifications, at the 5% level in four specifications and at the 10% level in four out of the remaining 32. Each point increase in general government total expenditures is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.06% to 0.16% in the 14 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged general government total expenditures is significant at the 10% level in two specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining 12. Each point increase in lagged general government total expenditures is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.044% to 0.047% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, general government net lending is significant at the 1% level in 17 specifications, at the 5% level in two specifications and at the 10% level in one out of the remaining 38. Each point increase in general government net lending is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.09% to 0.30% in the 20 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the



dependent variable. With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged general government net lending is significant at the 1% level in six specifications, at the 5% level in three specifications and at the 10% level in two out of the remaining 10. Each point increase in lagged general government net lending is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.08% to 0.11% in the 11 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, FDI inflows is significant at the 1% level in 24 specifications, at the 5% level in six specifications out of the remaining 33. Each point increase in FDI inflows is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.02% to 0.13% in the 20 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. With the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged FDI inflows is significant at the 1% level in 14 specifications and at the 5% level in one specification out of the remaining five. Each point increase in lagged FDI inflows is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.026% to 0.038% in the 15 specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data or period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the key finding with respect to the tax variables is that the top personal income tax rate is statistically significant in a majority of the specifications

in which it appears. Each one point increase in the top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.056% to 0.11%.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on consumption is statistically insignificant in all eight of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on consumption is statistically insignificant in all eight specifications in which it appears.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on capital is statistically insignificant in all eight of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on capital is statistically insignificant in all eight of the specifications in which it appears.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on labor is statistically insignificant in all eight of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on labor is statistically insignificant in all eight of the specifications in which it appears.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top corporate income tax rate is statistically insignificant in all four specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top corporate income tax rate is statistically insignificant in all four specifications in which it appears.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top personal income tax rate is significant at the 5% level in two specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining two. Each one point increase in the top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.056% to 0.057% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top personal income tax rate is significant at the 1% level in two specifications, at the 5% level in one specification and at the 10% level in the remaining one. Each one point increase in the top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.06% to 0.11% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, total tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all ten of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, total tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in one specification and is statistically insignificant in the remaining nine. Each point increase in total tax revenue is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.33% in the one specification in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, consumption tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the real potential GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, consumption tax revenue is significant at the 5% level in one specification and is statistically insignificant in the remaining three. Each point increase in consumption tax revenue is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.54% in the one specification in which it is statistically significant with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, capital tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, capital tax revenue is significant at the 5% level in one specification and is statistically insignificant in the remaining three. Each point increase in capital tax revenue is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.57% in the one specification in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, labor tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, labor tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, environmental tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, environmental tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears.

Using averaged data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, other property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears. Using period data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, other property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the key findings with respect to the tax variables are that the implicit tax rate on capital, the top corporate income tax rate, the top personal income tax rate, consumption tax revenue, capital tax revenue, labor tax revenue, environmental tax revenue and recursive taxes on immovable property revenue are statistically significant in a majority of the specifications in which they appear. Each point increase in the implicit tax rate on capital is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.022% to 0.040%. Each one point increase in the top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.072% to 0.098%. Each point increase in consumption tax revenue is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.18% to 0.45%. Each point increase in capital tax revenue is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.20% to 0.47%. Each point increase in labor tax revenue is estimated to change potential real GDP per capita growth by negative 0.28% to positive 0.39%. Each point increase in environmental tax revenue is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.65% to 0.95%. Each point increase in recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 1.0% to 1.3%.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on consumption is significant at the 5% level in four specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining four. Each point increase in the implicit tax rate on consumption is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.09% to 0.12% in the four specifications in which it is

statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged implicit tax rate on consumption is significant at the 5% level in three specifications and at the 10% level in one specification out of the remaining five. Each point increase in the lagged implicit tax rate on consumption is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth rate by 0.08% to 0.10% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on capital is significant at the 10% level in four specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining four. Each point increase in the implicit tax rate on capital is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth by 0.022% to 0.023% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged implicit tax rate on capital is significant at the 5% level in three specifications and at the 10% level in three specifications out of the remaining five. Each point increase in the lagged implicit tax rate on capital is estimated to decrease real GDP per capita growth rate by 0.027% to 0.040% in the six specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the implicit tax rate on labor is significant at the 5% level in two

specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining six. Each point increase in the implicit tax rate on labor is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.089% to 0.091% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged implicit tax rate on labor is significant at the 10% level in two specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining six. Each point increase in the lagged implicit tax rate on labor is estimated to increase real GDP per capita growth rate by 0.085% to 0.088% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top corporate income tax rate is significant at the 10% level in one specification and is statistically insignificant in the remaining three. Each one point increase in the top corporate income tax rate is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.022% in the one specification in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged top corporate income tax rate is statistically insignificant in all four of the specifications in which it appears.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top personal income tax rate is significant at the 1% level in all four specifications in which it appears. Each one point increase in the top personal



income tax rate is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.072% to 0.092% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the lagged top personal income tax rate is significant at the 1% level in all four specifications in which it appears. Each one point increase in the lagged top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.083% to 0.098% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, total tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in three specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining seven. Each point increase in total tax revenue is estimated to change potential real GDP per capita growth by -0.32% to 0.23% in the three specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged total tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in one specification and at the 5% level in one specification of the remaining nine. Each point increase in lagged total tax revenue is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.12% to 0.14% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, consumption tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in three specifications and is statistically insignificant in the remaining specification. Each point increase in consumption tax revenue is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.26% to 0.45% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged consumption tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in three specifications and at the 5% level in the remaining specification. Each point increase in consumption tax revenue is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.18% to 0.27% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, capital tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in three specifications and at the 5% level in the remaining specification. Each point increase in capital tax revenue is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.20% to 0.47% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged capital tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Each point increase in lagged capital tax revenue is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.27% to 0.37% in the four specifications in

which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, labor tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in two specifications and at the 5% level in one specification of the remaining two. Each point increase in labor tax revenue is estimated to change potential real GDP per capita growth by -0.28% to 0.39% in the three specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged labor tax revenue is statistically insignificant at the 1% level in one specification, at the 5% level in one specification and at the 10% level in one specification of the remaining two. Each point increase in lagged labor tax revenue is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.13% to 0.25% in the three specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, environmental tax revenue is significant at the 1% level in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Each point increase in environmental tax revenue is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.65% to 0.76% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged environmental tax revenue is

significant at the 1% level in all four of the specifications in which it appears. Each point increase in lagged environmental tax revenue is estimated to increase potential real GDP per capita growth by 0.86% to 0.95% in the four specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, recursive taxes on immovable property tax revenue is significant at the 5% level in both of the specifications in which it appears. Each point increase in recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 1.0% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is significant at the 5% level in both of the specifications in which it appears. Each point decrease in lagged recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is estimated to decrease potential real GDP per capita growth by 1.3% in the two specifications in which it is statistically significant with the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, other property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears. Using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, lagged other property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in both of the specifications in which it appears.

The question naturally arises: which, if any, of these estimates can truly be considered “robust”, and what are the standards by which they can be so classified? Given there exist estimated equations such that the coefficient either changes sign or is insignificant for all of the independent variables, by the rather stringent standards of the extreme bounds analysis (EBA) of Leamer (1985), one could argue that all of the results in this study are fragile. In fact previous studies employing Leamer’s EBA to test the robustness of growth determinants, such as Levine and Renelt (1992), generally conclude that most, if not all, examined variables are fragile.

However, in response to the perceived stringency of Leamer’s EBA, Sala-i-Martin (1997) proposes an alternative method for EBA that focuses on the entire distribution of regression coefficients, not just on its extreme bounds. Instead of applying a label of “robust” or “fragile”, he assigns some level of confidence to the robustness of each of the variables. In particular Sala-i-Martin considers the value of  $CDF(0)$ , the fraction of the variable’s cumulative distribution that lies on each side of zero. Although the coefficients in each individual model have an asymptotic normal distribution, the coefficient estimates obtained from different regression models might be scattered in various ways. For this reason, Sala-i-Martin presents two variants of his EBA: 1) a normal model, in

which the estimated regression coefficients are assumed to follow a normal distribution across the estimated models, and 2) a generic model, which does not assume any particular distribution of regression coefficients. To estimate the normal model, he first calculates the weighted mean of the regression coefficients and of the variances. Once the weighted means of coefficients and variances are known, Sala-i-Martin calculates CDF(0) based on the assumed normal distribution of regression coefficients. In the generic model he first uses the sampling distribution of the regression coefficient to obtain an individual CDF(0) for each estimated regression model. Sala-i-Martin then calculates the aggregate CDF(0) as the weighted average of all the individual CDF(0)'s. In both the normal and the generic model, he applies weights that are proportional to an integrated likelihood to give greater weight to models that supposedly provide a better goodness of fit. In principle, of course, the weights could be based on any measure of goodness of fit or, indeed, the averages need not be weighted at all (e.g. Sturm and Haan 2005 and Gassebner *et al.* 2013).

Consequently, to provide quantitative criteria for determining the “robustness” of the variables in this study, Table 4 reports the unweighted means, standard deviations, and the levels of significance under the assumption of both normality and non-normality. In addition, Table 5 reports the same results, except that they are weighted using the same integrated likelihood as used by Doppelhoffer *et al.* (2004). The integrated likelihood of Doppelhofer *et al.* is used because, unlike the likelihood used by Sala-i-Martin (1997), the integrand is a function of the number of variables in each specification, which of course can vary.

Using these criteria, five variables appear to be "significantly" correlated with growth: 1) gross fixed investment, 2) general government expenditures, 3) the top personal income tax rate, 4) consumption tax revenue, and 5) environmental tax revenue. By this I mean those variables for which at least one of the four aggregate CDF(0)'s is larger than 0.95, which is the same cutoff value as used by Sala-i-Martin (1997). For gross fixed investment the unweighted level of significance is 0.950 and 0.808 under the assumption of normality and non-normality respectively, and the weighted level of significance is 0.892 and 0.659 under the assumption of normality and non-normality respectively. For general government expenditures the unweighted level of significance is 0.787 and 0.808 under the assumption of normality and non-normality respectively, and the weighted level of significance is 0.965 and 0.948 under the assumption of normality and non-normality respectively. (It should be pointed out however that the Dopplehofer *et al.* integrated likelihood results in three out of the 112 general government expenditures coefficients having 62.1% of the weight in the weighted averages.) For the top personal income tax rate the unweighted level of significance is 0.989 and 0.970 under the assumption of normality and non-normality respectively, and the weighted level of significance is 0.995 and 0.992 under the assumption of normality and non-normality respectively. For consumption tax revenue the unweighted level of significance is 0.956 and 0.865 under the assumption of normality and non-normality respectively, and the weighted level of significance is 0.870 and 0.783 under the assumption of normality and non-normality respectively. For environmental tax revenue the unweighted level of significance is 0.991 and 0.852 under the assumption of normality and non-

normality respectively, and the weighted level of significance is 0.901 and 0.759 under the assumption of normality and non-normality respectively.

Some of the previous studies have used lagged regressors as a way of addressing the potential for endogeneity bias. However, there are examples in the literature of the use of lagged variables for reasons other than the concern over reverse causality. Fölster and Henrekson (2001) lagged human capital one period (five year averages) mostly owing to the lack of recent data. Arnold (2008), Johansson *et al.* (2008) and Arnold *et al.* (2011) lagged human capital one year because of the belief that this is a more accurate way of estimating the effect of human capital on growth. In some cases the use of lagged variables has been intrinsic to the estimation method employed. In particular, Bleaney *et al.* (2001), Romero-Avila and Strauch (2008) and Gemmell (2011) used Dynamic Fixed Effects (DFE) estimation, and Arnold (2008), Johansson *et al.* (2008), Arnold *et al.* (2011) and Gemmell *et al.* (2011) used Pooled Mean Group (PMG) estimation. But the use of lagged variables in these estimation techniques is mostly driven by the desire to separate the short and long term effects on growth, and not as an effort to address the potential for endogeneity bias. This is demonstrated by the fact that Bleaney *et al.* (2001), Romero-Avila and Strauch (2008) and Gemmell (2011) all used instrumental variables, with lagged variables as instruments, as a means of checking for reverse causality when the potential for endogeneity bias was suspected. In addition to those three papers, Kneller *et al.* (1999), Fölster and Henrekson (2001), Widwalm (2001), Agell (2006) and Afonso and Furceri (2010) also used instrumental variables, with lagged variables as instruments, as a means of checking for endogeneity bias. And, finally, Miller and



Russek (1997) used lagged variables directly, in what was perhaps the first effort to check for reverse causality in the literature on the effect of tax level and tax structure on economic growth.

In this study the regressions using annual panel data are estimated using current period independent variables and the very same specifications are estimated again lagging all the independent variables one year. This did not lead to the results changing significantly. One way of showing this is to employ the extreme bounds analysis techniques used to summarize the empirical results. The results of the calculations associated with this analysis are summarized in four tables. Table A.6 is the unweighted results of annual regressions using nonlagged variables, Table A.7 is the weighted results of annual regressions using nonlagged variables, Table A.8 is the unweighted results of annual regressions using lagged variables, and Table A.9 is the weighted results of annual regressions using lagged variables.

For the purposes of this analysis a variable is classified as "significantly" correlated with growth if at least one of the four aggregate CDF(0)'s is larger than 0.95, which is the same cutoff value as used by Sala-i-Martin (1997). Three variables change from being significantly correlated with growth to being insignificant when lagged: total general government expenditures, the implicit tax rate on consumption and the implicit tax rate on capital. Of these, only total general government expenditures is significantly correlated when looking at the results as a whole, and as previously noted, that result is driven by a weighted result in which the majority of the effect is attributable to only three out of 112 specifications. Two variables change from being insignificant to being

significantly correlated with growth when lagged: total tax revenue and labor tax revenue. The aggregate result concerning total tax revenue should be interpreted with caution, as the effect of total tax revenue is dependent on which tax revenue variable is excluded from a given specification. Furthermore, neither of these variables is significantly correlated with growth when the results are considered in their entirety. The three tax variables that are concluded by this study to be significantly correlated with growth, the top personal income tax rate, consumption tax revenue and environmental tax revenue, have CDF(0)'s larger than 0.95 in all measures, whether using nonlagged or lagged variables at an annual frequency. In fact, the top personal income tax rate and environmental tax revenue have CDF(0)'s larger than 0.98 in all measures, whether using nonlagged or lagged variables at an annual frequency.

This appears to be the first such study to measure growth using potential real GDP in addition to real GDP. In particular, the regressions are estimated using the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, and the very same specifications are estimated again using the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. This has the effect of depressing the overall proportion of results that are statistically significant. One way of showing this is to employ the techniques of extreme bounds analysis. The results of the calculations associated with this analysis are summarized in four tables. Table A.10 is the unweighted results of regressions using the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, Table A.11 is the weighted results of regressions using the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, Table A.12 is the unweighted results of regressions using the potential real GDP per

capita growth rate as the dependent variable, and Table A.13 is the weighted results of regressions using the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

For the purposes of this analysis a variable is classified as "significantly" correlated with growth if at least one of the four aggregate CDF(0)'s is larger than 0.95. Eight variables change from being significantly correlated with growth to being insignificant when the dependent variable is switched from the real GDP per capita growth rate to the potential real GDP per capita growth rate: gross fixed investment, the population growth rate, general government net lending, the top corporate income tax rate, total tax revenue, consumption tax revenue, labor tax revenue and environmental tax revenue. No variable changes from being insignificant to being significantly correlated with growth when the dependent variable is switched from the real GDP per capita growth rate to the potential real GDP per capita growth rate. In fact, apart from a single weighted measure for total general government expenditures, only the top personal income tax rate remains significant when using the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Nevertheless, the top personal income tax rate still has CDF(0)'s larger than 0.98 in all four measures when using the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable.

## **CONCLUSION**

Among the main control variables of initial GDP, gross fixed investment, secondary and tertiary educational attainment and population growth the results are generally non-robust. Initial GDP is statistically significant in less than half of the specifications and changes sign in significant specifications except for the specifications using lagged potential real GDP per capita growth as the dependent variable and lagged independent variables, where when it is significantly correlated, the sign is the opposite of what is expected. Investment is statistically significant in at least half the specifications by type, but where it is statistically significant it changes sign in specifications using non-lagged independent variables. Interestingly, investment is negatively correlated to growth in all of the specifications where it is significant using real GDP per capita as the dependent variable and lagged independent variables, but is positively correlated with growth as expected in all of the specifications using potential real GDP as the dependent variable with lagged independent variables. Educational attainment is statistically significant in at least half of the specifications by type but it changes sign in specifications where it is statistically significant, except in specifications where lagged dependent variables are used in which case it is negatively correlated with growth which is of course the opposite of what is expected. Population growth is statistically significant in the majority of specifications. Population growth is negatively correlated with growth,

as expected, in the specifications where it is significant except in specifications using average data and potential real GDP as the dependent variable, where it is positively correlated with growth. Population growth is however robustly significantly negatively correlated with growth in specifications using annual data with potential real GDP as the dependent variable and in all specifications using lagged independent variables. Results with non-robust main control variables are common in the literature on growth and tax level and structure, as for example are found in Kneller *et al.* (1999), Folster and Henrekson (2001), Angelopolous *et al.* (2007) and Romero-Avila and Strauch (2008). In fact Mendoza *et al.* (1997) explicitly expected such results for investment because of mutual feedback between investment and its determinants. However it appears to be unusual to have so many statistically significant main control variables change sign between specifications.

The problem with significant variables changing signs between specifications is not found when we turn to the additional control variables. Total general government expenditures is statistically significant in a minority of the specifications in which it appears, but it is consistently negatively correlated with growth in the specifications in which it is significant. Each point increase of total general government expenditures is estimated to reduce growth by 0.04% to 0.22%. General government net lending is statistically significant in a majority of specifications using real GDP per capita as the dependent variable, and a majority of the specifications involving lagged independent variables. Each point increase in general government net lending is estimated to increase growth by 0.08% to 0.34%. This implies that government deficits reduce growth, likely

by driving up real interest rates and crowding out savings that would be used for private investment. FDI inflows is statistically insignificant in all but one of the specifications using real GDP per capita as the dependent variable. But, perhaps oddly, FDI inflows is statistically significant in a majority of the specifications in which potential real GDP per capita is the dependent variable. Each point increase in FDI inflows is estimated to increase growth by 0.02% to 0.13%. The negative correlation between total general government expenditures and growth is consistent with the recent tax level literature as surveyed by Bergh and Henrekson (2011). The finding that general government net lending is consistently positively correlated with growth in a majority of specifications by type is interesting given the effort to account for potential endogeneity bias through the use of potential real GDP per capita as the dependent variable and the use of lagged regressors. The fact that FDI inflows switches from statistically insignificant to statistically significant in a majority of specifications when one uses potential real GDP per capita instead of real GDP per capita as the dependent variable is an issue meriting further exploration.

Turning to the implicit tax rate variables, we find that although the results are not robust, they present a pattern that is relatively consistent with the tax structure findings of this analysis. Each type of implicit tax rate variable is statistically significant in a minority of the specifications in which it appears, although the implicit tax rate on consumption is significant in at least half of the specifications using annual data, as is the implicit tax rate on capital, with the exception of the specifications using real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable and lagged independent variables. Each one

point increase in the implicit tax rate on consumption is estimated to increase growth by 0.08% to 0.31%, the implicit tax rate on labor is positively correlated with growth in seven out of the eight specifications in which it is statistically significant, and each one point increase in the implicit tax rate on capital is estimated to decrease growth by 0.022% to 0.055%. For comparison Mendoza *et al.* (1997) found no significant correlation between effective tax rates and growth, Angelopoulos *et al.* (2007) found the implicit tax rate on labor was usually statistically significantly positively correlated with growth, and Romero-Avila and Strauch (2008) found that the implicit tax rate on consumption was statistically significantly positively correlated with growth in the one growth specification in which it was included. So if there is any tension between these results and previous results, it evidently is primarily with respect to the implicit tax rate on labor.

The top corporate income tax rate is statistically significantly negatively correlated with growth in a majority of the specifications using real GDP per capita as the dependent variable, and is robustly correlated with real GDP per capita growth in the specifications involving lagged independent variables. However, curiously, it is only statistically significant in one specification using potential real GDP per capita as the dependent variable, and in that one specification the correlation is positive. Excluding that result, each one point increase in the top corporate income tax rate is estimated to decrease growth by 0.052% to 0.098%. The top personal income tax rate is statistically significantly negatively correlated with growth in the majority of specifications. In fact the correlation is robust in specifications using period and annual data and the real

potential GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable and in those specifications using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable involving lagged independent variables. Each one point increase in the top personal income tax rate is estimated to decrease growth by 0.06% to 0.12%. Restricting our attention to specifications using the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, the top corporate income tax rate results are not as robust as Lee and Gordon (2005) and the magnitude of their effect is approximately half as large, but they are in much more agreement than are the results of Angelopoulos *et al.* (2007) who found the top corporate income tax rate to be positively correlated to growth. On the other hand, the finding of a generally significant negative correlation between the top personal income tax rate and growth stands in stark contradiction to both studies. Recall that Lee and Gordon used a sample of 70 advanced and developing countries, whereas Angelopoulos *et al.* used a much more restrictive set of 23 OECD nations. This study employs a sample of 27 EU nations which may be regarded as lying somewhere between those extremes in terms of the degree of developmental diversity, and may explain the somewhat intermediate nature of the top corporate income tax results. One possible explanation for the apparently unique top personal income tax results may be the fact that the EU-27 includes five countries that employed a flat personal income tax system during at least part of the time period being studied. Finally, the absence of any correlation between the top corporate income tax rate and growth when using the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable is a matter worthy of further study.



All of the tax structure regressions contain total general government tax revenue as a control variable. Total tax revenue is statistically significant in a minority of the specifications but is statistically significant in a majority of the specifications using annual data with the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable, and it is negatively correlated with growth in 23 out of the 25 specifications where it is statistically significant. Although it is difficult to give a precise interpretation without more detailed attention to the different public expenditures that are financed with the corresponding tax revenues, it is interesting to note that in both of the specifications where total tax revenue had a significantly positive correlation with growth consumption tax revenue was the omitted structural tax variable in specifications involving the three main categories of taxes.

Consumption tax revenue is statistically significantly positively correlated with growth in a majority of the specifications in which it appears, and is robustly correlated in specifications using annual data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable and in those specifications using annual data and the real potential GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable involving lagged independent variables. Each one point increase in consumption tax revenue is estimated to increase growth by 0.18% to 0.56%. Capital tax revenue is statistically significantly negatively correlated with growth in a minority of the specifications in which it appears, but is robustly correlated in specifications using period data and the real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable and in specifications using annual data and the real potential GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Each one point increase in capital tax

revenue is estimated to decrease growth by 0.20% to 0.65%. Labor tax revenue is statistically significant in a minority of the specifications in which it appears and is positively correlated with growth in twelve out of thirteen specifications in which it is statistically significant.

The two previous studies taking some form of a tax revenue neutrality approach, Widwalm (2001) and Arnold (2008), both find that consumption taxes tends to be growth enhancing. The finding that capital taxes tend to be detrimental to growth is also consistent with Arnold although the tax categories in that study are somewhat different. In both Arnold and Widwalm, tax revenue other than that raised on property and consumption is divided into corporate and personal income taxes, so that corporate taxes are levied entirely on capital income, whereas personal income taxes are paid on income that is derived from both labor and capital. In addition, Widwalm finds that personal income taxes are robustly negatively correlated with growth and Arnold finds that they are usually negatively correlated with growth. Thus the rather less robust finding here concerning labor tax revenue is no doubt attributable to its narrower definition and the fact that unlike personal income taxes it excludes capital income. Widwalm also uses a measure of labor tax revenue that excluded capital tax revenue and finds that it has no significant correlation with growth. Related to the inconsistent findings concerning labor tax revenue, the consistent ranking of tax categories by growth effect that Arnold finds is usually not found here. Under the tax revenue neutral approach taken by Arnold and this study, the omitted tax instrument can be thought of as the residual that would be decreased if one of those included in the specification is increased. The only

specifications demonstrating a consistent ranking of the three main categories of taxes are in those using annual data and the potential real GDP growth rate as the dependent variable without the additional control variables of total expenditures, net lending and FDI inflows. In those specifications it is found that when consumption tax revenue is omitted but labor tax revenue included, labor tax revenue has a positive effect on growth, and when capital tax revenue is omitted and labor tax revenue included, labor tax revenue has a negative effect on growth.

Environmental tax revenue is statistically significantly positively correlated with growth in a majority of specifications in which it appears and is robustly correlated at the 1% level in all specifications using averaged data with real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable and at the 1% level in all specifications using annual data. Each one point increase in environmental tax revenue is estimated to increase growth by 0.7% to 1.8%. Property tax revenue is statistically significantly negatively correlated with growth in a minority of specifications in which it appears. Each one point increase in property tax revenue is estimated to decrease growth by 1.2% to 1.7%. Recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is statistically significantly negatively correlated with growth in a minority of specifications in which it appears, but is robustly correlated in specifications using annual data and the potential real GDP per capita growth rate as the dependent variable. Each one point increase in recursive taxes on immovable property revenue is estimated to decrease growth by 1.0% to 1.7%. Other property tax revenue is statistically insignificant in all of the specifications in which it appears. Arnold (2008) finds that property tax revenue, and recursive taxes on immovable property revenue in

particular, is significantly positively correlated with growth, and that other property tax revenue is not significantly correlated with growth. The main difference in this study compared to Arnold is that among other forms of tax revenue only environmental taxes were included in the relevant specifications, whereas owing to the fact his tax measures were completely segregated, Arnold was able to include a broader range of other tax types in those specifications which included measures of property tax revenue. Nevertheless it is unlikely that this alone could contribute to the very different findings concerning property taxes and recursive taxes on immovable property found in this study.

The tax variable extreme bounds analysis results strongly suggest that, in order to increase the rate of economic growth, countries should lower their top personal income tax rates and increase the proportion of tax revenue derived from consumption and environmental taxes. Within the context of the EU-27 during 1995-2007 that means that they should emulate Latvia in terms of top personal tax rates, as the Latvian top personal income tax rate averaged only 25.0% during this time period, that they should emulate Bulgaria in terms of consumption tax revenue, as consumption taxes accounted for an average of 44.0% of Bulgarian general government tax revenue during this time period, and that they should emulate Malta in terms of environmental taxes, as environmental taxes accounted for an average of 11.7% of Maltese general government tax revenue during this time period. Denmark's average top personal income tax rate of 63.5% was the highest within the EU-27 during 1995-2007. Had its average top personal income tax rate been the same rate as Latvia's, the statistically significant estimates suggest that Denmark's potential real GDP per capita growth rate would have averaged 2.3 to 4.6

points higher than the 1.4% rate that it did average during this time period. Consumption taxes accounted for only 24.7% of Belgium's general government tax revenue during 1995-2007, the lowest such ratio in the EU-27. Had consumption taxes accounted for as large a share of general government tax revenue as Bulgaria's, the statistically significant estimates suggest that Belgium's potential real GDP per capita growth rate would have averaged 1.6 to 4.8 points higher than the 1.7% rate that it did average during this time period. Environmental taxes accounted for only 4.9% of France's general government tax revenue during 1995-2007, the lowest such ratio in the EU-27. Had environmental taxes accounted for as large a share of general government tax revenue as Malta's the statistically significant estimates suggest that France's potential real GDP per capita growth rate would have averaged 2.1 to 5.3 points higher than the 1.2% rate that it did average during this time period. It is interesting to note that each of the leaders in terms of these economic growth enhancing tax policies were either part of the 2004 or the 2007 enlargement of the EU.

Future studies may want to address why the use of potential real GDP as a dependent variable tends to increase the significance of FDI inflows as an explanatory variable and to reduce the significance of the top corporate income tax rate. More work also needs to be done to tease out a more consistent growth effect of the implicit tax rate on labor, as well as a more consistent ranking of the growth effect of labor tax revenue in a tax revenue neutral setting. And there is also the question of why the finding here concerning property taxes and recursive taxes on immovable property is so different from Arnold (2008).

Recent analysis has moved to separate the short and long term effects that tax policy has on economic growth. Accompanying this, the method of estimation has changed from pooled regression or fixed effects estimation to Pooled Mean Group (PMG) estimation as for example found in Arnold (2008) and Gemmell *et al.* (2011). Consequently it might be interesting to duplicate the work done here using PMG, or to use it on a slightly larger cross section of countries, over a more extended time period, as the EU continues to admit more members and produce more tax data for these members in a consistent format.

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## Appendix A

### DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS AND EXTREME BOUNDS ANALYSIS

**Table A.1 Descriptive Statistics of Data by Cross Section**

Variable	Mean	Median	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
LDRGDPPC	0.035052	0.032140	0.017646	0.014045	0.075891
LDPRGDPPC	0.022204	0.021045	0.009786	0.011043	0.049894
ILPPSRGDPPC	2.616896	2.742709	0.062245	1.639202	3.698629
GFI	0.219736	0.212805	0.032651	0.171372	0.295537
STE A	0.664326	0.693238	0.180634	0.193859	0.872103
LDP	0.002374	0.003150	0.006613	-0.010433	0.016068
TE	0.445782	0.441042	0.062245	0.350563	0.567691
NL	-0.022171	-0.027000	0.024283	-0.064650	0.025096
FDII	0.051203	0.043562	0.025824	0.010806	0.100086
ITRC	0.209997	0.199648	0.045699	0.117561	0.330527
ITRK	0.254210	0.246998	0.082325	0.092499	0.388522
ITRL	0.355485	0.368882	0.070292	0.207792	0.455189
TCITR	0.304715	0.306154	0.065557	0.192538	0.461538
TPITR	0.435695	0.425000	0.100701	0.250000	0.635308
TT	0.365593	0.347734	0.062170	0.281966	0.492571
CT	0.119283	0.118616	0.016213	0.079567	0.159203
KT	0.070128	0.072180	0.024796	0.026760	0.124499
LT	0.173580	0.161589	0.055672	0.082799	0.301113
ET	0.027233	0.025227	0.006569	0.017354	0.047752
PT	0.012959	0.010925	0.008885	0.003253	0.040115
RTIP	0.006600	0.004447	0.006382	0.000000	0.031293
OPT	0.006359	0.005241	0.005385	0.000000	0.017170

**Table A.2 Descriptive Statistics of Data by Period**

Variable	Mean	Median	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
LDRGDPPC	0.035052	0.036124	0.006606	0.026449	0.045090
LDPRGDPPC	0.029269	0.030483	0.003265	0.021188	0.033139
ILPPSRGDPPC	2.819532	2.829582	0.131267	2.616896	3.029831
GFI	0.219736	0.219842	0.010167	0.202085	0.242368
STEA	0.664326	0.664963	0.042617	0.597403	0.723074
LDP	0.002374	0.001835	0.001048	0.001312	0.004559
TE	0.445782	0.441934	0.013968	0.429073	0.478253
NL	-0.022171	-0.020729	0.012914	-0.051805	-0.002771
FDII	0.052047	0.051569	0.019799	0.024383	0.092919
ITRC	0.208781	0.207719	0.006439	0.200504	0.219467
ITRK	0.251056	0.248437	0.011107	0.234742	0.273366
ITRL	0.375071	0.379778	0.012322	0.352326	0.388932
TCITR	0.304715	0.307407	0.040809	0.245296	0.353333
TPITR	0.435695	0.438333	0.029292	0.392333	0.474148
TT	0.365593	0.365240	0.003866	0.360285	0.371694
CT	0.119283	0.119291	0.002551	0.115895	0.123255
KT	0.070128	0.068897	0.004172	0.063723	0.079599
LT	0.173580	0.173987	0.002941	0.169062	0.178485
ET	0.027233	0.026997	0.000990	0.025870	0.029358
PT	0.012959	0.012906	0.000959	0.011137	0.014381
RTIP	0.006600	0.006688	0.000355	0.005942	0.007075
OPT	0.006359	0.006183	0.000668	0.005195	0.007305

**Table A.3 Descriptive Statistics of Statistically Significant Estimates**

Variable	Mean	Median	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum	Count	Specifications
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.002339	-0.018783	0.036308	-0.057566	0.059968	133	304
GFI	0.172580	0.172988	0.101017	-0.153297	0.330330	175	304
STEА	-0.055148	-0.069200	0.062371	-0.171049	0.067432	172	304
LDP	-1.246067	-1.441539	0.979010	-2.766325	2.249207	228	304
TE	-0.110714	-0.097486	0.049784	-0.220675	-0.044318	34	112
NL	0.191242	0.193945	0.069591	0.077481	0.340423	73	152
FDII	0.048322	0.034888	0.033340	0.017466	0.130103	46	148
ITRC	0.164935	0.162857	0.074609	0.079598	0.310211	19	64
ITRK	-0.035145	-0.028925	0.013112	-0.055104	-0.022087	14	64
ITRL	0.046199	0.074580	0.063486	-0.055091	0.091431	8	64
TCITR	-0.068933	-0.072845	0.031585	-0.098349	0.022340	13	32
TPITR	-0.085747	-0.087688	0.019139	-0.121597	-0.055853	26	32
TT	-0.191830	-0.231654	0.157138	-0.336694	0.325894	25	80
CT	0.389373	0.410929	0.116723	0.181848	0.555415	19	32
KT	-0.428283	-0.437197	0.135011	-0.652894	-0.197496	13	32
LT	0.283654	0.291358	0.225724	-0.275584	0.591842	13	32
ET	1.280981	1.448096	0.421374	0.651198	1.833525	20	32
PT	-1.496774	-1.616529	0.257013	-1.672055	-1.201738	3	16
RTIP	-1.302152	-1.272275	0.275321	-1.721626	-1.001827	6	16
OPT	-	-	-	-	-	0	16

**Table A.4 Unweighted Main Results of Regressions**

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	CMD - Normal	CMD - Non-Normal
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.006105	0.016576	0.643681	0.618378
GFI	0.108718	0.065924	0.950440	0.808270
STEА	-0.042529	0.040448	0.853471	0.646137
LDP	-0.870626	0.596417	0.927822	0.810547
TE	-0.063201	0.079449	0.786834	0.808451
NL	0.129385	0.129278	0.841545	0.840578
FDII	0.038105	0.060960	0.734039	0.807771
ITRC	0.031491	0.094079	0.631086	0.602418
ITRK	-0.026652	0.030095	0.812083	0.806652
ITRL	0.000025	0.074485	0.500135	0.507208
TCITR	-0.038591	0.032907	0.879544	0.743633
TPITR	-0.080210	0.035147	0.988758	0.970261
TT	-0.101490	0.105520	0.831925	0.788734
CT	0.267286	0.156422	0.956251	0.864574
KT	-0.219726	0.186577	0.880535	0.778088
LT	0.152283	0.155711	0.835959	0.733561
ET	0.849116	0.358843	0.991016	0.852452
PT	-0.585524	0.549089	0.856868	0.796713
RTIP	-1.018552	0.804577	0.897234	0.841476
OPT	-0.293120	0.790122	0.644674	0.569871



**Table A.5    Weighted Main Results of Regressions**

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	CDF - Normal	CDF - Non-Normal
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.016188	0.013091	0.891882	0.835717
GFI	0.073182	0.075332	0.891882	0.658795
STEА	-0.012236	0.032971	0.644722	0.629810
LDP	0.337351	0.546910	0.731327	0.558547
TE	-0.089590	0.049272	0.965489	0.948208
NL	0.109121	0.092840	0.880077	0.804113
FDII	0.077329	0.077309	0.841406	0.863675
ITRC	0.054755	0.066848	0.786967	0.710829
ITRK	-0.029676	0.030640	0.833330	0.820487
ITRL	-0.024543	0.070817	0.633115	0.664511
TCITR	-0.040237	0.036023	0.878696	0.811829
TPITR	-0.073650	0.028483	0.995325	0.991711
TT	-0.061059	0.121059	0.689123	0.724035
CT	0.199629	0.177921	0.869685	0.783197
KT	-0.139008	0.195556	0.758138	0.653692
LT	-0.004932	0.171758	0.519741	0.520966
ET	0.470771	0.363547	0.901249	0.758551
PT	-0.355875	0.455447	0.778677	0.770500
RTIP	-0.617995	0.645951	0.831192	0.816002
OPT	-0.097034	0.702222	0.549132	0.516463

**Table A.6 Unweighted Results of Annual Regressions Using Nonlagged Variables**

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	CDF - Normal	CDF - Non-Normal
ILPPSRGDPPC	0.010313	0.014624	0.759664	0.791209
GFI	0.197296	0.043757	0.999997	0.995191
STEA	-0.062567	0.037149	0.953929	0.938990
LDP	-1.537830	0.308080	1.000000	0.993885
TE	-0.085678	0.054542	0.941894	0.910431
NL	0.104381	0.063523	0.949828	0.844975
FDII	0.018038	0.015655	0.875375	0.870213
ITRC	0.100950	0.064843	0.940245	0.809764
ITRK	-0.035089	0.026884	0.904087	0.905647
ITRL	0.014051	0.051529	0.607454	0.577434
TCITR	-0.018855	0.022191	0.802251	0.651572
TPITR	-0.073210	0.024738	0.998459	0.980178
TT	-0.108416	0.067837	0.944998	0.804101
CT	0.345739	0.099832	0.999733	0.950430
KT	-0.250096	0.118428	0.982648	0.892800
LT	0.090227	0.098595	0.819937	0.653205
ET	1.073067	0.211935	1.000000	0.999998
PT	-0.585524	0.454679	0.921716	0.880426
RTIP	-1.317091	0.692539	0.971403	0.978865
OPT	-0.244617	0.557542	0.669576	0.538147

**Table A.7    Weighted Results of Annual Regressions Using Nonlagged Variables**

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	CDF - Normal	CDF - Non-Normal
ILPPSRGDPPC	0.016188	0.012186	0.907976	0.835717
GFI	0.190184	0.036898	1.000000	0.996414
STEA	-0.058542	0.030635	0.971993	0.972019
LDP	-1.568045	0.245898	1.000000	0.998092
TE	-0.098809	0.032057	0.998973	0.988508
NL	0.121931	0.040118	0.998814	0.978613
FDII	0.019263	0.010623	0.965106	0.952049
ITRC	0.090237	0.048147	0.969550	0.860591
ITRK	-0.030835	0.019041	0.947316	0.960089
ITRL	0.001885	0.030992	0.524245	0.513005
TCITR	-0.015110	0.018859	0.788494	0.663221
TPITR	-0.083890	0.020112	0.999985	0.997856
TT	-0.067563	0.065232	0.849840	0.741045
CT	0.363914	0.097424	0.999906	0.982435
KT	-0.265770	0.107916	0.993106	0.908882
LT	-0.001312	0.096521	0.505424	0.534708
ET	0.943179	0.191638	1.000000	0.999999
PT	-0.429537	0.392809	0.862913	0.820682
RTIP	-1.206922	0.600979	0.977692	0.985104
OPT	0.019805	0.476267	0.516585	0.619520

**Table A.8 Unweighted Results of Annual Regressions Using Lagged Variables**

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	CDF - Normal	CDF - Non-Normal
ILPPSRGDPPC	0.008436	0.017367	0.686431	0.600150
GFI	0.031827	0.048684	0.743359	0.660999
STEА	-0.087601	0.042814	0.979626	0.952663
LDP	-1.210248	0.340548	0.999810	0.998376
TE	-0.029021	0.059201	0.688007	0.638363
NL	0.066191	0.068643	0.832545	0.817544
FDII	0.026888	0.019609	0.914849	0.872055
ITRC	0.044378	0.067786	0.743662	0.583090
ITRK	-0.024126	0.027888	0.806508	0.829223
ITRL	0.046653	0.054108	0.805714	0.759628
TCITR	-0.036744	0.025146	0.928026	0.728865
TPITR	-0.097978	0.028785	0.999668	0.997716
TT	-0.122719	0.071287	0.957419	0.843124
CT	0.347582	0.095371	0.999866	0.997802
KT	-0.233231	0.123608	0.970411	0.914470
LT	0.255500	0.093503	0.996858	0.943506
ET	1.242625	0.228177	1.000000	1.000000
PT	-0.529975	0.510110	0.850585	0.845610
RTIP	-1.229135	0.822003	0.932581	0.932802
OPT	-0.120223	0.637484	0.574793	0.503619

**Table A.9    Weighted Results of Annual Regressions Using Lagged Variables**

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	CDF - Normal	CDF - Non-Normal
ILPPSRGDPPC	0.006419	0.014601	0.669899	0.631533
GFI	0.077193	0.042255	0.966139	0.838299
STEA	-0.084982	0.035453	0.991735	0.987883
LDP	-1.092570	0.279213	0.999954	0.999228
TE	-0.033919	0.035375	0.831180	0.828323
NL	0.074564	0.043598	0.956392	0.948602
FDII	0.036612	0.015930	0.989229	0.974607
ITRC	0.116907	0.050463	0.931421	0.759580
ITRK	-0.028142	0.020914	0.904955	0.917716
ITRL	0.020505	0.032311	0.793665	0.711906
TCITR	-0.015196	0.021878	0.932963	0.767393
TPITR	-0.093282	0.024143	0.999978	0.999446
TT	-0.117049	0.065868	0.932784	0.800242
CT	0.321458	0.087688	0.999927	0.999356
KT	-0.259044	0.111421	0.982327	0.924618
LT	0.223657	0.086056	0.982494	0.893766
ET	1.136811	0.206487	1.000000	1.000000
PT	-0.419646	0.468036	0.801531	0.798633
RTIP	-1.242431	0.756825	0.957168	0.955755
OPT	0.054884	0.581150	0.584199	0.646409

**Table A.10 Unweighted Results of Annual Regressions Using RGDP**

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	CDF - Normal	CDF - Non-Normal
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.011129	0.016656	0.730738	0.740605
GFI	0.128776	0.062446	0.978735	0.813284
STEA	-0.047596	0.042414	0.836858	0.607941
LDP	-1.304682	0.487407	0.995043	0.864474
TE	-0.084011	0.065867	0.886092	0.834814
NL	0.140200	0.089977	0.931718	0.846024
FDII	0.018740	0.042962	0.647393	0.725322
ITRC	0.067669	0.074017	0.808348	0.648102
ITRK	-0.026858	0.030983	0.803066	0.767812
ITRL	0.012377	0.060453	0.570072	0.521109
TCITR	-0.067577	0.034257	0.973542	0.950212
TPITR	-0.080713	0.039022	0.978480	0.958637
TT	-0.177229	0.096632	0.961453	0.933566
CT	0.346987	0.134366	0.993952	0.945376
KT	-0.196589	0.180378	0.803066	0.745075
LT	0.262662	0.133853	0.971250	0.878203
ET	1.221590	0.348074	0.999673	0.897585
PT	-0.828718	0.620047	0.895883	0.783897
RTIP	-1.150416	0.906412	0.882455	0.774835
OPT	-0.632001	0.901521	0.749205	0.719417

**Table A.11 Weighted Results of Annual Regressions Using RGDP**

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	CDF - Normal	CDF - Non-Normal
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.019565	0.016035	0.888798	0.887029
GFI	0.036137	0.077059	0.989762	0.917721
STEA	-0.038744	0.046610	0.797080	0.562496
LDP	-0.803075	0.563782	0.922841	0.587035
TE	-0.118073	0.059634	0.976146	0.960433
NL	0.192965	0.097223	0.976415	0.922452
FDII	0.036244	0.072191	0.692185	0.732058
ITRC	0.082607	0.070668	0.878785	0.777158
ITRK	-0.015226	0.029829	0.695126	0.660385
ITRL	-0.007783	0.085089	0.536439	0.650242
TCITR	-0.078494	0.041460	0.970838	0.962561
TPITR	-0.087140	0.037673	0.989640	0.984862
TT	-0.170539	0.115051	0.930869	0.917899
CT	0.274115	0.151808	0.964515	0.894039
KT	-0.155790	0.196610	0.785930	0.633756
LT	0.206825	0.156632	0.906659	0.837880
ET	0.899484	0.396667	0.988323	0.795972
PT	-0.607600	0.621756	0.835773	0.645869
RTIP	-0.839113	0.884198	0.828692	0.644029
OPT	-0.457500	0.955873	0.683896	0.632253

**Table A.12 Unweighted Results of Annual Regressions Using PRGDP**

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	CDF - Normal	CDF - Non-Normal
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.001081	0.013561	0.528921	0.503849
GFI	0.088661	0.058389	0.902966	0.803257
STEА	-0.037461	0.028009	0.891455	0.684333
LDP	-0.436570	0.470054	0.741145	0.756619
TE	-0.042390	0.058975	0.684687	0.782088
NL	0.118569	0.095422	0.775367	0.835132
FDII	0.058546	0.043514	0.795024	0.894801
ITRC	-0.004687	0.076807	0.517297	0.556734
ITRK	-0.004687	0.076807	0.822265	0.845492
ITRL	-0.012326	0.057555	0.562290	0.506694
TCITR	-0.009605	0.026845	0.622532	0.537055
TPITR	-0.079707	0.025903	0.996405	0.981884
TT	-0.025750	0.093002	0.592103	0.643901
CT	0.187585	0.152907	0.861345	0.783771
KT	-0.242863	0.166132	0.905099	0.811100
LT	0.041905	0.151412	0.596584	0.588920
ET	0.476642	0.303815	0.907727	0.807319
PT	-0.342330	0.373056	0.797266	0.809530
RTIP	-0.886689	0.550923	0.931391	0.908118
OPT	0.045761	0.545017	0.530227	0.579676



**Table A.13    Weighted Results of Annual Regressions Using PRGDP**

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	CDF - Normal	CDF - Non-Normal
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.014816	0.011685	0.897601	0.814860
GFI	0.036137	0.077059	0.680449	0.553549
STEА	-0.001461	0.025415	0.522924	0.657171
LDP	0.800900	0.539901	0.931018	0.617721
TE	-0.077930	0.044337	0.960599	0.943203
NL	0.072144	0.090840	0.786457	0.751922
FDII	0.091728	0.079024	0.877131	0.909804
ITRC	0.041502	0.065213	0.737744	0.684522
ITRK	-0.035359	0.030955	0.873329	0.883997
ITRL	-0.030573	0.064144	0.683186	0.670213
TCITR	-0.027225	0.033617	0.790994	0.749896
TPITR	-0.069294	0.024306	0.997820	0.994206
TT	-0.015638	0.123354	0.550440	0.646915
CT	0.170634	0.187511	0.818587	0.738736
KT	-0.129543	0.195284	0.746450	0.661645
LT	-0.094003	0.177601	0.701699	0.663437
ET	0.301716	0.350038	0.805643	0.744051
PT	0.053976	0.577174	0.749383	0.818661
RTIP	-0.534666	0.526410	0.845110	0.881228
OPT	0.053976	0.577174	0.537254	0.527455

## Appendix B

### FIXED EFFECTS

**Table B.1 Period Panel Fixed Effects**

Spec.	Type	Dependent	Unrest.	Rest.	R <sup>2</sup> UR	R <sup>2</sup> R	df UR	df R	F-statistic	Sig.
1	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.774378	0.456266	50	76	2.711410	1%
1	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.817845	0.774378	48	50	5.727035	1%
2	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.795780	0.613897	43	69	1.472953	None
2	Baseline	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.634136	0.613897	67	69	1.853165	None
3	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.789029	0.609467	48	74	1.571302	10%
3	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.827954	0.789029	46	48	5.203696	1%
4	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.792153	0.552141	44	70	1.954198	5%
4	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.826452	0.792153	42	44	4.150316	5%
5	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.793306	0.594771	44	70	1.625506	10%
5	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.832178	0.793306	42	44	4.864154	5%
6	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.788593	0.588343	49	75	1.785155	5%
6	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.827757	0.788593	47	49	5.343346	1%
7	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.782729	0.537770	49	75	2.124782	1%
7	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.820112	0.782729	47	49	4.883597	5%
8	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.778479	0.492414	45	71	2.235059	1%
8	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.822298	0.778479	43	45	5.301620	1%
9	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.905069	0.552021	38	64	5.435456	1%
9	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.907688	0.905069	36	38	0.510681	None
10	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.941189	0.734728	31	57	4.185697	1%
10	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.944037	0.941189	29	31	0.737916	None
11	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.920686	0.717128	36	62	3.553591	1%
11	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.921102	0.920686	34	36	0.089635	None
12	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.939160	0.675625	32	58	5.331209	1%
12	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.940808	0.939160	30	32	0.417624	None
13	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.938836	0.718943	32	58	4.424785	1%
13	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.942584	0.938836	30	32	0.979170	None
14	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.919976	0.691871	37	63	4.056420	1%
14	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.920515	0.919976	35	37	0.118670	None

15	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.917090	0.631492	37	63	4.902037	1%
15	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.917174	0.917090	35	37	0.017748	None
16	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.922022	0.635033	33	59	4.671257	1%
16	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.926672	0.922022	31	33	0.982912	None
17	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.861455	0.700368	27	53	1.207425	None
17	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.745783	0.700368	51	53	4.555488	5%
18	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.859779	0.670936	28	54	1.450349	None
18	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.731266	0.670936	52	54	5.836924	1%
19	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.858093	0.700338	28	54	1.197193	None
19	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.745783	0.700338	52	54	4.647880	5%
20	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.816810	0.615659	42	68	1.773766	5%
20	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.838685	0.816810	40	42	2.712085	10%
21	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.796418	0.461288	48	74	3.039078	1%
21	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.830164	0.796418	46	48	4.570044	5%
22	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.857419	0.668054	29	55	1.481367	None
22	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.729834	0.668054	53	55	6.059867	1%
23	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.815314	0.614829	43	69	1.795325	5%
23	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.838613	0.815314	41	43	2.959529	10%
24	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.894549	0.780540	22	48	0.914824	None
24	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.817737	0.780540	46	48	4.693937	5%
25	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.893649	0.776568	23	49	0.973866	None
25	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.815313	0.776568	47	49	4.930003	5%
26	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.894277	0.780038	23	49	0.955871	None
26	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.816628	0.780038	47	49	4.689184	5%
27	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.845181	0.705942	35	61	1.210685	None
27	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.724146	0.705942	59	61	1.946747	None
28	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.822360	0.659374	41	67	1.446838	None
28	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.676657	0.659374	65	67	1.737157	None
29	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.893649	0.776568	24	50	1.016208	None
29	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.815313	0.776568	48	50	5.034897	5%
30	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.840294	0.701027	36	62	1.207414	None
30	Implicit	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.719756	0.701027	60	62	2.004931	None
31	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.966021	0.842517	19	45	2.656138	1%
31	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.970669	0.966021	17	19	1.346971	None

32	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.963345	0.830258	20	46	2.792924	1%
32	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.966634	0.963345	18	20	0.887161	None
33	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.965811	0.842442	20	46	2.775724	1%
33	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.970269	0.965811	18	20	1.349501	None
34	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.930395	0.673240	31	57	4.404969	1%
34	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.936187	0.930395	29	31	1.316095	None
35	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.912011	0.553474	36	62	5.642022	1%
35	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.914309	0.912011	34	36	0.455894	None
36	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.963343	0.829854	21	47	2.941267	1%
36	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.966588	0.963343	19	21	0.922648	None
37	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.927677	0.672539	32	58	4.341855	1%
37	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.931415	0.927677	30	32	0.817526	None
38	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.969926	0.908427	14	40	1.101112	None
38	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Period	None	0.922500	0.908427	38	40	3.450155	5%
39	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.969837	0.904269	15	41	1.254109	None
39	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Period	None	0.921051	0.904269	39	41	4.145068	5%
40	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.969861	0.905206	15	41	1.237631	None
40	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.920915	0.905206	39	41	3.873370	5%
41	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.964103	0.818703	24	50	3.738903	1%
41	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.974051	0.964103	22	24	4.217041	5%
42	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.951415	0.751011	29	55	4.600752	1%
42	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.961884	0.951415	27	29	3.707931	5%
43	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.969771	0.903586	16	42	1.347356	None
43	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Period	None	0.920533	0.903586	40	42	4.265167	5%
44	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.964065	0.810534	25	51	4.108139	1%
44	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.972515	0.964065	23	25	3.535565	5%
45	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.821583	0.604077	48	74	2.250624	1%
45	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.843144	0.821583	46	48	3.161518	10%
46	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.800596	0.572452	49	75	2.156244	1%
46	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.828999	0.800596	47	49	3.903313	5%
47	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.816911	0.551001	49	75	2.737128	1%
47	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.841312	0.816911	47	49	3.613528	5%
48	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.827190	0.664443	41	67	1.485096	None
48	Income	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.703388	0.664443	39	41	2.560340	10%

49	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.817052	0.663181	42	68	1.358642	None
49	Income	RGDPPC	Period	None	0.699450	0.663181	40	42	2.413509	10%
50	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.821770	0.627020	42	68	1.765113	5%
50	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.844314	0.821770	40	42	2.896086	10%
51	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.928642	0.605868	36	62	6.263038	1%
51	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.929200	0.928642	34	36	0.133983	None
52	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.905186	0.581464	37	63	4.858790	1%
52	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.908197	0.905186	35	37	0.573974	None
53	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.925868	0.595241	37	63	6.346890	1%
53	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.926469	0.925868	35	37	0.143035	None
54	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.949368	0.740544	29	55	4.600235	1%
54	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.950434	0.949368	27	29	0.290340	None
55	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.941189	0.737616	30	56	3.994013	1%
55	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.944149	0.941189	28	30	0.741974	None
56	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.948116	0.735756	30	56	4.722665	1%
56	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.949132	0.948116	28	30	0.279626	None
57	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.831161	0.589910	47	73	2.582979	1%
57	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.866322	0.831161	45	47	5.918120	1%
58	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.801036	0.543368	47	73	2.341049	1%
58	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.861073	0.801036	45	47	9.723326	1%
59	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.822435	0.591847	47	73	2.347491	1%
59	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.857002	0.822435	45	47	5.438940	1%
60	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.847124	0.664199	41	67	1.886880	5%
60	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.870869	0.847124	39	41	3.585719	5%
61	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.833573	0.639780	41	67	1.836220	5%
61	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.881472	0.833573	39	41	7.880252	1%
62	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.834220	0.673641	41	67	1.527450	10%
62	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.867194	0.834220	39	41	4.841596	5%
63	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.832262	0.555906	47	73	2.978255	1%
63	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.873286	0.832262	45	47	7.284436	1%
64	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.832268	0.560357	46	72	2.868107	1%
64	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.873862	0.832268	44	46	7.254499	1%
65	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.842660	0.636383	41	67	2.067389	5%
65	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.875595	0.842660	39	41	5.162433	5%

66	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.842672	0.643060	40	66	1.951944	5%
66	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.875817	0.842672	38	40	5.071185	5%
67	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.916770	0.632241	35	61	4.601944	1%
67	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.920197	0.916770	33	35	0.708564	None
68	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.917290	0.632786	35	61	4.630470	1%
68	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.920594	0.917290	33	35	0.686548	None
69	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.916597	0.632364	35	61	4.587621	1%
69	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.920033	0.916597	33	35	0.708967	None
70	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.945225	0.744186	29	55	4.093762	1%
70	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.951532	0.945225	27	29	1.756716	None
71	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.945213	0.744182	29	55	4.092702	1%
71	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.951648	0.945213	27	29	1.796668	None
72	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.945160	0.744073	29	55	4.089886	1%
72	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.951658	0.945160	27	29	1.814633	None
73	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.908189	0.629631	35	61	4.084281	1%
73	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.912770	0.908189	33	35	0.866520	None
74	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.909791	0.633006	34	60	4.012345	1%
74	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.915649	0.909791	32	34	1.111166	None
75	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.943658	0.745739	29	55	3.918139	1%
75	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.946601	0.943658	27	29	0.744031	None
76	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.943963	0.756388	28	54	3.604830	1%
76	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.946873	0.943963	26	28	0.712067	None

**Table B.2 Panel Fixed Effects**

Spec.	Type	Dependent	Unrest.	Rest.	R <sup>2</sup> UR	R <sup>2</sup> R	df UR	df R	F-statistic	Sig.
1	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.508953	0.290202	320	346	5.482815	1%
1	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.565421	0.508953	318	320	20.660023	1%
2	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.551620	0.420680	303	329	3.403262	1%
2	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.606399	0.551620	301	303	20.945677	1%
3	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.539716	0.413821	318	344	3.345310	1%
3	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.591356	0.539716	316	318	19.966328	1%
4	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.550988	0.383656	304	330	4.357338	1%
4	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.604496	0.550988	302	304	20.428891	1%
5	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.542623	0.399311	304	330	3.663604	1%
5	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.600734	0.542623	302	304	21.977231	1%
6	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.532337	0.390510	319	345	3.720859	1%
6	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.587118	0.532337	317	319	21.029709	1%
7	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.538494	0.374184	319	345	4.368215	1%
7	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.588602	0.538494	317	319	19.305194	1%
8	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.520475	0.313025	305	331	5.074914	1%
8	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.579284	0.520475	303	305	21.177144	1%
9	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.802711	0.427584	292	318	21.354281	1%
9	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.813007	0.802711	290	292	7.983828	1%
10	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.821401	0.588570	275	301	13.788630	1%
10	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.832852	0.821401	273	275	9.351362	1%
11	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.811697	0.582159	290	316	13.596340	1%
11	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.822751	0.811697	288	290	8.980451	1%
12	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.818526	0.506077	276	302	18.276813	1%
12	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.831224	0.818526	274	276	10.307307	1%
13	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.821358	0.584799	276	302	14.056967	1%
13	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.831402	0.821358	274	276	8.161591	1%
14	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.811696	0.576227	291	317	13.995675	1%
14	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.821985	0.811696	289	291	8.351883	1%
15	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.807798	0.487435	291	317	18.655380	1%
15	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.820509	0.807798	289	291	10.233045	1%
16	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.813204	0.466569	277	303	19.770209	1%
16	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.822302	0.813204	275	277	7.039894	1%

17	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.629231	0.500711	229	255	3.053018	1%
17	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.686756	0.629231	227	229	20.843456	1%
18	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.627243	0.473138	230	256	3.657172	1%
18	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.686465	0.627243	228	230	21.532869	1%
19	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.625699	0.500079	230	256	2.968878	1%
19	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.686533	0.625699	228	230	22.123783	1%
20	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.552137	0.334530	305	331	5.699728	1%
20	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.598556	0.552137	303	305	17.517956	1%
21	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.532027	0.296977	314	340	6.065907	1%
21	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.580525	0.532027	312	314	18.036088	1%
22	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.624732	0.471922	231	257	3.617836	1%
22	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.686361	0.624732	229	231	22.498862	1%
23	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.523303	0.310029	310	336	5.334379	1%
23	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.580651	0.523303	308	310	21.060243	1%
24	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.642759	0.562632	219	245	1.889245	5%
24	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.697783	0.642759	217	219	19.754362	1%
25	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.641565	0.553821	220	246	2.071364	1%
25	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.697465	0.641565	218	220	20.140149	1%
26	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.640214	0.562304	220	246	1.832307	5%
26	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.697103	0.640214	218	220	20.471979	1%
27	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.603578	0.468560	288	314	3.772707	1%
27	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.643725	0.603578	286	288	16.114016	1%
28	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.582310	0.463397	297	323	3.252059	1%
28	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.629941	0.582310	295	297	18.985006	1%
29	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.638387	0.552804	221	247	2.011696	1%
29	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.696886	0.638387	219	221	21.132777	1%
30	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.565422	0.421873	293	319	3.722431	1%
30	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.618051	0.565422	291	293	20.048539	1%
31	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.893964	0.741346	209	235	11.569787	1%
31	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.904281	0.893964	207	209	11.155669	1%
32	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.893497	0.716536	210	236	13.420283	1%
32	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.904043	0.893497	208	210	11.429953	1%
33	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.893681	0.741098	210	236	11.591542	1%
33	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.904267	0.893681	208	210	11.500151	1%



34	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.807355	0.505404	278	304	16.759080	1%
34	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.819260	0.807355	276	278	9.089797	1%
35	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.805770	0.426655	286	312	21.470756	1%
35	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.816892	0.805770	284	286	8.625096	1%
36	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.893338	0.715505	211	237	13.530434	1%
36	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.904043	0.893338	209	211	11.658060	1%
37	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.805026	0.499750	283	309	17.042333	1%
37	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.815812	0.805026	281	283	8.227642	1%
38	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.897895	0.789659	199	225	8.113429	1%
38	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.911429	0.897895	197	199	15.051191	1%
39	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.896934	0.782404	200	226	8.547921	1%
39	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.909280	0.896934	198	200	13.472817	1%
40	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.897814	0.789514	200	226	8.152554	1%
40	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.911315	0.897814	198	200	15.071309	1%
41	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.830733	0.634968	261	287	11.609938	1%
41	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.842581	0.830733	259	261	9.746701	1%
42	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.828535	0.626235	269	295	12.206730	1%
42	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.839735	0.828535	267	269	9.329548	1%
43	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.896785	0.781086	201	227	8.665817	1%
43	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.909241	0.896785	199	201	13.655637	1%
44	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.824528	0.603616	266	292	12.880116	1%
44	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.837190	0.824528	264	266	10.265856	1%
45	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.529159	0.375961	318	344	3.979537	1%
45	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.578337	0.529159	316	318	18.427332	1%
46	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.520883	0.359033	319	345	4.144656	1%
46	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.571874	0.520883	317	319	18.877792	1%
47	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.526060	0.344886	319	345	4.690184	1%
47	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.576723	0.526060	317	319	18.971230	1%
48	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.566595	0.450808	301	327	3.092851	1%
48	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.613364	0.566595	299	301	18.084104	1%
49	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.562972	0.450385	302	328	2.992351	1%
49	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.611399	0.562972	300	302	18.692824	1%
50	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.562147	0.428160	302	328	3.554413	1%
50	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.611251	0.562147	300	302	18.946930	1%

51	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.825209	0.520907	290	316	19.418263	1%
51	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.837767	0.825209	288	290	11.146635	1%
52	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.802818	0.494274	291	317	17.513360	1%
52	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.813271	0.802818	289	291	8.089041	1%
53	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.822798	0.494636	291	317	20.727137	1%
53	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.836099	0.822798	289	291	11.726557	1%
54	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.838424	0.613458	273	299	14.619393	1%
54	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.849887	0.838424	271	273	10.347115	1%
55	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.821515	0.612582	274	300	12.336232	1%
55	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.832964	0.821515	272	274	9.321727	1%
56	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.836612	0.589440	274	300	15.942496	1%
56	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.848434	0.836612	272	274	10.607867	1%
57	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.538368	0.382038	317	343	4.128881	1%
57	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.594495	0.538368	315	317	21.799984	1%
58	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.513132	0.342372	317	343	4.276228	1%
58	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.574164	0.513132	315	317	22.573338	1%
59	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.543851	0.380405	317	343	4.368713	1%
59	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.595282	0.543851	315	317	20.014881	1%
60	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.585626	0.467837	301	327	3.290830	1%
60	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.636917	0.585626	299	301	21.119150	1%
61	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.564939	0.437949	301	327	3.379189	1%
61	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.627484	0.564939	299	301	25.100875	1%
62	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.583938	0.469571	301	327	3.182261	1%
62	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.635162	0.583938	299	301	20.990105	1%
63	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.539759	0.354025	317	343	4.920305	1%
63	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.606387	0.539759	315	317	26.660476	1%
64	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.541644	0.357780	316	342	4.875369	1%
64	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.608244	0.541644	314	316	26.690593	1%
65	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.584079	0.445130	301	327	3.867566	1%
65	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.650904	0.584079	299	301	28.617737	1%
66	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.584274	0.453170	300	326	3.638787	1%
66	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.651170	0.584274	298	300	28.574102	1%
67	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.819622	0.548716	289	315	16.693967	1%
67	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.828902	0.819622	287	289	7.783142	1%

68	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.820016	0.548398	289	315	16.774483	1%
68	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.829432	0.820016	287	289	7.921744	1%
69	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.819148	0.548703	289	315	16.621880	1%
69	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.828489	0.819148	287	289	7.815437	1%
70	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.842726	0.619811	273	299	14.882355	1%
70	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.849184	0.842726	271	273	5.802163	1%
71	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.842003	0.620038	273	299	14.751119	1%
71	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.848639	0.842003	271	273	5.940619	1%
72	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.842774	0.619233	273	299	14.928705	1%
72	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.849224	0.842774	271	273	5.796513	1%
73	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.819757	0.533978	289	315	17.623672	1%
73	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.828187	0.819757	287	289	7.040823	1%
74	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.823616	0.543028	288	314	17.620939	1%
74	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.832145	0.823616	286	288	7.266075	1%
75	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.833241	0.609814	273	299	14.068107	1%
75	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.843388	0.833241	271	273	8.779139	1%
76	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.835815	0.627488	272	298	13.274178	1%
76	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.846698	0.835815	270	272	9.583730	1%

**Table B.3 Lagged Panel Fixed Effects**

Spec.	Type	Dependent	Unrest.	Rest.	R <sup>2</sup> UR	R <sup>2</sup> R	df UR	df R	F-statistic	Sig.
77	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.436422	0.234722	320	346	4.404823	1%
77	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.504208	0.436422	318	320	21.738903	1%
78	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.478784	0.336702	291	317	3.050991	1%
78	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.541286	0.478784	289	291	19.688824	1%
79	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.467255	0.325579	308	334	3.150317	1%
79	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.529366	0.467255	306	308	20.191875	1%
80	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.474565	0.308576	295	321	3.584338	1%
80	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.539126	0.474565	293	295	20.522283	1%
81	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.474047	0.331192	292	318	3.050409	1%
81	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.540386	0.474047	290	292	20.928768	1%
82	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.462823	0.318756	309	335	3.187368	1%
82	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.528546	0.462823	307	309	21.398653	1%
83	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.463303	0.291119	312	338	3.849859	1%
83	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.527065	0.463303	310	312	20.897396	1%
84	Baseline	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.445568	0.263936	303	329	3.817802	1%
84	Baseline	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.516032	0.445568	301	303	21.912259	1%
85	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.739867	0.396902	292	318	14.806890	1%
85	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.747798	0.739867	290	292	4.559817	5%
86	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.758956	0.547033	272	298	9.197659	1%
86	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.768935	0.758956	270	272	5.830243	1%
87	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.747811	0.535803	289	315	9.344382	1%
87	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.753681	0.747811	287	289	3.419732	5%
88	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.758934	0.500343	273	299	11.263328	1%
88	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.768904	0.758934	271	273	5.845774	1%
89	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.756023	0.538982	273	299	9.340760	1%
89	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.765725	0.756023	271	273	5.611444	1%
90	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.745175	0.523652	290	316	9.696197	1%
90	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.751208	0.745175	288	290	3.491881	5%
91	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.747794	0.473745	290	316	12.119856	1%
91	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.753678	0.747794	288	290	3.439790	5%
92	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.752055	0.456342	275	301	12.614627	1%
92	Baseline	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.762494	0.752055	273	275	5.999526	1%

93	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.654736	0.535053	208	234	2.773136	1%
93	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.731566	0.654736	206	208	29.480207	1%
94	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.653329	0.510118	209	235	3.320717	1%
94	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.731025	0.653329	207	209	29.896964	1%
95	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.654191	0.534928	209	235	2.772314	1%
95	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.729040	0.654191	207	209	28.590462	1%
96	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.528322	0.287020	278	304	5.469993	1%
96	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.597320	0.528322	276	278	23.645883	1%
97	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.515700	0.259617	287	313	5.836800	1%
97	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.572140	0.515700	285	287	18.797504	1%
98	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.653097	0.507717	210	236	3.384874	1%
98	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.728969	0.653097	208	210	29.113600	1%
99	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.503436	0.265783	283	309	5.209321	1%
99	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.587160	0.503436	281	283	28.493416	1%
100	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.658612	0.569784	198	224	1.981497	1%
100	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.731737	0.658612	196	198	26.713524	1%
101	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.656119	0.564205	199	225	2.045753	1%
101	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.730779	0.656119	197	199	27.315885	1%
102	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.658561	0.569782	199	225	1.990109	1%
102	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.730740	0.658561	197	199	26.404336	1%
103	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.557415	0.437824	261	287	2.712495	1%
103	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.622837	0.557415	259	261	22.462832	1%
104	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.542967	0.432657	279	305	2.589991	1%
104	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.597996	0.542967	277	279	18.958808	1%
105	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.656118	0.562326	200	226	2.098036	1%
105	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.729513	0.656118	198	200	26.863047	1%
106	Implicit	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.525008	0.378440	266	292	3.156902	1%
106	Implicit	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.605330	0.525008	264	266	26.864226	1%
107	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.882462	0.738109	196	222	9.258279	1%
107	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.890333	0.882462	194	196	6.961866	1%
108	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.880920	0.719946	197	223	10.242590	1%
108	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.888858	0.880920	195	197	6.963659	1%
109	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.881617	0.737964	197	223	9.194291	1%
109	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.889802	0.881617	195	197	7.241851	1%

110	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.757565	0.469528	263	289	12.018087	1%
110	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.766857	0.757565	261	263	5.201125	1%
111	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.745942	0.403480	271	297	14.049972	1%
111	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.753119	0.745942	269	271	3.910007	5%
112	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.880444	0.718833	198	224	10.294171	1%
112	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.888669	0.880444	196	198	7.240122	1%
113	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.751720	0.458186	268	294	12.186476	1%
113	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.760813	0.751720	266	268	5.056165	1%
114	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.884822	0.785326	186	212	6.179818	1%
114	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.892574	0.884822	184	186	6.638840	1%
115	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.883659	0.779509	187	213	6.438649	1%
115	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.890782	0.883659	185	187	6.032682	1%
116	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.883946	0.785021	187	213	6.130758	1%
116	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.892222	0.883946	185	187	7.102841	1%
117	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.783412	0.613661	246	272	7.415488	1%
117	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.795942	0.783412	244	246	7.491301	1%
118	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.767701	0.594255	254	280	7.294194	1%
118	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.776560	0.767701	252	254	4.995677	1%
119	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.882534	0.778936	188	214	6.377107	1%
119	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.890271	0.882534	186	188	6.557437	1%
120	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.771817	0.579299	251	277	8.144950	1%
120	Implicit	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.783197	0.771817	249	251	6.535011	1%
121	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.517761	0.377097	291	317	3.264677	1%
121	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.574579	0.517761	289	291	19.299003	1%
122	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.504034	0.340613	292	318	3.700543	1%
122	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.564917	0.504034	290	292	20.290462	1%
123	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.511413	0.342459	292	318	3.883614	1%
123	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.569358	0.511413	290	292	19.510463	1%
124	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.537491	0.426325	274	300	2.532964	1%
124	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.588245	0.537491	272	274	16.763716	1%
125	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.524167	0.417900	275	301	2.362127	1%
125	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.580207	0.524167	273	275	18.221981	1%
126	Income	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.531595	0.395626	275	301	3.070278	1%
126	Income	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.583623	0.531595	273	275	17.056230	1%

127	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.764048	0.491544	275	301	12.215425	1%
127	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.772934	0.764048	273	275	5.341790	1%
128	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.739731	0.460059	276	302	11.406759	1%
128	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.747871	0.739731	274	276	4.423053	5%
129	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.762603	0.472255	276	302	12.983128	1%
129	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.771829	0.762603	274	276	5.539538	1%
130	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.779841	0.578185	258	284	9.089104	1%
130	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.789216	0.779841	256	258	5.693032	1%
131	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.759822	0.577967	259	285	7.542554	1%
131	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.769914	0.759822	257	259	5.636249	1%
132	Income	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.778895	0.562010	259	285	9.771413	1%
132	Income	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.788112	0.778895	257	259	5.589672	1%
133	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.538869	0.376879	290	316	3.918217	1%
133	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.597484	0.538869	288	290	20.969502	1%
134	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.508523	0.329252	290	316	4.068474	1%
134	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.585257	0.508523	288	290	26.642272	1%
135	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.538463	0.378289	290	316	3.870884	1%
135	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.599285	0.538463	288	290	21.856851	1%
136	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.563971	0.442217	274	300	2.942694	1%
136	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.616244	0.563971	272	274	18.525125	1%
137	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.540927	0.410804	274	300	2.987098	1%
137	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.616477	0.540927	272	274	26.790571	1%
138	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.562402	0.457519	274	300	2.525847	1%
138	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.621735	0.562402	272	274	21.332368	1%
139	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.534000	0.332848	290	316	4.814632	1%
139	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.596638	0.534000	288	290	22.361730	1%
140	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.534663	0.333036	289	315	4.816212	1%
140	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.597608	0.534663	287	289	22.447284	1%
141	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.553150	0.400318	274	300	3.604373	1%
141	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.616275	0.553150	272	274	22.372793	1%
142	Structural	RGDPPC	Country	None	0.553195	0.402752	273	299	3.535438	1%
142	Structural	RGDPPC	Both	Country	0.616382	0.553195	271	273	22.318657	1%
143	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.761847	0.505894	274	300	11.326126	1%
143	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.771686	0.761847	272	274	5.860806	1%

144	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.753052	0.488155	274	300	11.304432	1%
144	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.762695	0.753052	272	274	5.526424	1%
145	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.755275	0.505814	274	300	10.742405	1%
145	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.763166	0.755275	272	274	4.531343	5%
146	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.785817	0.592767	258	284	8.943987	1%
146	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.791853	0.785817	256	258	3.711838	5%
147	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.786805	0.580059	258	284	9.622911	1%
147	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.793354	0.786805	256	258	4.056560	5%
148	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.777259	0.595948	258	284	8.077377	1%
148	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.783510	0.777259	256	258	3.695912	5%
149	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.768904	0.494409	274	300	12.517547	1%
149	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.774462	0.768904	272	274	3.351488	5%
150	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.773341	0.497597	273	299	12.773867	1%
150	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.779902	0.773341	271	273	4.039180	5%
151	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.785341	0.582735	258	284	9.365901	1%
151	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.794385	0.785341	256	258	5.630095	1%
152	Structural	PRGDPPC	Country	None	0.787416	0.594512	257	283	8.969545	1%
152	Structural	PRGDPPC	Both	Country	0.797978	0.787416	255	257	6.665883	1%



## Appendix C

### REGRESSIONS

#### C.1 Cross-Sectional Regressions (1995-2007) with the Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate as the Dependent Variable

##### C.1.1 Non-Tax Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:25

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.047983	0.025923	1.851012	0.0776
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.023737	0.006220	-3.816098	0.0009
GFI	0.117605	0.070571	1.666472	0.1098
STE A	0.032717	0.013750	2.379454	0.0264
LDP	0.677710	0.548908	1.234652	0.2300
R-squared	0.685434	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.628240	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.010759	Akaike info criterion		-6.060574
Sum squared resid	0.002547	Schwarz criterion		-5.820604
Log likelihood	86.81774	F-statistic		11.98442
Durbin-Watson stat	1.289105	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000025

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:28

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.078726	0.026131	3.012749	0.0078
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.019751	0.008648	-2.283818	0.0355
GFI	0.105936	0.062114	1.705494	0.1063
STE A	0.025059	0.013022	1.924410	0.0712
LDP	0.161935	0.547713	0.295656	0.7711
TE	-0.064011	0.048695	-1.314507	0.2061
NL	0.187770	0.092258	2.035274	0.0577
FDII	0.003153	0.078470	0.040180	0.9684
R-squared	0.822099	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.748846	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.009049	Akaike info criterion		-6.317963
Sum squared resid	0.001392	Schwarz criterion		-5.927922
Log likelihood	86.97453	F-statistic		11.22272
Durbin-Watson stat	1.210221	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000028

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:29  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.079263	0.022236	3.564542	0.0019
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.017479	0.006854	-2.550067	0.0191
GFI	0.107929	0.058160	1.855724	0.0783
STEA	0.026016	0.012097	2.150729	0.0439
LDP	0.121447	0.481534	0.252208	0.8035
TE	-0.079347	0.041540	-1.910140	0.0706
NL	0.197846	0.083709	2.363484	0.0283
R-squared	0.822031	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.768640	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.008488	Akaike info criterion		-6.482008
Sum squared resid	0.001441	Schwarz criterion		-6.146051
Log likelihood	94.50711	F-statistic		15.39650
Durbin-Watson stat	1.325366	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000001

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:29

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.070269	0.025834	2.720074	0.0140
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.027680	0.006322	-4.378430	0.0004
GFI	0.124345	0.061727	2.014452	0.0592
STEA	0.019940	0.012675	1.573244	0.1331
LDP	0.468203	0.505609	0.926019	0.3667
NL	0.223418	0.089947	2.483868	0.0231
FDII	0.000556	0.080016	0.006950	0.9945
R-squared	0.804017	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.738690	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.009230	Akaike info criterion		-6.301160
Sum squared resid	0.001534	Schwarz criterion		-5.959875
Log likelihood	85.76450	F-statistic		12.30746
Durbin-Watson stat	1.040459	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000016

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:30

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.071584	0.028064	2.550788	0.0201
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.014637	0.008968	-1.632041	0.1200
GFI	0.080339	0.065924	1.218662	0.2387
STEA	0.035542	0.012962	2.742104	0.0134
LDP	0.069608	0.591559	0.117668	0.9076
TE	-0.093143	0.050444	-1.846478	0.0813
FDII	0.028410	0.083974	0.338323	0.7390
R-squared	0.778751	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.705001	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.009807	Akaike info criterion		-6.179898
Sum squared resid	0.001731	Schwarz criterion		-5.838613
Log likelihood	84.24873	F-statistic		10.55938
Durbin-Watson stat	1.510905	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000045

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:30

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.074550	0.024446	3.049618	0.0061
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.011252	0.006985	-1.611014	0.1221
GFI	0.080073	0.062865	1.273717	0.2167
STE A	0.038019	0.012119	3.137263	0.0050
LDP	0.030583	0.529823	0.057724	0.9545
TE	-0.118840	0.041979	-2.830960	0.0100
R-squared	0.772323	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.718115	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.009369	Akaike info criterion		-6.309767
Sum squared resid	0.001843	Schwarz criterion		-6.021803
Log likelihood	91.18185	F-statistic		14.24723
Durbin-Watson stat	1.590989	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000004

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:31  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.065927	0.022404	2.942650	0.0078
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.026490	0.005277	-5.020049	0.0001
GFI	0.137990	0.059416	2.322413	0.0303
STE A	0.019147	0.012256	1.562217	0.1332
LDP	0.513146	0.462348	1.109869	0.2796
NL	0.262165	0.081328	3.223560	0.0041
R-squared	0.789564	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.739460	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.009007	Akaike info criterion		-6.388509
Sum squared resid	0.001704	Schwarz criterion		-6.100545
Log likelihood	92.24487	F-statistic		15.75852
Durbin-Watson stat	1.100299	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000002

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:31

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.055956	0.028403	1.970093	0.0636
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.025719	0.007074	-3.635475	0.0018
GFI	0.101920	0.068871	1.479881	0.1553
STE A	0.030559	0.013457	2.270785	0.0350
LDP	0.529496	0.569580	0.929625	0.3642
FDII	0.031911	0.089117	0.358085	0.7242
R-squared	0.736843	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.667591	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.010411	Akaike info criterion		-6.086436
Sum squared resid	0.002059	Schwarz criterion		-5.793906
Log likelihood	82.08045	F-statistic		10.64005
Durbin-Watson stat	1.192082	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000055



### C.1.2 Implicit Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:09

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 19

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.098088	0.024910	3.937767	0.0023
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.024336	0.006771	-3.594392	0.0042
GFI	-0.033860	0.062731	-0.539761	0.6001
STEAL	0.028423	0.013566	2.095103	0.0601
LDP	-0.785674	0.571857	-1.373899	0.1968
ITRC	0.006795	0.047176	0.144045	0.8881
ITRK	-0.001667	0.032952	-0.050584	0.9606
ITRL	-0.034994	0.037044	-0.944676	0.3651
R-squared	0.905384	Mean dependent var		0.032635
Adjusted R-squared	0.845174	S.D. dependent var		0.017822
S.E. of regression	0.007012	Akaike info criterion		-6.786700
Sum squared resid	0.000541	Schwarz criterion		-6.389042
Log likelihood	72.47365	F-statistic		15.03704
Durbin-Watson stat	0.830835	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000080

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:09  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 19

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.100244	0.024693	4.059557	0.0016
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.027358	0.005941	-4.605202	0.0006
GFI	-0.038590	0.062250	-0.619928	0.5469
STE A	0.023833	0.012610	1.890080	0.0831
LDP	-0.512222	0.490968	-1.043291	0.3174
ITRC	-0.007801	0.044374	-0.175810	0.8634
ITRK	-0.001439	0.032804	-0.043863	0.9657
R-squared	0.897708	Mean dependent var		0.032635
Adjusted R-squared	0.846562	S.D. dependent var		0.017822
S.E. of regression	0.006981	Akaike info criterion		-6.813958
Sum squared resid	0.000585	Schwarz criterion		-6.466007
Log likelihood	71.73260	F-statistic		17.55185
Durbin-Watson stat	0.978820	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000027

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:41  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 19

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.098052	0.023870	4.107695	0.0015
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.024277	0.006477	-3.748429	0.0028
GFI	-0.033289	0.059997	-0.554842	0.5892
STEA	0.028824	0.012724	2.265425	0.0428
LDP	-0.785727	0.548028	-1.433736	0.1772
ITRK	-0.000438	0.030503	-0.014368	0.9888
ITRL	-0.033247	0.033542	-0.991196	0.3412
R-squared	0.905205	Mean dependent var		0.032635
Adjusted R-squared	0.857808	S.D. dependent var		0.017822
S.E. of regression	0.006720	Akaike info criterion		-6.890079
Sum squared resid	0.000542	Schwarz criterion		-6.542128
Log likelihood	72.45575	F-statistic		19.09826
Durbin-Watson stat	0.877268	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000017

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:09  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 23

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.046123	0.026785	1.721948	0.1044
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.014052	0.008705	-1.614154	0.1260
GFI	0.106121	0.071311	1.488140	0.1562
STEA	0.038166	0.016591	2.300471	0.0352
LDP	-0.642922	0.800703	-0.802947	0.4338
ITRC	0.016490	0.065941	0.250074	0.8057
ITRL	-0.073920	0.051571	-1.433371	0.1710
R-squared	0.779994	Mean dependent var		0.034519
Adjusted R-squared	0.697492	S.D. dependent var		0.018547
S.E. of regression	0.010201	Akaike info criterion		-6.086881
Sum squared resid	0.001665	Schwarz criterion		-5.741296
Log likelihood	76.99913	F-statistic		9.454242
Durbin-Watson stat	1.540192	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000160

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:09  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 26

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.047003	0.026810	1.753202	0.0949
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.026027	0.006989	-3.724063	0.0013
GFI	0.117029	0.072712	1.609481	0.1232
STEA	0.027444	0.015813	1.735556	0.0980
LDP	0.694657	0.565930	1.227461	0.2339
ITRC	0.050063	0.060078	0.833311	0.4145
R-squared	0.696135	Mean dependent var		0.035164
Adjusted R-squared	0.620169	S.D. dependent var		0.017985
S.E. of regression	0.011085	Akaike info criterion		-5.967363
Sum squared resid	0.002457	Schwarz criterion		-5.677033
Log likelihood	83.57572	F-statistic		9.163739
Durbin-Watson stat	1.197414	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000117

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/11/14 Time: 02:10  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 19

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.100429	0.023734	4.231480	0.0010
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.027627	0.005521	-5.003668	0.0002
GFI	-0.039628	0.059614	-0.664744	0.5178
STE A	0.023022	0.011289	2.039265	0.0623
LDP	-0.494592	0.462356	-1.069720	0.3042
ITRK	-0.003004	0.030373	-0.098910	0.9227
R-squared	0.897444	Mean dependent var		0.032635
Adjusted R-squared	0.858000	S.D. dependent var		0.017822
S.E. of regression	0.006716	Akaike info criterion		-6.916649
Sum squared resid	0.000586	Schwarz criterion		-6.618405
Log likelihood	71.70816	F-statistic		22.75210
Durbin-Watson stat	0.929746	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000005

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:42  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 23

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.046789	0.025907	1.806015	0.0887
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.013696	0.008348	-1.640604	0.1192
GFI	0.105953	0.069314	1.528593	0.1448
STEAL	0.038839	0.015913	2.440642	0.0259
LDP	-0.633445	0.777440	-0.814783	0.4265
ITRL	-0.069717	0.047392	-1.471078	0.1595
R-squared	0.779135	Mean dependent var		0.034519
Adjusted R-squared	0.714174	S.D. dependent var		0.018547
S.E. of regression	0.009916	Akaike info criterion		-6.169937
Sum squared resid	0.001671	Schwarz criterion		-5.873721
Log likelihood	76.95427	F-statistic		11.99399
Durbin-Watson stat	1.563869	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000044

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:10

Sample (adjusted): 3 27

Included observations: 18 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.117143	0.022975	5.098670	0.0014
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.026320	0.005237	-5.025650	0.0015
GFI	0.030021	0.053123	0.565123	0.5896
STEA	0.013109	0.011821	1.108956	0.3041
LDP	-0.397399	0.530442	-0.749184	0.4782
ITRC	-0.026299	0.070682	-0.372079	0.7208
ITRK	-0.001828	0.024917	-0.073366	0.9436
ITRL	0.021345	0.055936	0.381600	0.7141
TE	-0.057159	0.092503	-0.617912	0.5562
NL	0.271006	0.096406	2.811097	0.0261
FDII	0.065336	0.078709	0.830090	0.4339
R-squared	0.969595	Mean dependent var		0.033382
Adjusted R-squared	0.926158	S.D. dependent var		0.018029
S.E. of regression	0.004899	Akaike info criterion		-7.521693
Sum squared resid	0.000168	Schwarz criterion		-6.977577
Log likelihood	78.69524	F-statistic		22.32223
Durbin-Watson stat	0.851470	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000224



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:10

Sample (adjusted): 3 27

Included observations: 18 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.112304	0.018107	6.202105	0.0003
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.026365	0.004948	-5.328118	0.0007
GFI	0.036659	0.047439	0.772778	0.4619
STE A	0.015508	0.009462	1.638913	0.1399
LDP	-0.516438	0.405463	-1.273701	0.2385
ITRC	-0.041287	0.055539	-0.743378	0.4785
ITRK	-0.004703	0.022446	-0.209534	0.8393
TE	-0.027200	0.046233	-0.588310	0.5726
NL	0.284041	0.085201	3.333781	0.0103
FDII	0.068015	0.074091	0.918001	0.3855
R-squared	0.968962	Mean dependent var		0.033382
Adjusted R-squared	0.934044	S.D. dependent var		0.018029
S.E. of regression	0.004630	Akaike info criterion		-7.612215
Sum squared resid	0.000172	Schwarz criterion		-7.117564
Log likelihood	78.50993	F-statistic		27.74992
Durbin-Watson stat	0.752822	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000043

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 19:04

Sample (adjusted): 3 27

Included observations: 18 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.121495	0.018679	6.504344	0.0002
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.025991	0.004876	-5.330314	0.0007
GFI	0.021373	0.045124	0.473662	0.6484
STEA	0.012228	0.010940	1.117726	0.2961
LDP	-0.311778	0.451460	-0.690599	0.5094
ITRK	-0.000367	0.023243	-0.015800	0.9878
ITRL	0.032910	0.043930	0.749138	0.4752
TE	-0.085524	0.049490	-1.728129	0.1222
NL	0.247155	0.068020	3.633569	0.0067
FDII	0.052806	0.067202	0.785783	0.4546
R-squared	0.968993	Mean dependent var		0.033382
Adjusted R-squared	0.934111	S.D. dependent var		0.018029
S.E. of regression	0.004628	Akaike info criterion		-7.613220
Sum squared resid	0.000171	Schwarz criterion		-7.118569
Log likelihood	78.51898	F-statistic		27.77871
Durbin-Watson stat	0.974329	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000043

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:10

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 21 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.107919	0.036916	2.923384	0.0139
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.021775	0.008335	-2.612477	0.0242
GFI	0.065710	0.073709	0.891475	0.3918
STEA	0.013664	0.017126	0.797863	0.4418
LDP	0.179602	0.776844	0.231194	0.8214
ITRC	0.055801	0.103434	0.539486	0.6003
ITRL	0.046259	0.085259	0.542569	0.5982
TE	-0.139591	0.134706	-1.036259	0.3223
NL	0.143124	0.122859	1.164946	0.2687
FDII	-0.036055	0.083783	-0.430346	0.6753
R-squared	0.904168	Mean dependent var		0.035336
Adjusted R-squared	0.825760	S.D. dependent var		0.019125
S.E. of regression	0.007983	Akaike info criterion		-6.517219
Sum squared resid	0.000701	Schwarz criterion		-6.019828
Log likelihood	78.43080	F-statistic		11.53156
Durbin-Watson stat	0.838407	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000202

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:10

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 24 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.089494	0.025970	3.446064	0.0036
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.016674	0.008118	-2.053965	0.0578
GFI	0.073768	0.060803	1.213224	0.2438
STE A	0.021212	0.012258	1.730458	0.1041
LDP	-0.103799	0.520467	-0.199434	0.8446
ITRC	0.127988	0.070282	1.821062	0.0886
TE	-0.145918	0.063308	-2.304905	0.0359
NL	0.098659	0.107189	0.920414	0.3719
FDII	-0.019524	0.082828	-0.235721	0.8168
R-squared	0.865584	Mean dependent var		0.035934
Adjusted R-squared	0.793895	S.D. dependent var		0.018429
S.E. of regression	0.008366	Akaike info criterion		-6.449189
Sum squared resid	0.001050	Schwarz criterion		-6.007419
Log likelihood	86.39027	F-statistic		12.07418
Durbin-Watson stat	1.171713	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000028

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 19:04

Sample (adjusted): 3 27

Included observations: 18 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.116236	0.016882	6.885145	0.0001
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.025673	0.004738	-5.418964	0.0004
GFI	0.025187	0.043729	0.575986	0.5787
STE A	0.016458	0.009139	1.800783	0.1053
LDP	-0.468458	0.390217	-1.200509	0.2606
ITRK	-0.004924	0.021879	-0.225029	0.8270
TE	-0.054757	0.026932	-2.033198	0.0726
NL	0.245914	0.066321	3.707912	0.0049
FDII	0.042857	0.064250	0.667027	0.5215
R-squared	0.966818	Mean dependent var		0.033382
Adjusted R-squared	0.937323	S.D. dependent var		0.018029
S.E. of regression	0.004514	Akaike info criterion		-7.656531
Sum squared resid	0.000183	Schwarz criterion		-7.211345
Log likelihood	77.90878	F-statistic		32.77903
Durbin-Watson stat	0.891570	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000009

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 19:04

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 21 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.096693	0.029578	3.269093	0.0067
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.022556	0.007962	-2.832826	0.0151
GFI	0.086452	0.061001	1.417229	0.1819
STE A	0.017659	0.014980	1.178870	0.2613
LDP	0.036393	0.708189	0.051389	0.9599
ITRL	0.021352	0.069528	0.307096	0.7640
TE	-0.079742	0.074121	-1.075830	0.3032
NL	0.184675	0.092849	1.988977	0.0700
FDII	-0.025014	0.078808	-0.317407	0.7564
R-squared	0.901632	Mean dependent var		0.035336
Adjusted R-squared	0.836054	S.D. dependent var		0.019125
S.E. of regression	0.007744	Akaike info criterion		-6.586343
Sum squared resid	0.000720	Schwarz criterion		-6.138690
Log likelihood	78.15660	F-statistic		13.74891
Durbin-Watson stat	0.679268	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000058

### C.1.3 Top Income Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:58

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.062568	0.023414	2.672261	0.0146
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.004761	0.008561	-0.556109	0.5843
GFI	0.090624	0.066246	1.367995	0.1865
STEAL	0.025287	0.014061	1.798334	0.0872
LDP	-0.040530	0.568342	-0.071313	0.9439
TCITR	-0.081421	0.041765	-1.949506	0.0654
TPITR	-0.061654	0.031325	-1.968220	0.0631
R-squared	0.777971	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.711362	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.009480	Akaike info criterion		-6.260809
Sum squared resid	0.001797	Schwarz criterion		-5.924851
Log likelihood	91.52092	F-statistic		11.67969
Durbin-Watson stat	1.762365	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000012

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:59  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.054387	0.024568	2.213730	0.0380
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.013244	0.007887	-1.679258	0.1079
GFI	0.133175	0.066766	1.994659	0.0592
STE A	0.019154	0.014620	1.310149	0.2043
LDP	0.055815	0.603733	0.092450	0.9272
TCITR	-0.087940	0.044391	-1.981045	0.0608
R-squared	0.734965	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.671861	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.010108	Akaike info criterion		-6.157830
Sum squared resid	0.002146	Schwarz criterion		-5.869866
Log likelihood	89.13070	F-statistic		11.64695
Durbin-Watson stat	1.591773	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000018



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:59  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.057318	0.024761	2.314894	0.0308
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.013748	0.007680	-1.790150	0.0879
GFI	0.072955	0.069862	1.044286	0.3082
STE A	0.038247	0.013191	2.899465	0.0086
LDP	0.524071	0.520604	1.006660	0.3256
TPITR	-0.066497	0.033243	-2.000329	0.0586
R-squared	0.735779	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.672869	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.010093	Akaike info criterion		-6.160906
Sum squared resid	0.002139	Schwarz criterion		-5.872942
Log likelihood	89.17223	F-statistic		11.69576
Durbin-Watson stat	1.733977	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000017

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:01

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.089307	0.024918	3.583957	0.0027
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.009957	0.009854	-1.010474	0.3283
GFI	0.095395	0.059506	1.603108	0.1298
STE A	0.019222	0.012864	1.494339	0.1558
LDP	-0.029549	0.648065	-0.045595	0.9642
TCITR	-0.060396	0.041791	-1.445184	0.1690
TPITR	-0.057036	0.050817	-1.122379	0.2793
TE	-0.025486	0.068030	-0.374633	0.7132
NL	0.215432	0.112432	1.916105	0.0746
FDII	-0.054409	0.080433	-0.676449	0.5091
R-squared	0.863136	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.781017	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.008450	Akaike info criterion		-6.420197
Sum squared resid	0.001071	Schwarz criterion		-5.932646
Log likelihood	90.25246	F-statistic		10.51084
Durbin-Watson stat	1.548653	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000052

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:54

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.087127	0.025043	3.479034	0.0031
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.009607	0.009928	-0.967644	0.3476
GFI	0.110098	0.058515	1.881527	0.0782
STE A	0.017838	0.012908	1.381984	0.1860
LDP	-0.345076	0.588637	-0.586229	0.5659
TCITR	-0.072606	0.040677	-1.784938	0.0932
TE	-0.081254	0.046844	-1.734551	0.1020
NL	0.140013	0.090871	1.540778	0.1429
FDII	-0.020121	0.075007	-0.268251	0.7919
R-squared	0.851641	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.777462	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.008518	Akaike info criterion		-6.419555
Sum squared resid	0.001161	Schwarz criterion		-5.980760
Log likelihood	89.24444	F-statistic		11.48085
Durbin-Watson stat	1.526507	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000025

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:53

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.083522	0.025418	3.285970	0.0047
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.017940	0.008432	-2.127605	0.0493
GFI	0.087239	0.061220	1.425007	0.1734
STE A	0.025286	0.012567	2.012104	0.0614
LDP	0.469379	0.566804	0.828115	0.4198
TPITR	-0.076153	0.050707	-1.501816	0.1526
TE	0.006577	0.066463	0.098954	0.9224
NL	0.277744	0.107310	2.588246	0.0198
FDII	-0.047853	0.082991	-0.576598	0.5722
R-squared	0.844079	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.766118	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.008732	Akaike info criterion		-6.369838
Sum squared resid	0.001220	Schwarz criterion		-5.931042
Log likelihood	88.62297	F-statistic		10.82701
Durbin-Watson stat	1.301677	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000037

#### C.1.4 Tax Structure Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:22

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.036508	0.034226	1.066665	0.2995
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.010896	0.010380	-1.049770	0.3070
GFI	0.100176	0.075019	1.335346	0.1975
STEAL	0.044414	0.015838	2.804264	0.0113
LDP	0.161684	0.671813	0.240669	0.8124
TT	-0.117060	0.071151	-1.645236	0.1164
CT	0.134469	0.160663	0.836965	0.4130
KT	0.027303	0.160303	0.170321	0.8666
R-squared	0.724754	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.623347	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.010830	Akaike info criterion		-5.971879
Sum squared resid	0.002228	Schwarz criterion		-5.587927
Log likelihood	88.62036	F-statistic		7.147017
Durbin-Watson stat	1.545076	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000296

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:23  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.085684	0.045098	1.899953	0.0727
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.017418	0.011020	-1.580626	0.1305
GFI	0.065914	0.080109	0.822799	0.4208
STEA	0.039772	0.015906	2.500398	0.0217
LDP	0.539982	0.696674	0.775086	0.4478
TT	-0.220872	0.160891	-1.372805	0.1858
KT	0.075642	0.182261	0.415020	0.6828
LT	0.162501	0.181914	0.893288	0.3829
R-squared	0.726109	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.625201	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.010803	Akaike info criterion		-5.976813
Sum squared resid	0.002217	Schwarz criterion		-5.592862
Log likelihood	88.68698	F-statistic		7.195798
Durbin-Watson stat	1.709719	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000284

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:23  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.067000	0.044861	1.493500	0.1517
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.012349	0.010224	-1.207870	0.2419
GFI	0.069142	0.078753	0.877957	0.3909
STEA	0.040890	0.015708	2.603231	0.0175
LDP	0.476006	0.690155	0.689709	0.4987
TT	-0.223253	0.142626	-1.565303	0.1340
CT	0.134349	0.150355	0.893550	0.3827
LT	0.129475	0.149732	0.864712	0.3980
R-squared	0.734771	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.637056	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.010631	Akaike info criterion		-6.008953
Sum squared resid	0.002147	Schwarz criterion		-5.625001
Log likelihood	89.12086	F-statistic		7.519474
Durbin-Watson stat	1.670455	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000215

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:36

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.059381	0.030926	1.920109	0.0741
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.014856	0.009593	-1.548654	0.1423
GFI	0.113082	0.064405	1.755803	0.0995
STE A	0.031759	0.014265	2.226327	0.0417
LDP	0.046663	0.616482	0.075693	0.9407
TT	-0.125700	0.068422	-1.837138	0.0861
CT	0.168277	0.144656	1.163295	0.2629
KT	0.015532	0.146167	0.106264	0.9168
NL	0.257164	0.092390	2.783479	0.0139
FDII	-0.029644	0.083246	-0.356107	0.7267
R-squared	0.841436	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.746297	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.009095	Akaike info criterion		-6.273026
Sum squared resid	0.001241	Schwarz criterion		-5.785476
Log likelihood	88.41282	F-statistic		8.844306
Durbin-Watson stat	1.084925	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000145



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:36

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.124391	0.042307	2.940196	0.0101
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.025094	0.010501	-2.389771	0.0304
GFI	0.063020	0.068717	0.917103	0.3736
STEA	0.023172	0.014123	1.640667	0.1217
LDP	0.565020	0.650598	0.868462	0.3988
TT	-0.262572	0.133350	-1.969042	0.0677
KT	0.084809	0.157316	0.539102	0.5977
LT	0.234524	0.158557	1.479117	0.1598
NL	0.233110	0.090168	2.585295	0.0207
FDII	-0.005354	0.078050	-0.068599	0.9462
R-squared	0.849134	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.758615	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.008871	Akaike info criterion		-6.322798
Sum squared resid	0.001181	Schwarz criterion		-5.835248
Log likelihood	89.03497	F-statistic		9.380695
Durbin-Watson stat	1.366494	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000103

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:35

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.110714	0.039968	2.770061	0.0143
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.020909	0.009588	-2.180846	0.0455
GFI	0.060181	0.064939	0.926726	0.3687
STEA	0.025725	0.013443	1.913666	0.0749
LDP	0.620284	0.608851	1.018776	0.3245
TT	-0.290935	0.119162	-2.441510	0.0275
CT	0.189857	0.130103	1.459285	0.1651
LT	0.216697	0.132498	1.635467	0.1228
NL	0.231383	0.084720	2.731159	0.0155
FDII	-0.047212	0.077097	-0.612377	0.5495
R-squared	0.865330	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.784528	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.008382	Akaike info criterion		-6.436361
Sum squared resid	0.001054	Schwarz criterion		-5.948810
Log likelihood	90.45451	F-statistic		10.70927
Durbin-Watson stat	1.261966	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000046

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 21:17  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.049537	0.028301	1.750377	0.0962
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.014557	0.010083	-1.443690	0.1651
GFI	0.104610	0.078868	1.326396	0.2004
STE A	0.044678	0.016555	2.698838	0.0142
LDP	0.319901	0.631833	0.506306	0.6185
TT	-0.092821	0.064719	-1.434198	0.1678
ET	0.096171	0.388162	0.247760	0.8070
PT	0.115601	0.331019	0.349229	0.7308
R-squared	0.716824	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.612496	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.010984	Akaike info criterion		-5.943476
Sum squared resid	0.002293	Schwarz criterion		-5.559524
Log likelihood	88.23692	F-statistic		6.870865
Durbin-Watson stat	1.521238	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000379

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 21:17  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 27

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.049355	0.029112	1.695340	0.1072
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.014053	0.011295	-1.244131	0.2294
GFI	0.106164	0.082188	1.291716	0.2128
STE A	0.043196	0.021562	2.003351	0.0604
LDP	0.300487	0.671733	0.447331	0.6600
TT	-0.092385	0.066584	-1.387491	0.1822
ET	0.085920	0.409052	0.210047	0.8360
RTIP	0.138024	0.394848	0.349562	0.7307
OPT	0.040729	0.750814	0.054247	0.9573
R-squared	0.717020	Mean dependent var		0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.591250	S.D. dependent var		0.017646
S.E. of regression	0.011282	Akaike info criterion		-5.870093
Sum squared resid	0.002291	Schwarz criterion		-5.438147
Log likelihood	88.24625	F-statistic		5.701078
Durbin-Watson stat	1.506406	Prob(F-statistic)		0.001064

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 21:18

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.070640	0.027510	2.567756	0.0214
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.019134	0.010221	-1.871960	0.0808
GFI	0.119392	0.068333	1.747210	0.1010
STEA	0.030820	0.015074	2.044616	0.0589
LDP	0.163933	0.579966	0.282660	0.7813
TT	-0.086638	0.061693	-1.404341	0.1806
ET	0.091598	0.363417	0.252047	0.8044
PT	0.128736	0.303103	0.424729	0.6771
NL	0.244286	0.094550	2.583669	0.0208
FDII	-0.000627	0.085756	-0.007310	0.9943
R-squared	0.829352	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.726963	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.009435	Akaike info criterion		-6.199585
Sum squared resid	0.001335	Schwarz criterion		-5.712035
Log likelihood	87.49481	F-statistic		8.100035
Durbin-Watson stat	1.181655	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000241

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 21:19

Sample (adjusted): 2 27

Included observations: 25 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.070218	0.028374	2.474690	0.0267
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.018156	0.010889	-1.667330	0.1177
GFI	0.123379	0.071313	1.730109	0.1056
STEA	0.026537	0.019693	1.347519	0.1992
LDP	0.119913	0.610468	0.196428	0.8471
TT	-0.083780	0.064086	-1.307308	0.2122
ET	0.077326	0.376667	0.205289	0.8403
RTIP	0.196488	0.366368	0.536314	0.6002
OPT	-0.097076	0.710537	-0.136623	0.8933
NL	0.237912	0.099085	2.401094	0.0308
FDII	-0.000187	0.088380	-0.002116	0.9983
R-squared	0.830865	Mean dependent var		0.035782
Adjusted R-squared	0.710054	S.D. dependent var		0.018057
S.E. of regression	0.009723	Akaike info criterion		-6.128488
Sum squared resid	0.001323	Schwarz criterion		-5.592183
Log likelihood	87.60610	F-statistic		6.877396
Durbin-Watson stat	1.100159	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000691

## C.2 Cross-Sectional Regressions (1995-2007) with the Potential Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate as the Dependent Variable

### C.2.1 Non-Tax Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 05/06/14 Time: 16:18

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.067797	0.030595	2.215961	0.0510
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.020073	0.007136	-2.813114	0.0184
GFI	-0.055122	0.084679	-0.650951	0.5298
STE A	0.022692	0.012570	1.805256	0.1012
LDP	2.249207	0.418416	5.375533	0.0003
R-squared	0.761397	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.665956	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.005656	Akaike info criterion		-7.250981
Sum squared resid	0.000320	Schwarz criterion		-7.014964
Log likelihood	59.38236	F-statistic		7.977665
Durbin-Watson stat	2.068366	Prob(F-statistic)		0.003717

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:35

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.157531	0.039983	3.939963	0.0110
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.047719	0.012165	-3.922581	0.0112
GFI	-0.011156	0.072820	-0.153197	0.8842
STE A	0.044260	0.014224	3.111611	0.0265
LDP	0.797665	0.653794	1.220056	0.2768
TE	-0.059019	0.034687	-1.701482	0.1496
NL	-0.013762	0.095350	-0.144326	0.8909
FDII	0.117682	0.099822	1.178923	0.2915
R-squared	0.915053	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.796126	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.004621	Akaike info criterion		-7.641307
Sum squared resid	0.000107	Schwarz criterion		-7.293646
Log likelihood	57.66850	F-statistic		7.694286
Durbin-Watson stat	1.581352	Prob(F-statistic)		0.019554



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:35  
Sample: 1 27  
Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.101586	0.037927	2.678487	0.0280
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.020963	0.007247	-2.892557	0.0201
GFI	-0.049735	0.083682	-0.594335	0.5687
STE A	0.026237	0.014442	1.816745	0.1068
LDP	1.448830	0.698103	2.075381	0.0716
TE	-0.061480	0.041557	-1.479388	0.1773
NL	0.070478	0.098441	0.715942	0.4944
R-squared	0.814831	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.675955	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.005571	Akaike info criterion		-7.237848
Sum squared resid	0.000248	Schwarz criterion		-6.907424
Log likelihood	61.28386	F-statistic		5.867311
Durbin-Watson stat	2.307714	Prob(F-statistic)		0.012813

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:35

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.128577	0.041503	3.098011	0.0212
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.047648	0.013955	-3.414509	0.0142
GFI	-0.011480	0.083532	-0.137428	0.8952
STEA	0.038582	0.015861	2.432489	0.0510
LDP	1.414215	0.624240	2.265499	0.0641
NL	-0.054094	0.105942	-0.510603	0.6279
FDII	0.130561	0.114176	1.143511	0.2964
R-squared	0.865867	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.731735	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.005300	Akaike info criterion		-7.338357
Sum squared resid	0.000169	Schwarz criterion		-7.034153
Log likelihood	54.69932	F-statistic		6.455313
Durbin-Watson stat	2.528139	Prob(F-statistic)		0.019538

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:35

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.158695	0.035823	4.429967	0.0044
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.047482	0.011027	-4.306147	0.0051
GFI	-0.012075	0.066358	-0.181974	0.8616
STEA	0.043502	0.012094	3.597064	0.0114
LDP	0.774568	0.579877	1.335745	0.2301
TE	-0.060264	0.030735	-1.960793	0.0976
FDII	0.110596	0.079506	1.391045	0.2136
R-squared	0.914699	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.829398	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.004227	Akaike info criterion		-7.790996
Sum squared resid	0.000107	Schwarz criterion		-7.486793
Log likelihood	57.64148	F-statistic		10.72316
Durbin-Watson stat	1.530532	Prob(F-statistic)		0.005440

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:35

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.090303	0.033550	2.691593	0.0247
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.019711	0.006840	-2.881740	0.0181
GFI	-0.054626	0.081113	-0.673454	0.5176
STE A	0.029908	0.013130	2.277831	0.0487
LDP	1.752877	0.538858	3.252948	0.0100
TE	-0.053812	0.039051	-1.377980	0.2015
R-squared	0.802967	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.693505	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.005418	Akaike info criterion		-7.309079
Sum squared resid	0.000264	Schwarz criterion		-7.025858
Log likelihood	60.81809	F-statistic		7.335541
Durbin-Watson stat	1.856258	Prob(F-statistic)		0.005320

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:35

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.071572	0.034094	2.099229	0.0652
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.020682	0.007708	-2.683165	0.0251
GFI	-0.052869	0.089008	-0.593977	0.5672
STE A	0.020496	0.014801	1.384789	0.1995
LDP	2.140140	0.551823	3.878312	0.0037
NL	0.032945	0.101201	0.325541	0.7522
R-squared	0.764174	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.633160	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.005927	Akaike info criterion		-7.129354
Sum squared resid	0.000316	Schwarz criterion		-6.846134
Log likelihood	59.47016	F-statistic		5.832750
Durbin-Watson stat	2.204492	Prob(F-statistic)		0.011276

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:36

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.130897	0.039015	3.355073	0.0122
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.046649	0.013067	-3.570049	0.0091
GFI	-0.015361	0.078670	-0.195262	0.8507
STE A	0.034907	0.013367	2.611443	0.0348
LDP	1.371914	0.585135	2.344613	0.0515
FDII	0.102011	0.094144	1.083565	0.3145
R-squared	0.860039	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.760067	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.005013	Akaike info criterion		-7.449668
Sum squared resid	0.000176	Schwarz criterion		-7.188922
Log likelihood	54.42284	F-statistic		8.602792
Durbin-Watson stat	2.250731	Prob(F-statistic)		0.006698

## C.2.2 Implicit Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:10

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 11

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.136087	0.069644	1.954046	0.1457
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.036764	0.021658	-1.697444	0.1882
GFI	-0.074538	0.126080	-0.591200	0.5960
STEAL	0.029685	0.024005	1.236605	0.3042
LDP	1.242116	1.867522	0.665115	0.5535
ITRC	0.004915	0.059803	0.082191	0.9397
ITRK	-0.035676	0.042205	-0.845292	0.4600
ITRL	-0.015137	0.034420	-0.439771	0.6899
R-squared	0.623035	Mean dependent var		0.018371
Adjusted R-squared	-0.256551	S.D. dependent var		0.005433
S.E. of regression	0.006091	Akaike info criterion		-7.208882
Sum squared resid	0.000111	Schwarz criterion		-6.919503
Log likelihood	47.64885	F-statistic		0.708327
Durbin-Watson stat	1.383254	Prob(F-statistic)		0.682636

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:10

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 11

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.135598	0.062219	2.179361	0.0948
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.038569	0.019001	-2.029827	0.1122
GFI	-0.068347	0.111948	-0.610525	0.5745
STE A	0.029220	0.021428	1.363641	0.2444
LDP	1.502472	1.582573	0.949386	0.3962
ITRC	-0.002756	0.051111	-0.053917	0.9596
ITRK	-0.035199	0.037698	-0.933696	0.4033
R-squared	0.598733	Mean dependent var		0.018371
Adjusted R-squared	-0.003167	S.D. dependent var		0.005433
S.E. of regression	0.005442	Akaike info criterion		-7.328226
Sum squared resid	0.000118	Schwarz criterion		-7.075020
Log likelihood	47.30525	F-statistic		0.994738
Durbin-Watson stat	1.658738	Prob(F-statistic)		0.526988



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:47

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 11

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.137260	0.059101	2.322475	0.0809
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.037473	0.017224	-2.175560	0.0952
GFI	-0.071717	0.105182	-0.681838	0.5328
STEA	0.030933	0.016122	1.918598	0.1275
LDP	1.298206	1.507165	0.861356	0.4376
ITRK	-0.035000	0.035890	-0.975189	0.3847
ITRL	-0.014312	0.028545	-0.501385	0.6424
R-squared	0.622186	Mean dependent var		0.018371
Adjusted R-squared	0.055465	S.D. dependent var		0.005433
S.E. of regression	0.005281	Akaike info criterion		-7.388451
Sum squared resid	0.000112	Schwarz criterion		-7.135245
Log likelihood	47.63648	F-statistic		1.097869
Durbin-Watson stat	1.435766	Prob(F-statistic)		0.486144

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:11

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 12

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.053451	0.049706	1.075342	0.3314
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.017629	0.018658	-0.944845	0.3881
GFI	-0.001876	0.110781	-0.016936	0.9871
STEA	0.026190	0.024698	1.060424	0.3375
LDP	2.155862	1.515070	1.422945	0.2140
ITRC	-0.004211	0.062157	-0.067755	0.9486
ITRL	-0.013156	0.036451	-0.360909	0.7329
R-squared	0.489752	Mean dependent var		0.019297
Adjusted R-squared	-0.122546	S.D. dependent var		0.006092
S.E. of regression	0.006454	Akaike info criterion		-6.956943
Sum squared resid	0.000208	Schwarz criterion		-6.674081
Log likelihood	48.74166	F-statistic		0.799859
Durbin-Watson stat	1.526939	Prob(F-statistic)		0.608835

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:11

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 14

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.054739	0.034120	1.604296	0.1473
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.016675	0.007906	-2.109167	0.0680
GFI	-0.050828	0.087624	-0.580068	0.5778
STEAL	0.020195	0.015373	1.313672	0.2254
LDP	2.206091	0.452083	4.879831	0.0012
ITRC	0.014217	0.044544	0.319156	0.7578
R-squared	0.786490	Mean dependent var		0.021634
Adjusted R-squared	0.653047	S.D. dependent var		0.009893
S.E. of regression	0.005828	Akaike info criterion		-7.154920
Sum squared resid	0.000272	Schwarz criterion		-6.881039
Log likelihood	56.08444	F-statistic		5.893802
Durbin-Watson stat	1.782118	Prob(F-statistic)		0.014168

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:48

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 11

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.134863	0.054318	2.482821	0.0556
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.038195	0.015827	-2.413254	0.0606
GFI	-0.069869	0.096929	-0.720829	0.5033
STEA	0.028440	0.014142	2.011002	0.1005
LDP	1.476798	1.350393	1.093606	0.3240
ITRK	-0.035597	0.033076	-1.076211	0.3310
R-squared	0.598441	Mean dependent var		0.018371
Adjusted R-squared	0.196883	S.D. dependent var		0.005433
S.E. of regression	0.004869	Akaike info criterion		-7.509318
Sum squared resid	0.000119	Schwarz criterion		-7.292284
Log likelihood	47.30125	F-statistic		1.490297
Durbin-Watson stat	1.642605	Prob(F-statistic)		0.336101

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 19:49

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 12

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.051976	0.040808	1.273657	0.2499
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.016971	0.014545	-1.166744	0.2876
GFI	-0.003400	0.099069	-0.034318	0.9737
STE A	0.025131	0.017458	1.439494	0.2001
LDP	2.096550	1.129354	1.856415	0.1128
ITRL	-0.013879	0.031833	-0.435986	0.6781
R-squared	0.489284	Mean dependent var		0.019297
Adjusted R-squared	0.063686	S.D. dependent var		0.006092
S.E. of regression	0.005895	Akaike info criterion		-7.122692
Sum squared resid	0.000208	Schwarz criterion		-6.880239
Log likelihood	48.73615	F-statistic		1.149640
Durbin-Watson stat	1.516151	Prob(F-statistic)		0.427646

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:11

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 11

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.009691	0.137131	0.070669	0.9551
ILPPSRGDPPC	0.020685	0.054204	0.381611	0.7679
GFI	-0.006746	0.110423	-0.061093	0.9612
STEA	-0.018594	0.049518	-0.375491	0.7713
LDP	-0.112997	2.475930	-0.045638	0.9710
ITRC	-0.517879	0.451553	-1.146883	0.4565
ITRK	-0.063128	0.050775	-1.243289	0.4312
ITRL	-0.261034	0.269192	-0.969693	0.5098
TE	0.433688	0.481143	0.901370	0.5330
NL	1.277799	1.017917	1.255307	0.4282
R-squared	0.921089	Mean dependent var		0.018371
Adjusted R-squared	0.210887	S.D. dependent var		0.005433
S.E. of regression	0.004827	Akaike info criterion		-8.409075
Sum squared resid	2.33E-05	Schwarz criterion		-8.047352
Log likelihood	56.24991	F-statistic		1.296940
Durbin-Watson stat	0.855685	Prob(F-statistic)		0.597273

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:11

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 11

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.130541	0.056350	2.316595	0.1465
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.028876	0.017782	-1.623907	0.2459
GFI	0.005254	0.108077	0.048616	0.9656
STE A	0.025279	0.019823	1.275242	0.3303
LDP	1.831035	1.431095	1.279465	0.3291
ITRC	-0.090907	0.098606	-0.921930	0.4539
ITRK	-0.026426	0.033336	-0.792691	0.5111
TE	-0.030449	0.048242	-0.631184	0.5924
NL	0.317416	0.231551	1.370824	0.3040
R-squared	0.846888	Mean dependent var		0.018371
Adjusted R-squared	0.234440	S.D. dependent var		0.005433
S.E. of regression	0.004754	Akaike info criterion		-7.928048
Sum squared resid	4.52E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.602497
Log likelihood	52.60426	F-statistic		1.382792
Durbin-Watson stat	1.974824	Prob(F-statistic)		0.485596

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 19:08

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 11

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.150826	0.065104	2.316690	0.1465
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.037108	0.021488	-1.726942	0.2263
GFI	-0.005064	0.118799	-0.042624	0.9699
STEAL	0.031982	0.024235	1.319645	0.3178
LDP	1.995552	1.784305	1.118392	0.3797
ITRK	-0.021845	0.038530	-0.566955	0.6279
ITRL	0.040015	0.064214	0.623155	0.5968
TE	-0.108069	0.098392	-1.098348	0.3866
NL	0.118899	0.132167	0.899611	0.4633
R-squared	0.817294	Mean dependent var		0.018371
Adjusted R-squared	0.086468	S.D. dependent var		0.005433
S.E. of regression	0.005193	Akaike info criterion		-7.751336
Sum squared resid	5.39E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.425785
Log likelihood	51.63235	F-statistic		1.118315
Durbin-Watson stat	1.855521	Prob(F-statistic)		0.553818



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:11

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 12

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.108277	0.069486	1.558255	0.2171
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.025822	0.022846	-1.130282	0.3406
GFI	0.051823	0.079188	0.654436	0.5595
STE A	0.026515	0.023979	1.105740	0.3495
LDP	1.366765	1.966738	0.694940	0.5371
ITRC	-0.110141	0.199055	-0.553322	0.6186
ITRL	-0.006800	0.127612	-0.053289	0.9609
TE	-0.022447	0.226630	-0.099047	0.9273
NL	0.351944	0.414568	0.848942	0.4583
R-squared	0.854620	Mean dependent var		0.019297
Adjusted R-squared	0.466940	S.D. dependent var		0.006092
S.E. of regression	0.004448	Akaike info criterion		-7.879156
Sum squared resid	5.93E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.515476
Log likelihood	56.27493	F-statistic		2.204447
Durbin-Watson stat	2.124935	Prob(F-statistic)		0.278089

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/16/14 Time: 21:11

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.142090	0.063138	2.250457	0.1099
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.040918	0.022939	-1.783771	0.1725
GFI	-0.011006	0.091715	-0.120002	0.9121
STE A	0.038065	0.023987	1.586898	0.2107
LDP	0.751088	0.832896	0.901779	0.4336
ITRC	0.005814	0.087738	0.066261	0.9513
TE	-0.062400	0.055405	-1.126242	0.3420
NL	0.019789	0.213808	0.092556	0.9321
FDII	0.115398	0.140214	0.823015	0.4708
R-squared	0.914745	Mean dependent var		0.021397
Adjusted R-squared	0.687397	S.D. dependent var		0.010381
S.E. of regression	0.005804	Akaike info criterion		-7.346867
Sum squared resid	0.000101	Schwarz criterion		-6.983187
Log likelihood	53.08120	F-statistic		4.023556
Durbin-Watson stat	1.369997	Prob(F-statistic)		0.139785

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 19:12

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 10 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.130224	0.106331	1.224694	0.4359
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.033475	0.031893	-1.049610	0.4846
GFI	-0.011387	0.194909	-0.058423	0.9628
STE A	0.027342	0.035419	0.771954	0.5815
LDP	0.691352	3.571322	0.193584	0.8783
ITRK	-0.015359	0.081616	-0.188188	0.8816
TE	-0.050959	0.068623	-0.742597	0.5934
NL	0.086080	0.263538	0.326630	0.7990
FDII	0.068447	0.285247	0.239956	0.8501
R-squared	0.794378	Mean dependent var		0.018545
Adjusted R-squared	-0.850596	S.D. dependent var		0.005695
S.E. of regression	0.007747	Akaike info criterion		-7.385516
Sum squared resid	6.00E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.113189
Log likelihood	45.92758	F-statistic		0.482912
Durbin-Watson stat	0.973009	Prob(F-statistic)		0.811902

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 19:13

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 10 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.142920	0.067764	2.109082	0.2819
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.040422	0.023850	-1.694840	0.3394
GFI	0.057388	0.104033	0.551635	0.6791
STE A	0.033063	0.025646	1.289203	0.4200
LDP	1.470256	2.100545	0.699940	0.6112
ITRL	0.078022	0.077159	1.011185	0.4965
TE	-0.148614	0.108556	-1.369011	0.4016
NL	0.052925	0.163749	0.323206	0.8010
FDII	0.133724	0.137107	0.975321	0.5080
R-squared	0.894732	Mean dependent var		0.018545
Adjusted R-squared	0.052589	S.D. dependent var		0.005695
S.E. of regression	0.005543	Akaike info criterion		-8.055045
Sum squared resid	3.07E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.782718
Log likelihood	49.27522	F-statistic		1.062446
Durbin-Watson stat	2.087024	Prob(F-statistic)		0.639623

### C.2.3 Top Income Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:04

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.078752	0.024522	3.211467	0.0124
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.013815	0.006885	-2.006669	0.0797
GFI	-0.006261	0.069273	-0.090378	0.9302
STEAL	0.032049	0.012502	2.563420	0.0335
LDP	1.607841	0.459271	3.500852	0.0081
TCITR	-0.039972	0.029427	-1.358355	0.2114
TPITR	-0.057166	0.022413	-2.550646	0.0341
R-squared	0.881196	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.792093	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.004462	Akaike info criterion		-7.681640
Sum squared resid	0.000159	Schwarz criterion		-7.351217
Log likelihood	64.61230	F-statistic		9.889639
Durbin-Watson stat	2.250300	Prob(F-statistic)		0.002448

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:04

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.067709	0.030643	2.209614	0.0545
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.015166	0.008714	-1.740331	0.1158
GFI	-0.038585	0.086461	-0.446272	0.6659
STEА	0.016801	0.013940	1.205225	0.2588
LDP	1.871746	0.568079	3.294868	0.0093
TCITR	-0.036734	0.037324	-0.984191	0.3507
R-squared	0.784582	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.664905	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.005665	Akaike info criterion		-7.219867
Sum squared resid	0.000289	Schwarz criterion		-6.936647
Log likelihood	60.14900	F-statistic		6.555838
Durbin-Watson stat	2.700114	Prob(F-statistic)		0.007737

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:05

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.078593	0.025647	3.064388	0.0135
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.019176	0.005900	-3.250292	0.0100
GFI	-0.024965	0.071006	-0.351584	0.7332
STE A	0.038097	0.012219	3.117883	0.0124
LDP	2.023875	0.357942	5.654198	0.0003
TPITR	-0.055853	0.023419	-2.384904	0.0409
R-squared	0.853795	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.772570	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.004667	Akaike info criterion		-7.607438
Sum squared resid	0.000196	Schwarz criterion		-7.324218
Log likelihood	63.05579	F-statistic		10.51148
Durbin-Watson stat	1.812398	Prob(F-statistic)		0.001494

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:05

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.126101	0.049625	2.541087	0.0846
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.038207	0.015916	-2.400485	0.0958
GFI	0.022644	0.081525	0.277758	0.7992
STE A	0.044432	0.015005	2.961119	0.0595
LDP	1.106435	0.825102	1.340968	0.2724
TCITR	0.001596	0.068796	0.023198	0.9829
TPITR	-0.066830	0.071438	-0.935490	0.4185
TE	0.000728	0.081393	0.008946	0.9934
NL	0.050455	0.155398	0.324680	0.7667
FDII	0.122989	0.137234	0.896198	0.4362
R-squared	0.946563	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.786253	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.004731	Akaike info criterion		-7.797148
Sum squared resid	6.72E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.362572
Log likelihood	60.68146	F-statistic		5.904572
Durbin-Watson stat	1.872230	Prob(F-statistic)		0.085610



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:49

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.151694	0.040751	3.722477	0.0204
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.038352	0.015665	-2.448241	0.0706
GFI	-0.008039	0.073462	-0.109434	0.9181
STE A	0.041948	0.014536	2.885792	0.0448
LDP	0.672535	0.671661	1.001302	0.3733
TCITR	-0.044935	0.046780	-0.960573	0.3912
TE	-0.067291	0.036003	-1.869029	0.1350
NL	-0.055020	0.105258	-0.522717	0.6288
FDII	0.059524	0.117416	0.506950	0.6389
R-squared	0.930975	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.792925	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.004657	Akaike info criterion		-7.695024
Sum squared resid	8.67E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.303905
Log likelihood	59.01766	F-statistic		6.743754
Durbin-Watson stat	1.737593	Prob(F-statistic)		0.041401

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:50

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.126461	0.040825	3.097604	0.0363
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.038051	0.012492	-3.046138	0.0382
GFI	0.022147	0.068124	0.325096	0.7614
STE A	0.044348	0.012614	3.515678	0.0245
LDP	1.096535	0.611603	1.792886	0.1475
TPITR	-0.065631	0.042744	-1.535441	0.1995
TE	-0.000632	0.048911	-0.012914	0.9903
NL	0.047864	0.093601	0.511365	0.6360
FDII	0.120865	0.088549	1.364956	0.2440
R-squared	0.946554	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.839661	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.004098	Akaike info criterion		-7.950815
Sum squared resid	6.72E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.559696
Log likelihood	60.68030	F-statistic		8.855180
Durbin-Watson stat	1.864348	Prob(F-statistic)		0.025632

### C.2.4 Tax Structure Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:30

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.064656	0.042328	1.527486	0.1705
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.015514	0.010774	-1.440038	0.1930
GFI	-0.055550	0.113178	-0.490819	0.6386
STEAL	0.032122	0.022100	1.453458	0.1894
LDP	1.868351	0.558969	3.342492	0.0124
TT	-0.068214	0.046166	-1.477589	0.1830
CT	0.087067	0.137565	0.632913	0.5469
KT	0.031147	0.175116	0.177868	0.8639
R-squared	0.818444	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.636888	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.005897	Akaike info criterion		-7.124216
Sum squared resid	0.000243	Schwarz criterion		-6.746590
Log likelihood	61.43162	F-statistic		4.507937
Durbin-Watson stat	1.751803	Prob(F-statistic)		0.032547

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:31

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.059139	0.041639	1.420276	0.1985
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.015339	0.010422	-1.471878	0.1845
GFI	-0.047170	0.111350	-0.423619	0.6846
STE A	0.032636	0.021584	1.512047	0.1743
LDP	1.846556	0.542864	3.401511	0.0114
TT	0.043475	0.119346	0.364276	0.7264
KT	-0.071166	0.187890	-0.378762	0.7161
LT	-0.114712	0.130659	-0.877954	0.4091
R-squared	0.827094	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.654187	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.005755	Akaike info criterion		-7.173032
Sum squared resid	0.000232	Schwarz criterion		-6.795405
Log likelihood	61.79774	F-statistic		4.783480
Durbin-Watson stat	1.801508	Prob(F-statistic)		0.027968

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:31

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.058459	0.042098	1.388639	0.2075
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.017636	0.010913	-1.616077	0.1501
GFI	-0.031275	0.115599	-0.270548	0.7945
STEA	0.037240	0.022058	1.688259	0.1352
LDP	1.796099	0.543308	3.305860	0.0130
TT	0.015869	0.174964	0.090700	0.9303
CT	0.008911	0.198952	0.044791	0.9655
LT	-0.085774	0.176116	-0.487030	0.6411
R-squared	0.823601	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.647201	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.005813	Akaike info criterion		-7.153031
Sum squared resid	0.000237	Schwarz criterion		-6.775404
Log likelihood	61.64773	F-statistic		4.668956
Durbin-Watson stat	1.782394	Prob(F-statistic)		0.029765

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:33

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.124347	0.057102	2.177617	0.1176
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.054365	0.021580	-2.519241	0.0862
GFI	0.090327	0.152745	0.591360	0.5959
STEA	0.061922	0.027407	2.259329	0.1090
LDP	0.258644	1.010795	0.255882	0.8146
TT	-0.064643	0.051584	-1.253162	0.2989
CT	-0.009205	0.140682	-0.065435	0.9519
KT	0.232697	0.239879	0.970058	0.4036
NL	0.010973	0.146614	0.074844	0.9451
FDII	0.220166	0.179234	1.228372	0.3069
R-squared	0.932558	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.730233	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.005315	Akaike info criterion		-7.564383
Sum squared resid	8.48E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.129807
Log likelihood	59.16849	F-statistic		4.609209
Durbin-Watson stat	2.172212	Prob(F-statistic)		0.117802

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:33

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.119174	0.058072	2.052176	0.1325
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.053257	0.021590	-2.466759	0.0903
GFI	0.090644	0.152662	0.593757	0.5945
STE A	0.061670	0.027387	2.251821	0.1098
LDP	0.285009	1.014104	0.281045	0.7969
TT	-0.053978	0.131304	-0.411094	0.7086
KT	0.221668	0.268586	0.825313	0.4697
LT	-0.013140	0.136204	-0.096470	0.9292
NL	0.006020	0.146302	0.041150	0.9698
FDII	0.217638	0.179296	1.213846	0.3116
R-squared	0.932671	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.730684	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.005311	Akaike info criterion		-7.566054
Sum squared resid	8.46E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.131478
Log likelihood	59.17935	F-statistic		4.617476
Durbin-Watson stat	2.212052	Prob(F-statistic)		0.117535

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 20:33

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.114105	0.052256	2.183586	0.1170
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.057566	0.019047	-3.022293	0.0567
GFI	0.132393	0.141058	0.938572	0.4172
STEA	0.067432	0.024192	2.787392	0.0686
LDP	0.139883	0.867623	0.161225	0.8822
TT	0.242986	0.227816	1.066589	0.3644
CT	-0.317407	0.250940	-1.264873	0.2952
LT	-0.301669	0.216985	-1.390278	0.2586
NL	-0.001021	0.130346	-0.007836	0.9942
FDII	0.248299	0.155884	1.592843	0.2094
R-squared	0.946119	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.784476	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.004751	Akaike info criterion		-7.788867
Sum squared resid	6.77E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.354290
Log likelihood	60.62763	F-statistic		5.853129
Durbin-Watson stat	2.269262	Prob(F-statistic)		0.086598



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 21:19

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.097006	0.034055	2.848506	0.0247
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.015665	0.007282	-2.151331	0.0685
GFI	-0.134926	0.097557	-1.383044	0.2092
STE A	0.021928	0.015333	1.430126	0.1958
LDP	1.962447	0.446579	4.394406	0.0032
TT	-0.055673	0.038570	-1.443418	0.1921
ET	0.094384	0.221808	0.425522	0.6832
PT	-0.246305	0.199276	-1.236000	0.2563
R-squared	0.846308	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.692617	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.005426	Akaike info criterion		-7.290833
Sum squared resid	0.000206	Schwarz criterion		-6.913206
Log likelihood	62.68125	F-statistic		5.506533
Durbin-Watson stat	1.556527	Prob(F-statistic)		0.019317

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 21:19

Sample: 1 27

Included observations: 15

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.105557	0.038558	2.737590	0.0338
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.017987	0.008591	-2.093628	0.0812
GFI	-0.156192	0.108534	-1.439103	0.2002
STE A	0.026150	0.017605	1.485333	0.1880
LDP	2.013718	0.476778	4.223597	0.0055
TT	-0.061107	0.041520	-1.471744	0.1915
ET	0.131494	0.241152	0.545274	0.6052
RTIP	-0.338678	0.260955	-1.297842	0.2420
OPT	-0.042217	0.403147	-0.104720	0.9200
R-squared	0.854797	Mean dependent var		0.022204
Adjusted R-squared	0.661192	S.D. dependent var		0.009786
S.E. of regression	0.005696	Akaike info criterion		-7.214314
Sum squared resid	0.000195	Schwarz criterion		-6.789483
Log likelihood	63.10735	F-statistic		4.415174
Durbin-Watson stat	1.496751	Prob(F-statistic)		0.043455

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 21:20

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.147800	0.046271	3.194204	0.0496
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.034119	0.018379	-1.856467	0.1604
GFI	-0.091808	0.122163	-0.751519	0.5069
STEA	0.031959	0.021753	1.469169	0.2381
LDP	1.096157	0.854042	1.283492	0.2895
TT	-0.076858	0.052808	-1.455427	0.2416
ET	0.049137	0.305420	0.160883	0.8824
PT	-0.180015	0.255389	-0.704865	0.5317
NL	0.074853	0.152781	0.489933	0.6578
FDII	0.061212	0.137068	0.446582	0.6854
R-squared	0.924009	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.696035	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.005642	Akaike info criterion		-7.445028
Sum squared resid	9.55E-05	Schwarz criterion		-7.010451
Log likelihood	58.39268	F-statistic		4.053134
Durbin-Watson stat	1.604813	Prob(F-statistic)		0.138337

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/07/14 Time: 21:20

Sample (adjusted): 4 27

Included observations: 13 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.148756	0.057355	2.593596	0.1220
ILPPSRGDPPC	-0.033540	0.023208	-1.445153	0.2853
GFI	-0.099459	0.168156	-0.591470	0.6142
STEA	0.031881	0.026589	1.199038	0.3533
LDP	1.101624	1.044912	1.054275	0.4023
TT	-0.079439	0.069608	-1.141227	0.3720
ET	0.049933	0.373240	0.133782	0.9058
RTIP	-0.208230	0.423043	-0.492220	0.6713
OPT	-0.137594	0.530900	-0.259171	0.8197
NL	0.081511	0.198467	0.410702	0.7211
FDII	0.059880	0.168008	0.356414	0.7556
R-squared	0.924377	Mean dependent var		0.022074
Adjusted R-squared	0.546264	S.D. dependent var		0.010233
S.E. of regression	0.006893	Akaike info criterion		-7.296043
Sum squared resid	9.50E-05	Schwarz criterion		-6.818009
Log likelihood	58.42428	F-statistic		2.444707
Durbin-Watson stat	1.650823	Prob(F-statistic)		0.325089

### C.3 Three Period Panel Regressions (1995-1999, 2000-2003, 2004-2007) with the Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate as the Dependent Variable

#### C.3.1 Non-Tax Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/10/14 Time: 21:14

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.131847	0.084957	1.551929	0.1272
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.020129	0.024462	-0.822891	0.4146
GFI?	0.295765	0.081263	3.639595	0.0007
STEAF?	-0.148920	0.076124	-1.956278	0.0563
LDP?	-2.686596	0.658458	-4.080136	0.0002
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.008031			
_BG--C	-0.025663			
_CZ--C	0.006463			
_DK--C	0.019897			
_DE--C	0.014062			
_EE--C	0.009804			
_IE--C	0.048375			
_EL--C	-0.016533			
_ES--C	-0.034735			
_FR--C	0.001866			
_IT--C	-0.042833			
_CY--C	0.027650			
_LV--C	0.006405			
_LT--C	0.017327			
_LU--C	0.038485			
_HU--C	-0.016493			
_MT--C	-0.066095			
_NL--C	0.009225			

_AT--C	0.010958		
_PL--C	0.017436		
_PT--C	-0.084416		
_RO--C	-0.026230		
_SL--C	0.007729		
_SK--C	0.009332		
_FI--C	0.025491		
_SE--C	0.034676		
_UK--C	0.015846		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.012071		
2--C	-0.003044		
3--C	0.015114		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.817845	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.696408	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.012105	Akaike info criterion	-5.698825
Sum squared resid	0.007034	Schwarz criterion	-4.723309
Log likelihood	263.8024	F-statistic	6.734732
Durbin-Watson stat	2.353414	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
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Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/10/14 Time: 22:10

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.058776	0.021015	2.796866	0.0067
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.004478	0.006174	-0.725270	0.4707
GFI?	0.138088	0.047055	2.934640	0.0045
STEA?	0.020174	0.011175	1.805310	0.0754
LDP?	-0.993270	0.409245	-2.427081	0.0178
TE?	-0.116954	0.035205	-3.322109	0.0014
NL?	0.139873	0.075656	1.848788	0.0688
FDII?	0.046425	0.042323	1.096904	0.2765
R-squared	0.613897	Mean dependent var		0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.574727	S.D. dependent var		0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.014564	Akaike info criterion		-5.522430
Sum squared resid	0.014636	Schwarz criterion		-5.278918
Log likelihood	220.6136	F-statistic		15.67270
Durbin-Watson stat	1.672413	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/10/14 Time: 21:37

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.199518	0.099488	2.005453	0.0508
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.032474	0.026680	-1.217136	0.2298
GFI?	0.319423	0.086914	3.675179	0.0006
STEAF?	-0.104028	0.080427	-1.293437	0.2023
LDP?	-2.764776	0.655556	-4.217450	0.0001
TE?	-0.155757	0.107569	-1.447970	0.1544
NL?	-0.037008	0.161630	-0.228970	0.8199
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.009328			
_BG--C	-0.045893			
_CZ--C	-0.007563			
_DK--C	0.037592			
_DE--C	0.017396			
_EE--C	-0.021027			
_IE--C	0.043948			
_EL--C	-0.009207			
_ES--C	-0.027642			
_FR--C	0.021763			
_IT--C	-0.022966			
_CY--C	0.024108			
_LV--C	-0.024539			
_LT--C	-0.012315			
_LU--C	0.051213			
_HU--C	-0.015841			
_MT--C	-0.049728			
_NL--C	0.019316			
_AT--C	0.023658			
_PL--C	0.003089			
_PT--C	-0.067197			



_RO--C	-0.054528		
_SL--C	0.004270		
_SK--C	-0.007926		
_FI--C	0.038887		
_SE--C	0.054291		
_UK--C	0.017513		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.009854		
2--C	-0.003625		
3--C	0.013480		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.827954	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.700789	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.012017	Akaike info criterion	-5.706538
Sum squared resid	0.006643	Schwarz criterion	-4.671899
Log likelihood	266.1148	F-statistic	6.510871
Durbin-Watson stat	2.367378	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
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Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/10/14 Time: 21:42

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.144472	0.091182	1.584433	0.1206
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.019138	0.026062	-0.734323	0.4668
GFI?	0.273850	0.087872	3.116480	0.0033
STEAF?	-0.164286	0.083143	-1.975946	0.0548
LDP?	-2.619659	0.704667	-3.717582	0.0006
NL?	0.143412	0.143027	1.002698	0.3217
FDII?	0.051462	0.054582	0.942835	0.3512
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.014594			
_BG--C	-0.028946			
_CZ--C	0.014103			
_DK--C	0.016102			
_DE--C	0.018089			
_EE--C	0.009837			
_IE--C	0.039964			
_EL--C	-0.011576			
_ES--C	-0.039102			
_FR--C	0.002475			
_IT--C	-0.042918			
_CY--C	0.025169			
_LV--C	0.009939			
_LT--C	0.022995			
_LU--C	0.036783			
_HU--C	-0.009318			
_MT--C	-0.071422			
_NL--C	0.005931			
_AT--C	0.013641			
_PL--C	0.023672			
_PT--C	-0.086589			

_RO--C	-0.023076		
_SL--C	0.012243		
_SK--C	0.016736		
_FI--C	0.020173		
_SE--C	0.031184		
_UK--C	0.014085		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.010529		
2--C	-0.003287		
3--C	0.013816		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.826452	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.685962	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.012515	Akaike info criterion	-5.620783
Sum squared resid	0.006579	Schwarz criterion	-4.555417
Log likelihood	251.4002	F-statistic	5.882605
Durbin-Watson stat	2.589544	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/10/14 Time: 21:46

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.209788	0.096375	2.176776	0.0352
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.033310	0.026148	-1.273904	0.2097
GFI?	0.307594	0.085762	3.586600	0.0009
STEAF?	-0.127348	0.086099	-1.479082	0.1466
LDP?	-2.651595	0.693017	-3.826159	0.0004
TE?	-0.139940	0.088993	-1.572476	0.1233
FDII?	0.052915	0.053559	0.987974	0.3288
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.002796			
_BG--C	-0.046786			
_CZ--C	-0.000451			
_DK--C	0.038955			
_DE--C	0.023564			
_EE--C	-0.015583			
_IE--C	0.040944			
_EL--C	-0.008203			
_ES--C	-0.031643			
_FR--C	0.021693			
_IT--C	-0.024986			
_CY--C	0.022346			
_LV--C	-0.017783			
_LT--C	-0.004281			
_LU--C	0.054131			
_HU--C	-0.013391			
_MT--C	-0.061208			
_NL--C	0.018581			
_AT--C	0.027520			
_PL--C	0.008479			
_PT--C	-0.074186			

_RO--C	-0.050871		
_SL--C	0.009543		
_SK--C	-0.002920		
_FI--C	0.039507		
_SE--C	0.054409		
_UK--C	0.018493		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.010273		
2--C	-0.003645		
3--C	0.013918		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.832178	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.696323	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.012307	Akaike info criterion	-5.654333
Sum squared resid	0.006361	Schwarz criterion	-4.588967
Log likelihood	252.6918	F-statistic	6.125457
Durbin-Watson stat	2.627899	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/10/14 Time: 23:00

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.190720	0.090837	2.099570	0.0412
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.030396	0.024836	-1.223879	0.2271
GFI?	0.312399	0.080495	3.880954	0.0003
STEA?	-0.105672	0.079295	-1.332648	0.1891
LDP?	-2.766325	0.648880	-4.263232	0.0001
TE?	-0.141185	0.085845	-1.644657	0.1067
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.007047			
_BG--C	-0.043869			
_CZ--C	-0.005598			
_DK--C	0.033921			
_DE--C	0.016407			
_EE--C	-0.018748			
_IE--C	0.043251			
_EL--C	-0.008380			
_ES--C	-0.027900			
_FR--C	0.019826			
_IT--C	-0.024200			
_CY--C	0.024628			
_LV--C	-0.021552			
_LT--C	-0.009283			
_LU--C	0.047754			
_HU--C	-0.014230			
_MT--C	-0.048915			
_NL--C	0.017554			
_AT--C	0.021902			
_PL--C	0.005219			
_PT--C	-0.066860			
_RO--C	-0.050884			

_SL--C	0.004686		
_SK--C	-0.004962		
_FI--C	0.035592		
_SE--C	0.050830		
_UK--C	0.016765		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.009475		
2--C	-0.003666		
3--C	0.013141		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.827757	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.706821	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.011896	Akaike info criterion	-5.730090
Sum squared resid	0.006651	Schwarz criterion	-4.725012
Log likelihood	266.0686	F-statistic	6.844576
Durbin-Watson stat	2.365635	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:26

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.124384	0.085869	1.448537	0.1541
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.017339	0.024832	-0.698224	0.4885
GFI?	0.281215	0.083772	3.356924	0.0016
STEAF?	-0.141190	0.077106	-1.831110	0.0734
LDP?	-2.713402	0.662188	-4.097630	0.0002
NL?	0.101454	0.131819	0.769645	0.4454
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.010017			
_BG--C	-0.025263			
_CZ--C	0.008437			
_DK--C	0.013803			
_DE--C	0.012014			
_EE--C	0.007974			
_IE--C	0.045015			
_EL--C	-0.011960			
_ES--C	-0.033509			
_FR--C	0.001638			
_IT--C	-0.040945			
_CY--C	0.028220			
_LV--C	0.006684			
_LT--C	0.018109			
_LU--C	0.031627			
_HU--C	-0.011436			
_MT--C	-0.059006			
_NL--C	0.006750			
_AT--C	0.009241			
_PL--C	0.019819			
_PT--C	-0.078523			
_RO--C	-0.023218			



_SL--C	0.008007		
_SK--C	0.013414		
_FI--C	0.019315		
_SE--C	0.029757		
_UK--C	0.014056		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.010297		
2--C	-0.003330		
3--C	0.013628		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.820112	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.693807	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.012157	Akaike info criterion	-5.686658
Sum squared resid	0.006946	Schwarz criterion	-4.681581
Log likelihood	264.3097	F-statistic	6.493137
Durbin-Watson stat	2.346328	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:26

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.152774	0.090811	1.682319	0.0998
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.023111	0.025761	-0.897120	0.3747
GFI?	0.289687	0.086446	3.351079	0.0017
STEAF?	-0.171049	0.082874	-2.063964	0.0451
LDP?	-2.563351	0.702470	-3.649052	0.0007
FDII?	0.055387	0.054445	1.017310	0.3147
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.012700			
_BG--C	-0.029454			
_CZ--C	0.011080			
_DK--C	0.024442			
_DE--C	0.020729			
_EE--C	0.012323			
_IE--C	0.045089			
_EL--C	-0.016995			
_ES--C	-0.039294			
_FR--C	0.003150			
_IT--C	-0.044252			
_CY--C	0.024411			
_LV--C	0.009563			
_LT--C	0.021727			
_LU--C	0.043407			
_HU--C	-0.016244			
_MT--C	-0.079489			
_NL--C	0.009540			
_AT--C	0.016128			
_PL--C	0.020072			
_PT--C	-0.092562			
_RO--C	-0.026990			

_SL--C	0.012085		
_SK--C	0.010729		
_FI--C	0.028863		
_SE--C	0.037706		
_UK--C	0.016808		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.012866		
2--C	-0.003036		
3--C	0.015902		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.822298	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.685922	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.012516	Akaike info criterion	-5.623101
Sum squared resid	0.006736	Schwarz criterion	-4.588174
Log likelihood	250.4894	F-statistic	6.029641
Durbin-Watson stat	2.617014	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

### C.3.2 Implicit Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/11/14 Time: 00:12

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 61

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.068539	0.023003	2.979577	0.0044
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.015308	0.006259	-2.445883	0.0179
GFI?	0.080696	0.045864	1.759462	0.0845
STEAF?	0.030950	0.012839	2.410550	0.0196
LDP?	-1.036507	0.441732	-2.346459	0.0229
ITRC?	-0.000217	0.044015	-0.004930	0.9961
ITRK?	-0.036953	0.027132	-1.361960	0.1792
ITRL?	-0.055044	0.032254	-1.706555	0.0940
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	-0.001954			
2--C	-0.004924			
3--C	0.006692			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.745783	Mean dependent var	0.033778
Adjusted R-squared	0.700921	S.D. dependent var	0.021900
S.E. of regression	0.011976	Akaike info criterion	-5.862922
Sum squared resid	0.007315	Schwarz criterion	-5.516877
Log likelihood	188.8191	F-statistic	16.62402
Durbin-Watson stat	1.291633	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/11/14 Time: 00:15  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 61  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.069958	0.023407	2.988794	0.0043
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.018774	0.006028	-3.114532	0.0030
GFI?	0.072140	0.046420	1.554067	0.1262
STEAF?	0.023937	0.012386	1.932670	0.0587
LDP?	-0.777502	0.422400	-1.840676	0.0714
ITRC?	-0.022526	0.042795	-0.526367	0.6009
ITRK?	-0.039424	0.027587	-1.429072	0.1590
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	-0.002901			
2--C	-0.005115			
3--C	0.007739			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.731266	Mean dependent var	0.033778
Adjusted R-squared	0.689923	S.D. dependent var	0.021900
S.E. of regression	0.012195	Akaike info criterion	-5.840176
Sum squared resid	0.007733	Schwarz criterion	-5.528735
Log likelihood	187.1254	F-statistic	17.68751
Durbin-Watson stat	1.221713	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:29  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 61  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.068542	0.022770	3.010204	0.0040
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.015313	0.006124	-2.500323	0.0156
GFI?	0.080691	0.045410	1.776962	0.0814
STEAF?	0.030934	0.012323	2.510205	0.0152
LDP?	-1.036284	0.435156	-2.381409	0.0209
ITRK?	-0.036985	0.026094	-1.417368	0.1623
ITRL?	-0.055091	0.030501	-1.806181	0.0767
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	-0.001956			
2--C	-0.004923			
3--C	0.006693			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.745783	Mean dependent var	0.033778
Adjusted R-squared	0.706673	S.D. dependent var	0.021900
S.E. of regression	0.011861	Akaike info criterion	-5.895709
Sum squared resid	0.007315	Schwarz criterion	-5.584268
Log likelihood	188.8191	F-statistic	19.06871
Durbin-Watson stat	1.291599	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/11/14 Time: 00:25

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 26

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 75

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.024809	0.112894	-0.219753	0.8272
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.021235	0.028568	0.743297	0.4615
GFI?	0.237476	0.087379	2.717778	0.0096
STEAM?	-0.120367	0.084324	-1.427428	0.1610
LDP?	-2.104717	0.755930	-2.784276	0.0081
ITRC?	-0.019164	0.141892	-0.135059	0.8932
ITRL?	0.107909	0.163638	0.659437	0.5133
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.033296			
_BG--C	0.020129			
_CZ--C	0.004672			
_DK--C	-0.005435			
_DE--C	-0.011760			
_EE--C	0.038265			
_IE--C	0.023383			
_EL--C	-0.013664			
_ES--C	-0.035007			
_FR--C	-0.019685			
_IT--C	-0.058081			
_CY--C	0.028824			
_LV--C	0.045809			
_LT--C	0.047531			
_LU--C	-0.003478			
_HU--C	-0.003994			
_MT--C	-0.040600			
_NL--C	-0.010598			
_AT--C	-0.015555			
_PL--C	0.039231			

_PT--C	-0.058669		
_SL--C	0.007366		
_SK--C	0.027020		
_FI--C	0.003477		
_SE--C	0.003954		
_UK--C	0.007057		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.004676		
2--C	-0.003971		
3--C	0.008647		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.838685	Mean dependent var	0.034372
Adjusted R-squared	0.708846	S.D. dependent var	0.021333
S.E. of regression	0.011511	Akaike info criterion	-5.788311
Sum squared resid	0.005432	Schwarz criterion	-4.737716
Log likelihood	251.0617	F-statistic	6.459429
Durbin-Watson stat	2.648395	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:29

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 80

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.090447	0.087048	1.039059	0.3042
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.009175	0.024865	-0.368974	0.7138
GFI?	0.246065	0.086885	2.832083	0.0068
STEAF?	-0.167954	0.077418	-2.169446	0.0353
LDP?	-2.573489	0.671282	-3.833695	0.0004
ITRC?	0.166439	0.089119	1.867597	0.0682
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.016096			
_BG--C	-0.012275			
_CZ--C	0.016855			
_DK--C	-0.004508			
_DE--C	0.014455			
_EE--C	0.025686			
_IE--C	0.034002			
_EL--C	-0.011481			
_ES--C	-0.032455			
_FR--C	-0.005292			
_IT--C	-0.046345			
_CY--C	0.031353			
_LV--C	0.024951			
_LT--C	0.035114			
_LU--C	0.018658			
_HU--C	-0.020645			
_MT--C	-0.069444			
_NL--C	-0.003234			
_AT--C	0.006274			
_PL--C	0.028350			
_PT--C	-0.088976			
_RO--C	-0.000392			

_SL--C	0.006404		
_SK--C	0.019190		
_FI--C	0.010535		
_SE--C	0.020123		
_UK--C	0.011861		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.010520		
2--C	-0.002858		
3--C	0.013377		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.830164	Mean dependent var	0.035311
Adjusted R-squared	0.708325	S.D. dependent var	0.022066
S.E. of regression	0.011917	Akaike info criterion	-5.725029
Sum squared resid	0.006533	Schwarz criterion	-4.712668
Log likelihood	263.0012	F-statistic	6.813613
Durbin-Watson stat	2.383998	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:29

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 61

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.070491	0.023225	3.035166	0.0037
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.019654	0.005752	-3.416751	0.0012
GFI?	0.070727	0.046025	1.536708	0.1303
STEAF?	0.021477	0.011391	1.885388	0.0649
LDP?	-0.726762	0.408439	-1.779363	0.0809
ITRK?	-0.043299	0.026405	-1.639807	0.1070
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	-0.003161			
2--C	-0.005011			
3--C	0.007871			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.729834	Mean dependent var	0.033778
Adjusted R-squared	0.694152	S.D. dependent var	0.021900
S.E. of regression	0.012111	Akaike info criterion	-5.867648
Sum squared resid	0.007774	Schwarz criterion	-5.590813
Log likelihood	186.9633	F-statistic	20.45371
Durbin-Watson stat	1.213992	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:29

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 26

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 75

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.024200	0.111478	-0.217086	0.8292
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.021195	0.028231	0.750757	0.4570
GFI?	0.234004	0.082530	2.835390	0.0070
STEAM?	-0.121308	0.083048	-1.460703	0.1515
LDP?	-2.115776	0.742647	-2.848966	0.0068
ITRL?	0.098963	0.147874	0.669240	0.5070
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.032715			
_BG--C	0.020131			
_CZ--C	0.005887			
_DK--C	-0.007304			
_DE--C	-0.010937			
_EE--C	0.038892			
_IE--C	0.022092			
_EL--C	-0.012840			
_ES--C	-0.034117			
_FR--C	-0.019365			
_IT--C	-0.057072			
_CY--C	0.028767			
_LV--C	0.046406			
_LT--C	0.048342			
_LU--C	-0.004371			
_HU--C	-0.004530			
_MT--C	-0.041450			
_NL--C	-0.011369			
_AT--C	-0.015053			
_PL--C	0.039556			
_PT--C	-0.059651			

_SL--C	0.007267		
_SK--C	0.027342		
_FI--C	0.002900		
_SE--C	0.003728		
_UK--C	0.006518		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.004656		
2--C	-0.003886		
3--C	0.008543		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.838613	Mean dependent var	0.034372
Adjusted R-squared	0.715652	S.D. dependent var	0.021333
S.E. of regression	0.011375	Akaike info criterion	-5.814533
Sum squared resid	0.005435	Schwarz criterion	-4.794838
Log likelihood	251.0450	F-statistic	6.820138
Durbin-Watson stat	2.652113	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:30

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 59

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.102203	0.022640	4.514344	0.0000
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.019994	0.006382	-3.133163	0.0030
GFI?	0.073798	0.044833	1.646052	0.1066
STEAF?	0.023478	0.012248	1.916895	0.0615
LDP?	-0.955504	0.418429	-2.283549	0.0271
ITRC?	-0.037368	0.070638	-0.529013	0.5993
ITRK?	-0.038472	0.027429	-1.402613	0.1674
ITRL?	-0.038032	0.048619	-0.782246	0.4381
TE?	-0.014030	0.085346	-0.164392	0.8701
NL?	0.269042	0.099504	2.703815	0.0096
FDII?	0.016716	0.053109	0.314741	0.7544
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	0.000712			
2--C	-0.005638			
3--C	0.004759			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.817737	Mean dependent var	0.034307
Adjusted R-squared	0.770190	S.D. dependent var	0.022055
S.E. of regression	0.010573	Akaike info criterion	-6.069285
Sum squared resid	0.005142	Schwarz criterion	-5.611522
Log likelihood	192.0439	F-statistic	17.19857
Durbin-Watson stat	1.785232	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:30

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 59

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.106574	0.021849	4.877842	0.0000
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.019003	0.006229	-3.050946	0.0037
GFI?	0.059727	0.040897	1.460437	0.1508
STEAM?	0.019780	0.011252	1.757900	0.0853
LDP?	-0.850358	0.394613	-2.154919	0.0363
ITRC?	-0.009187	0.060509	-0.151834	0.8800
ITRK?	-0.031325	0.025755	-1.216261	0.2300
TE?	-0.066780	0.052097	-1.281830	0.2062
NL?	0.226029	0.082588	2.736812	0.0087
FDII?	0.016335	0.052887	0.308870	0.7588
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	0.001047			
2--C	-0.005825			
3--C	0.004650			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.815313	Mean dependent var	0.034307
Adjusted R-squared	0.772088	S.D. dependent var	0.022055
S.E. of regression	0.010529	Akaike info criterion	-6.089969
Sum squared resid	0.005210	Schwarz criterion	-5.667419
Log likelihood	191.6541	F-statistic	18.86220
Durbin-Watson stat	1.757794	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:30  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 59  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.104650	0.021992	4.758579	0.0000
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.018990	0.006046	-3.141073	0.0029
GFI?	0.065696	0.041812	1.571214	0.1228
STEAF?	0.022023	0.011843	1.859521	0.0692
LDP?	-0.899829	0.401863	-2.239142	0.0299
ITRK?	-0.035211	0.026522	-1.327640	0.1907
ITRL?	-0.024915	0.041499	-0.600366	0.5511
TE?	-0.050442	0.050075	-1.007318	0.3189
NL?	0.231248	0.068730	3.364586	0.0015
FDII?	0.010268	0.051294	0.200172	0.8422
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	0.000876			
2--C	-0.005631			
3--C	0.004611			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.816628	Mean dependent var	0.034307
Adjusted R-squared	0.773712	S.D. dependent var	0.022055
S.E. of regression	0.010491	Akaike info criterion	-6.097118
Sum squared resid	0.005173	Schwarz criterion	-5.674568
Log likelihood	191.8650	F-statistic	19.02819
Durbin-Watson stat	1.761692	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:30  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 26  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 71  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.064876	0.021581	3.006099	0.0038
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.005859	0.005688	-1.030111	0.3070
GFI?	0.121414	0.045957	2.641892	0.0105
STEAF?	0.022556	0.012480	1.807275	0.0757
LDP?	-1.071598	0.385064	-2.782908	0.0072
ITRC?	0.059553	0.058977	1.009760	0.3166
ITRL?	-0.002530	0.046857	-0.054001	0.9571
TE?	-0.144444	0.059227	-2.438830	0.0177
NL?	0.067885	0.085419	0.794725	0.4299
FDII?	0.020553	0.039080	0.525920	0.6009
R-squared	0.705942	Mean dependent var		0.034928
Adjusted R-squared	0.662557	S.D. dependent var		0.021724
S.E. of regression	0.012620	Akaike info criterion		-5.777257
Sum squared resid	0.009714	Schwarz criterion		-5.458570
Log likelihood	215.0926	F-statistic		16.27137
Durbin-Watson stat	1.795244	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:30

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 76

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.070529	0.020586	3.426139	0.0011
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.003916	0.005885	-0.665374	0.5081
GFI?	0.108886	0.046052	2.364409	0.0210
STEAF?	0.013739	0.010866	1.264378	0.2105
LDP?	-1.119459	0.392293	-2.853634	0.0057
ITRC?	0.162857	0.054309	2.998714	0.0038
TE?	-0.200897	0.043683	-4.598933	0.0000
NL?	0.013611	0.084184	0.161677	0.8720
FDII?	0.011345	0.042388	0.267639	0.7898
R-squared	0.659374	Mean dependent var		0.035879
Adjusted R-squared	0.618702	S.D. dependent var		0.022434
S.E. of regression	0.013853	Akaike info criterion		-5.609850
Sum squared resid	0.012857	Schwarz criterion		-5.333842
Log likelihood	222.1743	F-statistic		16.21206
Durbin-Watson stat	1.654440	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:31  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 59  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.106886	0.021529	4.964696	0.0000
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.018783	0.005996	-3.132805	0.0029
GFI?	0.058647	0.039862	1.471267	0.1477
STEAF?	0.019721	0.011130	1.771781	0.0828
LDP?	-0.843908	0.388307	-2.173304	0.0347
ITRK?	-0.031061	0.025434	-1.221252	0.2280
TE?	-0.072833	0.033190	-2.194402	0.0331
NL?	0.218400	0.064877	3.366385	0.0015
FDII?	0.014236	0.050526	0.281760	0.7793
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	0.001063			
2--C	-0.005801			
3--C	0.004614			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.815222	Mean dependent var	0.034307
Adjusted R-squared	0.776727	S.D. dependent var	0.022055
S.E. of regression	0.010421	Akaike info criterion	-6.123377
Sum squared resid	0.005213	Schwarz criterion	-5.736039
Log likelihood	191.6396	F-statistic	21.17713
Durbin-Watson stat	1.754400	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/11/14 Time: 01:09

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 26

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 71

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.060758	0.021196	2.866498	0.0057
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.006489	0.005655	-1.147509	0.2556
GFI?	0.134403	0.044128	3.045777	0.0034
STEAS?	0.026776	0.011762	2.276508	0.0263
LDP?	-1.046879	0.384346	-2.723793	0.0084
ITRL?	-0.014181	0.045422	-0.312211	0.7559
TE?	-0.105757	0.045173	-2.341168	0.0225
NL?	0.118537	0.069150	1.714204	0.0915
FDII?	0.030762	0.037755	0.814785	0.4183
R-squared	0.701027	Mean dependent var		0.034928
Adjusted R-squared	0.662450	S.D. dependent var		0.021724
S.E. of regression	0.012622	Akaike info criterion		-5.788850
Sum squared resid	0.009877	Schwarz criterion		-5.502031
Log likelihood	214.5042	F-statistic		18.17209
Durbin-Watson stat	1.795767	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000

### C.3.3 Top Income Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 16:58

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.183671	0.083147	2.208979	0.0322
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.015652	0.023938	-0.653851	0.5165
GFI?	0.268304	0.077970	3.441126	0.0012
STEAM?	-0.154369	0.072488	-2.129583	0.0386
LDP?	-2.601728	0.631090	-4.122593	0.0002
TCITR?	-0.032843	0.044810	-0.732938	0.4673
TPITR?	-0.103543	0.050838	-2.036727	0.0475
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.006228			
_BG--C	-0.031471			
_CZ--C	0.001691			
_DK--C	0.038855			
_DE--C	0.025880			
_EE--C	-0.003759			
_IE--C	0.043035			
_EL--C	-0.016886			
_ES--C	-0.029533			
_FR--C	0.013526			
_IT--C	-0.038672			
_CY--C	0.014173			
_LV--C	-0.008965			
_LT--C	0.008171			
_LU--C	0.033742			
_HU--C	-0.020034			
_MT--C	-0.076348			
_NL--C	0.019981			
_AT--C	0.017119			
_PL--C	0.017534			

_PT--C	-0.088407		
_RO--C	-0.031723		
_SL--C	0.013675		
_SK--C	0.003538		
_FI--C	0.034671		
_SE--C	0.044740		
_UK--C	0.009238		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.006955		
2--C	-0.002995		
3--C	0.009950		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.843144	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.727207	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.011475	Akaike info criterion	-5.798974
Sum squared resid	0.006057	Schwarz criterion	-4.764336
Log likelihood	269.8585	F-statistic	7.272432
Durbin-Watson stat	2.648945	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:30

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.165690	0.085402	1.940132	0.0584
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.025882	0.024176	-1.070571	0.2898
GFI?	0.292614	0.079589	3.676544	0.0006
STEAF?	-0.142405	0.074630	-1.908147	0.0625
LDP?	-2.530334	0.650878	-3.887570	0.0003
TCITR?	-0.072845	0.041604	-1.750924	0.0865
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.000124			
_BG--C	-0.032425			
_CZ--C	0.005889			
_DK--C	0.021755			
_DE--C	0.026783			
_EE--C	0.003103			
_IE--C	0.042877			
_EL--C	-0.011661			
_ES--C	-0.029603			
_FR--C	0.008278			
_IT--C	-0.031019			
_CY--C	0.019538			
_LV--C	-0.004184			
_LT--C	0.007777			
_LU--C	0.046585			
_HU--C	-0.026074			
_MT--C	-0.060182			
_NL--C	0.013935			
_AT--C	0.013917			
_PL--C	0.012203			
_PT--C	-0.079331			
_RO--C	-0.033291			

_SL--C	0.003353		
_SK--C	0.005063		
_FI--C	0.024661		
_SE--C	0.034128		
_UK--C	0.018048		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.009190		
2--C	-0.002962		
3--C	0.012152		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.828999	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.708934	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.011853	Akaike info criterion	-5.737323
Sum squared resid	0.006603	Schwarz criterion	-4.732246
Log likelihood	266.3616	F-statistic	6.904604
Durbin-Watson stat	2.357372	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:30

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.174179	0.081727	2.131223	0.0383
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.011943	0.023281	-0.512973	0.6104
GFI?	0.265617	0.077499	3.427356	0.0013
STEAF?	-0.158629	0.071898	-2.206312	0.0323
LDP?	-2.669908	0.621116	-4.298564	0.0001
TPITR?	-0.119875	0.045469	-2.636397	0.0113
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.004350			
_BG--C	-0.028857			
_CZ--C	0.001238			
_DK--C	0.040875			
_DE--C	0.021104			
_EE--C	-0.002400			
_IE--C	0.045062			
_EL--C	-0.019484			
_ES--C	-0.031391			
_FR--C	0.012017			
_IT--C	-0.044183			
_CY--C	0.016282			
_LV--C	-0.005862			
_LT--C	0.011712			
_LU--C	0.028766			
_HU--C	-0.015592			
_MT--C	-0.081052			
_NL--C	0.019220			
_AT--C	0.016546			
_PL--C	0.020281			
_PT--C	-0.091691			
_RO--C	-0.028904			

_SL--C	0.016897		
_SK--C	0.004852		
_FI--C	0.036552		
_SE--C	0.046613		
_UK--C	0.007047		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.007652		
2--C	-0.003030		
3--C	0.010682		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.841312	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.729893	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.011418	Akaike info criterion	-5.812055
Sum squared resid	0.006127	Schwarz criterion	-4.806978
Log likelihood	269.3882	F-statistic	7.550882
Durbin-Watson stat	2.723491	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
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Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:07

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.068056	0.019720	3.451155	0.0010
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.007139	0.006564	1.087626	0.2808
GFI?	0.126707	0.044177	2.868170	0.0056
STEAF?	0.009705	0.010769	0.901162	0.3708
LDP?	-1.386603	0.399062	-3.474658	0.0009
TCITR?	-0.092828	0.026667	-3.481061	0.0009
TPITR?	-0.030578	0.032917	-0.928952	0.3564
TE?	-0.091822	0.045130	-2.034618	0.0460
NL?	0.126736	0.076125	1.664843	0.1008
FDII?	0.019176	0.040644	0.471805	0.6386
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	0.007875			
2--C	-0.004357			
3--C	-0.003258			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.703388	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.653192	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.013152	Akaike info criterion	-5.682211
Sum squared resid	0.011243	Schwarz criterion	-5.316943
Log likelihood	230.7651	F-statistic	14.01283
Durbin-Watson stat	1.723387	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:10

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.068883	0.019679	3.500340	0.0008
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.006197	0.006479	0.956567	0.3423
GFI?	0.135894	0.043011	3.159543	0.0024
STEAF?	0.009338	0.010751	0.868610	0.3882
LDP?	-1.471988	0.387929	-3.794481	0.0003
TCITR?	-0.098349	0.025969	-3.787175	0.0003
TE?	-0.119879	0.033498	-3.578721	0.0007
NL?	0.097463	0.069224	1.407925	0.1638
FDII?	0.028365	0.039381	0.720261	0.4739
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	0.007208			
2--C	-0.004604			
3--C	-0.002411			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.699450	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.653912	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.013138	Akaike info criterion	-5.694997
Sum squared resid	0.011393	Schwarz criterion	-5.360167
Log likelihood	230.2574	F-statistic	15.35972
Durbin-Watson stat	1.713503	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:13

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.209836	0.102629	2.044605	0.0475
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.021578	0.028375	-0.760451	0.4514
GFI?	0.282088	0.090305	3.123736	0.0033
STEAF?	-0.145883	0.086602	-1.684524	0.0999
LDP?	-2.656881	0.684460	-3.881719	0.0004
TPITR?	-0.097427	0.055204	-1.764840	0.0852
TE?	-0.076037	0.116977	-0.650021	0.5194
NL?	-0.018312	0.177659	-0.103073	0.9184
FDII?	0.032288	0.054232	0.595375	0.5549
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.008562			
_BG--C	-0.040087			
_CZ--C	-0.001868			
_DK--C	0.048959			
_DE--C	0.025914			
_EE--C	-0.013930			
_IE--C	0.042847			
_EL--C	-0.014591			
_ES--C	-0.029887			
_FR--C	0.021641			
_IT--C	-0.033763			
_CY--C	0.015921			
_LV--C	-0.017010			
_LT--C	0.000770			
_LU--C	0.043092			
_HU--C	-0.014888			
_MT--C	-0.076350			
_NL--C	0.023414			
_AT--C	0.025393			

_PL--C	0.014534		
_PT--C	-0.085135		
_RO--C	-0.042442		
_SL--C	0.016466		
_SK--C	-0.001880		
_FI--C	0.043756		
_SE--C	0.056487		
_UK--C	0.011129		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.007916		
2--C	-0.003153		
3--C	0.011070		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.844314	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.704197	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.012146	Akaike info criterion	-5.677446
Sum squared resid	0.005901	Schwarz criterion	-4.551201
Log likelihood	255.5817	F-statistic	6.025759
Durbin-Watson stat	2.847850	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

### C.3.4 Tax Structure Variables

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:35

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.142102	0.087529	1.623471	0.1115
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.020530	0.023741	-0.864747	0.3918
GFI?	0.278801	0.077466	3.598996	0.0008
STEAF?	-0.107012	0.072057	-1.485114	0.1445
LDP?	-2.331217	0.591455	-3.941498	0.0003
TT?	-0.164229	0.131718	-1.246825	0.2189
CT?	0.497779	0.140219	3.550018	0.0009
KT?	-0.479068	0.240263	-1.993931	0.0522
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.023514			
_BG--C	-0.051760			
_CZ--C	0.002238			
_DK--C	0.015948			
_DE--C	0.015399			
_EE--C	-0.024008			
_IE--C	0.044186			
_EL--C	-0.013497			
_ES--C	-0.008058			
_FR--C	0.028281			
_IT--C	-0.001690			
_CY--C	0.024501			
_LV--C	-0.021555			
_LT--C	-0.015453			
_LU--C	0.073811			
_HU--C	-0.040485			
_MT--C	-0.063829			
_NL--C	0.013459			
_AT--C	0.016276			

_PL--C	0.009071
_PT--C	-0.076169
_RO--C	-0.037052
_SL--C	-0.017952
_SK--C	-0.000220
_FI--C	0.031334
_SE--C	0.043074
_UK--C	0.030635
Fixed Effects (Period)	
1--C	-0.010043
2--C	-0.003181
3--C	0.013224

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

Period fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.866322	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.762351	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.010710	Akaike info criterion	-5.934180
Sum squared resid	0.005162	Schwarz criterion	-4.869981
Log likelihood	276.3343	F-statistic	8.332314
Durbin-Watson stat	2.533648	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:37

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.114529	0.090933	1.259496	0.2143
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.011975	0.024783	-0.483206	0.6313
GFI?	0.307028	0.077723	3.950277	0.0003
STEA?	-0.157758	0.074470	-2.118420	0.0397
LDP?	-2.285644	0.607188	-3.764308	0.0005
TT?	-0.124314	0.132792	-0.936157	0.3542
KT?	-0.530422	0.251421	-2.109695	0.0405
LT?	0.460667	0.142667	3.228956	0.0023
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.020144			
_BG--C	-0.007092			
_CZ--C	0.001122			
_DK--C	-0.006175			
_DE--C	-0.016519			
_EE--C	-0.008574			
_IE--C	0.065783			
_EL--C	0.006547			
_ES--C	-0.028794			
_FR--C	-0.001842			
_IT--C	-0.034634			
_CY--C	0.058033			
_LV--C	0.002567			
_LT--C	0.010736			
_LU--C	0.065358			
_HU--C	-0.030104			
_MT--C	-0.050969			
_NL--C	-0.002853			
_AT--C	-0.014413			
_PL--C	0.037259			

_PT--C	-0.069644		
_RO--C	-0.003043		
_SL--C	-0.020289		
_SK--C	0.025175		
_FI--C	0.011336		
_SE--C	-0.012650		
_UK--C	0.043822		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.012803		
2--C	-0.004365		
3--C	0.017167		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.861073	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.753019	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.010918	Akaike info criterion	-5.895664
Sum squared resid	0.005364	Schwarz criterion	-4.831464
Log likelihood	274.7744	F-statistic	7.968904
Durbin-Watson stat	2.505291	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
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Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:40

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.163485	0.089871	1.819108	0.0756
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.021895	0.024826	-0.881938	0.3825
GFI?	0.279785	0.080128	3.491735	0.0011
STEA?	-0.109953	0.076081	-1.445209	0.1553
LDP?	-2.309147	0.615671	-3.750621	0.0005
TT?	-0.316004	0.116930	-2.702507	0.0097
CT?	0.318512	0.182590	1.744409	0.0879
LT?	0.157156	0.177534	0.885218	0.3807
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.012344			
_BG--C	-0.040202			
_CZ--C	-0.001269			
_DK--C	0.028252			
_DE--C	0.014238			
_EE--C	-0.009211			
_IE--C	0.039847			
_EL--C	-0.017526			
_ES--C	-0.024387			
_FR--C	0.017504			
_IT--C	-0.018766			
_CY--C	0.018562			
_LV--C	-0.011553			
_LT--C	-0.004388			
_LU--C	0.052155			
_HU--C	-0.022805			
_MT--C	-0.062743			
_NL--C	0.012486			
_AT--C	0.017093			
_PL--C	0.007282			

_PT--C	-0.076955		
_RO--C	-0.028167		
_SL--C	-0.001481		
_SK--C	-0.001058		
_FI--C	0.034119		
_SE--C	0.047203		
_UK--C	0.019426		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.009230		
2--C	-0.003722		
3--C	0.012952		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.857002	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.745782	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.011077	Akaike info criterion	-5.866781
Sum squared resid	0.005522	Schwarz criterion	-4.802581
Log likelihood	273.6046	F-statistic	7.705429
Durbin-Watson stat	2.497385	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:43

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.126583	0.096289	1.314614	0.1963
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.015873	0.025799	-0.615240	0.5420
GFI?	0.265722	0.082836	3.207788	0.0027
STEAF?	-0.089128	0.080898	-1.101737	0.2773
LDP?	-2.417447	0.636420	-3.798510	0.0005
TT?	-0.162157	0.141356	-1.147152	0.2583
CT?	0.522997	0.160499	3.258565	0.0023
KT?	-0.577210	0.294893	-1.957355	0.0575
NL?	0.175529	0.129663	1.353734	0.1836
FDII?	-0.027382	0.055951	-0.489397	0.6273
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.029276			
_BG--C	-0.050275			
_CZ--C	0.006066			
_DK--C	0.006048			
_DE--C	0.011927			
_EE--C	-0.030767			
_IE--C	0.043145			
_EL--C	-0.002824			
_ES--C	-0.000688			
_FR--C	0.032730			
_IT--C	0.007571			
_CY--C	0.031173			
_LV--C	-0.024115			
_LT--C	-0.017551			
_LU--C	0.073671			
_HU--C	-0.033212			
_MT--C	-0.046086			
_NL--C	0.012364			

_AT--C	0.014020		
_PL--C	0.014717		
_PT--C	-0.062685		
_RO--C	-0.032675		
_SL--C	-0.020806		
_SK--C	0.008515		
_FI--C	0.022591		
_SE--C	0.036027		
_UK--C	0.033363		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.007394		
2--C	-0.003272		
3--C	0.010666		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.870869	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.748359	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.011203	Akaike info criterion	-5.838483
Sum squared resid	0.004895	Schwarz criterion	-4.681799
Log likelihood	262.7816	F-statistic	7.108594
Durbin-Watson stat	2.467098	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:48

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.095908	0.093580	1.024875	0.3117
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.000440	0.025578	-0.017212	0.9864
GFI?	0.256992	0.079468	3.233883	0.0025
STEAF?	-0.151196	0.077553	-1.949567	0.0584
LDP?	-2.206209	0.616511	-3.578543	0.0009
TT?	-0.164213	0.135313	-1.213578	0.2322
KT?	-0.652894	0.284649	-2.293679	0.0273
LT?	0.591842	0.152524	3.880313	0.0004
NL?	0.340423	0.131151	2.595652	0.0132
FDII?	0.016343	0.050182	0.325671	0.7464
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.028455			
_BG--C	-0.000307			
_CZ--C	0.009975			
_DK--C	-0.031432			
_DE--C	-0.028567			
_EE--C	-0.015416			
_IE--C	0.056460			
_EL--C	0.026179			
_ES--C	-0.028035			
_FR--C	-0.004641			
_IT--C	-0.029859			
_CY--C	0.065953			
_LV--C	0.006581			
_LT--C	0.016130			
_LU--C	0.048649			
_HU--C	-0.015434			
_MT--C	-0.032096			
_NL--C	-0.014928			

_AT--C	-0.025000		
_PL--C	0.053167		
_PT--C	-0.053021		
_RO--C	0.015006		
_SL--C	-0.024108		
_SK--C	0.045796		
_FI--C	-0.011930		
_SE--C	-0.040288		
_UK--C	0.044373		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.007584		
2--C	-0.005484		
3--C	0.013068		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.881472	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.769021	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.010733	Akaike info criterion	-5.924160
Sum squared resid	0.004493	Schwarz criterion	-4.767477
Log likelihood	266.0802	F-statistic	7.838780
Durbin-Watson stat	2.644685	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:46

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.162674	0.094195	1.726997	0.0921
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.015383	0.026400	-0.582713	0.5634
GFI?	0.252278	0.084321	2.991874	0.0048
STEA?	-0.129062	0.084348	-1.530114	0.1341
LDP?	-2.230835	0.652615	-3.418303	0.0015
TT?	-0.334968	0.125336	-2.672555	0.0109
CT?	0.149237	0.210496	0.708979	0.4826
LT?	0.337112	0.207236	1.626708	0.1119
NL?	0.246363	0.142361	1.730550	0.0914
FDII?	0.044550	0.052898	0.842191	0.4048
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.008534			
_BG--C	-0.027600			
_CZ--C	0.006642			
_DK--C	0.012381			
_DE--C	0.004488			
_EE--C	-0.006903			
_IE--C	0.035507			
_EL--C	-0.000729			
_ES--C	-0.033822			
_FR--C	0.008629			
_IT--C	-0.026497			
_CY--C	0.028124			
_LV--C	-0.000935			
_LT--C	0.009184			
_LU--C	0.038405			
_HU--C	-0.006071			
_MT--C	-0.053955			
_NL--C	0.001755			

_AT--C	0.007843		
_PL--C	0.024620		
_PT--C	-0.068789		
_RO--C	-0.010489		
_SL--C	0.002438		
_SK--C	0.018405		
_FI--C	0.016755		
_SE--C	0.020785		
_UK--C	0.020680		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.006546		
2--C	-0.004850		
3--C	0.011396		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.867194	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.741199	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.011361	Akaike info criterion	-5.810425
Sum squared resid	0.005034	Schwarz criterion	-4.653741
Log likelihood	261.7013	F-statistic	6.882748
Durbin-Watson stat	2.717422	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:50

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.135117	0.084876	1.591930	0.1184
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.048844	0.024061	-2.030004	0.0483
GFI?	0.310318	0.074294	4.176894	0.0001
STEAF?	-0.035992	0.072399	-0.497135	0.6215
LDP?	-2.084770	0.589212	-3.538230	0.0009
TT?	-0.088711	0.115048	-0.771076	0.4447
ET?	1.824542	0.447815	4.074321	0.0002
PT?	-1.616529	0.891731	-1.812799	0.0765
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.050377			
_BG--C	-0.066542			
_CZ--C	-0.029848			
_DK--C	0.006806			
_DE--C	0.011878			
_EE--C	-0.030179			
_IE--C	0.045375			
_EL--C	0.002221			
_ES--C	0.023035			
_FR--C	0.048285			
_IT--C	0.001101			
_CY--C	0.013725			
_LV--C	-0.033507			
_LT--C	-0.028340			
_LU--C	0.075857			
_HU--C	-0.041004			
_MT--C	-0.036711			
_NL--C	0.010742			
_AT--C	0.009901			
_PL--C	-0.008211			

_PT--C	-0.048323		
_RO--C	-0.057107		
_SL--C	-0.029152		
_SK--C	-0.028111		
_FI--C	0.021987		
_SE--C	0.044072		
_UK--C	0.071672		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.011861		
2--C	-0.003018		
3--C	0.014879		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.873286	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.774731	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.010427	Akaike info criterion	-5.987678
Sum squared resid	0.004893	Schwarz criterion	-4.923479
Log likelihood	278.5010	F-statistic	8.860870
Durbin-Watson stat	2.311838	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
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Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:52

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 81

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.143759	0.087782	1.637682	0.1086
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.048563	0.024286	-1.999640	0.0517
GFI?	0.304934	0.075918	4.016642	0.0002
STEAF?	-0.046226	0.076533	-0.604000	0.5489
LDP?	-2.132786	0.604082	-3.530623	0.0010
TT?	-0.092343	0.116366	-0.793561	0.4317
ET?	1.833525	0.452288	4.053888	0.0002
RTIP?	-2.021796	1.275357	-1.585279	0.1201
OPT?	-1.228045	1.249104	-0.983141	0.3309
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.048459			
_BG--C	-0.067382			
_CZ--C	-0.028184			
_DK--C	0.011719			
_DE--C	0.013454			
_EE--C	-0.026959			
_IE--C	0.047359			
_EL--C	-0.004335			
_ES--C	0.016652			
_FR--C	0.049107			
_IT--C	-0.002892			
_CY--C	0.013384			
_LV--C	-0.028989			
_LT--C	-0.026415			
_LU--C	0.069700			
_HU--C	-0.041923			
_MT--C	-0.046326			
_NL--C	0.008408			
_AT--C	0.010596			

_PL--C	-0.002252
_PT--C	-0.054084
_RO--C	-0.056268
_SL--C	-0.027282
_SK--C	-0.024804
_FI--C	0.021898
_SE--C	0.047183
_UK--C	0.080177
Fixed Effects (Period)	
1--C	-0.012333
2--C	-0.002928
3--C	0.015262

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

Period fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.873862	Mean dependent var	0.035161
Adjusted R-squared	0.770659	S.D. dependent var	0.021970
S.E. of regression	0.010521	Akaike info criterion	-5.967545
Sum squared resid	0.004871	Schwarz criterion	-4.873785
Log likelihood	278.6856	F-statistic	8.467366
Durbin-Watson stat	2.331280	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:56

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.139774	0.092074	1.518063	0.1371
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.048111	0.026066	-1.845743	0.0725
GFI?	0.293393	0.080189	3.658767	0.0007
STEAF?	-0.033939	0.082965	-0.409079	0.6847
LDP?	-2.081529	0.640963	-3.247502	0.0024
TT?	-0.095269	0.124523	-0.765071	0.4488
ET?	1.715196	0.485393	3.533622	0.0011
PT?	-1.672055	0.982733	-1.701434	0.0968
NL?	0.121650	0.127573	0.953572	0.3462
FDII?	0.031604	0.049058	0.644212	0.5232
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.050360			
_BG--C	-0.068063			
_CZ--C	-0.024704			
_DK--C	0.008072			
_DE--C	0.014960			
_EE--C	-0.032411			
_IE--C	0.042459			
_EL--C	0.010390			
_ES--C	0.025954			
_FR--C	0.052469			
_IT--C	0.007753			
_CY--C	0.015910			
_LV--C	-0.032186			
_LT--C	-0.025711			
_LU--C	0.073536			
_HU--C	-0.032980			
_MT--C	-0.030438			
_NL--C	0.012661			

_AT--C	0.012939		
_PL--C	-0.003334		
_PT--C	-0.041055		
_RO--C	-0.054633		
_SL--C	-0.023828		
_SK--C	-0.022686		
_FI--C	0.019888		
_SE--C	0.043457		
_UK--C	0.074810		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.010196		
2--C	-0.003319		
3--C	0.013516		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.875595	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.757570	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.010996	Akaike info criterion	-5.875774
Sum squared resid	0.004716	Schwarz criterion	-4.719090
Log likelihood	264.2173	F-statistic	7.418733
Durbin-Watson stat	2.432463	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:59

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 77

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.146253	0.096451	1.516338	0.1377
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.047991	0.026387	-1.818744	0.0768
GFI?	0.290981	0.081690	3.561995	0.0010
STEA?	-0.042060	0.089566	-0.469592	0.6413
LDP?	-2.114324	0.660848	-3.199412	0.0028
TT?	-0.097791	0.126409	-0.773606	0.4440
ET?	1.720822	0.491773	3.499219	0.0012
RTIP?	-1.916268	1.366411	-1.402410	0.1689
OPT?	-1.394957	1.455799	-0.958208	0.3440
NL?	0.117467	0.130118	0.902774	0.3723
FDII?	0.029730	0.050172	0.592566	0.5570
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.048266			
_BG--C	-0.068418			
_CZ--C	-0.023461			
_DK--C	0.011331			
_DE--C	0.016122			
_EE--C	-0.029923			
_IE--C	0.043851			
_EL--C	0.005469			
_ES--C	0.020977			
_FR--C	0.052567			
_IT--C	0.004427			
_CY--C	0.015590			
_LV--C	-0.029130			
_LT--C	-0.024305			
_LU--C	0.070060			
_HU--C	-0.033737			
_MT--C	-0.037566			

_NL--C	0.011021		
_AT--C	0.013522		
_PL--C	0.000495		
_PT--C	-0.045749		
_RO--C	-0.054155		
_SL--C	-0.022584		
_SK--C	-0.020429		
_FI--C	0.020043		
_SE--C	0.045674		
_UK--C	0.079689		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	-0.010626		
2--C	-0.003230		
3--C	0.013855		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.875817	Mean dependent var	0.035714
Adjusted R-squared	0.751635	S.D. dependent var	0.022333
S.E. of regression	0.011130	Akaike info criterion	-5.851586
Sum squared resid	0.004707	Schwarz criterion	-4.664464
Log likelihood	264.2861	F-statistic	7.052659
Durbin-Watson stat	2.438978	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

## C.4 Three Period Panel Regressions (1995-1999, 2000-2003, 2004-2007) with the Potential Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate as the Dependent Variable

### C.4.1 Non-Tax Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/10/14 Time: 22:45

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.052372	0.028785	1.819445	0.0767
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.017202	0.017289	-0.994958	0.3261
GFI?	0.208387	0.074096	2.812394	0.0077
STEAM?	-0.021637	0.043754	-0.494516	0.6238
LDP?	-1.432768	0.498886	-2.871936	0.0066
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.005092			
_BG--C	-0.009948			
_CZ--C	-0.007976			
_DK--C	-0.002012			
_DE--C	-0.005747			
_EE--C	-0.002883			
_IE--C	0.038559			
_EL--C	-0.001009			
_ES--C	-0.010154			
_FR--C	-0.003021			
_IT--C	-0.017789			
_CY--C	0.013472			
_LV--C	0.004198			
_LT--C	0.007763			
_LU--C	0.030910			
_HU--C	-0.011769			
_MT--C	-0.014708			
_NL--C	0.002823			

_AT--C	-0.003540
_PL--C	0.003045
_PT--C	-0.027565
_RO--C	-0.014337
_SL--C	-0.001976
_SK--C	-0.001862
_FI--C	0.007997
_SE--C	0.010652
_UK--C	0.009643

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.905069	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.830123	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.007335	Akaike info criterion	-6.690301
Sum squared resid	0.002044	Schwarz criterion	-5.686572
Log likelihood	261.8154	F-statistic	12.07629
Durbin-Watson stat	2.800797	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/10/14 Time: 22:55

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.155765	0.050922	3.058875	0.0046
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.037812	0.017614	-2.146784	0.0397
GFI?	0.192433	0.074594	2.579730	0.0149
STEA?	-0.030346	0.043712	-0.694233	0.4927
LDP?	-1.184227	0.450099	-2.631036	0.0131
TE?	-0.087157	0.084259	-1.034391	0.3090
NL?	0.129073	0.115899	1.113666	0.2740
FDII?	0.089350	0.030379	2.941190	0.0061
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.002567			
_BG--C	-0.042627			
_CZ--C	-0.006462			
_DK--C	0.012013			
_DE--C	0.009926			
_EE--C	-0.025458			
_IE--C	0.027027			
_EL--C	0.006856			
_ES--C	-0.013808			
_FR--C	0.012491			
_IT--C	-0.005107			
_CY--C	0.007316			
_LV--C	-0.013546			
_LT--C	-0.007250			
_LU--C	0.039003			
_HU--C	-0.006069			
_MT--C	-0.022249			
_NL--C	0.010416			
_AT--C	0.014831			
_PL--C	-0.002768			

_PT--C	-0.027806
_RO--C	-0.039493
_SL--C	0.003671
_SK--C	-0.011357
_FI--C	0.014934
_SE--C	0.023909
_UK--C	0.013034

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.941189	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.878584	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006350	Akaike info criterion	-6.975073
Sum squared resid	0.001250	Schwarz criterion	-5.837701
Log likelihood	260.6899	F-statistic	15.03380
Durbin-Watson stat	2.934030	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:27

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.145436	0.055123	2.638418	0.0122
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.036855	0.018723	-1.968482	0.0567
GFI?	0.231103	0.077743	2.972655	0.0052
STEAF?	-0.006039	0.043562	-0.138621	0.8905
LDP?	-1.488215	0.469960	-3.166687	0.0031
TE?	-0.112420	0.088001	-1.277480	0.2096
NL?	0.065052	0.114608	0.567605	0.5738
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.007445			
_BG--C	-0.040268			
_CZ--C	-0.016072			
_DK--C	0.012067			
_DE--C	0.002024			
_EE--C	-0.033257			
_IE--C	0.032484			
_EL--C	0.003066			
_ES--C	-0.010826			
_FR--C	0.012964			
_IT--C	-0.004821			
_CY--C	0.012311			
_LV--C	-0.026897			
_LT--C	-0.020555			
_LU--C	0.043537			
_HU--C	-0.012736			
_MT--C	-0.008906			
_NL--C	0.012336			
_AT--C	0.009651			
_PL--C	-0.010849			
_PT--C	-0.023107			

_RO--C	-0.046723
_SL--C	-0.004782
_SK--C	-0.017482
_FI--C	0.015451
_SE--C	0.026305
_UK--C	0.012235

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.920686	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.850185	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.006888	Akaike info criterion	-6.812071
Sum squared resid	0.001708	Schwarz criterion	-5.743585
Log likelihood	268.0164	F-statistic	13.05912
Durbin-Watson stat	2.614960	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:27

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.112926	0.029662	3.807132	0.0006
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.029415	0.015648	-1.879774	0.0693
GFI?	0.159906	0.067716	2.361416	0.0245
STEAF?	-0.047179	0.040614	-1.161650	0.2540
LDP?	-1.149535	0.449338	-2.558286	0.0155
NL?	0.221578	0.073803	3.002298	0.0052
FDII?	0.090135	0.030403	2.964699	0.0057
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.011912			
_BG--C	-0.030192			
_CZ--C	0.002794			
_DK--C	-0.001473			
_DE--C	0.007269			
_EE--C	-0.008416			
_IE--C	0.028528			
_EL--C	0.007472			
_ES--C	-0.014703			
_FR--C	0.002200			
_IT--C	-0.013164			
_CY--C	0.008572			
_LV--C	0.005266			
_LT--C	0.010033			
_LU--C	0.029860			
_HU--C	-0.001454			
_MT--C	-0.025582			
_NL--C	0.004131			
_AT--C	0.007609			
_PL--C	0.007449			
_PT--C	-0.030714			

_RO--C	-0.021031
_SL--C	0.006621
_SK--C	0.003067
_FI--C	0.003830
_SE--C	0.009923
_UK--C	0.011690

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.939160	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.878319	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006357	Akaike info criterion	-6.971910
Sum squared resid	0.001293	Schwarz criterion	-5.867990
Log likelihood	259.5871	F-statistic	15.43642
Durbin-Watson stat	2.896989	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:27

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.180398	0.046040	3.918295	0.0004
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.042214	0.017229	-2.450253	0.0199
GFI?	0.223550	0.069423	3.220103	0.0029
STEAF?	-0.013765	0.041252	-0.333671	0.7408
LDP?	-1.210341	0.451172	-2.682661	0.0115
TE?	-0.159563	0.053797	-2.966002	0.0057
FDII?	0.087658	0.030455	2.878334	0.0071
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.004989			
_BG--C	-0.049035			
_CZ--C	-0.015548			
_DK--C	0.023775			
_DE--C	0.010480			
_EE--C	-0.037435			
_IE--C	0.026823			
_EL--C	0.004845			
_ES--C	-0.012495			
_FR--C	0.020008			
_IT--C	0.000765			
_CY--C	0.005925			
_LV--C	-0.027455			
_LT--C	-0.020236			
_LU--C	0.045396			
_HU--C	-0.011552			
_MT--C	-0.019729			
_NL--C	0.014992			
_AT--C	0.019405			
_PL--C	-0.011399			
_PT--C	-0.025394			

_RO--C	-0.052566
_SL--C	0.000652
_SK--C	-0.024434
_FI--C	0.025771
_SE--C	0.035817
_UK--C	0.013621

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.938836	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.877673	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006373	Akaike info criterion	-6.966614
Sum squared resid	0.001300	Schwarz criterion	-5.862694
Log likelihood	259.4150	F-statistic	15.34961
Durbin-Watson stat	3.035619	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:27

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.159482	0.048803	3.267854	0.0023
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.039121	0.018124	-2.158480	0.0374
GFI?	0.248706	0.070633	3.521113	0.0012
STEAF?	0.000589	0.041582	0.014158	0.9888
LDP?	-1.502645	0.464953	-3.231821	0.0026
TE?	-0.150127	0.057183	-2.625400	0.0125
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.011241			
_BG--C	-0.043866			
_CZ--C	-0.020666			
_DK--C	0.018140			
_DE--C	0.002427			
_EE--C	-0.039556			
_IE--C	0.031856			
_EL--C	0.001601			
_ES--C	-0.010982			
_FR--C	0.016637			
_IT--C	-0.002379			
_CY--C	0.011336			
_LV--C	-0.034154			
_LT--C	-0.027181			
_LU--C	0.047460			
_HU--C	-0.015609			
_MT--C	-0.008668			
_NL--C	0.014451			
_AT--C	0.011977			
_PL--C	-0.015178			
_PT--C	-0.022963			
_RO--C	-0.053673			

_SL--C	-0.006394
_SK--C	-0.024188
_FI--C	0.020935
_SE--C	0.032487
_UK--C	0.012309

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.919976	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.852929	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.006825	Akaike info criterion	-6.832147
Sum squared resid	0.001723	Schwarz criterion	-5.796039
Log likelihood	267.7091	F-statistic	13.72136
Durbin-Watson stat	2.652623	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:27

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.087075	0.031107	2.799194	0.0081
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.025947	0.016804	-1.544116	0.1311
GFI?	0.188208	0.070714	2.661537	0.0114
STEAF?	-0.024457	0.041456	-0.589947	0.5588
LDP?	-1.441191	0.472500	-3.050140	0.0042
NL?	0.175579	0.075803	2.316256	0.0262
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.004266			
_BG--C	-0.023231			
_CZ--C	-0.004180			
_DK--C	-0.004741			
_DE--C	-0.001293			
_EE--C	-0.010743			
_IE--C	0.035709			
_EL--C	0.004713			
_ES--C	-0.010293			
_FR--C	0.000391			
_IT--C	-0.013933			
_CY--C	0.014657			
_LV--C	-0.002217			
_LT--C	0.001959			
_LU--C	0.031540			
_HU--C	-0.006617			
_MT--C	-0.011256			
_NL--C	0.004998			
_AT--C	0.000700			
_PL--C	0.002376			
_PT--C	-0.024834			
_RO--C	-0.022244			

_SL--C	-0.000619
_SK--C	0.001103
_FI--C	0.001965
_SE--C	0.008768
_UK--C	0.011251

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.917090	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.847626	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.006947	Akaike info criterion	-6.796722
Sum squared resid	0.001786	Schwarz criterion	-5.760614
Log likelihood	266.4869	F-statistic	13.20224
Durbin-Watson stat	2.622463	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:28

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.066441	0.028205	2.355626	0.0246
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.018493	0.016967	-1.089919	0.2836
GFI?	0.177276	0.075216	2.356897	0.0245
STEAF?	-0.036158	0.045092	-0.801870	0.4284
LDP?	-1.138058	0.500917	-2.271950	0.0297
FDII?	0.085722	0.033854	2.532111	0.0163
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.012789			
_BG--C	-0.013553			
_CZ--C	-0.003130			
_DK--C	0.000900			
_DE--C	0.000251			
_EE--C	0.000838			
_IE--C	0.032958			
_EL--C	0.001113			
_ES--C	-0.012289			
_FR--C	-0.002175			
_IT--C	-0.016646			
_CY--C	0.007094			
_LV--C	0.012556			
_LT--C	0.015852			
_LU--C	0.024756			
_HU--C	-0.008445			
_MT--C	-0.026633			
_NL--C	0.001387			
_AT--C	0.001560			
_PL--C	0.006844			
_PT--C	-0.030732			
_RO--C	-0.011427			

_SL--C	0.004214
_SK--C	-0.001573
_FI--C	0.010668
_SE--C	0.011149
_UK--C	0.009441

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.922022	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.848770	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.007087	Akaike info criterion	-6.754506
Sum squared resid	0.001657	Schwarz criterion	-5.684039
Log likelihood	251.5215	F-statistic	12.58696
Durbin-Watson stat	3.100721	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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### C.4.2 Implicit Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/11/14 Time: 01:20

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 53

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.115996	0.060142	1.928718	0.0652
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.002552	0.019571	-0.130388	0.8973
GFI?	0.088724	0.067505	1.314333	0.2007
STEAF?	-0.070641	0.045211	-1.562464	0.1308
LDP?	0.032978	0.527089	0.062567	0.9506
ITRC?	0.036780	0.093505	0.393346	0.6974
ITRK?	-0.043127	0.030692	-1.405154	0.1723
ITRL?	-0.131388	0.093637	-1.403175	0.1729
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.004629			
_CZ--C	0.019732			
_DK--C	2.91E-05			
_DE--C	-0.000384			
_EE--C	0.027449			
_ES--C	-0.031149			
_FR--C	-0.006748			
_IT--C	-0.022903			
_CY--C	-0.022937			
_LV--C	0.044253			
_LT--C	0.042567			
_HU--C	0.005876			
_NL--C	-0.014250			
_AT--C	0.002691			
_PL--C	0.016899			
_PT--C	-0.063223			
_SL--C	0.007834			
_SK--C	0.019064			

_FI--C	0.014600
_SE--C	0.018785
_UK--C	-0.010361

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.966021	Mean dependent var	0.027479
Adjusted R-squared	0.929323	S.D. dependent var	0.017552
S.E. of regression	0.004666	Akaike info criterion	-7.591769
Sum squared resid	0.000544	Schwarz criterion	-6.550860
Log likelihood	229.1819	F-statistic	26.32388
Durbin-Watson stat	3.136238	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/11/14 Time: 01:20  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 53  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.039783	0.026302	1.512568	0.1425
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.015610	0.014950	1.044128	0.3060
GFI?	0.101614	0.068111	1.491883	0.1478
STEAS?	-0.097708	0.041644	-2.346253	0.0269
LDP?	-0.099484	0.528140	-0.188366	0.8521
ITRC?	-0.003251	0.090690	-0.035850	0.9717
ITRK?	-0.040552	0.031203	-1.299652	0.2051
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.020803			
_CZ--C	0.020518			
_DK--C	-0.001626			
_DE--C	-0.006013			
_EE--C	0.041959			
_ES--C	-0.036529			
_FR--C	-0.016011			
_IT--C	-0.041447			
_CY--C	-0.006988			
_LV--C	0.061656			
_LT--C	0.056759			
_HU--C	0.011477			
_NL--C	-0.015594			
_AT--C	-0.006363			
_PL--C	0.034207			
_PT--C	-0.056868			
_SL--C	0.010758			
_SK--C	0.033880			
_FI--C	0.007321			
_SE--C	0.008212			

_UK--C		-0.002609	
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.963345	Mean dependent var	0.027479
Adjusted R-squared	0.926690	S.D. dependent var	0.017552
S.E. of regression	0.004752	Akaike info criterion	-7.553696
Sum squared resid	0.000587	Schwarz criterion	-6.549963
Log likelihood	227.1730	F-statistic	26.28123
Durbin-Watson stat	3.121143	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
 Method: Pooled Least Squares  
 Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:31  
 Sample: 1 3  
 Included observations: 3  
 Cross-sections included: 21  
 Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 53  
 Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.114592	0.059052	1.940538	0.0632
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.000678	0.017474	0.038797	0.9693
GFI?	0.086250	0.066110	1.304652	0.2034
STEAF?	-0.076508	0.041981	-1.822441	0.0799
LDP?	0.059367	0.514233	0.115447	0.9090
ITRK?	-0.041195	0.029800	-1.382395	0.1786
ITRL?	-0.120151	0.087710	-1.369862	0.1824
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.007018			
_CZ--C	0.020473			
_DK--C	0.003176			
_DE--C	-0.001850			
_EE--C	0.030874			
_ES--C	-0.035045			
_FR--C	-0.008816			
_IT--C	-0.027158			
_CY--C	-0.023789			
_LV--C	0.047522			
_LT--C	0.044867			
_HU--C	0.009043			
_NL--C	-0.014169			
_AT--C	0.001657			
_PL--C	0.019058			
_PT--C	-0.065156			
_SL--C	0.009361			
_SK--C	0.021649			
_FI--C	0.015763			
_SE--C	0.019305			

_UK--C		-0.011742	
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.965811	Mean dependent var	0.027479
Adjusted R-squared	0.931621	S.D. dependent var	0.017552
S.E. of regression	0.004590	Akaike info criterion	-7.623335
Sum squared resid	0.000548	Schwarz criterion	-6.619602
Log likelihood	229.0184	F-statistic	28.24878
Durbin-Watson stat	3.153206	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:32

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 26

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 64

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.094455	0.080050	1.179950	0.2467
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.007567	0.023771	-0.318303	0.7523
GFI?	0.077788	0.075875	1.025224	0.3129
STEAM?	-0.057131	0.049320	-1.158392	0.2553
LDP?	-1.012164	0.567297	-1.784187	0.0839
ITRC?	0.110481	0.098853	1.117638	0.2720
ITRL?	-0.121782	0.125131	-0.973237	0.3377
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.002238			
_BG--C	0.006429			
_CZ--C	0.018961			
_DK--C	-0.011670			
_DE--C	0.001905			
_EE--C	0.026521			
_IE--C	0.006912			
_EL--C	0.004000			
_ES--C	-0.011117			
_FR--C	-0.005988			
_IT--C	-0.016933			
_CY--C	-0.005894			
_LV--C	0.035259			
_LT--C	0.034708			
_LU--C	0.004594			
_HU--C	-0.000832			
_MT--C	-0.045274			
_NL--C	-0.008088			
_AT--C	0.004226			
_PL--C	0.014183			

_PT--C	-0.051713
_SL--C	0.008356
_SK--C	0.017135
_FI--C	0.008638
_SE--C	0.013089
_UK--C	-0.008723

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.930395	Mean dependent var	0.028498
Adjusted R-squared	0.862964	S.D. dependent var	0.017249
S.E. of regression	0.006385	Akaike info criterion	-6.962808
Sum squared resid	0.001305	Schwarz criterion	-5.883367
Log likelihood	254.8099	F-statistic	13.79787
Durbin-Watson stat	3.070772	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:32

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 68

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.043326	0.032722	1.324060	0.1938
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.015699	0.017350	-0.904871	0.3715
GFI?	0.166947	0.078766	2.119526	0.0410
STEAF?	-0.045012	0.046358	-0.970968	0.3380
LDP?	-1.242627	0.543036	-2.288297	0.0281
ITRC?	0.135182	0.102835	1.314549	0.1970
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.008041			
_BG--C	-0.003708			
_CZ--C	0.002169			
_DK--C	-0.016461			
_DE--C	0.000230			
_EE--C	0.008588			
_IE--C	0.028911			
_EL--C	0.007004			
_ES--C	-0.008383			
_FR--C	-0.005732			
_IT--C	-0.018774			
_CY--C	0.015147			
_LV--C	0.018161			
_LT--C	0.021856			
_LU--C	0.022210			
_HU--C	-0.014545			
_MT--C	-0.021230			
_NL--C	-0.002620			
_AT--C	-0.002156			
_PL--C	0.010686			
_PT--C	-0.033607			
_RO--C	-0.003805			

_SL--C	-0.000526
_SK--C	0.007117
_FI--C	-0.000421
_SE--C	0.003496
_UK--C	0.010069

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.912011	Mean dependent var	0.029611
Adjusted R-squared	0.836242	S.D. dependent var	0.017900
S.E. of regression	0.007244	Akaike info criterion	-6.712228
Sum squared resid	0.001889	Schwarz criterion	-5.667754
Log likelihood	260.2158	F-statistic	12.03677
Durbin-Watson stat	2.712829	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:32  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 53  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.039285	0.021909	1.793066	0.0842
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.015447	0.013973	1.105481	0.2787
GFI?	0.101963	0.066155	1.541266	0.1349
STEAF?	-0.097362	0.039753	-2.449168	0.0211
LDP?	-0.103160	0.508416	-0.202905	0.8407
ITRK?	-0.040719	0.030278	-1.344860	0.1899
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.020705			
_CZ--C	0.020452			
_DK--C	-0.001946			
_DE--C	-0.005917			
_EE--C	0.041746			
_ES--C	-0.036194			
_FR--C	-0.015887			
_IT--C	-0.041186			
_CY--C	-0.006772			
_LV--C	0.061483			
_LT--C	0.056654			
_HU--C	0.011215			
_NL--C	-0.015613			
_AT--C	-0.006337			
_PL--C	0.034141			
_PT--C	-0.056627			
_SL--C	0.010633			
_SK--C	0.033752			
_FI--C	0.007147			
_SE--C	0.008073			
_UK--C	-0.002409			

### Effects Specification

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#### Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.963343	Mean dependent var	0.027479
Adjusted R-squared	0.929401	S.D. dependent var	0.017552
S.E. of regression	0.004664	Akaike info criterion	-7.591383
Sum squared resid	0.000587	Schwarz criterion	-6.624824
Log likelihood	227.1716	F-statistic	28.38227
Durbin-Watson stat	3.119283	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:32

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 26

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 64

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.082104	0.079582	1.031687	0.3097
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.000184	0.022823	0.008052	0.9936
GFI?	0.091106	0.075215	1.211275	0.2344
STEAM?	-0.062540	0.049266	-1.269430	0.2132
LDP?	-0.922163	0.563668	-1.636004	0.1113
ITRL?	-0.082166	0.120458	-0.682113	0.4999
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.007590			
_BG--C	0.015445			
_CZ--C	0.016934			
_DK--C	-0.001746			
_DE--C	-0.003203			
_EE--C	0.030650			
_IE--C	0.009264			
_EL--C	-0.001877			
_ES--C	-0.020119			
_FR--C	-0.009725			
_IT--C	-0.026027			
_CY--C	-0.006449			
_LV--C	0.039923			
_LT--C	0.037272			
_LU--C	0.000605			
_HU--C	0.006558			
_MT--C	-0.045939			
_NL--C	-0.006750			
_AT--C	0.000584			
_PL--C	0.018295			
_PT--C	-0.051520			

_SL--C	0.010668
_SK--C	0.020832
_FI--C	0.012334
_SE--C	0.014751
_UK--C	-0.009352

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.927677	Mean dependent var	0.028498
Adjusted R-squared	0.861930	S.D. dependent var	0.017249
S.E. of regression	0.006409	Akaike info criterion	-6.955766
Sum squared resid	0.001356	Schwarz criterion	-5.910057
Log likelihood	253.5845	F-statistic	14.10965
Durbin-Watson stat	3.106055	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:32  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 51  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.113012	0.015918	7.099597	0.0000
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.026924	0.004361	-6.174369	0.0000
GFI?	0.044960	0.028741	1.564284	0.1260
STEAF?	0.022020	0.007177	3.067879	0.0040
LDP?	-0.745235	0.256887	-2.901025	0.0062
ITRC?	-0.036651	0.041582	-0.881416	0.3836
ITRK?	-0.006235	0.016502	-0.377813	0.7077
ITRL?	-0.023118	0.027430	-0.842800	0.4046
TE?	-0.023152	0.048809	-0.474335	0.6380
NL?	0.214708	0.060197	3.566740	0.0010
FDII?	0.037370	0.030235	1.235969	0.2241
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	0.005156			
2--C	-0.000943			
3--C	-0.001557			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.922500	Mean dependent var	0.027825
Adjusted R-squared	0.898026	S.D. dependent var	0.017806
S.E. of regression	0.005686	Akaike info criterion	-7.285998
Sum squared resid	0.001229	Schwarz criterion	-6.793572
Log likelihood	198.7930	F-statistic	37.69330
Durbin-Watson stat	1.250677	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:33  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 51  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.115126	0.015661	7.351222	0.0000
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.026233	0.004267	-6.148069	0.0000
GFI?	0.037368	0.027192	1.374240	0.1772
STEAF?	0.019744	0.006626	2.979994	0.0049
LDP?	-0.685815	0.246103	-2.786694	0.0082
ITRC?	-0.017578	0.034754	-0.505767	0.6159
ITRK?	-0.001890	0.015618	-0.121045	0.9043
TE?	-0.056111	0.029097	-1.928421	0.0611
NL?	0.185668	0.049177	3.775505	0.0005
FDII?	0.037815	0.030118	1.255537	0.2168
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	0.005506			
2--C	-0.001051			
3--C	-0.001621			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.921051	Mean dependent var	0.027825
Adjusted R-squared	0.898783	S.D. dependent var	0.017806
S.E. of regression	0.005665	Akaike info criterion	-7.306694
Sum squared resid	0.001252	Schwarz criterion	-6.852147
Log likelihood	198.3207	F-statistic	41.36263
Durbin-Watson stat	1.257950	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:33  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 51  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.113679	0.015855	7.170119	0.0000
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.025707	0.004124	-6.233162	0.0000
GFI?	0.039750	0.028046	1.417284	0.1643
STEAF?	0.020482	0.006942	2.950329	0.0053
LDP?	-0.695594	0.249919	-2.783276	0.0083
ITRK?	-0.003515	0.016165	-0.217442	0.8290
ITRL?	-0.009959	0.022945	-0.434047	0.6666
TE?	-0.057829	0.028805	-2.007607	0.0516
NL?	0.174942	0.039739	4.402233	0.0001
FDII?	0.031681	0.029454	1.075625	0.2887
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	0.005389			
2--C	-0.000921			
3--C	-0.001689			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.920915	Mean dependent var	0.027825
Adjusted R-squared	0.898609	S.D. dependent var	0.017806
S.E. of regression	0.005670	Akaike info criterion	-7.304975
Sum squared resid	0.001254	Schwarz criterion	-6.850428
Log likelihood	198.2769	F-statistic	41.28552
Durbin-Watson stat	1.224985	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:33

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 26

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 60

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.120865	0.074589	1.620428	0.1188
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.007711	0.021559	0.357666	0.7239
GFI?	-0.052106	0.080012	-0.651221	0.5214
STEAF?	-0.036682	0.049284	-0.744294	0.4642
LDP?	0.167954	0.501263	0.335061	0.7406
ITRC?	-0.132184	0.113298	-1.166691	0.2553
ITRL?	-0.090957	0.124912	-0.728169	0.4739
TE?	-0.043686	0.086702	-0.503861	0.6192
NL?	0.252904	0.124000	2.039556	0.0530
FDII?	0.120394	0.026736	4.503108	0.0002
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.019272			
_BG--C	0.017793			
_CZ--C	0.028169			
_DK--C	0.001434			
_DE--C	-0.006423			
_EE--C	0.034580			
_IE--C	-0.015877			
_EL--C	0.014080			
_ES--C	-0.029894			
_FR--C	-0.009401			
_IT--C	-0.017474			
_CY--C	-0.029324			
_LV--C	0.060926			
_LT--C	0.048866			
_LU--C	-0.028068			
_HU--C	0.039713			
_MT--C	-0.043241			

_NL--C	-0.013412		
_AT--C	0.004635		
_PL--C	0.026973		
_PT--C	-0.033599		
_SL--C	0.025574		
_SK--C	0.030367		
_FI--C	0.009064		
_SE--C	0.009776		
_UK--C	-0.023975		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	0.008571		
2--C	-0.002594		
3--C	-0.005977		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.974051	Mean dependent var	0.028702
Adjusted R-squared	0.933435	S.D. dependent var	0.017703
S.E. of regression	0.004567	Akaike info criterion	-7.665283
Sum squared resid	0.000480	Schwarz criterion	-6.373770
Log likelihood	266.9585	F-statistic	23.98189
Durbin-Watson stat	3.192252	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:33

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 64

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.217464	0.062873	3.458794	0.0018
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.025912	0.018952	-1.367190	0.1828
GFI?	0.040835	0.081063	0.503741	0.6185
STEAF?	-0.093225	0.051947	-1.794622	0.0839
LDP?	-0.158018	0.485294	-0.325613	0.7472
ITRC?	-0.183800	0.129587	-1.418350	0.1675
TE?	-0.047926	0.086251	-0.555652	0.5830
NL?	0.298264	0.137936	2.162337	0.0396
FDII?	0.130103	0.029533	4.405319	0.0002
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.019284			
_BG--C	-0.021598			
_CZ--C	0.020528			
_DK--C	0.023663			
_DE--C	0.010542			
_EE--C	0.011345			
_IE--C	0.009878			
_EL--C	0.005152			
_ES--C	-0.042945			
_FR--C	-0.002394			
_IT--C	-0.027961			
_CY--C	-0.015317			
_LV--C	0.027720			
_LT--C	0.025040			
_LU--C	0.011773			
_HU--C	0.025589			
_MT--C	-0.057589			
_NL--C	0.004539			
_AT--C	0.016910			

_PL--C	0.016204		
_PT--C	-0.052170		
_RO--C	-0.016527		
_SL--C	0.024038		
_SK--C	0.019449		
_FI--C	0.015798		
_SE--C	0.022283		
_UK--C	-0.003750		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	0.003405		
2--C	-0.003667		
3--C	0.000262		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.961884	Mean dependent var	0.029872
Adjusted R-squared	0.911063	S.D. dependent var	0.018335
S.E. of regression	0.005468	Akaike info criterion	-7.286624
Sum squared resid	0.000807	Schwarz criterion	-6.038520
Log likelihood	270.1720	F-statistic	18.92684
Durbin-Watson stat	3.135126	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:33  
Sample: 1 3  
Included observations: 3  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 51  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.114761	0.015498	7.404908	0.0000
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.025671	0.004081	-6.289939	0.0000
GFI?	0.036762	0.026912	1.366044	0.1796
STEAM?	0.019579	0.006556	2.986605	0.0048
LDP?	-0.675034	0.242887	-2.779210	0.0083
ITRK?	-0.001722	0.015469	-0.111326	0.9119
TE?	-0.066958	0.019481	-3.437019	0.0014
NL?	0.169834	0.037570	4.520518	0.0001
FDII?	0.033766	0.028763	1.173908	0.2474
Fixed Effects (Period)				
1--C	0.005529			
2--C	-0.000994			
3--C	-0.001686			

#### Effects Specification

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.920533	Mean dependent var	0.027825
Adjusted R-squared	0.900666	S.D. dependent var	0.017806
S.E. of regression	0.005612	Akaike info criterion	-7.339372
Sum squared resid	0.001260	Schwarz criterion	-6.922704
Log likelihood	198.1540	F-statistic	46.33538
Durbin-Watson stat	1.240886	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:33

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 26

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 60

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.114752	0.074962	1.530807	0.1389
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.002410	0.021233	0.113493	0.9106
GFI?	-0.037410	0.079607	-0.469937	0.6426
STEAF?	-0.018275	0.047040	-0.388493	0.7011
LDP?	-0.046961	0.469683	-0.099983	0.9212
ITRL?	-0.110911	0.124663	-0.889693	0.3825
TE?	-0.079410	0.081723	-0.971702	0.3409
NL?	0.167769	0.101007	1.660971	0.1097
FDII?	0.108636	0.024949	4.354289	0.0002
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.011696			
_BG--C	0.010795			
_CZ--C	0.023433			
_DK--C	-0.006936			
_DE--C	-0.003551			
_EE--C	0.025420			
_IE--C	-0.017066			
_EL--C	0.019383			
_ES--C	-0.017091			
_FR--C	-0.003167			
_IT--C	-0.006300			
_CY--C	-0.024613			
_LV--C	0.050838			
_LT--C	0.041097			
_LU--C	-0.024552			
_HU--C	0.027426			
_MT--C	-0.035070			
_NL--C	-0.013626			

_AT--C	0.007160		
_PL--C	0.020569		
_PT--C	-0.027704		
_SL--C	0.019603		
_SK--C	0.020838		
_FI--C	0.007927		
_SE--C	0.010465		
_UK--C	-0.020891		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1--C	0.008042		
2--C	-0.001836		
3--C	-0.006206		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.972515	Mean dependent var	0.028702
Adjusted R-squared	0.932433	S.D. dependent var	0.017703
S.E. of regression	0.004602	Akaike info criterion	-7.641120
Sum squared resid	0.000508	Schwarz criterion	-6.384513
Log likelihood	265.2336	F-statistic	24.26307
Durbin-Watson stat	3.045868	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

### C.4.3 Top Income Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:15

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.112919	0.045395	2.487461	0.0176
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.019234	0.017742	-1.084090	0.2855
GFI?	0.181417	0.068291	2.656527	0.0117
STEAS?	-0.041814	0.039431	-1.060428	0.2960
LDP?	-1.469206	0.452076	-3.249907	0.0025
TCITR?	0.038373	0.032437	1.183009	0.2446
TPITR?	-0.105794	0.030754	-3.439969	0.0015
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.005005			
_BG--C	-0.023285			
_CZ--C	-0.014855			
_DK--C	0.020844			
_DE--C	-0.000950			
_EE--C	-0.015938			
_IE--C	0.041044			
_EL--C	-0.008065			
_ES--C	-0.010767			
_FR--C	0.005210			
_IT--C	-0.024163			
_CY--C	0.006549			
_LV--C	-0.008959			
_LT--C	0.001100			
_LU--C	0.029110			
_HU--C	-0.011740			
_MT--C	-0.035470			
_NL--C	0.014066			
_AT--C	0.004986			
_PL--C	0.002505			

_PT--C	-0.041177
_RO--C	-0.026172
_SL--C	0.008254
_SK--C	-0.010525
_FI--C	0.020962
_SE--C	0.025600
_UK--C	0.003985

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.928642	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.865212	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.006534	Akaike info criterion	-6.917773
Sum squared resid	0.001537	Schwarz criterion	-5.849287
Log likelihood	271.6632	F-statistic	14.64052
Durbin-Watson stat	2.836642	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:17

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.044640	0.046420	0.961672	0.3425
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.015079	0.020126	-0.749219	0.4585
GFI?	0.204443	0.077274	2.645706	0.0119
STEAF?	-0.021429	0.044324	-0.483456	0.6316
LDP?	-1.412955	0.513679	-2.750655	0.0092
TCITR?	0.007587	0.035450	0.214036	0.8317
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.006365			
_BG--C	-0.006841			
_CZ--C	-0.007252			
_DK--C	-0.002891			
_DE--C	-0.007651			
_EE--C	-0.000858			
_IE--C	0.038387			
_EL--C	-0.001282			
_ES--C	-0.010656			
_FR--C	-0.004215			
_IT--C	-0.019144			
_CY--C	0.013913			
_LV--C	0.007274			
_LT--C	0.010402			
_LU--C	0.028315			
_HU--C	-0.009951			
_MT--C	-0.015052			
_NL--C	0.001671			
_AT--C	-0.004374			
_PL--C	0.004718			
_PT--C	-0.027458			
_RO--C	-0.011267			

_SL--C	-0.001338
_SK--C	-0.000163
_FI--C	0.007713
_SE--C	0.010074
_UK--C	0.008819

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.905186	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.825747	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.007429	Akaike info criterion	-6.662553
Sum squared resid	0.002042	Schwarz criterion	-5.626446
Log likelihood	261.8581	F-statistic	11.39475
Durbin-Watson stat	2.809765	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:20

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.142566	0.038055	3.746362	0.0006
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.028761	0.015894	-1.809613	0.0785
GFI?	0.202030	0.066386	3.043264	0.0043
STEAF?	-0.040852	0.039635	-1.030707	0.3094
LDP?	-1.556444	0.448423	-3.470930	0.0013
TPITR?	-0.095756	0.029720	-3.221958	0.0027
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.009875			
_BG--C	-0.036240			
_CZ--C	-0.017518			
_DK--C	0.022698			
_DE--C	0.007307			
_EE--C	-0.023973			
_IE--C	0.041596			
_EL--C	-0.006146			
_ES--C	-0.008411			
_FR--C	0.009892			
_IT--C	-0.017358			
_CY--C	0.005191			
_LV--C	-0.021794			
_LT--C	-0.010345			
_LU--C	0.041160			
_HU--C	-0.020065			
_MT--C	-0.031924			
_NL--C	0.018272			
_AT--C	0.007993			
_PL--C	-0.005098			
_PT--C	-0.040376			
_RO--C	-0.039102			

_SL--C	0.004363
_SK--C	-0.017481
_FI--C	0.021032
_SE--C	0.026829
_UK--C	0.008294

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.925868	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.863757	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.006569	Akaike info criterion	-6.908620
Sum squared resid	0.001597	Schwarz criterion	-5.872512
Log likelihood	270.3474	F-statistic	14.90669
Durbin-Watson stat	2.766443	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:24

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.146967	0.061322	2.396630	0.0232
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.029275	0.020029	-1.461662	0.1546
GFI?	0.151318	0.076983	1.965602	0.0590
STEAF?	-0.047616	0.042739	-1.114128	0.2744
LDP?	-1.191809	0.441016	-2.702420	0.0114
TCITR?	0.027323	0.032266	0.846791	0.4040
TPITR?	-0.074392	0.034372	-2.164351	0.0388
TE?	-0.021310	0.087230	-0.244295	0.8087
NL?	0.121610	0.111509	1.090584	0.2844
FDII?	0.087819	0.029180	3.009589	0.0054
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.003222			
_BG--C	-0.037158			
_CZ--C	-0.007271			
_DK--C	0.018210			
_DE--C	0.008062			
_EE--C	-0.019346			
_IE--C	0.032445			
_EL--C	0.001128			
_ES--C	-0.012100			
_FR--C	0.009321			
_IT--C	-0.015487			
_CY--C	0.003261			
_LV--C	-0.006829			
_LT--C	0.002000			
_LU--C	0.028521			
_HU--C	-0.005274			
_MT--C	-0.037055			
_NL--C	0.012838			

_AT--C	0.012999
_PL--C	0.003441
_PT--C	-0.036720
_RO--C	-0.030817
_SL--C	0.011903
_SK--C	-0.009009
_FI--C	0.017784
_SE--C	0.023713
_UK--C	0.007477

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.949368	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.888260	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006091	Akaike info criterion	-7.063274
Sum squared resid	0.001076	Schwarz criterion	-5.858998
Log likelihood	265.5564	F-statistic	15.53602
Durbin-Watson stat	2.913347	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:26

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.155709	0.064838	2.401513	0.0227
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.037797	0.020809	-1.816377	0.0793
GFI?	0.192401	0.079055	2.433765	0.0211
STEAF?	-0.030349	0.044491	-0.682143	0.5004
LDP?	-1.184089	0.467298	-2.533907	0.0167
TCITR?	4.57E-05	0.031474	0.001453	0.9989
TE?	-0.087138	0.086630	-1.005864	0.3225
NL?	0.129085	0.118101	1.093001	0.2831
FDII?	0.089352	0.030911	2.890661	0.0071
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.002578			
_BG--C	-0.042605			
_CZ--C	-0.006456			
_DK--C	0.012004			
_DE--C	0.009914			
_EE--C	-0.025442			
_IE--C	0.027025			
_EL--C	0.006853			
_ES--C	-0.013812			
_FR--C	0.012480			
_IT--C	-0.005119			
_CY--C	0.007318			
_LV--C	-0.013523			
_LT--C	-0.007230			
_LU--C	0.038984			
_HU--C	-0.006058			
_MT--C	-0.022254			
_NL--C	0.010407			
_AT--C	0.014823			

_PL--C	-0.002756
_PT--C	-0.027807
_RO--C	-0.039470
_SL--C	0.003675
_SK--C	-0.011344
_FI--C	0.014930
_SE--C	0.023902
_UK--C	0.013028

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.941189	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.874537	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006455	Akaike info criterion	-6.944304
Sum squared resid	0.001250	Schwarz criterion	-5.773480
Log likelihood	260.6899	F-statistic	14.12094
Durbin-Watson stat	2.934082	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 17:28

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.177025	0.049767	3.557060	0.0013
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.038378	0.016820	-2.281759	0.0298
GFI?	0.174044	0.071812	2.423589	0.0216
STEAF?	-0.043322	0.042236	-1.025703	0.3132
LDP?	-1.260518	0.431438	-2.921665	0.0066
TPITR?	-0.063024	0.031492	-2.001284	0.0545
TE?	-0.040919	0.083702	-0.488866	0.6285
NL?	0.116706	0.110832	1.052999	0.3007
FDII?	0.087059	0.029028	2.999142	0.0054
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.002118			
_BG--C	-0.048985			
_CZ--C	-0.010124			
_DK--C	0.021756			
_DE--C	0.014895			
_EE--C	-0.028467			
_IE--C	0.032460			
_EL--C	0.003298			
_ES--C	-0.010241			
_FR--C	0.015126			
_IT--C	-0.008290			
_CY--C	0.002948			
_LV--C	-0.019483			
_LT--C	-0.009448			
_LU--C	0.039986			
_HU--C	-0.011114			
_MT--C	-0.032616			
_NL--C	0.017212			
_AT--C	0.017066			

_PL--C	-0.003571
_PT--C	-0.034771
_RO--C	-0.043633
_SL--C	0.008634
_SK--C	-0.015902
_FI--C	0.019677
_SE--C	0.027426
_UK--C	0.011522

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.948116	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.889314	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006063	Akaike info criterion	-7.069618
Sum squared resid	0.001103	Schwarz criterion	-5.898794
Log likelihood	264.7626	F-statistic	16.12394
Durbin-Watson stat	2.872057	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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#### C.4.4 Tax Structure Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:01

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.046287	0.067251	0.688272	0.4958
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.021063	0.022293	-0.944792	0.3512
GFI?	0.220354	0.086025	2.561515	0.0149
STEA?	-0.003007	0.049477	-0.060784	0.9519
LDP?	-1.523546	0.490834	-3.103993	0.0038
TT?	-0.098206	0.188856	-0.520003	0.6063
CT?	0.411393	0.258386	1.592166	0.1203
KT?	-0.140847	0.251950	-0.559026	0.5797
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.011732			
_BG--C	-0.035935			
_CZ--C	-0.009492			
_DK--C	-0.007384			
_DE--C	-0.000358			
_EE--C	-0.024764			
_IE--C	0.038376			
_EL--C	-0.002446			
_ES--C	0.004687			
_FR--C	0.010426			
_IT--C	0.001766			
_CY--C	0.009312			
_LV--C	-0.014993			
_LT--C	-0.010957			
_LU--C	0.051296			
_HU--C	-0.028869			
_MT--C	-0.015915			
_NL--C	0.006676			
_AT--C	0.000382			

_PL--C	-0.006310
_PT--C	-0.027225
_RO--C	-0.030036
_SL--C	-0.014692
_SK--C	-0.012927
_FI--C	0.009031
_SE--C	0.017587
_UK--C	0.015841

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.916770	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.838297	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.007156	Akaike info criterion	-6.734896
Sum squared resid	0.001792	Schwarz criterion	-5.634032
Log likelihood	266.3539	F-statistic	11.68251
Durbin-Watson stat	2.927176	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:03

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.048373	0.067173	0.720130	0.4762
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.021302	0.022153	-0.961584	0.3429
GFI?	0.217407	0.085701	2.536804	0.0158
STEAF?	-0.003004	0.049103	-0.061175	0.9516
LDP?	-1.527923	0.489310	-3.122610	0.0036
TT?	0.325894	0.189527	1.719510	0.0944
KT?	-0.570590	0.259206	-2.201300	0.0344
LT?	-0.433212	0.260246	-1.664627	0.1049
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.011790			
_BG--C	-0.037467			
_CZ--C	-0.009403			
_DK--C	-0.006637			
_DE--C	3.07E-05			
_EE--C	-0.025334			
_IE--C	0.037781			
_EL--C	-0.003143			
_ES--C	0.007246			
_FR--C	0.011749			
_IT--C	0.002119			
_CY--C	0.008359			
_LV--C	-0.015729			
_LT--C	-0.011240			
_LU--C	0.051560			
_HU--C	-0.029577			
_MT--C	-0.016936			
_NL--C	0.006712			
_AT--C	0.000996			
_PL--C	-0.005857			

_PT--C	-0.028005
_RO--C	-0.031130
_SL--C	-0.014694
_SK--C	-0.013509
_FI--C	0.009094
_SE--C	0.018264
_UK--C	0.015452

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.917290	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.839307	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.007134	Akaike info criterion	-6.741164
Sum squared resid	0.001781	Schwarz criterion	-5.640300
Log likelihood	266.5701	F-statistic	11.76263
Durbin-Watson stat	2.939377	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:06

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.048237	0.067501	0.714609	0.4796
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.021792	0.022241	-0.979817	0.3339
GFI?	0.221046	0.086191	2.564593	0.0148
STEAF?	-0.001850	0.049377	-0.037466	0.9703
LDP?	-1.526000	0.491357	-3.105683	0.0038
TT?	-0.228409	0.191126	-1.195069	0.2401
CT?	0.540627	0.254448	2.124709	0.0407
LT?	0.121793	0.249105	0.488922	0.6279
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.012560			
_BG--C	-0.036908			
_CZ--C	-0.009752			
_DK--C	-0.006676			
_DE--C	0.000365			
_EE--C	-0.025030			
_IE--C	0.038124			
_EL--C	-0.002858			
_ES--C	0.004046			
_FR--C	0.010554			
_IT--C	0.002077			
_CY--C	0.008642			
_LV--C	-0.015627			
_LT--C	-0.011631			
_LU--C	0.051412			
_HU--C	-0.028817			
_MT--C	-0.015937			
_NL--C	0.007201			
_AT--C	0.001054			
_PL--C	-0.007650			

_PT--C	-0.027217
_RO--C	-0.031090
_SL--C	-0.014360
_SK--C	-0.013709
_FI--C	0.009574
_SE--C	0.018853
_UK--C	0.015513

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.916597	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.837959	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.007164	Akaike info criterion	-6.732813
Sum squared resid	0.001796	Schwarz criterion	-5.631949
Log likelihood	266.2821	F-statistic	11.65600
Durbin-Watson stat	2.924153	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:09

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.090082	0.061952	1.454064	0.1567
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.019903	0.020908	-0.951951	0.3490
GFI?	0.179400	0.078696	2.279647	0.0302
STEAF?	-0.058979	0.050527	-1.167281	0.2526
LDP?	-1.134515	0.456090	-2.487479	0.0189
TT?	0.151114	0.195699	0.772176	0.4463
CT?	-0.154077	0.281977	-0.546418	0.5890
KT?	-0.494502	0.293639	-1.684047	0.1029
NL?	0.293074	0.092380	3.172485	0.0036
FDII?	0.073056	0.033019	2.212526	0.0350
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.014768			
_BG--C	-0.019865			
_CZ--C	0.004497			
_DK--C	-0.017725			
_DE--C	-0.006512			
_EE--C	-0.018472			
_IE--C	0.035181			
_EL--C	0.020066			
_ES--C	-0.011290			
_FR--C	0.002420			
_IT--C	-0.009227			
_CY--C	0.028045			
_LV--C	0.004152			
_LT--C	0.008241			
_LU--C	0.036336			
_HU--C	-0.003800			
_MT--C	-0.016383			
_NL--C	-0.002689			

_AT--C	-0.005062
_PL--C	0.025132
_PT--C	-0.025853
_RO--C	-0.008980
_SL--C	-0.006686
_SK--C	0.015101
_FI--C	-0.006100
_SE--C	-0.012945
_UK--C	0.025226

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.945225	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.879117	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006336	Akaike info criterion	-6.984626
Sum squared resid	0.001164	Schwarz criterion	-5.780350
Log likelihood	263.0003	F-statistic	14.29828
Durbin-Watson stat	2.897725	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:13

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.090024	0.062007	1.451822	0.1573
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.020072	0.020826	-0.963811	0.3431
GFI?	0.180525	0.078526	2.298927	0.0289
STEAF?	-0.058621	0.050342	-1.164462	0.2537
LDP?	-1.134418	0.456331	-2.485954	0.0189
TT?	-0.004692	0.188910	-0.024837	0.9804
KT?	-0.336712	0.270240	-1.245973	0.2227
LT?	0.155975	0.288540	0.540566	0.5929
NL?	0.293837	0.093441	3.144619	0.0038
FDII?	0.073251	0.033087	2.213891	0.0349
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.014468			
_BG--C	-0.019893			
_CZ--C	0.004423			
_DK--C	-0.017822			
_DE--C	-0.006388			
_EE--C	-0.018577			
_IE--C	0.035301			
_EL--C	0.020218			
_ES--C	-0.012073			
_FR--C	0.002196			
_IT--C	-0.009075			
_CY--C	0.028173			
_LV--C	0.004053			
_LT--C	0.008012			
_LU--C	0.036501			
_HU--C	-0.003679			
_MT--C	-0.016082			
_NL--C	-0.002533			

_AT--C	-0.005029
_PL--C	0.024645
_PT--C	-0.025599
_RO--C	-0.009042
_SL--C	-0.006692
_SK--C	0.015027
_FI--C	-0.005996
_SE--C	-0.012810
_UK--C	0.025353

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.945213	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.879091	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006336	Akaike info criterion	-6.984409
Sum squared resid	0.001164	Schwarz criterion	-5.780133
Log likelihood	262.9933	F-statistic	14.29499
Durbin-Watson stat	2.896693	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:11

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.089985	0.062065	1.449861	0.1578
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.020387	0.020823	-0.979081	0.3356
GFI?	0.182714	0.078781	2.319264	0.0276
STEA?	-0.058174	0.050436	-1.153427	0.2582
LDP?	-1.132695	0.456445	-2.481556	0.0191
TT?	-0.335055	0.206067	-1.625950	0.1148
CT?	0.323787	0.262388	1.234001	0.2271
LT?	0.488020	0.291743	1.672774	0.1051
NL?	0.295856	0.093486	3.164727	0.0036
FDII?	0.073906	0.032942	2.243531	0.0327
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.014049			
_BG--C	-0.019707			
_CZ--C	0.004308			
_DK--C	-0.018022			
_DE--C	-0.006180			
_EE--C	-0.018586			
_IE--C	0.035535			
_EL--C	0.020574			
_ES--C	-0.013916			
_FR--C	0.001564			
_IT--C	-0.008969			
_CY--C	0.028487			
_LV--C	0.004060			
_LT--C	0.007741			
_LU--C	0.036649			
_HU--C	-0.003246			
_MT--C	-0.015480			
_NL--C	-0.002270			

_AT--C	-0.005014
_PL--C	0.023743
_PT--C	-0.025094
_RO--C	-0.008993
_SL--C	-0.006584
_SK--C	0.015012
_FI--C	-0.005825
_SE--C	-0.012652
_UK--C	0.025565

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.945160	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.878974	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006339	Akaike info criterion	-6.983436
Sum squared resid	0.001165	Schwarz criterion	-5.779160
Log likelihood	262.9617	F-statistic	14.28030
Durbin-Watson stat	2.895490	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:15

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.029087	0.066622	0.436593	0.6651
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.021957	0.021429	-1.024632	0.3126
GFI?	0.238925	0.095183	2.510154	0.0168
STEAF?	0.007837	0.056766	0.138052	0.8910
LDP?	-1.524872	0.531745	-2.867674	0.0070
TT?	-0.009618	0.145778	-0.065976	0.9478
ET?	0.652328	0.634032	1.028856	0.3106
PT?	-0.251851	0.687055	-0.366566	0.7161
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.006059			
_BG--C	-0.021333			
_CZ--C	-0.017622			
_DK--C	-0.013373			
_DE--C	-0.006990			
_EE--C	-0.013966			
_IE--C	0.041321			
_EL--C	0.004348			
_ES--C	0.004125			
_FR--C	0.007495			
_IT--C	-0.010011			
_CY--C	0.011754			
_LV--C	-0.007645			
_LT--C	-0.003446			
_LU--C	0.039115			
_HU--C	-0.018812			
_MT--C	-0.006165			
_NL--C	-0.000937			
_AT--C	-0.004854			
_PL--C	-0.002837			

_PT--C	-0.018657
_RO--C	-0.021650
_SL--C	-0.011404
_SK--C	-0.011045
_FI--C	0.005001
_SE--C	0.010502
_UK--C	0.019637

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.908189	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.821624	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.007516	Akaike info criterion	-6.636768
Sum squared resid	0.001977	Schwarz criterion	-5.535904
Log likelihood	262.9685	F-statistic	10.49145
Durbin-Watson stat	2.905689	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:19

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 69

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.030816	0.067039	0.459666	0.6487
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.016487	0.022672	-0.727211	0.4721
GFI?	0.216803	0.099869	2.170866	0.0370
STEA?	-0.008447	0.060814	-0.138903	0.8903
LDP?	-1.570252	0.537958	-2.918912	0.0062
TT?	-0.009893	0.146611	-0.067480	0.9466
ET?	0.594071	0.642041	0.925285	0.3613
RTIP?	-0.793864	0.981766	-0.808608	0.4244
OPT?	0.295345	0.986514	0.299382	0.7665
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.000796			
_BG--C	-0.015834			
_CZ--C	-0.012908			
_DK--C	-0.007486			
_DE--C	-0.006515			
_EE--C	-0.004357			
_IE--C	0.042808			
_EL--C	-0.004435			
_ES--C	-0.005596			
_FR--C	0.006066			
_IT--C	-0.017200			
_CY--C	0.011435			
_LV--C	0.004356			
_LT--C	0.004423			
_LU--C	0.025399			
_HU--C	-0.016987			
_MT--C	-0.019741			
_NL--C	-0.005525			
_AT--C	-0.005453			

_PL--C	0.009003
_PT--C	-0.026058
_RO--C	-0.013539
_SL--C	-0.006689
_SK--C	-0.002855
_FI--C	0.003918
_SE--C	0.012750
_UK--C	0.028991

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.909791	Mean dependent var	0.029490
Adjusted R-squared	0.819583	S.D. dependent var	0.017796
S.E. of regression	0.007559	Akaike info criterion	-6.625390
Sum squared resid	0.001943	Schwarz criterion	-5.492148
Log likelihood	263.5760	F-statistic	10.08542
Durbin-Watson stat	2.917067	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:22

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.119818	0.062344	1.921882	0.0645
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.038744	0.019591	-1.977636	0.0575
GFI?	0.160299	0.085321	1.878779	0.0704
STEA?	-0.021098	0.054401	-0.387820	0.7010
LDP?	-0.992300	0.479055	-2.071367	0.0473
TT?	0.053539	0.130796	0.409336	0.6853
ET?	-0.171968	0.592019	-0.290477	0.7735
PT?	-0.949475	0.645624	-1.470630	0.1522
NL?	0.261406	0.082257	3.177903	0.0035
FDII?	0.100118	0.031584	3.169878	0.0036
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.002005			
_BG--C	-0.047108			
_CZ--C	-0.011335			
_DK--C	0.002420			
_DE--C	0.000662			
_EE--C	-0.027726			
_IE--C	0.025884			
_EL--C	0.015457			
_ES--C	0.002166			
_FR--C	0.010494			
_IT--C	0.000391			
_CY--C	0.010608			
_LV--C	-0.006580			
_LT--C	-0.003530			
_LU--C	0.037624			
_HU--C	-0.010809			
_MT--C	-0.011231			
_NL--C	0.011646			

_AT--C	-0.002857
_PL--C	0.000664
_PT--C	-0.017056
_RO--C	-0.032539
_SL--C	-0.003375
_SK--C	-0.011360
_FI--C	-0.004190
_SE--C	0.003660
_UK--C	0.040993

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.943658	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.875659	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006426	Akaike info criterion	-6.956416
Sum squared resid	0.001197	Schwarz criterion	-5.752140
Log likelihood	262.0835	F-statistic	13.87751
Durbin-Watson stat	2.930335	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 18:24

Sample: 1 3

Included observations: 3

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 65

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.120421	0.063294	1.902551	0.0674
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.035842	0.021228	-1.688423	0.1024
GFI?	0.151158	0.089706	1.685041	0.1031
STEAF?	-0.029879	0.059620	-0.501157	0.6202
LDP?	-1.019333	0.491120	-2.075525	0.0472
TT?	0.052452	0.132779	0.395034	0.6958
ET?	-0.198311	0.604643	-0.327980	0.7454
RTIP?	-1.167613	0.861186	-1.355820	0.1860
OPT?	-0.666745	0.976697	-0.682653	0.5004
NL?	0.259117	0.083692	3.096069	0.0044
FDII?	0.098017	0.032505	3.015463	0.0054
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.001435			
_BG--C	-0.043976			
_CZ--C	-0.008921			
_DK--C	0.004801			
_DE--C	0.000782			
_EE--C	-0.022784			
_IE--C	0.026437			
_EL--C	0.010735			
_ES--C	-0.003333			
_FR--C	0.009152			
_IT--C	-0.003839			
_CY--C	0.010265			
_LV--C	-0.000849			
_LT--C	0.000405			
_LU--C	0.031295			
_HU--C	-0.009944			
_MT--C	-0.018230			

_NL--C	0.009090
_AT--C	-0.003173
_PL--C	0.006163
_PT--C	-0.021403
_RO--C	-0.028578
_SL--C	-0.001177
_SK--C	-0.007231
_FI--C	-0.004688
_SE--C	0.004651
_UK--C	0.044074

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.943963	Mean dependent var	0.029739
Adjusted R-squared	0.871915	S.D. dependent var	0.018223
S.E. of regression	0.006522	Akaike info criterion	-6.931074
Sum squared resid	0.001191	Schwarz criterion	-5.693346
Log likelihood	262.2599	F-statistic	13.10191
Durbin-Watson stat	2.948095	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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## C.5 Annual Data Panel Regressions with the Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate as the Dependent Variable

### C.5.1 Non-Tax Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 20:42

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.063725	0.057064	1.116732	0.2650
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.014840	0.017676	-0.839577	0.4018
GFI?	0.288672	0.053586	5.387099	0.0000
STEAS?	-0.068101	0.045341	-1.501994	0.1341
LDP?	-2.115278	0.338042	-6.257448	0.0000
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.006592			
_BG--C	-0.018680			
_CZ--C	-0.008957			
_DK--C	0.007142			
_DE--C	-0.000220			
_EE--C	0.002968			
_IE--C	0.047408			
_EL--C	-0.006710			
_ES--C	-0.019394			
_FR--C	0.000490			
_IT--C	-0.027041			
_CY--C	0.023943			
_LV--C	0.005637			
_LT--C	0.013064			
_LU--C	0.032879			
_HU--C	-0.015960			
_MT--C	-0.030108			
_NL--C	0.004896			
_AT--C	-0.000362			

_PL--C	0.011732		
_PT--C	-0.049032		
_RO--C	-0.021052		
_SL--C	0.001454		
_SK--C	-0.001872		
_FI--C	0.018306		
_SE--C	0.022478		
_UK--C	0.013585		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.002796		
1996--C	-0.014399		
1997--C	-0.002610		
1998--C	-0.004130		
1999--C	-0.007488		
2000--C	0.007714		
2001--C	-0.008986		
2002--C	-0.006351		
2003--C	-0.003286		
2004--C	0.007825		
2005--C	0.006581		
2006--C	0.015023		
2007--C	0.012903		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.565421	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.506160	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018920	Akaike info criterion	-4.982881
Sum squared resid	0.110252	Schwarz criterion	-4.509908
Log likelihood	917.4957	F-statistic	9.541229
Durbin-Watson stat	1.280769	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 20:44

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.129170	0.067290	1.919594	0.0559
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.016813	0.018713	-0.898446	0.3697
GFI?	0.279494	0.054291	5.148089	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.103361	0.048695	-2.122619	0.0346
LDP?	-2.041562	0.328977	-6.205783	0.0000
TE?	-0.071711	0.060455	-1.186195	0.2365
NL?	0.159941	0.078151	2.046577	0.0416
FDII?	0.016029	0.015566	1.029729	0.3040
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.008019			
_BG--C	-0.025498			
_CZ--C	0.002231			
_DK--C	0.014383			
_DE--C	0.009867			
_EE--C	-0.000571			
_IE--C	0.031792			
_EL--C	-0.004784			
_ES--C	-0.032695			
_FR--C	0.007304			
_IT--C	-0.028590			
_CY--C	0.018371			
_LV--C	0.004084			
_LT--C	0.015149			
_LU--C	0.022939			
_HU--C	-0.003867			
_MT--C	-0.044138			
_NL--C	0.005973			
_AT--C	0.010246			
_PL--C	0.019050			

_PT--C	-0.061708		
_RO--C	-0.026822		
_SL--C	0.007292		
_SK--C	0.008679		
_FI--C	0.020079		
_SE--C	0.032015		
_UK--C	0.010264		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.003741		
1996--C	-0.011002		
1997--C	-0.003039		
1998--C	-0.005520		
1999--C	-0.010684		
2000--C	0.003178		
2001--C	-0.009218		
2002--C	-0.005811		
2003--C	-0.001775		
2004--C	0.008563		
2005--C	0.006795		
2006--C	0.013680		
2007--C	0.011092		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.606399	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.545533	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.018264	Akaike info criterion	-5.041576
Sum squared resid	0.097066	Schwarz criterion	-4.520140
Log likelihood	895.5055	F-statistic	9.962842
Durbin-Watson stat	1.331043	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 20:49

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.092999	0.066212	1.404558	0.1612
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.016435	0.018561	-0.885424	0.3766
GFI?	0.285482	0.054406	5.247258	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.041788	0.045060	-0.927392	0.3545
LDP?	-2.106016	0.329303	-6.395373	0.0000
TE?	-0.086468	0.060217	-1.435931	0.1520
NL?	0.136807	0.076799	1.781349	0.0758
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.001087			
_BG--C	-0.026799			
_CZ--C	-0.011602			
_DK--C	0.008558			
_DE--C	-5.20E-05			
_EE--C	-0.013754			
_IE--C	0.037260			
_EL--C	0.002559			
_ES--C	-0.017247			
_FR--C	0.010211			
_IT--C	-0.015596			
_CY--C	0.021090			
_LV--C	-0.007738			
_LT--C	0.001801			
_LU--C	0.026270			
_HU--C	-0.006690			
_MT--C	-0.015341			
_NL--C	0.006221			
_AT--C	0.004541			
_PL--C	0.009778			
_PT--C	-0.035810			

_RO--C	-0.030350		
_SL--C	0.000844		
_SK--C	-0.002760		
_FI--C	0.017336		
_SE--C	0.027199		
_UK--C	0.011161		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.005454		
1996--C	-0.008954		
1997--C	-0.000102		
1998--C	-0.003155		
1999--C	-0.007334		
2000--C	0.005341		
2001--C	-0.010556		
2002--C	-0.006523		
2003--C	-0.003156		
2004--C	0.006258		
2005--C	0.003958		
2006--C	0.011124		
2007--C	0.007645		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.591356	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.532596	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018406	Akaike info criterion	-5.033019
Sum squared resid	0.103672	Schwarz criterion	-4.538046
Log likelihood	928.2947	F-statistic	10.06403
Durbin-Watson stat	1.300780	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 20:52

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.088546	0.057964	1.527614	0.1277
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.008932	0.017506	-0.510236	0.6103
GFI?	0.262541	0.052412	5.009139	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.115330	0.047672	-2.419262	0.0162
LDP?	-2.022311	0.328806	-6.150475	0.0000
NL?	0.228220	0.052897	4.314394	0.0000
FDII?	0.015413	0.015569	0.990006	0.3230
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.017186			
_BG--C	-0.015678			
_CZ--C	0.008351			
_DK--C	0.002018			
_DE--C	0.006096			
_EE--C	0.011155			
_IE--C	0.031499			
_EL--C	-0.005524			
_ES--C	-0.034561			
_FR--C	-0.002201			
_IT--C	-0.036234			
_CY--C	0.020391			
_LV--C	0.017436			
_LT--C	0.028064			
_LU--C	0.013490			
_HU--C	-0.001955			
_MT--C	-0.045928			
_NL--C	-0.000587			
_AT--C	0.002411			
_PL--C	0.026050			
_PT--C	-0.064663			

_RO--C	-0.012131		
_SL--C	0.008145		
_SK--C	0.017432		
_FI--C	0.009795		
_SE--C	0.019292		
_UK--C	0.008208		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.003917		
1996--C	-0.010876		
1997--C	-0.002778		
1998--C	-0.005245		
1999--C	-0.010751		
2000--C	0.003288		
2001--C	-0.008914		
2002--C	-0.005597		
2003--C	-0.001800		
2004--C	0.008566		
2005--C	0.006563		
2006--C	0.013293		
2007--C	0.010331		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.604496	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.544900	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.018276	Akaike info criterion	-5.042687
Sum squared resid	0.097535	Schwarz criterion	-4.532587
Log likelihood	894.6927	F-statistic	10.14315
Durbin-Watson stat	1.333832	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 20:53

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.186645	0.061483	3.035741	0.0026
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.029350	0.017778	-1.650917	0.0998
GFI?	0.308144	0.052741	5.842642	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.091284	0.048599	-1.878288	0.0613
LDP?	-2.077773	0.330290	-6.290757	0.0000
TE?	-0.162839	0.041114	-3.960711	0.0001
FDII?	0.017421	0.015636	1.114167	0.2661
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.005424			
_BG--C	-0.039177			
_CZ--C	-0.007242			
_DK--C	0.034431			
_DE--C	0.015939			
_EE--C	-0.014671			
_IE--C	0.035702			
_EL--C	-0.006509			
_ES--C	-0.030048			
_FR--C	0.019940			
_IT--C	-0.019470			
_CY--C	0.015945			
_LV--C	-0.013828			
_LT--C	-0.002780			
_LU--C	0.039740			
_HU--C	-0.010156			
_MT--C	-0.045702			
_NL--C	0.016430			
_AT--C	0.021605			
_PL--C	0.007931			
_PT--C	-0.060778			

_RO--C	-0.048213		
_SL--C	0.006030		
_SK--C	-0.005732		
_FI--C	0.037505		
_SE--C	0.051549		
_UK--C	0.014455		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.000691		
1996--C	-0.012943		
1997--C	-0.004263		
1998--C	-0.006271		
1999--C	-0.010654		
2000--C	0.003722		
2001--C	-0.009291		
2002--C	-0.006088		
2003--C	-0.001760		
2004--C	0.009087		
2005--C	0.008052		
2006--C	0.015607		
2007--C	0.014111		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.600734	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.540571	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.018363	Akaike info criterion	-5.033220
Sum squared resid	0.098463	Schwarz criterion	-4.523120
Log likelihood	893.0975	F-statistic	9.985047
Durbin-Watson stat	1.312403	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 20:56

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.146003	0.059358	2.459688	0.0145
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.027543	0.017544	-1.569906	0.1175
GFI?	0.311337	0.052619	5.916764	0.0000
STEA?	-0.034681	0.045041	-0.769970	0.4419
LDP?	-2.134853	0.330067	-6.467936	0.0000
TE?	-0.165099	0.041104	-4.016603	0.0001
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.009952			
_BG--C	-0.039263			
_CZ--C	-0.019707			
_DK--C	0.025824			
_DE--C	0.005257			
_EE--C	-0.026040			
_IE--C	0.039867			
_EL--C	4.13E-05			
_ES--C	-0.016429			
_FR--C	0.020552			
_IT--C	-0.008936			
_CY--C	0.018375			
_LV--C	-0.023449			
_LT--C	-0.013795			
_LU--C	0.042029			
_HU--C	-0.012573			
_MT--C	-0.018708			
_NL--C	0.014882			
_AT--C	0.014195			
_PL--C	-4.44E-05			
_PT--C	-0.037066			
_RO--C	-0.049540			

_SL--C	-0.000570		
_SK--C	-0.015283		
_FI--C	0.032099		
_SE--C	0.044037		
_UK--C	0.014293		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.002615		
1996--C	-0.010895		
1997--C	-0.001289		
1998--C	-0.003867		
1999--C	-0.007400		
2000--C	0.005877		
2001--C	-0.010424		
2002--C	-0.006766		
2003--C	-0.003117		
2004--C	0.006769		
2005--C	0.005155		
2006--C	0.012959		
2007--C	0.010382		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.587118	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.529288	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018472	Akaike info criterion	-5.028400
Sum squared resid	0.104747	Schwarz criterion	-4.544427
Log likelihood	926.4842	F-statistic	10.15242
Durbin-Watson stat	1.282583	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 20:57

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.041742	0.055862	0.747227	0.4555
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.006793	0.017334	-0.391880	0.6954
GFI?	0.264713	0.052539	5.038434	0.0000
STEA?	-0.054086	0.044315	-1.220499	0.2232
LDP?	-2.084234	0.329522	-6.325022	0.0000
NL?	0.217644	0.052329	4.159179	0.0000
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.011618			
_BG--C	-0.014446			
_CZ--C	-0.004209			
_DK--C	-0.006172			
_DE--C	-0.004516			
_EE--C	0.000534			
_IE--C	0.037547			
_EL--C	0.002410			
_ES--C	-0.018448			
_FR--C	-0.000761			
_IT--C	-0.023919			
_CY--C	0.024042			
_LV--C	0.008593			
_LT--C	0.017525			
_LU--C	0.014740			
_HU--C	-0.004035			
_MT--C	-0.016114			
_NL--C	-0.001317			
_AT--C	-0.004690			
_PL--C	0.018435			
_PT--C	-0.037968			
_RO--C	-0.012108			

_SL--C	0.002169		
_SK--C	0.007890		
_FI--C	0.005270		
_SE--C	0.012025		
_UK--C	0.009138		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.005820		
1996--C	-0.008656		
1997--C	0.000279		
1998--C	-0.002799		
1999--C	-0.007317		
2000--C	0.005470		
2001--C	-0.010286		
2002--C	-0.006279		
2003--C	-0.003220		
2004--C	0.006211		
2005--C	0.003597		
2006--C	0.010540		
2007--C	0.006639		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.588602	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.530980	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018438	Akaike info criterion	-5.032001
Sum squared resid	0.104371	Schwarz criterion	-4.548028
Log likelihood	927.1162	F-statistic	10.21480
Durbin-Watson stat	1.305594	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 20:59

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.106797	0.059521	1.794258	0.0738
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.016803	0.017927	-0.937300	0.3494
GFI?	0.284707	0.053705	5.301312	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.125098	0.049028	-2.551556	0.0112
LDP?	-2.058952	0.338432	-6.083803	0.0000
FDII?	0.017313	0.016023	1.080474	0.2808
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.011593			
_BG--C	-0.019418			
_CZ--C	0.003060			
_DK--C	0.015539			
_DE--C	0.010087			
_EE--C	0.013655			
_IE--C	0.042533			
_EL--C	-0.013840			
_ES--C	-0.033701			
_FR--C	-0.000465			
_IT--C	-0.038088			
_CY--C	0.020829			
_LV--C	0.014492			
_LT--C	0.023331			
_LU--C	0.028445			
_HU--C	-0.013993			
_MT--C	-0.057898			
_NL--C	0.006024			
_AT--C	0.006789			
_PL--C	0.019113			
_PT--C	-0.073472			
_RO--C	-0.020624			

_SL--C	0.007586		
_SK--C	0.007176		
_FI--C	0.023384		
_SE--C	0.029787		
_UK--C	0.013134		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.004901		
1996--C	-0.016430		
1997--C	-0.005559		
1998--C	-0.006498		
1999--C	-0.010920		
2000--C	0.005420		
2001--C	-0.007933		
2002--C	-0.005612		
2003--C	-0.001850		
2004--C	0.010216		
2005--C	0.009568		
2006--C	0.017769		
2007--C	0.016732		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.579284	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.517541	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.018818	Akaike info criterion	-4.986824
Sum squared resid	0.103753	Schwarz criterion	-4.488060
Log likelihood	884.2799	F-statistic	9.382139
Durbin-Watson stat	1.311462	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

## C.5.2 Implicit Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:06

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 263

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.020944	0.073564	-0.284704	0.7761
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.034064	0.019820	1.718661	0.0871
GFI?	0.118782	0.062466	1.901532	0.0585
STEAM?	-0.067231	0.049969	-1.345457	0.1798
LDP?	-0.890324	0.568383	-1.566416	0.1187
ITRC?	0.034808	0.087381	0.398347	0.6908
ITRK?	-0.055104	0.030655	-1.797531	0.0736
ITRL?	-0.037182	0.081712	-0.455035	0.6495
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.023992			
_CZ--C	0.010494			
_DK--C	-0.014723			
_DE--C	-0.020875			
_EE--C	0.047579			
_ES--C	-0.028153			
_FR--C	-0.015823			
_IT--C	-0.038163			
_CY--C	-0.003227			
_LV--C	0.060366			
_LT--C	0.054231			
_HU--C	0.004549			
_NL--C	-0.027892			
_AT--C	-0.017374			
_PL--C	0.038373			
_PT--C	-0.048442			
_SL--C	0.005567			
_SK--C	0.030549			

_FI--C	0.003656		
_SE--C	0.001598		
_UK--C	-0.009801		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004097		
1996--C	-0.002571		
1997--C	0.005828		
1998--C	0.002707		
1999--C	-0.003393		
2000--C	0.006803		
2001--C	-0.008650		
2002--C	-0.011064		
2003--C	-0.008556		
2004--C	0.001842		
2005--C	-0.000172		
2006--C	0.008055		
2007--C	0.005074		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.686756	Mean dependent var	0.033694
Adjusted R-squared	0.631973	S.D. dependent var	0.024934
S.E. of regression	0.015126	Akaike info criterion	-5.405575
Sum squared resid	0.051023	Schwarz criterion	-4.862282
Log likelihood	750.8332	F-statistic	12.53600
Durbin-Watson stat	1.193127	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:12  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 263  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.035812	0.065793	-0.544316	0.5868
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.036316	0.019158	1.895589	0.0593
GFI?	0.119984	0.062300	1.925924	0.0554
STEAF?	-0.071239	0.049100	-1.450903	0.1482
LDP?	-0.906710	0.566236	-1.601294	0.1107
ITRC?	0.022554	0.082981	0.271801	0.7860
ITRK?	-0.054775	0.030592	-1.790482	0.0747
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.027668			
_CZ--C	0.009482			
_DK--C	-0.014740			
_DE--C	-0.022290			
_EE--C	0.049206			
_ES--C	-0.028664			
_FR--C	-0.017858			
_IT--C	-0.042152			
_CY--C	0.000987			
_LV--C	0.062519			
_LT--C	0.055826			
_HU--C	0.004472			
_NL--C	-0.027421			
_AT--C	-0.019416			
_PL--C	0.040615			
_PT--C	-0.045370			
_SL--C	0.005839			
_SK--C	0.032284			
_FI--C	0.001620			
_SE--C	-0.001388			

_UK--C	-0.007005		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004179		
1996--C	-0.002512		
1997--C	0.005735		
1998--C	0.002523		
1999--C	-0.003575		
2000--C	0.006592		
2001--C	-0.008888		
2002--C	-0.011169		
2003--C	-0.008504		
2004--C	0.002022		
2005--C	9.40E-05		
2006--C	0.008258		
2007--C	0.005245		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.686465	Mean dependent var	0.033694
Adjusted R-squared	0.633276	S.D. dependent var	0.024934
S.E. of regression	0.015099	Akaike info criterion	-5.412252
Sum squared resid	0.051070	Schwarz criterion	-4.882541
Log likelihood	750.7111	F-statistic	12.90614
Durbin-Watson stat	1.195224	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:14  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 263  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.016813	0.072693	-0.231282	0.8173
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.034327	0.019772	1.736173	0.0839
GFI?	0.119890	0.062287	1.924805	0.0555
STEAF?	-0.070284	0.049285	-1.426061	0.1552
LDP?	-0.872458	0.565545	-1.542684	0.1243
ITRK?	-0.051778	0.029441	-1.758708	0.0800
ITRL?	-0.027151	0.077589	-0.349930	0.7267
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.025250			
_CZ--C	0.010022			
_DK--C	-0.011233			
_DE--C	-0.021652			
_EE--C	0.048565			
_ES--C	-0.031121			
_FR--C	-0.017043			
_IT--C	-0.041002			
_CY--C	-0.004436			
_LV--C	0.060649			
_LT--C	0.054282			
_HU--C	0.006349			
_NL--C	-0.026681			
_AT--C	-0.017701			
_PL--C	0.038449			
_PT--C	-0.049619			
_SL--C	0.006608			
_SK--C	0.031189			
_FI--C	0.005071			
_SE--C	0.002606			

_UK--C	-0.010378		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004094		
1996--C	-0.002686		
1997--C	0.005696		
1998--C	0.002613		
1999--C	-0.003453		
2000--C	0.006604		
2001--C	-0.008922		
2002--C	-0.011206		
2003--C	-0.008526		
2004--C	0.001996		
2005--C	0.000114		
2006--C	0.008327		
2007--C	0.005348		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.686533	Mean dependent var	0.033694
Adjusted R-squared	0.633355	S.D. dependent var	0.024934
S.E. of regression	0.015098	Akaike info criterion	-5.412469
Sum squared resid	0.051059	Schwarz criterion	-4.882758
Log likelihood	750.7396	F-statistic	12.91021
Durbin-Watson stat	1.196201	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:16

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 338

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.023670	0.059390	-0.398556	0.6905
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.004342	0.017943	0.242013	0.8089
GFI?	0.239157	0.055330	4.322404	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.061804	0.045911	-1.346173	0.1793
LDP?	-2.101407	0.389676	-5.392698	0.0000
ITRC?	0.226163	0.061585	3.672376	0.0003
ITRL?	-0.022921	0.027389	-0.836846	0.4034
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.013340			
_BG--C	0.003108			
_CZ--C	0.000201			
_DK--C	-0.028820			
_DE--C	-0.003501			
_EE--C	0.018723			
_IE--C	0.026271			
_EL--C	0.005285			
_ES--C	-0.009219			
_FR--C	-0.006004			
_IT--C	-0.022806			
_CY--C	0.031086			
_LV--C	0.027185			
_LT--C	0.033275			
_LU--C	0.006310			
_HU--C	-0.019703			
_MT--C	-0.020176			
_NL--C	-0.012486			
_AT--C	-0.008962			
_PL--C	0.025197			
_PT--C	-0.042462			

_RO--C	-9.98E-05		
_SL--C	-0.002236		
_SK--C	0.007329		
_FI--C	-0.002082		
_SE--C	0.001996		
_UK--C	0.007462		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.000689		
1996--C	-0.009217		
1997--C	0.001990		
1998--C	-0.000122		
1999--C	-0.006007		
2000--C	0.009673		
2001--C	-0.008784		
2002--C	-0.005999		
2003--C	-0.005317		
2004--C	0.003588		
2005--C	0.002622		
2006--C	0.010595		
2007--C	0.007667		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.598556	Mean dependent var	0.034642
Adjusted R-squared	0.538271	S.D. dependent var	0.026891
S.E. of regression	0.018273	Akaike info criterion	-5.043421
Sum squared resid	0.097830	Schwarz criterion	-4.534436
Log likelihood	897.3382	F-statistic	9.928750
Durbin-Watson stat	1.319002	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:18

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 346

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.008051	0.058946	0.136587	0.8914
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.003075	0.017883	-0.171937	0.8636
GFI?	0.246238	0.055352	4.448578	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.077736	0.045505	-1.708319	0.0886
LDP?	-2.060755	0.340078	-6.059662	0.0000
ITRC?	0.183373	0.053554	3.424099	0.0007
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.013904			
_BG--C	-0.004471			
_CZ--C	-0.000632			
_DK--C	-0.020141			
_DE--C	-0.000577			
_EE--C	0.015985			
_IE--C	0.033207			
_EL--C	0.000685			
_ES--C	-0.013467			
_FR--C	-0.005943			
_IT--C	-0.027767			
_CY--C	0.030445			
_LV--C	0.022119			
_LT--C	0.029009			
_LU--C	0.013794			
_HU--C	-0.021449			
_MT--C	-0.027428			
_NL--C	-0.007902			
_AT--C	-0.006088			
_PL--C	0.021930			
_PT--C	-0.048705			
_RO--C	0.007531			

_SL--C	-0.001435		
_SK--C	0.005781		
_FI--C	0.001493		
_SE--C	0.006062		
_UK--C	0.010465		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.000469		
1996--C	-0.011745		
1997--C	-0.000236		
1998--C	-0.002071		
1999--C	-0.007133		
2000--C	0.008128		
2001--C	-0.008119		
2002--C	-0.006307		
2003--C	-0.004223		
2004--C	0.006171		
2005--C	0.003977		
2006--C	0.012286		
2007--C	0.009740		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.580525	Mean dependent var	0.035224
Adjusted R-squared	0.520798	S.D. dependent var	0.027066
S.E. of regression	0.018736	Akaike info criterion	-4.998390
Sum squared resid	0.106016	Schwarz criterion	-4.509248
Log likelihood	908.7215	F-statistic	9.719696
Durbin-Watson stat	1.292698	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:19

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 263

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.029982	0.062070	-0.483037	0.6295
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.036069	0.019097	1.888727	0.0602
GFI?	0.120546	0.062137	1.939995	0.0536
STEAF?	-0.072650	0.048724	-1.491064	0.1373
LDP?	-0.890753	0.562024	-1.584903	0.1144
ITRK?	-0.052457	0.029319	-1.789178	0.0749
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.027859			
_CZ--C	0.009339			
_DK--C	-0.012239			
_DE--C	-0.022573			
_EE--C	0.049597			
_ES--C	-0.030690			
_FR--C	-0.018339			
_IT--C	-0.043414			
_CY--C	-0.000693			
_LV--C	0.062306			
_LT--C	0.055554			
_HU--C	0.005776			
_NL--C	-0.026645			
_AT--C	-0.019255			
_PL--C	0.040236			
_PT--C	-0.046806			
_SL--C	0.006532			
_SK--C	0.032407			
_FI--C	0.003026			
_SE--C	-9.01E-05			
_UK--C	-0.007958			

Fixed Effects (Period)

1995--C	0.004161
1996--C	-0.002606
1997--C	0.005659
1998--C	0.002491
1999--C	-0.003582
2000--C	0.006491
2001--C	-0.009037
2002--C	-0.011250
2003--C	-0.008493
2004--C	0.002097
2005--C	0.000247
2006--C	0.008414
2007--C	0.005408

Effects Specification

Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.686361	Mean dependent var	0.033694
Adjusted R-squared	0.634785	S.D. dependent var	0.024934
S.E. of regression	0.015068	Akaike info criterion	-5.419527
Sum squared resid	0.051087	Schwarz criterion	-4.903398
Log likelihood	750.6678	F-statistic	13.30773
Durbin-Watson stat	1.197123	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:21

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 342

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.028043	0.058427	0.479972	0.6316
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.003125	0.018029	-0.173349	0.8625
GFI?	0.274066	0.054354	5.042221	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.062614	0.046107	-1.358032	0.1755
LDP?	-2.198379	0.389950	-5.637588	0.0000
ITRL?	0.006478	0.026555	0.243930	0.8075
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.011326			
_BG--C	-0.008440			
_CZ--C	-0.008252			
_DK--C	0.001087			
_DE--C	-0.006216			
_EE--C	0.008728			
_IE--C	0.043332			
_EL--C	-0.005368			
_ES--C	-0.016942			
_FR--C	-0.003428			
_IT--C	-0.029924			
_CY--C	0.024453			
_LV--C	0.013639			
_LT--C	0.019114			
_LU--C	0.022223			
_HU--C	-0.012367			
_MT--C	-0.026112			
_NL--C	-0.000472			
_AT--C	-0.005877			
_PL--C	0.017348			
_PT--C	-0.045063			
_RO--C	-0.026872			

_SL--C	0.001595		
_SK--C	0.002973		
_FI--C	0.013977		
_SE--C	0.016591		
_UK--C	0.009549		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.001814		
1996--C	-0.011536		
1997--C	-9.98E-05		
1998--C	-0.002049		
1999--C	-0.005983		
2000--C	0.008410		
2001--C	-0.010642		
2002--C	-0.006816		
2003--C	-0.005085		
2004--C	0.004944		
2005--C	0.005625		
2006--C	0.013761		
2007--C	0.011285		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.580651	Mean dependent var	0.034537
Adjusted R-squared	0.520141	S.D. dependent var	0.026757
S.E. of regression	0.018535	Akaike info criterion	-5.018722
Sum squared resid	0.102377	Schwarz criterion	-4.525354
Log likelihood	902.2014	F-statistic	9.595952
Durbin-Watson stat	1.323310	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:23

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 256

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.021896	0.074257	-0.294873	0.7684
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.031753	0.020496	1.549199	0.1228
GFI?	0.149493	0.063791	2.343470	0.0200
STEAF?	-0.049365	0.050681	-0.974046	0.3311
LDP?	-0.949950	0.573734	-1.655733	0.0992
ITRC?	0.074902	0.108205	0.692219	0.4896
ITRK?	-0.042022	0.041087	-1.022735	0.3076
ITRL?	0.047830	0.101051	0.473324	0.6365
TE?	-0.122776	0.110599	-1.110104	0.2682
NL?	-0.018643	0.134563	-0.138543	0.8899
FDII?	0.045315	0.033104	1.368878	0.1725
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.026026			
_CZ--C	-0.001476			
_DK--C	-0.012025			
_DE--C	-0.019231			
_EE--C	0.028174			
_ES--C	-0.026718			
_FR--C	-0.008000			
_IT--C	-0.031883			
_CY--C	0.003881			
_LV--C	0.046100			
_LT--C	0.041865			
_HU--C	0.001823			
_NL--C	-0.024211			
_AT--C	-0.013655			
_PL--C	0.036110			
_PT--C	-0.031499			

_SL--C	0.003125		
_SK--C	0.020420		
_FI--C	0.003394		
_SE--C	0.003916		
_UK--C	-0.004268		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.009693		
1996--C	0.001710		
1997--C	0.007524		
1998--C	0.002719		
1999--C	-0.005533		
2000--C	0.003697		
2001--C	-0.009530		
2002--C	-0.011380		
2003--C	-0.007525		
2004--C	0.001969		
2005--C	-0.001179		
2006--C	0.006305		
2007--C	0.001529		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.697783	Mean dependent var	0.034005
Adjusted R-squared	0.638191	S.D. dependent var	0.025137
S.E. of regression	0.015120	Akaike info criterion	-5.393529
Sum squared resid	0.048696	Schwarz criterion	-4.798050
Log likelihood	733.3718	F-statistic	11.70931
Durbin-Watson stat	1.187841	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:25  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 256  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.007376	0.067501	-0.109268	0.9131
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.028853	0.019524	1.477842	0.1409
GFI?	0.148410	0.063634	2.332221	0.0206
STEAF?	-0.047483	0.050433	-0.941517	0.3475
LDP?	-0.941020	0.572383	-1.644039	0.1016
ITRC?	0.068595	0.107187	0.639956	0.5229
ITRK?	-0.048979	0.038299	-1.278875	0.2023
TE?	-0.092836	0.090560	-1.025136	0.3065
NL?	0.011565	0.118251	0.097796	0.9222
FDII?	0.045789	0.033029	1.386347	0.1671
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.022804			
_CZ--C	0.000977			
_DK--C	-0.011905			
_DE--C	-0.018018			
_EE--C	0.027522			
_ES--C	-0.026196			
_FR--C	-0.006516			
_IT--C	-0.028413			
_CY--C	-0.000663			
_LV--C	0.044732			
_LT--C	0.041119			
_HU--C	0.002501			
_NL--C	-0.025021			
_AT--C	-0.012277			
_PL--C	0.033958			
_PT--C	-0.035836			
_SL--C	0.003276			

_SK--C	0.020190		
_FI--C	0.005008		
_SE--C	0.005847		
_UK--C	-0.006199		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.009212		
1996--C	0.001141		
1997--C	0.007277		
1998--C	0.002753		
1999--C	-0.005383		
2000--C	0.003888		
2001--C	-0.009244		
2002--C	-0.011133		
2003--C	-0.007467		
2004--C	0.002034		
2005--C	-0.001176		
2006--C	0.006349		
2007--C	0.001749		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.697465	Mean dependent var	0.034005
Adjusted R-squared	0.639503	S.D. dependent var	0.025137
S.E. of regression	0.015093	Akaike info criterion	-5.400291
Sum squared resid	0.048747	Schwarz criterion	-4.818660
Log likelihood	733.2372	F-statistic	12.03307
Durbin-Watson stat	1.184724	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:28  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 256  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.013255	0.073111	-0.181306	0.8563
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.030516	0.020394	1.496373	0.1360
GFI?	0.152098	0.063603	2.391377	0.0177
STEAF?	-0.055209	0.049911	-1.106148	0.2699
LDP?	-0.937574	0.572757	-1.636949	0.1031
ITRK?	-0.048190	0.040061	-1.202932	0.2303
ITRL?	0.039216	0.100160	0.391535	0.6958
TE?	-0.078396	0.090011	-0.870967	0.3847
NL?	0.032996	0.111856	0.294987	0.7683
FDII?	0.045707	0.033059	1.382587	0.1682
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.027679			
_CZ--C	-0.000156			
_DK--C	-0.007143			
_DE--C	-0.020555			
_EE--C	0.029794			
_ES--C	-0.030805			
_FR--C	-0.009987			
_IT--C	-0.035700			
_CY--C	0.000891			
_LV--C	0.046487			
_LT--C	0.042219			
_HU--C	0.005201			
_NL--C	-0.023214			
_AT--C	-0.014845			
_PL--C	0.035604			
_PT--C	-0.035269			
_SL--C	0.004856			

_SK--C	0.022974		
_FI--C	0.004817		
_SE--C	0.004140		
_UK--C	-0.004225		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.009363		
1996--C	0.000861		
1997--C	0.006892		
1998--C	0.002415		
1999--C	-0.005674		
2000--C	0.003344		
2001--C	-0.009837		
2002--C	-0.011328		
2003--C	-0.007314		
2004--C	0.002492		
2005--C	-0.000472		
2006--C	0.006929		
2007--C	0.002330		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.697103	Mean dependent var	0.034005
Adjusted R-squared	0.639071	S.D. dependent var	0.025137
S.E. of regression	0.015102	Akaike info criterion	-5.399095
Sum squared resid	0.048805	Schwarz criterion	-4.817464
Log likelihood	733.0841	F-statistic	12.01245
Durbin-Watson stat	1.192429	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:36

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 324

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.093981	0.066397	1.415442	0.1581
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.007160	0.018417	-0.388737	0.6978
GFI?	0.239772	0.054134	4.429267	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.072573	0.049623	-1.462485	0.1447
LDP?	-2.083986	0.376739	-5.531639	0.0000
ITRC?	0.310211	0.068802	4.508728	0.0000
ITRL?	-0.017684	0.026617	-0.664377	0.5070
TE?	-0.220675	0.067138	-3.286884	0.0011
NL?	-0.023569	0.084915	-0.277560	0.7816
FDII?	0.012434	0.014983	0.829855	0.4073
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.000680			
_BG--C	-0.017234			
_CZ--C	-0.000378			
_DK--C	-0.009634			
_DE--C	0.011026			
_EE--C	-0.003099			
_IE--C	0.005982			
_EL--C	0.012566			
_ES--C	-0.014898			
_FR--C	0.015309			
_IT--C	-0.010771			
_CY--C	0.023900			
_LV--C	0.004766			
_LT--C	0.014034			
_LU--C	0.001878			
_HU--C	-0.017100			
_MT--C	-0.028930			
_NL--C	-0.005006			

_AT--C	0.012713		
_PL--C	0.020632		
_PT--C	-0.048311		
_RO--C	-0.019834		
_SL--C	-0.001393		
_SK--C	0.000929		
_FI--C	0.012568		
_SE--C	0.028436		
_UK--C	0.005667		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.005228		
1996--C	-0.005033		
1997--C	0.002109		
1998--C	-0.000993		
1999--C	-0.008785		
2000--C	0.005570		
2001--C	-0.009293		
2002--C	-0.005932		
2003--C	-0.004160		
2004--C	0.003649		
2005--C	0.002048		
2006--C	0.009156		
2007--C	0.006435		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.643725	Mean dependent var	0.034896
Adjusted R-squared	0.583055	S.D. dependent var	0.027069
S.E. of regression	0.017479	Akaike info criterion	-5.119676
Sum squared resid	0.084323	Schwarz criterion	-4.559566
Log likelihood	877.3876	F-statistic	10.61028
Durbin-Watson stat	1.371225	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:37

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 332

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.122978	0.066204	1.857566	0.0643
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.012918	0.018340	-0.704365	0.4818
GFI?	0.243476	0.054285	4.485126	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.095099	0.048322	-1.968048	0.0500
LDP?	-1.976603	0.326735	-6.049569	0.0000
ITRC?	0.249664	0.057708	4.326355	0.0000
TE?	-0.200349	0.066172	-3.027716	0.0027
NL?	0.024481	0.082993	0.294976	0.7682
FDII?	0.013691	0.015259	0.897272	0.3703
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.001877			
_BG--C	-0.022134			
_CZ--C	0.002545			
_DK--C	-0.001849			
_DE--C	0.014396			
_EE--C	-0.001976			
_IE--C	0.011755			
_EL--C	0.008206			
_ES--C	-0.022123			
_FR--C	0.013761			
_IT--C	-0.017562			
_CY--C	0.022207			
_LV--C	0.004281			
_LT--C	0.014666			
_LU--C	0.007849			
_HU--C	-0.014978			
_MT--C	-0.038402			
_NL--C	-0.001240			
_AT--C	0.014997			

_PL--C	0.020548		
_PT--C	-0.056779		
_RO--C	-0.012872		
_SL--C	0.001382		
_SK--C	0.003900		
_FI--C	0.014726		
_SE--C	0.031095		
_UK--C	0.007880		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.006440		
1996--C	-0.007335		
1997--C	-8.24E-05		
1998--C	-0.002972		
1999--C	-0.009969		
2000--C	0.003755		
2001--C	-0.008678		
2002--C	-0.006276		
2003--C	-0.003266		
2004--C	0.006061		
2005--C	0.003510		
2006--C	0.010698		
2007--C	0.008114		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.629941	Mean dependent var	0.035497
Adjusted R-squared	0.570212	S.D. dependent var	0.027240
S.E. of regression	0.017858	Akaike info criterion	-5.082212
Sum squared resid	0.090892	Schwarz criterion	-4.543533
Log likelihood	890.6472	F-statistic	10.54668
Durbin-Watson stat	1.348444	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:40  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 256  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.001772	0.066839	-0.026515	0.9789
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.028189	0.019469	1.447848	0.1491
GFI?	0.151013	0.063417	2.381276	0.0181
STEAF?	-0.053233	0.049558	-1.074163	0.2840
LDP?	-0.931007	0.571383	-1.629392	0.1047
ITRK?	-0.053550	0.037575	-1.425156	0.1556
TE?	-0.056581	0.070554	-0.801954	0.4235
NL?	0.054525	0.097216	0.560859	0.5755
FDII?	0.046074	0.032980	1.397010	0.1639
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.024881			
_CZ--C	0.001794			
_DK--C	-0.007386			
_DE--C	-0.019452			
_EE--C	0.029138			
_ES--C	-0.030083			
_FR--C	-0.008613			
_IT--C	-0.032543			
_CY--C	-0.002683			
_LV--C	0.045320			
_LT--C	0.041573			
_HU--C	0.005529			
_NL--C	-0.023958			
_AT--C	-0.013615			
_PL--C	0.033848			
_PT--C	-0.038616			
_SL--C	0.004860			
_SK--C	0.022603			

_FI--C	0.006061		
_SE--C	0.005732		
_UK--C	-0.005836		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.008985		
1996--C	0.000447		
1997--C	0.006731		
1998--C	0.002464		
1999--C	-0.005539		
2000--C	0.003528		
2001--C	-0.009578		
2002--C	-0.011126		
2003--C	-0.007281		
2004--C	0.002509		
2005--C	-0.000520		
2006--C	0.006922		
2007--C	0.002458		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.696886	Mean dependent var	0.034005
Adjusted R-squared	0.640493	S.D. dependent var	0.025137
S.E. of regression	0.015072	Akaike info criterion	-5.406191
Sum squared resid	0.048840	Schwarz criterion	-4.838409
Log likelihood	732.9925	F-statistic	12.35760
Durbin-Watson stat	1.189610	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:41

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 328

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.095295	0.067958	1.402271	0.1619
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.004960	0.018877	-0.262743	0.7929
GFI?	0.266081	0.054582	4.874872	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.100719	0.049901	-2.018383	0.0445
LDP?	-2.146634	0.382681	-5.609463	0.0000
ITRL?	0.011348	0.026411	0.429684	0.6678
TE?	-0.076664	0.060462	-1.267987	0.2059
NL?	0.137252	0.078536	1.747633	0.0816
FDII?	0.015469	0.015354	1.007495	0.3146
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.012492			
_BG--C	-0.015554			
_CZ--C	0.002073			
_DK--C	0.009298			
_DE--C	0.003568			
_EE--C	0.005215			
_IE--C	0.028276			
_EL--C	-0.004492			
_ES--C	-0.030837			
_FR--C	0.002879			
_IT--C	-0.033057			
_CY--C	0.018754			
_LV--C	0.011694			
_LT--C	0.020511			
_LU--C	0.012254			
_HU--C	-0.001643			
_MT--C	-0.042078			
_NL--C	0.000551			
_AT--C	0.004550			

_PL--C	0.024172		
_PT--C	-0.059376		
_RO--C	-0.031349		
_SL--C	0.006969		
_SK--C	0.012673		
_FI--C	0.016395		
_SE--C	0.026611		
_UK--C	0.006060		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004629		
1996--C	-0.008462		
1997--C	-0.000691		
1998--C	-0.003503		
1999--C	-0.009150		
2000--C	0.003685		
2001--C	-0.011096		
2002--C	-0.006401		
2003--C	-0.003499		
2004--C	0.005905		
2005--C	0.005978		
2006--C	0.012709		
2007--C	0.009898		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.618051	Mean dependent var	0.034784
Adjusted R-squared	0.555525	S.D. dependent var	0.026929
S.E. of regression	0.017953	Akaike info criterion	-5.070150
Sum squared resid	0.090573	Schwarz criterion	-4.526639
Log likelihood	878.5046	F-statistic	9.884783
Durbin-Watson stat	1.376055	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

### C.5.3 Top Income Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:21

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.115512	0.058945	1.959635	0.0509
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.016515	0.017710	-0.932490	0.3518
GFI?	0.276359	0.053366	5.178574	0.0000
STEAM?	-0.073165	0.044978	-1.626709	0.1048
LDP?	-2.070103	0.335427	-6.171549	0.0000
TCITR?	-0.032450	0.029976	-1.082511	0.2799
TPITR?	-0.071643	0.033080	-2.165754	0.0311
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.005936			
_BG--C	-0.027110			
_CZ--C	-0.012686			
_DK--C	0.022619			
_DE--C	0.012016			
_EE--C	-0.010346			
_IE--C	0.045033			
_EL--C	-0.006468			
_ES--C	-0.014855			
_FR--C	0.011014			
_IT--C	-0.021682			
_CY--C	0.014537			
_LV--C	-0.010294			
_LT--C	0.002539			
_LU--C	0.035372			
_HU--C	-0.021392			
_MT--C	-0.037517			
_NL--C	0.015138			
_AT--C	0.006027			
_PL--C	0.009175			

_PT--C	-0.052287		
_RO--C	-0.029612		
_SL--C	0.004566		
_SK--C	-0.007806		
_FI--C	0.025967		
_SE--C	0.031199		
_UK--C	0.010917		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.000671		
1996--C	-0.010828		
1997--C	0.000525		
1998--C	-0.001530		
1999--C	-0.005347		
2000--C	0.008961		
2001--C	-0.008640		
2002--C	-0.007034		
2003--C	-0.004763		
2004--C	0.005398		
2005--C	0.002864		
2006--C	0.011026		
2007--C	0.008698		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.578337	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.517706	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018697	Akaike info criterion	-5.001658
Sum squared resid	0.106975	Schwarz criterion	-4.506686
Log likelihood	922.7910	F-statistic	9.538610
Durbin-Watson stat	1.328407	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:23  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 27  
Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.094006	0.058451	1.608287	0.1088
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.020068	0.017740	-1.131261	0.2588
GFI?	0.290539	0.053280	5.453037	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.065211	0.045096	-1.446039	0.1492
LDP?	-2.052410	0.337337	-6.084159	0.0000
TCITR?	-0.059136	0.027491	-2.151157	0.0322
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.000115			
_BG--C	-0.024868			
_CZ--C	-0.009285			
_DK--C	0.009189			
_DE--C	0.010798			
_EE--C	-0.003103			
_IE--C	0.044424			
_EL--C	-0.003010			
_ES--C	-0.015619			
_FR--C	0.005956			
_IT--C	-0.017759			
_CY--C	0.018174			
_LV--C	-0.003794			
_LT--C	0.004886			
_LU--C	0.040537			
_HU--C	-0.024380			
_MT--C	-0.026385			
_NL--C	0.008997			
_AT--C	0.002358			
_PL--C	0.007688			
_PT--C	-0.046008			
_RO--C	-0.027327			

_SL--C	-0.002269		
_SK--C	-0.005151		
_FI--C	0.017889		
_SE--C	0.022522		
_UK--C	0.015656		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.000712		
1996--C	-0.012149		
1997--C	-0.000315		
1998--C	-0.002355		
1999--C	-0.005962		
2000--C	0.008411		
2001--C	-0.008709		
2002--C	-0.006809		
2003--C	-0.004295		
2004--C	0.006135		
2005--C	0.004081		
2006--C	0.012542		
2007--C	0.010139		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.571874	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.511909	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018809	Akaike info criterion	-4.992144
Sum squared resid	0.108615	Schwarz criterion	-4.508171
Log likelihood	920.1213	F-statistic	9.536714
Durbin-Watson stat	1.289096	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:25

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.106122	0.058320	1.819641	0.0698
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.013400	0.017480	-0.766616	0.4439
GFI?	0.272595	0.053267	5.117484	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.076118	0.044907	-1.695002	0.0911
LDP?	-2.102406	0.334190	-6.291047	0.0000
TPITR?	-0.086362	0.030164	-2.863071	0.0045
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.004225			
_BG--C	-0.024749			
_CZ--C	-0.013235			
_DK--C	0.024446			
_DE--C	0.007241			
_EE--C	-0.009065			
_IE--C	0.046519			
_EL--C	-0.008866			
_ES--C	-0.016420			
_FR--C	0.009561			
_IT--C	-0.026721			
_CY--C	0.016420			
_LV--C	-0.007329			
_LT--C	0.005786			
_LU--C	0.030819			
_HU--C	-0.016939			
_MT--C	-0.041502			
_NL--C	0.014530			
_AT--C	0.005541			
_PL--C	0.011324			
_PT--C	-0.054956			
_RO--C	-0.027220			

_SL--C	0.007668		
_SK--C	-0.006856		
_FI--C	0.027817		
_SE--C	0.032962		
_UK--C	0.008999		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	5.27E-06		
1996--C	-0.011583		
1997--C	-0.000349		
1998--C	-0.002169		
1999--C	-0.005917		
2000--C	0.008757		
2001--C	-0.008752		
2002--C	-0.006872		
2003--C	-0.004398		
2004--C	0.006017		
2005--C	0.003754		
2006--C	0.011846		
2007--C	0.009662		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.576723	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.517436	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018703	Akaike info criterion	-5.003534
Sum squared resid	0.107385	Schwarz criterion	-4.519561
Log likelihood	922.1202	F-statistic	9.727741
Durbin-Watson stat	1.333154	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:26

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.154336	0.067854	2.274537	0.0237
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.017212	0.018861	-0.912601	0.3622
GFI?	0.269156	0.054650	4.925103	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.104942	0.048625	-2.158174	0.0317
LDP?	-1.999774	0.328448	-6.088560	0.0000
TCITR?	-0.037067	0.029491	-1.256894	0.2098
TPITR?	-0.041057	0.033875	-1.212029	0.2265
TE?	-0.052962	0.061003	-0.868194	0.3860
NL?	0.164183	0.077877	2.108233	0.0359
FDII?	0.012187	0.015573	0.782543	0.4345
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.000423			
_BG--C	-0.028973			
_CZ--C	0.000926			
_DK--C	0.021007			
_DE--C	0.018924			
_EE--C	-0.006878			
_IE--C	0.030727			
_EL--C	-0.003398			
_ES--C	-0.028008			
_FR--C	0.012880			
_IT--C	-0.023803			
_CY--C	0.012354			
_LV--C	-0.004565			
_LT--C	0.009552			
_LU--C	0.024239			
_HU--C	-0.009390			
_MT--C	-0.045875			
_NL--C	0.011938			

_AT--C	0.012588		
_PL--C	0.017793		
_PT--C	-0.061801		
_RO--C	-0.029591		
_SL--C	0.008001		
_SK--C	0.006000		
_FI--C	0.022289		
_SE--C	0.034010		
_UK--C	0.009318		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.006159		
1996--C	-0.008362		
1997--C	-0.000477		
1998--C	-0.003280		
1999--C	-0.008882		
2000--C	0.004341		
2001--C	-0.008895		
2002--C	-0.006303		
2003--C	-0.003038		
2004--C	0.006554		
2005--C	0.003793		
2006--C	0.010681		
2007--C	0.007709		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.613364	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.550486	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.018164	Akaike info criterion	-5.047561
Sum squared resid	0.095348	Schwarz criterion	-4.503454
Log likelihood	898.5140	F-statistic	9.754764
Durbin-Watson stat	1.354396	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:28

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.149247	0.067778	2.201982	0.0285
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.020238	0.018710	-1.081673	0.2803
GFI?	0.279385	0.054038	5.170176	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.100071	0.048498	-2.063388	0.0400
LDP?	-1.988696	0.328586	-6.052284	0.0000
TCITR?	-0.051883	0.026859	-1.931637	0.0544
TE?	-0.064656	0.060284	-1.072532	0.2844
NL?	0.167628	0.077888	2.152167	0.0322
FDII?	0.013180	0.015564	0.846858	0.3978
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.002512			
_BG--C	-0.029246			
_CZ--C	0.002545			
_DK--C	0.014808			
_DE--C	0.018938			
_EE--C	-0.004572			
_IE--C	0.029546			
_EL--C	-0.001117			
_ES--C	-0.028850			
_FR--C	0.011369			
_IT--C	-0.020682			
_CY--C	0.013979			
_LV--C	-0.002633			
_LT--C	0.009384			
_LU--C	0.028572			
_HU--C	-0.010637			
_MT--C	-0.039633			
_NL--C	0.009099			
_AT--C	0.011749			

_PL--C	0.016421		
_PT--C	-0.058224		
_RO--C	-0.030295		
_SL--C	0.004166		
_SK--C	0.006926		
_FI--C	0.018684		
_SE--C	0.030762		
_UK--C	0.012066		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.005759		
1996--C	-0.008892		
1997--C	-0.000866		
1998--C	-0.003797		
1999--C	-0.009233		
2000--C	0.003854		
2001--C	-0.009055		
2002--C	-0.006216		
2003--C	-0.002733		
2004--C	0.006948		
2005--C	0.004438		
2006--C	0.011405		
2007--C	0.008387		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.611399	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.549759	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.018178	Akaike info criterion	-5.048425
Sum squared resid	0.095833	Schwarz criterion	-4.515654
Log likelihood	897.6597	F-statistic	9.918847
Durbin-Watson stat	1.335826	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:30

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.144644	0.067481	2.143465	0.0329
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.013885	0.018693	-0.742800	0.4582
GFI?	0.264823	0.054596	4.850644	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.108983	0.048567	-2.243954	0.0256
LDP?	-2.035816	0.327521	-6.215840	0.0000
TPITR?	-0.058706	0.030858	-1.902433	0.0581
TE?	-0.052110	0.061060	-0.853419	0.3941
NL?	0.158154	0.077807	2.032647	0.0430
FDII?	0.013445	0.015556	0.864271	0.3882
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.002783			
_BG--C	-0.026638			
_CZ--C	4.39E-05			
_DK--C	0.023421			
_DE--C	0.013552			
_EE--C	-0.005503			
_IE--C	0.032564			
_EL--C	-0.006548			
_ES--C	-0.029921			
_FR--C	0.011124			
_IT--C	-0.029823			
_CY--C	0.014254			
_LV--C	-0.001422			
_LT--C	0.013035			
_LU--C	0.019043			
_HU--C	-0.004847			
_MT--C	-0.051223			
_NL--C	0.011309			
_AT--C	0.012059			

_PL--C	0.019938		
_PT--C	-0.065399		
_RO--C	-0.027234		
_SL--C	0.011498		
_SK--C	0.006639		
_FI--C	0.024665		
_SE--C	0.036147		
_UK--C	0.007070		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.005137		
1996--C	-0.009382		
1997--C	-0.001596		
1998--C	-0.004077		
1999--C	-0.009591		
2000--C	0.004150		
2001--C	-0.008923		
2002--C	-0.006100		
2003--C	-0.002602		
2004--C	0.007341		
2005--C	0.004909		
2006--C	0.011716		
2007--C	0.009018		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.611251	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.549587	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.018182	Akaike info criterion	-5.048044
Sum squared resid	0.095869	Schwarz criterion	-4.515273
Log likelihood	897.5954	F-statistic	9.912663
Durbin-Watson stat	1.359874	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

### C.5.4 Tax Structure Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:47

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.095020	0.064840	1.465445	0.1438
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.019827	0.018329	-1.081722	0.2802
GFI?	0.282457	0.054160	5.215225	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.034118	0.045463	-0.750466	0.4536
LDP?	-1.973912	0.329787	-5.985415	0.0000
TT?	-0.217427	0.084942	-2.559702	0.0110
CT?	0.404032	0.092322	4.376353	0.0000
KT?	-0.106724	0.140023	-0.762194	0.4465
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.021028			
_BG--C	-0.044289			
_CZ--C	-0.013823			
_DK--C	0.015916			
_DE--C	0.008338			
_EE--C	-0.020079			
_IE--C	0.040255			
_EL--C	-0.011117			
_ES--C	-0.003859			
_FR--C	0.021968			
_IT--C	0.001644			
_CY--C	0.013937			
_LV--C	-0.018093			
_LT--C	-0.013551			
_LU--C	0.054388			
_HU--C	-0.029232			
_MT--C	-0.032923			
_NL--C	0.012548			
_AT--C	0.011428			

_PL--C	-0.001389		
_PT--C	-0.047445		
_RO--C	-0.031742		
_SL--C	-0.009990		
_SK--C	-0.014760		
_FI--C	0.029199		
_SE--C	0.043563		
_UK--C	0.018079		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.001505		
1996--C	-0.012770		
1997--C	-0.000349		
1998--C	-0.001608		
1999--C	-0.006497		
2000--C	0.008654		
2001--C	-0.008497		
2002--C	-0.007127		
2003--C	-0.005138		
2004--C	0.005075		
2005--C	0.003851		
2006--C	0.013198		
2007--C	0.012714		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.594495	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.534666	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018366	Akaike info criterion	-5.035031
Sum squared resid	0.102876	Schwarz criterion	-4.529059
Log likelihood	929.6480	F-statistic	9.936618
Durbin-Watson stat	1.313404	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:51  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 27  
Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.098620	0.067013	1.471659	0.1421
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.020575	0.018896	-1.088861	0.2771
GFI?	0.308743	0.055120	5.601307	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.053093	0.046454	-1.142907	0.2540
LDP?	-2.038944	0.338775	-6.018581	0.0000
TT?	-0.166490	0.087355	-1.905888	0.0576
KT?	-0.025635	0.143038	-0.179222	0.8579
LT?	0.169253	0.088268	1.917484	0.0561
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.000472			
_BG--C	-0.024366			
_CZ--C	-0.018083			
_DK--C	0.014066			
_DE--C	-0.005057			
_EE--C	-0.012291			
_IE--C	0.051219			
_EL--C	-0.002546			
_ES--C	-0.017037			
_FR--C	0.007297			
_IT--C	-0.017317			
_CY--C	0.027962			
_LV--C	-0.008706			
_LT--C	-0.001763			
_LU--C	0.047211			
_HU--C	-0.018576			
_MT--C	-0.024060			
_NL--C	0.007284			
_AT--C	-1.02E-05			
_PL--C	0.007484			

_PT--C	-0.042696		
_RO--C	-0.025982		
_SL--C	-0.004271		
_SK--C	-0.007444		
_FI--C	0.023309		
_SE--C	0.022933		
_UK--C	0.021915		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.002939		
1996--C	-0.014550		
1997--C	-0.002487		
1998--C	-0.003671		
1999--C	-0.007337		
2000--C	0.007701		
2001--C	-0.009715		
2002--C	-0.007226		
2003--C	-0.004111		
2004--C	0.007347		
2005--C	0.006866		
2006--C	0.015721		
2007--C	0.014402		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.574164	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.511336	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018820	Akaike info criterion	-4.986112
Sum squared resid	0.108034	Schwarz criterion	-4.480140
Log likelihood	921.0626	F-statistic	9.138638
Durbin-Watson stat	1.303600	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:52

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.110366	0.064589	1.708757	0.0885
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.022424	0.018408	-1.218160	0.2241
GFI?	0.278101	0.054259	5.125459	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.028801	0.045665	-0.630698	0.5287
LDP?	-2.006192	0.330255	-6.074670	0.0000
TT?	-0.231654	0.076017	-3.047378	0.0025
CT?	0.470757	0.117879	3.993553	0.0001
LT?	-0.119623	0.110328	-1.084251	0.2791
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.029534			
_BG--C	-0.053353			
_CZ--C	-0.012784			
_DK--C	0.025690			
_DE--C	0.018138			
_EE--C	-0.018875			
_IE--C	0.033264			
_EL--C	-0.018734			
_ES--C	-0.003924			
_FR--C	0.027206			
_IT--C	0.004411			
_CY--C	0.003500			
_LV--C	-0.020758			
_LT--C	-0.016223			
_LU--C	0.050624			
_HU--C	-0.027479			
_MT--C	-0.039491			
_NL--C	0.016929			
_AT--C	0.020674			
_PL--C	-0.008020			

_PT--C	-0.052926		
_RO--C	-0.040420		
_SL--C	-0.004514		
_SK--C	-0.020617		
_FI--C	0.035817		
_SE--C	0.060799		
_UK--C	0.011531		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.000844		
1996--C	-0.012194		
1997--C	4.79E-05		
1998--C	-0.001273		
1999--C	-0.006303		
2000--C	0.008759		
2001--C	-0.008086		
2002--C	-0.006830		
2003--C	-0.004903		
2004--C	0.004783		
2005--C	0.003161		
2006--C	0.012233		
2007--C	0.011449		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.595282	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.535570	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018348	Akaike info criterion	-5.036975
Sum squared resid	0.102676	Schwarz criterion	-4.531003
Log likelihood	929.9892	F-statistic	9.969144
Durbin-Watson stat	1.296335	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:56

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.114338	0.064282	1.778703	0.0763
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.013868	0.017963	-0.772024	0.4407
GFI?	0.257526	0.052387	4.915850	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.065033	0.047855	-1.358953	0.1752
LDP?	-1.887020	0.318010	-5.933835	0.0000
TT?	-0.220634	0.082169	-2.685125	0.0077
CT?	0.414763	0.089506	4.633926	0.0000
KT?	-0.195740	0.137918	-1.419251	0.1569
NL?	0.256138	0.051738	4.950678	0.0000
FDII?	0.009819	0.015108	0.649924	0.5163
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.015773			
_BG--C	-0.042530			
_CZ--C	0.001632			
_DK--C	0.009150			
_DE--C	0.012757			
_EE--C	-0.018593			
_IE--C	0.026979			
_EL--C	-0.004743			
_ES--C	-0.011816			
_FR--C	0.024002			
_IT--C	0.001060			
_CY--C	0.014202			
_LV--C	-0.011366			
_LT--C	-0.003992			
_LU--C	0.038982			
_HU--C	-0.015884			
_MT--C	-0.039202			
_NL--C	0.008427			

_AT--C	0.013930		
_PL--C	0.012811		
_PT--C	-0.054305		
_RO--C	-0.024711		
_SL--C	-0.006677		
_SK--C	0.004304		
_FI--C	0.020425		
_SE--C	0.039027		
_UK--C	0.017067		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.006442		
1996--C	-0.008443		
1997--C	-5.53E-05		
1998--C	-0.002452		
1999--C	-0.009211		
2000--C	0.004456		
2001--C	-0.008770		
2002--C	-0.006497		
2003--C	-0.004023		
2004--C	0.005083		
2005--C	0.003042		
2006--C	0.010910		
2007--C	0.009518		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.636917	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.577869	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.017602	Akaike info criterion	-5.110413
Sum squared resid	0.089540	Schwarz criterion	-4.566306
Log likelihood	909.1046	F-statistic	10.78643
Durbin-Watson stat	1.372284	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:00

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.108726	0.065549	1.658716	0.0983
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.010804	0.018339	-0.589149	0.5562
GFI?	0.280311	0.052682	5.320823	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.092182	0.048181	-1.913248	0.0567
LDP?	-1.864276	0.323598	-5.761085	0.0000
TT?	-0.212408	0.084011	-2.528327	0.0120
KT?	-0.169199	0.139985	-1.208691	0.2278
LT?	0.321537	0.087154	3.689311	0.0003
NL?	0.294711	0.054180	5.439506	0.0000
FDII?	0.018476	0.015236	1.212642	0.2263
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.015612			
_BG--C	-0.015196			
_CZ--C	-0.002342			
_DK--C	-0.003040			
_DE--C	-0.009645			
_EE--C	-0.012243			
_IE--C	0.039552			
_EL--C	0.010304			
_ES--C	-0.027730			
_FR--C	0.003924			
_IT--C	-0.021086			
_CY--C	0.034961			
_LV--C	0.000989			
_LT--C	0.010934			
_LU--C	0.030840			
_HU--C	-0.005211			
_MT--C	-0.027203			
_NL--C	-0.002895			

_AT--C	-0.006114		
_PL--C	0.028565		
_PT--C	-0.046629		
_RO--C	-0.006990		
_SL--C	-0.005814		
_SK--C	0.018436		
_FI--C	0.006618		
_SE--C	0.001790		
_UK--C	0.024726		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.006244		
1996--C	-0.009467		
1997--C	-0.001737		
1998--C	-0.004353		
1999--C	-0.010586		
2000--C	0.002467		
2001--C	-0.010581		
2002--C	-0.007017		
2003--C	-0.003293		
2004--C	0.007367		
2005--C	0.006204		
2006--C	0.013294		
2007--C	0.011458		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.627484	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.566902	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.017829	Akaike info criterion	-5.084763
Sum squared resid	0.091866	Schwarz criterion	-4.540657
Log likelihood	904.7826	F-statistic	10.35757
Durbin-Watson stat	1.413925	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:58

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.124809	0.063823	1.955551	0.0515
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.013592	0.018107	-0.750658	0.4535
GFI?	0.261378	0.052586	4.970464	0.0000
STEA?	-0.072365	0.048257	-1.499573	0.1348
LDP?	-1.873204	0.320085	-5.852203	0.0000
TT?	-0.288739	0.075258	-3.836668	0.0002
CT?	0.321875	0.116962	2.751971	0.0063
LT?	0.087906	0.112206	0.783429	0.4340
NL?	0.258875	0.053588	4.830811	0.0000
FDII?	0.013048	0.015234	0.856528	0.3924
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.008609			
_BG--C	-0.036288			
_CZ--C	0.000469			
_DK--C	0.013746			
_DE--C	0.011119			
_EE--C	-0.011871			
_IE--C	0.024954			
_EL--C	-0.006354			
_ES--C	-0.021038			
_FR--C	0.018236			
_IT--C	-0.008339			
_CY--C	0.012238			
_LV--C	-0.005948			
_LT--C	0.002082			
_LU--C	0.029542			
_HU--C	-0.007973			
_MT--C	-0.040790			
_NL--C	0.006664			

_AT--C	0.013070		
_PL--C	0.013776		
_PT--C	-0.056614		
_RO--C	-0.019221		
_SL--C	0.000190		
_SK--C	0.005206		
_FI--C	0.020893		
_SE--C	0.038789		
_UK--C	0.012603		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.007279		
1996--C	-0.007938		
1997--C	6.63E-05		
1998--C	-0.002297		
1999--C	-0.009613		
2000--C	0.003706		
2001--C	-0.009370		
2002--C	-0.006762		
2003--C	-0.003810		
2004--C	0.005557		
2005--C	0.003572		
2006--C	0.010804		
2007--C	0.008805		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.635162	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.575828	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.017644	Akaike info criterion	-5.105589
Sum squared resid	0.089973	Schwarz criterion	-4.561482
Log likelihood	908.2917	F-statistic	10.70493
Durbin-Watson stat	1.379568	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:02

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.102903	0.063786	1.613239	0.1077
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.041350	0.019230	-2.150308	0.0323
GFI?	0.330330	0.054025	6.114342	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.004994	0.045646	-0.109406	0.9130
LDP?	-1.979686	0.325383	-6.084177	0.0000
TT?	-0.115594	0.072872	-1.586254	0.1137
ET?	1.398717	0.261139	5.356213	0.0000
PT?	-0.899892	0.587072	-1.532847	0.1264
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.037331			
_BG--C	-0.054732			
_CZ--C	-0.033082			
_DK--C	0.004914			
_DE--C	0.006013			
_EE--C	-0.027762			
_IE--C	0.049859			
_EL--C	0.001782			
_ES--C	0.015637			
_FR--C	0.037685			
_IT--C	0.002476			
_CY--C	0.015421			
_LV--C	-0.029895			
_LT--C	-0.024741			
_LU--C	0.067840			
_HU--C	-0.034169			
_MT--C	-0.020505			
_NL--C	0.008752			
_AT--C	0.008646			
_PL--C	-0.007733			

_PT--C	-0.035081		
_RO--C	-0.050735		
_SL--C	-0.023766		
_SK--C	-0.028615		
_FI--C	0.024344		
_SE--C	0.040863		
_UK--C	0.049253		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.002893		
1996--C	-0.014569		
1997--C	-0.002596		
1998--C	-0.005945		
1999--C	-0.010467		
2000--C	0.007771		
2001--C	-0.008639		
2002--C	-0.006079		
2003--C	-0.004163		
2004--C	0.006675		
2005--C	0.006927		
2006--C	0.017198		
2007--C	0.016779		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.606387	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.548313	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018094	Akaike info criterion	-5.064797
Sum squared resid	0.099859	Schwarz criterion	-4.558825
Log likelihood	934.8718	F-statistic	10.44161
Durbin-Watson stat	1.339332	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:03

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.115219	0.064561	1.784656	0.0753
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.043255	0.019281	-2.243348	0.0256
GFI?	0.326478	0.054082	6.036749	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.013388	0.046146	-0.290123	0.7719
LDP?	-2.011271	0.326211	-6.165557	0.0000
TT?	-0.114665	0.072824	-1.574560	0.1164
ET?	1.453292	0.264882	5.486565	0.0000
RTIP?	-1.721626	0.901559	-1.909610	0.0571
OPT?	-0.404662	0.717198	-0.564226	0.5730
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.037642			
_BG--C	-0.058969			
_CZ--C	-0.033505			
_DK--C	0.012453			
_DE--C	0.007824			
_EE--C	-0.026172			
_IE--C	0.053496			
_EL--C	-0.007315			
_ES--C	0.009357			
_FR--C	0.041432			
_IT--C	-0.000931			
_CY--C	0.014927			
_LV--C	-0.025164			
_LT--C	-0.024618			
_LU--C	0.060602			
_HU--C	-0.037921			
_MT--C	-0.032499			
_NL--C	0.006049			
_AT--C	0.008408			

_PL--C	3.27E-05		
_PT--C	-0.041039		
_RO--C	-0.051888		
_SL--C	-0.023146		
_SK--C	-0.026558		
_FI--C	0.023248		
_SE--C	0.045547		
_UK--C	0.068708		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.003819		
1996--C	-0.015221		
1997--C	-0.003347		
1998--C	-0.006619		
1999--C	-0.011204		
2000--C	0.007394		
2001--C	-0.008472		
2002--C	-0.005539		
2003--C	-0.003473		
2004--C	0.007137		
2005--C	0.007444		
2006--C	0.017917		
2007--C	0.017803		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.608244	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.548965	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.018081	Akaike info criterion	-5.063827
Sum squared resid	0.099388	Schwarz criterion	-4.546856
Log likelihood	935.7017	F-statistic	10.26070
Durbin-Watson stat	1.343925	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:05

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.131911	0.062469	2.111607	0.0356
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.039077	0.018599	-2.101068	0.0365
GFI?	0.311035	0.051864	5.997115	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.035518	0.047814	-0.742825	0.4582
LDP?	-1.880039	0.312222	-6.021471	0.0000
TT?	-0.129295	0.070668	-1.829615	0.0683
ET?	1.442900	0.251120	5.745849	0.0000
PT?	-1.201738	0.576557	-2.084333	0.0380
NL?	0.249468	0.050386	4.951179	0.0000
FDII?	0.009644	0.014773	0.652827	0.5144
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.038310			
_BG--C	-0.057030			
_CZ--C	-0.020147			
_DK--C	0.003998			
_DE--C	0.012506			
_EE--C	-0.026985			
_IE--C	0.035343			
_EL--C	0.007816			
_ES--C	0.010142			
_FR--C	0.043299			
_IT--C	0.002887			
_CY--C	0.013618			
_LV--C	-0.024060			
_LT--C	-0.016225			
_LU--C	0.053030			
_HU--C	-0.020995			
_MT--C	-0.027379			
_NL--C	0.008074			

_AT--C	0.011788		
_PL--C	0.004252		
_PT--C	-0.042658		
_RO--C	-0.046873		
_SL--C	-0.019367		
_SK--C	-0.013716		
_FI--C	0.017090		
_SE--C	0.041240		
_UK--C	0.055764		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004461		
1996--C	-0.010659		
1997--C	-0.002614		
1998--C	-0.007250		
1999--C	-0.013847		
2000--C	0.003281		
2001--C	-0.008868		
2002--C	-0.005259		
2003--C	-0.002715		
2004--C	0.007252		
2005--C	0.006753		
2006--C	0.015456		
2007--C	0.014008		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.650904	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.594131	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.017260	Akaike info criterion	-5.149697
Sum squared resid	0.086090	Schwarz criterion	-4.605590
Log likelihood	915.7240	F-statistic	11.46496
Durbin-Watson stat	1.405434	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:06

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 337

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.137141	0.063544	2.158206	0.0317
ILPPSRGDPPC?	-0.039912	0.018709	-2.133309	0.0337
GFI?	0.309770	0.052004	5.956609	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.039359	0.048577	-0.810236	0.4185
LDP?	-1.891652	0.313628	-6.031516	0.0000
TT?	-0.128673	0.070776	-1.818043	0.0701
ET?	1.461799	0.254681	5.739728	0.0000
RTIP?	-1.506163	0.869635	-1.731948	0.0844
OPT?	-1.002609	0.717135	-1.398075	0.1632
NL?	0.246923	0.050746	4.865852	0.0000
FDII?	0.009469	0.014798	0.639882	0.5228
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.037942			
_BG--C	-0.058648			
_CZ--C	-0.020247			
_DK--C	0.006953			
_DE--C	0.013283			
_EE--C	-0.026219			
_IE--C	0.036822			
_EL--C	0.004082			
_ES--C	0.007424			
_FR--C	0.044527			
_IT--C	0.001298			
_CY--C	0.013383			
_LV--C	-0.022224			
_LT--C	-0.016129			
_LU--C	0.050575			
_HU--C	-0.022554			
_MT--C	-0.032359			

_NL--C	0.007029		
_AT--C	0.011780		
_PL--C	0.007139		
_PT--C	-0.045306		
_RO--C	-0.047398		
_SL--C	-0.019081		
_SK--C	-0.012951		
_FI--C	0.016798		
_SE--C	0.043091		
_UK--C	0.062917		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.003950		
1996--C	-0.011017		
1997--C	-0.002965		
1998--C	-0.007532		
1999--C	-0.014125		
2000--C	0.003182		
2001--C	-0.008771		
2002--C	-0.005043		
2003--C	-0.002439		
2004--C	0.007461		
2005--C	0.007003		
2006--C	0.015808		
2007--C	0.014488		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.651170	Mean dependent var	0.035314
Adjusted R-squared	0.593031	S.D. dependent var	0.027092
S.E. of regression	0.017283	Akaike info criterion	-5.144523
Sum squared resid	0.086025	Schwarz criterion	-4.589081
Log likelihood	915.8521	F-statistic	11.20034
Durbin-Watson stat	1.405492	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

## C.6 Annual Data Panel Regressions with the Potential Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate as the Dependent Variable

### C.6.1 Non-Tax Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:01

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.037407	0.027425	-1.363998	0.1737
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.023655	0.008888	2.661513	0.0082
GFI?	0.174224	0.026207	6.647893	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.053010	0.021190	-2.501694	0.0129
LDP?	-1.487262	0.159378	-9.331644	0.0000
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.019625			
_BG--C	0.024870			
_CZ--C	0.002385			
_DK--C	-0.012101			
_DE--C	-0.014575			
_EE--C	0.024138			
_IE--C	0.025917			
_EL--C	-0.002975			
_ES--C	-0.021146			
_FR--C	-0.014534			
_IT--C	-0.033909			
_CY--C	0.009608			
_LV--C	0.041496			
_LT--C	0.037451			
_LU--C	-0.011415			
_HU--C	0.005896			
_MT--C	-0.024181			
_NL--C	-0.012656			

_AT--C	-0.014079		
_PL--C	0.032762		
_PT--C	-0.036204		
_RO--C	0.027679		
_SL--C	0.004658		
_SK--C	0.017667		
_FI--C	0.002322		
_SE--C	0.002366		
_UK--C	-0.004140		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.000163		
1996--C	-0.000298		
1997--C	0.000415		
1998--C	0.000498		
1999--C	4.41E-05		
2000--C	0.002824		
2001--C	0.001117		
2002--C	0.000816		
2003--C	0.001410		
2004--C	0.001319		
2005--C	-0.000287		
2006--C	-0.002382		
2007--C	-0.005638		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.813007	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.784958	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.008331	Akaike info criterion	-6.614325
Sum squared resid	0.019433	Schwarz criterion	-6.111418
Log likelihood	1111.214	F-statistic	28.98525
Durbin-Watson stat	0.338528	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:05

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.015998	0.032884	0.486505	0.6270
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.017653	0.009436	1.870764	0.0625
GFI?	0.175291	0.027143	6.457972	0.0000
STEA?	-0.073103	0.023444	-3.118173	0.0020
LDP?	-1.406921	0.156456	-8.992432	0.0000
TE?	-0.050150	0.031338	-1.600292	0.1107
NL?	0.060535	0.040085	1.510157	0.1322
FDII?	0.020147	0.006981	2.885829	0.0042
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.018374			
_BG--C	0.015154			
_CZ--C	0.006238			
_DK--C	-0.004644			
_DE--C	-0.007232			
_EE--C	0.018568			
_IE--C	0.017451			
_EL--C	-0.003232			
_ES--C	-0.029208			
_FR--C	-0.009141			
_IT--C	-0.033731			
_CY--C	0.006453			
_LV--C	0.036090			
_LT--C	0.034386			
_LU--C	-0.012452			
_HU--C	0.010656			
_MT--C	-0.034350			
_NL--C	-0.010435			
_AT--C	-0.006034			
_PL--C	0.033397			

_PT--C	-0.045073		
_RO--C	0.019208		
_SL--C	0.007934		
_SK--C	0.019183		
_FI--C	0.006009		
_SE--C	0.010486		
_UK--C	-0.005081		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004439		
1996--C	0.001619		
1997--C	-0.000102		
1998--C	-0.000964		
1999--C	-0.001831		
2000--C	0.000113		
2001--C	0.000246		
2002--C	0.000875		
2003--C	0.002178		
2004--C	0.001962		
2005--C	0.000179		
2006--C	-0.002978		
2007--C	-0.005736		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.832852	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.804252	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.008085	Akaike info criterion	-6.661186
Sum squared resid	0.017190	Schwarz criterion	-6.105413
Log likelihood	1075.153	F-statistic	29.12122
Durbin-Watson stat	0.453760	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:07

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.008789	0.032238	-0.272616	0.7854
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.019676	0.009339	2.106750	0.0360
GFI?	0.178153	0.027075	6.580064	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.039614	0.021356	-1.854884	0.0647
LDP?	-1.473129	0.155911	-9.448523	0.0000
TE?	-0.058278	0.031075	-1.875424	0.0618
NL?	0.042614	0.038866	1.096426	0.2738
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.014701			
_BG--C	0.017103			
_CZ--C	-0.000303			
_DK--C	-0.007783			
_DE--C	-0.013119			
_EE--C	0.013277			
_IE--C	0.021197			
_EL--C	0.000760			
_ES--C	-0.020417			
_FR--C	-0.007695			
_IT--C	-0.027091			
_CY--C	0.008656			
_LV--C	0.031399			
_LT--C	0.028271			
_LU--C	-0.011129			
_HU--C	0.009203			
_MT--C	-0.017739			
_NL--C	-0.010125			
_AT--C	-0.009509			
_PL--C	0.029483			
_PT--C	-0.030639			

_RO--C	0.019153		
_SL--C	0.004285		
_SK--C	0.014158		
_FI--C	0.004753		
_SE--C	0.008187		
_UK--C	-0.004654		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004692		
1996--C	0.002603		
1997--C	0.001045		
1998--C	0.000503		
1999--C	-0.000140		
2000--C	0.001520		
2001--C	0.000211		
2002--C	0.000577		
2003--C	0.001401		
2004--C	0.000589		
2005--C	-0.001372		
2006--C	-0.003949		
2007--C	-0.007679		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.822751	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.794697	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.008140	Akaike info criterion	-6.655460
Sum squared resid	0.018420	Schwarz criterion	-6.129161
Log likelihood	1119.857	F-statistic	29.32766
Durbin-Watson stat	0.389033	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:09

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.011335	0.028184	-0.402183	0.6879
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.022999	0.008851	2.598327	0.0099
GFI?	0.162169	0.025952	6.248904	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.082819	0.022711	-3.646643	0.0003
LDP?	-1.398235	0.156823	-8.915981	0.0000
NL?	0.105988	0.028370	3.735847	0.0002
FDII?	0.020148	0.007002	2.877428	0.0043
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.024363			
_BG--C	0.022336			
_CZ--C	0.010981			
_DK--C	-0.012484			
_DE--C	-0.009135			
_EE--C	0.027567			
_IE--C	0.017847			
_EL--C	-0.003487			
_ES--C	-0.030218			
_FR--C	-0.015316			
_IT--C	-0.038857			
_CY--C	0.007653			
_LV--C	0.046015			
_LT--C	0.043694			
_LU--C	-0.018449			
_HU--C	0.012670			
_MT--C	-0.035911			
_NL--C	-0.014423			
_AT--C	-0.010780			
_PL--C	0.038895			
_PT--C	-0.047219			

_RO--C	0.029495		
_SL--C	0.009091		
_SK--C	0.026367		
_FI--C	-0.000464		
_SE--C	0.002299		
_UK--C	-0.006029		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004412		
1996--C	0.001288		
1997--C	-0.000205		
1998--C	-0.000771		
1999--C	-0.001880		
2000--C	0.000223		
2001--C	0.000500		
2002--C	0.001068		
2003--C	0.002227		
2004--C	0.002075		
2005--C	0.000168		
2006--C	-0.003075		
2007--C	-0.006030		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.831224	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.803095	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.008108	Akaike info criterion	-6.657968
Sum squared resid	0.017357	Schwarz criterion	-6.114278
Log likelihood	1073.656	F-statistic	29.55015
Durbin-Watson stat	0.453579	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:10

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.034613	0.030561	1.132613	0.2584
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.013481	0.009045	1.490483	0.1373
GFI?	0.187141	0.026047	7.184723	0.0000
STEA?	-0.066529	0.023092	-2.880997	0.0043
LDP?	-1.421738	0.156526	-9.083060	0.0000
TE?	-0.083683	0.022168	-3.774958	0.0002
FDII?	0.020252	0.006998	2.893926	0.0041
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.013830			
_BG--C	0.010177			
_CZ--C	0.002013			
_DK--C	0.001926			
_DE--C	-0.005922			
_EE--C	0.012567			
_IE--C	0.018535			
_EL--C	-0.004074			
_ES--C	-0.028220			
_FR--C	-0.004961			
_IT--C	-0.030485			
_CY--C	0.005475			
_LV--C	0.028921			
_LT--C	0.027520			
_LU--C	-0.006937			
_HU--C	0.007476			
_MT--C	-0.034473			
_NL--C	-0.007201			
_AT--C	-0.002706			
_PL--C	0.028642			
_PT--C	-0.044296			

_RO--C	0.011277		
_SL--C	0.006757		
_SK--C	0.012741		
_FI--C	0.011816		
_SE--C	0.016941		
_UK--C	-0.004015		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.002974		
1996--C	0.001083		
1997--C	-0.000138		
1998--C	-0.001115		
1999--C	-0.001717		
2000--C	0.000404		
2001--C	0.000248		
2002--C	0.000762		
2003--C	0.002134		
2004--C	0.002068		
2005--C	0.000515		
2006--C	-0.002408		
2007--C	-0.004810		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.831402	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.803303	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.008104	Akaike info criterion	-6.659024
Sum squared resid	0.017339	Schwarz criterion	-6.115334
Log likelihood	1073.819	F-statistic	29.58772
Durbin-Watson stat	0.432369	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:13

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.006179	0.029216	0.211479	0.8327
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.016534	0.008892	1.859419	0.0640
GFI?	0.187037	0.025843	7.237447	0.0000
STEA?	-0.036499	0.021174	-1.723738	0.0859
LDP?	-1.481237	0.155792	-9.507787	0.0000
TE?	-0.082389	0.021964	-3.751141	0.0002
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.011654			
_BG--C	0.013286			
_CZ--C	-0.003194			
_DK--C	-0.002990			
_DE--C	-0.012031			
_EE--C	0.009008			
_IE--C	0.021659			
_EL--C	-0.000219			
_ES--C	-0.020320			
_FR--C	-0.004862			
_IT--C	-0.025226			
_CY--C	0.007739			
_LV--C	0.026237			
_LT--C	0.023398			
_LU--C	-0.006777			
_HU--C	0.006838			
_MT--C	-0.018713			
_NL--C	-0.007899			
_AT--C	-0.007078			
_PL--C	0.026075			
_PT--C	-0.030963			
_RO--C	0.013220			

_SL--C	0.003418		
_SK--C	0.009602		
_FI--C	0.008881		
_SE--C	0.012894		
_UK--C	-0.004035		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.003632		
1996--C	0.002115		
1997--C	0.000942		
1998--C	0.000347		
1999--C	-0.000114		
2000--C	0.001720		
2001--C	0.000265		
2002--C	0.000498		
2003--C	0.001389		
2004--C	0.000703		
2005--C	-0.001074		
2006--C	-0.003474		
2007--C	-0.006949		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.821985	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.794549	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.008143	Akaike info criterion	-6.657337
Sum squared resid	0.018500	Schwarz criterion	-6.142734
Log likelihood	1119.160	F-statistic	29.96004
Durbin-Watson stat	0.373040	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:14

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.042297	0.026955	-1.569158	0.1177
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.025992	0.008750	2.970515	0.0032
GFI?	0.162874	0.025936	6.279828	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.049214	0.020827	-2.362990	0.0188
LDP?	-1.465442	0.156559	-9.360341	0.0000
NL?	0.094197	0.027585	3.414817	0.0007
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.021205			
_BG--C	0.025814			
_CZ--C	0.005165			
_DK--C	-0.016801			
_DE--C	-0.015335			
_EE--C	0.023788			
_IE--C	0.022140			
_EL--C	0.000972			
_ES--C	-0.020826			
_FR--C	-0.014539			
_IT--C	-0.032415			
_CY--C	0.010425			
_LV--C	0.043036			
_LT--C	0.039132			
_LU--C	-0.018034			
_HU--C	0.011733			
_MT--C	-0.018490			
_NL--C	-0.014500			
_AT--C	-0.014925			
_PL--C	0.035970			
_PT--C	-0.032098			
_RO--C	0.031441			

_SL--C	0.005774		
_SK--C	0.022521		
_FI--C	-0.002560		
_SE--C	-0.001228		
_UK--C	-0.005442		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004750		
1996--C	0.002342		
1997--C	0.000984		
1998--C	0.000746		
1999--C	-0.000116		
2000--C	0.001669		
2001--C	0.000446		
2002--C	0.000785		
2003--C	0.001423		
2004--C	0.000667		
2005--C	-0.001456		
2006--C	-0.004139		
2007--C	-0.008101		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.820509	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.792845	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.008177	Akaike info criterion	-6.649079
Sum squared resid	0.018653	Schwarz criterion	-6.134476
Log likelihood	1117.826	F-statistic	29.66030
Durbin-Watson stat	0.391980	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:17

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.010144	0.028863	-0.351457	0.7255
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.020896	0.009047	2.309813	0.0217
GFI?	0.172988	0.026412	6.549506	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.082547	0.023260	-3.548934	0.0005
LDP?	-1.429915	0.160377	-8.915989	0.0000
FDII?	0.020517	0.007170	2.861284	0.0046
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.022463			
_BG--C	0.021718			
_CZ--C	0.007278			
_DK--C	-0.007812			
_DE--C	-0.009005			
_EE--C	0.027623			
_IE--C	0.022588			
_EL--C	-0.007047			
_ES--C	-0.029120			
_FR--C	-0.015134			
_IT--C	-0.039492			
_CY--C	0.007037			
_LV--C	0.044141			
_LT--C	0.041434			
_LU--C	-0.013155			
_HU--C	0.006221			
_MT--C	-0.040011			
_NL--C	-0.012431			
_AT--C	-0.010238			
_PL--C	0.035099			
_PT--C	-0.049534			
_RO--C	0.025791			

_SL--C	0.007670		
_SK--C	0.020608		
_FI--C	0.004736		
_SE--C	0.005750		
_UK--C	-0.004512		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.000806		
1996--C	-0.001373		
1997--C	-0.000573		
1998--C	-0.000850		
1999--C	-0.001594		
2000--C	0.001503		
2001--C	0.001107		
2002--C	0.001123		
2003--C	0.002187		
2004--C	0.002716		
2005--C	0.001326		
2006--C	-0.001298		
2007--C	-0.003468		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.822302	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.793468	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.008304	Akaike info criterion	-6.612925
Sum squared resid	0.018274	Schwarz criterion	-6.081316
Log likelihood	1065.697	F-statistic	28.51844
Durbin-Watson stat	0.393466	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

## C.6.2 Implicit Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:43

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 243

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.109963	0.033116	-3.320529	0.0011
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.056087	0.008951	6.266043	0.0000
GFI?	0.048186	0.027763	1.735606	0.0842
STEAF?	-0.051603	0.022020	-2.343483	0.0201
LDP?	-0.653410	0.239026	-2.733640	0.0068
ITRC?	-0.006653	0.038365	-0.173411	0.8625
ITRK?	-0.022087	0.013098	-1.686265	0.0933
ITRL?	0.025234	0.035566	0.709484	0.4788
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.032183			
_CZ--C	0.015770			
_DK--C	-0.023375			
_DE--C	-0.026796			
_EE--C	0.058101			
_ES--C	-0.020843			
_FR--C	-0.026149			
_IT--C	-0.042307			
_CY--C	0.000379			
_LV--C	0.082903			
_LT--C	0.068029			
_HU--C	0.023975			
_NL--C	-0.028225			
_AT--C	-0.024261			
_PL--C	0.054428			
_PT--C	-0.026110			
_SL--C	0.012259			
_SK--C	0.043175			

_FI--C	-0.006766		
_SE--C	-0.012588		
_UK--C	-0.014347		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004462		
1996--C	0.004729		
1997--C	0.005088		
1998--C	0.004619		
1999--C	0.002371		
2000--C	0.002553		
2001--C	0.000608		
2002--C	-0.000898		
2003--C	-0.001648		
2004--C	-0.002064		
2005--C	-0.004049		
2006--C	-0.005985		
2007--C	-0.009786		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.904281	Mean dependent var	0.027970
Adjusted R-squared	0.885891	S.D. dependent var	0.017408
S.E. of regression	0.005880	Akaike info criterion	-7.285018
Sum squared resid	0.007020	Schwarz criterion	-6.710028
Log likelihood	925.1297	F-statistic	49.17400
Durbin-Watson stat	0.432843	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:44  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 243  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.098006	0.028472	-3.442167	0.0007
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.053669	0.008266	6.492518	0.0000
GFI?	0.049790	0.027638	1.801525	0.0731
STEAF?	-0.047891	0.021363	-2.241756	0.0261
LDP?	-0.639472	0.237927	-2.687682	0.0078
ITRC?	0.000221	0.037076	0.005947	0.9953
ITRK?	-0.022811	0.013043	-1.748993	0.0818
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.029344			
_CZ--C	0.015937			
_DK--C	-0.022950			
_DE--C	-0.025752			
_EE--C	0.056001			
_ES--C	-0.020406			
_FR--C	-0.024433			
_IT--C	-0.039225			
_CY--C	-0.002465			
_LV--C	0.080290			
_LT--C	0.066275			
_HU--C	0.023492			
_NL--C	-0.028209			
_AT--C	-0.022722			
_PL--C	0.052123			
_PT--C	-0.027971			
_SL--C	0.011824			
_SK--C	0.041122			
_FI--C	-0.005148			
_SE--C	-0.010272			

_UK--C	-0.015869		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004348		
1996--C	0.004687		
1997--C	0.005122		
1998--C	0.004691		
1999--C	0.002436		
2000--C	0.002653		
2001--C	0.000749		
2002--C	-0.000820		
2003--C	-0.001660		
2004--C	-0.002153		
2005--C	-0.004178		
2006--C	-0.006062		
2007--C	-0.009814		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.904043	Mean dependent var	0.027970
Adjusted R-squared	0.886169	S.D. dependent var	0.017408
S.E. of regression	0.005873	Akaike info criterion	-7.290772
Sum squared resid	0.007037	Schwarz criterion	-6.730157
Log likelihood	924.8288	F-statistic	50.57794
Durbin-Watson stat	0.432107	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:46  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 243  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.110767	0.032712	-3.386105	0.0009
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.055959	0.008899	6.288074	0.0000
GFI?	0.048074	0.027690	1.736172	0.0840
STEAS?	-0.050994	0.021686	-2.351468	0.0197
LDP?	-0.658177	0.236875	-2.778588	0.0060
ITRK?	-0.022431	0.012916	-1.736658	0.0840
ITRL?	0.023676	0.034332	0.689633	0.4912
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.031955			
_CZ--C	0.015839			
_DK--C	-0.024061			
_DE--C	-0.026628			
_EE--C	0.057904			
_ES--C	-0.020257			
_FR--C	-0.025940			
_IT--C	-0.041771			
_CY--C	0.000629			
_LV--C	0.082795			
_LT--C	0.068025			
_HU--C	0.023612			
_NL--C	-0.028398			
_AT--C	-0.024197			
_PL--C	0.054382			
_PT--C	-0.025841			
_SL--C	0.012065			
_SK--C	0.043037			
_FI--C	-0.007062			
_SE--C	-0.012808			

_UK--C	-0.014209		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004487		
1996--C	0.004748		
1997--C	0.005088		
1998--C	0.004633		
1999--C	0.002367		
2000--C	0.002580		
2001--C	0.000656		
2002--C	-0.000869		
2003--C	-0.001649		
2004--C	-0.002086		
2005--C	-0.004096		
2006--C	-0.006029		
2007--C	-0.009830		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.904267	Mean dependent var	0.027970
Adjusted R-squared	0.886434	S.D. dependent var	0.017408
S.E. of regression	0.005866	Akaike info criterion	-7.293100
Sum squared resid	0.007021	Schwarz criterion	-6.732486
Log likelihood	925.1117	F-statistic	50.70836
Durbin-Watson stat	0.431554	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:49

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 311

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.064329	0.029722	-2.164384	0.0313
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.028261	0.009258	3.052413	0.0025
GFI?	0.156872	0.027982	5.606110	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.055197	0.022535	-2.449357	0.0150
LDP?	-1.616041	0.195840	-8.251844	0.0000
ITRC?	0.092073	0.040455	2.275923	0.0236
ITRL?	-0.002119	0.013262	-0.159790	0.8732
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.021065			
_BG--C	0.030292			
_CZ--C	0.006558			
_DK--C	-0.024096			
_DE--C	-0.013615			
_EE--C	0.028982			
_IE--C	0.021331			
_EL--C	0.004328			
_ES--C	-0.014554			
_FR--C	-0.015381			
_IT--C	-0.032012			
_CY--C	0.015152			
_LV--C	0.047505			
_LT--C	0.043487			
_LU--C	-0.016631			
_HU--C	0.003536			
_MT--C	-0.020220			
_NL--C	-0.016968			
_AT--C	-0.015310			
_PL--C	0.037649			
_PT--C	-0.033790			

_RO--C	0.039648		
_SL--C	0.003967		
_SK--C	0.021741		
_FI--C	-0.004471		
_SE--C	-0.004097		
_UK--C	-0.003796		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.001228		
1996--C	0.000735		
1997--C	0.000903		
1998--C	0.001122		
1999--C	5.89E-05		
2000--C	0.003128		
2001--C	0.001527		
2002--C	0.001572		
2003--C	0.001252		
2004--C	0.000439		
2005--C	-0.001469		
2006--C	-0.003585		
2007--C	-0.006912		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.819260	Mean dependent var	0.029554
Adjusted R-squared	0.789363	S.D. dependent var	0.018043
S.E. of regression	0.008281	Akaike info criterion	-6.616643
Sum squared resid	0.018240	Schwarz criterion	-6.075515
Log likelihood	1073.888	F-statistic	27.40291
Durbin-Watson stat	0.344966	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:50

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 318

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.052946	0.028519	-1.856543	0.0644
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.026051	0.008917	2.921486	0.0038
GFI?	0.154589	0.027230	5.677162	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.063266	0.021588	-2.930626	0.0037
LDP?	-1.455014	0.162442	-8.957109	0.0000
ITRC?	0.093402	0.040453	2.308869	0.0217
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.021807			
_BG--C	0.029315			
_CZ--C	0.007645			
_DK--C	-0.023294			
_DE--C	-0.012036			
_EE--C	0.030214			
_IE--C	0.020096			
_EL--C	0.002777			
_ES--C	-0.018510			
_FR--C	-0.016358			
_IT--C	-0.033900			
_CY--C	0.012938			
_LV--C	0.048511			
_LT--C	0.045042			
_LU--C	-0.017381			
_HU--C	0.003159			
_MT--C	-0.024970			
_NL--C	-0.016961			
_AT--C	-0.014520			
_PL--C	0.037354			
_PT--C	-0.038027			
_RO--C	0.034863			

_SL--C	0.004216		
_SK--C	0.022069		
_FI--C	-0.004381		
_SE--C	-0.003578		
_UK--C	-0.003992		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.000880		
1996--C	0.000148		
1997--C	0.000433		
1998--C	0.000777		
1999--C	3.24E-07		
2000--C	0.002878		
2001--C	0.001605		
2002--C	0.001052		
2003--C	0.001290		
2004--C	0.000998		
2005--C	-0.000908		
2006--C	-0.002925		
2007--C	-0.006230		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.816892	Mean dependent var	0.029815
Adjusted R-squared	0.788156	S.D. dependent var	0.018056
S.E. of regression	0.008311	Akaike info criterion	-6.614752
Sum squared resid	0.018924	Schwarz criterion	-6.094216
Log likelihood	1095.746	F-statistic	28.42748
Durbin-Watson stat	0.340149	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:52  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 243  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.097951	0.026887	-3.643103	0.0003
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.053668	0.008245	6.509085	0.0000
GFI?	0.049797	0.027542	1.808074	0.0721
STEAM?	-0.047905	0.021191	-2.260597	0.0248
LDP?	-0.639272	0.234982	-2.720516	0.0071
ITRK?	-0.022801	0.012889	-1.769049	0.0784
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.029346			
_CZ--C	0.015935			
_DK--C	-0.022924			
_DE--C	-0.025756			
_EE--C	0.056004			
_ES--C	-0.020426			
_FR--C	-0.024436			
_IT--C	-0.039237			
_CY--C	-0.002480			
_LV--C	0.080288			
_LT--C	0.066272			
_HU--C	0.023504			
_NL--C	-0.028203			
_AT--C	-0.022721			
_PL--C	0.052120			
_PT--C	-0.027985			
_SL--C	0.011830			
_SK--C	0.041122			
_FI--C	-0.005134			
_SE--C	-0.010259			
_UK--C	-0.015877			

Fixed Effects (Period)

1995--C	0.004346
1996--C	0.004687
1997--C	0.005122
1998--C	0.004691
1999--C	0.002437
2000--C	0.002653
2001--C	0.000748
2002--C	-0.000821
2003--C	-0.001660
2004--C	-0.002152
2005--C	-0.004176
2006--C	-0.006061
2007--C	-0.009813

Effects Specification

Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

Period fixed (dummy variables)

R-squared	0.904043	Mean dependent var	0.027970
Adjusted R-squared	0.886724	S.D. dependent var	0.017408
S.E. of regression	0.005859	Akaike info criterion	-7.299002
Sum squared resid	0.007037	Schwarz criterion	-6.752762
Log likelihood	924.8288	F-statistic	52.19953
Durbin-Watson stat	0.432145	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:54

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 315

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.048209	0.028751	-1.676803	0.0947
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.026448	0.009225	2.866978	0.0045
GFI?	0.173170	0.026966	6.421821	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.047282	0.022129	-2.136670	0.0335
LDP?	-1.624633	0.193261	-8.406406	0.0000
ITRL?	-0.002565	0.013253	-0.193559	0.8467
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.019415			
_BG--C	0.026564			
_CZ--C	0.002047			
_DK--C	-0.013209			
_DE--C	-0.016131			
_EE--C	0.024063			
_IE--C	0.026116			
_EL--C	-0.000740			
_ES--C	-0.018086			
_FR--C	-0.014112			
_IT--C	-0.032803			
_CY--C	0.011261			
_LV--C	0.041703			
_LT--C	0.036979			
_LU--C	-0.011943			
_HU--C	0.006643			
_MT--C	-0.020729			
_NL--C	-0.013184			
_AT--C	-0.014977			
_PL--C	0.033683			
_PT--C	-0.033099			
_RO--C	0.033209			

_SL--C	0.004685		
_SK--C	0.018172		
_FI--C	0.001971		
_SE--C	0.001605		
_UK--C	-0.004540		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.000996		
1996--C	0.000226		
1997--C	0.000852		
1998--C	0.000835		
1999--C	8.61E-05		
2000--C	0.002998		
2001--C	0.001032		
2002--C	0.001302		
2003--C	0.001264		
2004--C	0.000720		
2005--C	-0.000888		
2006--C	-0.003069		
2007--C	-0.006355		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.815812	Mean dependent var	0.029481
Adjusted R-squared	0.786587	S.D. dependent var	0.017947
S.E. of regression	0.008291	Akaike info criterion	-6.618386
Sum squared resid	0.018629	Schwarz criterion	-6.094217
Log likelihood	1086.396	F-statistic	27.91457
Durbin-Watson stat	0.340595	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:56  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 236  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.105294	0.033053	-3.185631	0.0017
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.056116	0.009049	6.201675	0.0000
GFI?	0.057451	0.027577	2.083298	0.0385
STEAM?	-0.044350	0.022104	-2.006442	0.0462
LDP?	-0.634963	0.236480	-2.685066	0.0079
ITRC?	0.022685	0.045498	0.498581	0.6186
ITRK?	-0.007857	0.017636	-0.445497	0.6565
ITRL?	0.091431	0.042254	2.163825	0.0317
TE?	-0.098822	0.046107	-2.143292	0.0333
NL?	-0.020539	0.057187	-0.359151	0.7199
FDII?	0.001228	0.013215	0.092958	0.9260
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.033270			
_CZ--C	0.009242			
_DK--C	-0.022226			
_DE--C	-0.026997			
_EE--C	0.048498			
_ES--C	-0.023021			
_FR--C	-0.023378			
_IT--C	-0.041861			
_CY--C	0.005257			
_LV--C	0.075637			
_LT--C	0.060712			
_HU--C	0.023772			
_NL--C	-0.025994			
_AT--C	-0.022777			
_PL--C	0.053751			
_PT--C	-0.017438			

_SL--C	0.010350		
_SK--C	0.038833		
_FI--C	-0.008173		
_SE--C	-0.011124		
_UK--C	-0.013303		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.009429		
1996--C	0.007809		
1997--C	0.005941		
1998--C	0.004250		
1999--C	0.001573		
2000--C	0.001173		
2001--C	-0.000306		
2002--C	-0.001310		
2003--C	-0.001620		
2004--C	-0.002708		
2005--C	-0.004876		
2006--C	-0.007245		
2007--C	-0.012109		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.911429	Mean dependent var	0.028200
Adjusted R-squared	0.892155	S.D. dependent var	0.017611
S.E. of regression	0.005784	Akaike info criterion	-7.304345
Sum squared resid	0.006456	Schwarz criterion	-6.673223
Log likelihood	904.9127	F-statistic	47.28684
Durbin-Watson stat	0.495487	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:57

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 236

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.072714	0.029702	-2.448107	0.0152
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.048615	0.008437	5.762048	0.0000
GFI?	0.060410	0.027803	2.172792	0.0310
STEAF?	-0.039292	0.022188	-1.770919	0.0781
LDP?	-0.601209	0.238193	-2.524038	0.0124
ITRC?	0.013239	0.045716	0.289587	0.7724
ITRK?	-0.022466	0.016446	-1.366017	0.1735
TE?	-0.044971	0.039181	-1.147775	0.2525
NL?	0.032305	0.052198	0.618898	0.5367
FDII?	0.003329	0.013303	0.250257	0.8027
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.026355			
_CZ--C	0.012660			
_DK--C	-0.021182			
_DE--C	-0.024166			
_EE--C	0.044989			
_ES--C	-0.021894			
_FR--C	-0.019603			
_IT--C	-0.034268			
_CY--C	-0.003727			
_LV--C	0.070472			
_LT--C	0.058047			
_HU--C	0.023670			
_NL--C	-0.026960			
_AT--C	-0.019526			
_PL--C	0.048035			
_PT--C	-0.025572			
_SL--C	0.010084			

_SK--C	0.036236		
_FI--C	-0.004468		
_SE--C	-0.006586		
_UK--C	-0.016180		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.008103		
1996--C	0.006570		
1997--C	0.005456		
1998--C	0.004277		
1999--C	0.001747		
2000--C	0.001468		
2001--C	0.000239		
2002--C	-0.000803		
2003--C	-0.001416		
2004--C	-0.002473		
2005--C	-0.004733		
2006--C	-0.006978		
2007--C	-0.011457		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.909280	Mean dependent var	0.028200
Adjusted R-squared	0.890108	S.D. dependent var	0.017611
S.E. of regression	0.005838	Akaike info criterion	-7.288849
Sum squared resid	0.006612	Schwarz criterion	-6.672405
Log likelihood	902.0842	F-statistic	47.42584
Durbin-Watson stat	0.470624	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 17:59

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 236

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.102595	0.032543	-3.152573	0.0019
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.056075	0.009031	6.209347	0.0000
GFI?	0.057574	0.027522	2.091923	0.0377
STEAM?	-0.046766	0.021525	-2.172643	0.0310
LDP?	-0.623963	0.234992	-2.655255	0.0086
ITRK?	-0.010364	0.016871	-0.614287	0.5397
ITRL?	0.089410	0.041978	2.129925	0.0344
TE?	-0.086499	0.038848	-2.226617	0.0271
NL?	-0.005075	0.047953	-0.105841	0.9158
FDII?	0.001173	0.013189	0.088903	0.9293
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.033890			
_CZ--C	0.009707			
_DK--C	-0.020657			
_DE--C	-0.027448			
_EE--C	0.049144			
_ES--C	-0.024529			
_FR--C	-0.024010			
_IT--C	-0.043250			
_CY--C	0.004297			
_LV--C	0.076045			
_LT--C	0.060941			
_HU--C	0.024957			
_NL--C	-0.025866			
_AT--C	-0.023154			
_PL--C	0.053854			
_PT--C	-0.018791			
_SL--C	0.010923			

_SK--C	0.039796		
_FI--C	-0.007735		
_SE--C	-0.011018		
_UK--C	-0.013373		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.009284		
1996--C	0.007541		
1997--C	0.005806		
1998--C	0.004173		
1999--C	0.001567		
2000--C	0.001085		
2001--C	-0.000402		
2002--C	-0.001303		
2003--C	-0.001566		
2004--C	-0.002564		
2005--C	-0.004667		
2006--C	-0.007065		
2007--C	-0.011888		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.911315	Mean dependent var	0.028200
Adjusted R-squared	0.892572	S.D. dependent var	0.017611
S.E. of regression	0.005772	Akaike info criterion	-7.311532
Sum squared resid	0.006464	Schwarz criterion	-6.695088
Log likelihood	904.7608	F-statistic	48.62245
Durbin-Watson stat	0.498593	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:00

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 297

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.015798	0.033859	0.466595	0.6412
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.017833	0.009622	1.853324	0.0650
GFI?	0.161654	0.027824	5.809898	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.070612	0.025017	-2.822526	0.0051
LDP?	-1.542869	0.191942	-8.038194	0.0000
ITRC?	0.119111	0.047760	2.493931	0.0133
ITRL?	0.001512	0.012999	0.116284	0.9075
TE?	-0.107842	0.035855	-3.007740	0.0029
NL?	-0.002872	0.047175	-0.060875	0.9515
FDII?	0.019600	0.006914	2.834793	0.0050
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.014596			
_BG--C	0.014187			
_CZ--C	0.006591			
_DK--C	-0.011280			
_DE--C	-0.004127			
_EE--C	0.016153			
_IE--C	0.010614			
_EL--C	0.005957			
_ES--C	-0.021390			
_FR--C	-0.004858			
_IT--C	-0.028083			
_CY--C	0.011049			
_LV--C	0.033748			
_LT--C	0.032478			
_LU--C	-0.015666			
_HU--C	0.004520			
_MT--C	-0.030947			
_NL--C	-0.012307			

_AT--C	-0.002733		
_PL--C	0.033499		
_PT--C	-0.042431		
_RO--C	0.023486		
_SL--C	0.005626		
_SK--C	0.016719		
_FI--C	0.004165		
_SE--C	0.010845		
_UK--C	-0.004514		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.005529		
1996--C	0.003021		
1997--C	0.000437		
1998--C	-0.000586		
1999--C	-0.001832		
2000--C	0.000227		
2001--C	0.000428		
2002--C	0.001383		
2003--C	0.001997		
2004--C	0.001022		
2005--C	-0.001077		
2006--C	-0.004008		
2007--C	-0.006541		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.842581	Mean dependent var	0.029737
Adjusted R-squared	0.812868	S.D. dependent var	0.018367
S.E. of regression	0.007945	Akaike info criterion	-6.685519
Sum squared resid	0.015719	Schwarz criterion	-6.088552
Log likelihood	1040.800	F-statistic	28.35680
Durbin-Watson stat	0.463244	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:04

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 304

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.023116	0.032837	0.703950	0.4821
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.016477	0.009370	1.758414	0.0799
GFI?	0.159122	0.027305	5.827600	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.079344	0.023679	-3.350780	0.0009
LDP?	-1.351813	0.159321	-8.484833	0.0000
ITRC?	0.110855	0.047648	2.326547	0.0208
TE?	-0.096150	0.035593	-2.701356	0.0074
NL?	0.009314	0.046648	0.199673	0.8419
FDII?	0.020384	0.006922	2.944867	0.0035
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.016038			
_BG--C	0.014837			
_CZ--C	0.008752			
_DK--C	-0.010741			
_DE--C	-0.002695			
_EE--C	0.019199			
_IE--C	0.009373			
_EL--C	0.004372			
_ES--C	-0.026224			
_FR--C	-0.006552			
_IT--C	-0.030335			
_CY--C	0.008399			
_LV--C	0.036861			
_LT--C	0.036078			
_LU--C	-0.016868			
_HU--C	0.005576			
_MT--C	-0.035977			
_NL--C	-0.012527			
_AT--C	-0.002465			

_PL--C	0.034320		
_PT--C	-0.046882		
_RO--C	0.019192		
_SL--C	0.006612		
_SK--C	0.018524		
_FI--C	0.004028		
_SE--C	0.010751		
_UK--C	-0.004883		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.005134		
1996--C	0.002386		
1997--C	6.08E-06		
1998--C	-0.000842		
1999--C	-0.001861		
2000--C	0.000105		
2001--C	0.000555		
2002--C	0.000927		
2003--C	0.001910		
2004--C	0.001480		
2005--C	-0.000467		
2006--C	-0.003386		
2007--C	-0.005946		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.839735	Mean dependent var	0.030005
Adjusted R-squared	0.811049	S.D. dependent var	0.018370
S.E. of regression	0.007985	Akaike info criterion	-6.681168
Sum squared resid	0.016388	Schwarz criterion	-6.106496
Log likelihood	1062.538	F-statistic	29.27368
Durbin-Watson stat	0.451746	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:05  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 236  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.071548	0.029359	-2.437025	0.0157
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.048688	0.008414	5.786885	0.0000
GFI?	0.060444	0.027737	2.179172	0.0305
STEAS?	-0.040781	0.021533	-1.893865	0.0597
LDP?	-0.595169	0.236720	-2.514228	0.0127
ITRK?	-0.023752	0.015798	-1.503530	0.1343
TE?	-0.038413	0.031900	-1.204196	0.2300
NL?	0.040726	0.043248	0.941676	0.3475
FDII?	0.003269	0.013271	0.246335	0.8057
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.026810			
_CZ--C	0.012889			
_DK--C	-0.020272			
_DE--C	-0.024468			
_EE--C	0.045415			
_ES--C	-0.022797			
_FR--C	-0.020024			
_IT--C	-0.035186			
_CY--C	-0.004175			
_LV--C	0.070780			
_LT--C	0.058216			
_HU--C	0.024370			
_NL--C	-0.026871			
_AT--C	-0.019790			
_PL--C	0.048170			
_PT--C	-0.026263			
_SL--C	0.010425			
_SK--C	0.036837			

_FI--C	-0.004258		
_SE--C	-0.006583		
_UK--C	-0.016184		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.008035		
1996--C	0.006429		
1997--C	0.005383		
1998--C	0.004231		
1999--C	0.001742		
2000--C	0.001412		
2001--C	0.000176		
2002--C	-0.000805		
2003--C	-0.001387		
2004--C	-0.002391		
2005--C	-0.004612		
2006--C	-0.006876		
2007--C	-0.011335		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.909241	Mean dependent var	0.028200
Adjusted R-squared	0.890624	S.D. dependent var	0.017611
S.E. of regression	0.005824	Akaike info criterion	-7.296892
Sum squared resid	0.006615	Schwarz criterion	-6.695124
Log likelihood	902.0332	F-statistic	48.83884
Durbin-Watson stat	0.472381	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:07  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 27  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 301

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.014723	0.033883	0.434529	0.6643
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.019103	0.009653	1.979006	0.0489
GFI?	0.175147	0.027526	6.362976	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.068638	0.024722	-2.776385	0.0059
LDP?	-1.547218	0.189266	-8.174853	0.0000
ITRL?	-0.001692	0.013048	-0.129685	0.8969
TE?	-0.061848	0.031386	-1.970562	0.0499
NL?	0.054758	0.040223	1.361374	0.1746
FDII?	0.020036	0.006944	2.885457	0.0042
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.017106			
_BG--C	0.014859			
_CZ--C	0.005470			
_DK--C	-0.003924			
_DE--C	-0.008065			
_EE--C	0.016890			
_IE--C	0.017301			
_EL--C	-0.000988			
_ES--C	-0.026774			
_FR--C	-0.007692			
_IT--C	-0.032462			
_CY--C	0.007631			
_LV--C	0.034315			
_LT--C	0.032103			
_LU--C	-0.012219			
_HU--C	0.011108			
_MT--C	-0.032067			
_NL--C	-0.010254			
_AT--C	-0.005704			

_PL--C	0.033383		
_PT--C	-0.043009		
_RO--C	0.023247		
_SL--C	0.007923		
_SK--C	0.018714		
_FI--C	0.006872		
_SE--C	0.011545		
_UK--C	-0.005587		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.006077		
1996--C	0.002017		
1997--C	9.19E-05		
1998--C	-0.000875		
1999--C	-0.001970		
2000--C	-3.79E-05		
2001--C	7.22E-06		
2002--C	0.001269		
2003--C	0.002167		
2004--C	0.001524		
2005--C	-0.000375		
2006--C	-0.003579		
2007--C	-0.006316		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.837190	Mean dependent var	0.029657
Adjusted R-squared	0.807705	S.D. dependent var	0.018265
S.E. of regression	0.008009	Akaike info criterion	-6.673890
Sum squared resid	0.016294	Schwarz criterion	-6.095039
Log likelihood	1051.420	F-statistic	28.39353
Durbin-Watson stat	0.471315	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

### C.6.3 Top Income Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:31

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.003086	0.027420	0.112544	0.9105
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.024366	0.008460	2.880189	0.0043
GFI?	0.156441	0.024678	6.339342	0.0000
STEAS?	-0.060668	0.019843	-3.057417	0.0024
LDP?	-1.514914	0.149088	-10.16123	0.0000
TCITR?	0.022340	0.013212	1.690852	0.0920
TPITR?	-0.091754	0.014162	-6.478938	0.0000
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.009629			
_BG--C	0.016884			
_CZ--C	-0.003787			
_DK--C	0.006207			
_DE--C	-0.010315			
_EE--C	0.011647			
_IE--C	0.027400			
_EL--C	-0.006550			
_ES--C	-0.018491			
_FR--C	-0.006221			
_IT--C	-0.036080			
_CY--C	0.003891			
_LV--C	0.028571			
_LT--C	0.031024			
_LU--C	-0.013437			
_HU--C	0.006531			
_MT--C	-0.036841			
_NL--C	-0.002885			
_AT--C	-0.008087			
_PL--C	0.031800			

_PT--C	-0.043018		
_RO--C	0.019934		
_SL--C	0.012638		
_SK--C	0.011301		
_FI--C	0.012944		
_SE--C	0.013968		
_UK--C	-0.008957		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.001916		
1996--C	0.001502		
1997--C	0.001563		
1998--C	0.001717		
1999--C	0.000973		
2000--C	0.003586		
2001--C	0.001268		
2002--C	0.000509		
2003--C	0.000757		
2004--C	0.000238		
2005--C	-0.002061		
2006--C	-0.004441		
2007--C	-0.007527		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.837767	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.812090	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.007788	Akaike info criterion	-6.743981
Sum squared resid	0.016859	Schwarz criterion	-6.217683
Log likelihood	1134.153	F-statistic	32.62696
Durbin-Watson stat	0.466064	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:33

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.031968	0.028787	-1.110496	0.2677
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.022598	0.009055	2.495508	0.0132
GFI?	0.174817	0.026253	6.659007	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.053025	0.021213	-2.499675	0.0130
LDP?	-1.485185	0.159585	-9.306533	0.0000
TCITR?	-0.008298	0.013212	-0.628086	0.5305
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.018654			
_BG--C	0.023527			
_CZ--C	0.002217			
_DK--C	-0.011659			
_DE--C	-0.012895			
_EE--C	0.023144			
_IE--C	0.025635			
_EL--C	-0.002545			
_ES--C	-0.020678			
_FR--C	-0.013698			
_IT--C	-0.032651			
_CY--C	0.008854			
_LV--C	0.039845			
_LT--C	0.036007			
_LU--C	-0.010010			
_HU--C	0.004639			
_MT--C	-0.023852			
_NL--C	-0.011955			
_AT--C	-0.013568			
_PL--C	0.031967			
_PT--C	-0.036014			
_RO--C	0.026168			

_SL--C	0.004217		
_SK--C	0.016983		
_FI--C	0.002341		
_SE--C	0.002502		
_UK--C	-0.003766		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.000342		
1996--C	-4.79E-05		
1997--C	0.000670		
1998--C	0.000659		
1999--C	0.000230		
2000--C	0.002911		
2001--C	0.001156		
2002--C	0.000771		
2003--C	0.001307		
2004--C	0.001136		
2005--C	-0.000567		
2006--C	-0.002645		
2007--C	-0.005922		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.813271	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.784492	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.008340	Akaike info criterion	-6.609546
Sum squared resid	0.019405	Schwarz criterion	-6.094943
Log likelihood	1111.442	F-statistic	28.25912
Durbin-Watson stat	0.337063	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:35

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.012578	0.026929	0.467074	0.6408
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.021719	0.008342	2.603741	0.0097
GFI?	0.159550	0.024691	6.461900	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.059989	0.019905	-3.013763	0.0028
LDP?	-1.507262	0.149515	-10.08104	0.0000
TPITR?	-0.083184	0.013268	-6.269623	0.0000
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.008194			
_BG--C	0.014352			
_CZ--C	-0.003620			
_DK--C	0.005576			
_DE--C	-0.006611			
_EE--C	0.010389			
_IE--C	0.026571			
_EL--C	-0.005167			
_ES--C	-0.017598			
_FR--C	-0.004956			
_IT--C	-0.032807			
_CY--C	0.002585			
_LV--C	0.025750			
_LT--C	0.028099			
_LU--C	-0.009819			
_HU--C	0.003404			
_MT--C	-0.034856			
_NL--C	-0.002088			
_AT--C	-0.007399			
_PL--C	0.029949			
_PT--C	-0.041917			
_RO--C	0.016968			

_SL--C	0.010815		
_SK--C	0.010224		
_FI--C	0.012001		
_SE--C	0.013216		
_UK--C	-0.007593		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.002191		
1996--C	0.001943		
1997--C	0.002078		
1998--C	0.001998		
1999--C	0.001340		
2000--C	0.003728		
2001--C	0.001349		
2002--C	0.000428		
2003--C	0.000566		
2004--C	-0.000108		
2005--C	-0.002579		
2006--C	-0.004892		
2007--C	-0.008043		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.836099	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.810838	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.007813	Akaike info criterion	-6.739941
Sum squared resid	0.017033	Schwarz criterion	-6.225339
Log likelihood	1132.501	F-statistic	33.09871
Durbin-Watson stat	0.447626	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:36

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.028306	0.031968	0.885469	0.3767
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.021853	0.009104	2.400240	0.0171
GFI?	0.152593	0.026161	5.832738	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.080131	0.022340	-3.586943	0.0004
LDP?	-1.445983	0.149048	-9.701457	0.0000
TCITR?	0.021098	0.013273	1.589500	0.1132
TPITR?	-0.080854	0.014906	-5.424430	0.0000
TE?	-0.018303	0.030432	-0.601433	0.5481
NL?	0.053999	0.038323	1.409044	0.1600
FDII?	0.018288	0.006672	2.740843	0.0066
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.013425			
_BG--C	0.013434			
_CZ--C	0.001864			
_DK--C	0.007165			
_DE--C	-0.005955			
_EE--C	0.013112			
_IE--C	0.021291			
_EL--C	-0.006813			
_ES--C	-0.025449			
_FR--C	-0.005674			
_IT--C	-0.038116			
_CY--C	0.002533			
_LV--C	0.030494			
_LT--C	0.033595			
_LU--C	-0.018235			
_HU--C	0.010681			
_MT--C	-0.044844			
_NL--C	-0.003893			

_AT--C	-0.004297		
_PL--C	0.034662		
_PT--C	-0.050395		
_RO--C	0.018585		
_SL--C	0.014967		
_SK--C	0.016018		
_FI--C	0.012560		
_SE--C	0.015898		
_UK--C	-0.009456		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004435		
1996--C	0.002285		
1997--C	0.000736		
1998--C	0.000394		
1999--C	-0.000902		
2000--C	0.001320		
2001--C	0.000742		
2002--C	0.000779		
2003--C	0.001583		
2004--C	0.001167		
2005--C	-0.001172		
2006--C	-0.004393		
2007--C	-0.006976		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.849887	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.822855	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.007691	Akaike info criterion	-6.755735
Sum squared resid	0.015438	Schwarz criterion	-6.175798
Log likelihood	1091.761	F-statistic	31.44029
Durbin-Watson stat	0.533163	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:38

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.018799	0.033607	0.559390	0.5764
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.017105	0.009541	1.792765	0.0742
GFI?	0.175376	0.027187	6.450821	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.073131	0.023481	-3.114485	0.0020
LDP?	-1.405677	0.156730	-8.968789	0.0000
TCITR?	-0.005447	0.012991	-0.419274	0.6754
TE?	-0.049168	0.031475	-1.562151	0.1195
NL?	0.062084	0.040318	1.539855	0.1248
FDII?	0.019897	0.007018	2.835139	0.0049
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.017789			
_BG--C	0.014490			
_CZ--C	0.006255			
_DK--C	-0.004531			
_DE--C	-0.006171			
_EE--C	0.018118			
_IE--C	0.017300			
_EL--C	-0.002878			
_ES--C	-0.028848			
_FR--C	-0.008680			
_IT--C	-0.032941			
_CY--C	0.006043			
_LV--C	0.035241			
_LT--C	0.033653			
_LU--C	-0.011673			
_HU--C	0.009951			
_MT--C	-0.034002			
_NL--C	-0.010032			
_AT--C	-0.005789			

_PL--C	0.033035		
_PT--C	-0.044864		
_RO--C	0.018500		
_SL--C	0.007692		
_SK--C	0.018938		
_FI--C	0.005881		
_SE--C	0.010408		
_UK--C	-0.004829		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004597		
1996--C	0.001804		
1997--C	7.81E-05		
1998--C	-0.000843		
1999--C	-0.001701		
2000--C	0.000170		
2001--C	0.000262		
2002--C	0.000847		
2003--C	0.002106		
2004--C	0.001829		
2005--C	-2.33E-05		
2006--C	-0.003167		
2007--C	-0.005959		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.832964	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.803637	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.008097	Akaike info criterion	-6.655384
Sum squared resid	0.017178	Schwarz criterion	-6.087530
Log likelihood	1075.257	F-statistic	28.40269
Durbin-Watson stat	0.451382	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 21:40

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.036654	0.031625	1.159014	0.2475
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.019505	0.009010	2.164853	0.0313
GFI?	0.155342	0.026180	5.933567	0.0000
STEA?	-0.079471	0.022401	-3.547664	0.0005
LDP?	-1.437467	0.149385	-9.622564	0.0000
TPITR?	-0.072119	0.013896	-5.189977	0.0000
TE?	-0.018350	0.030520	-0.601242	0.5482
NL?	0.060055	0.038244	1.570305	0.1176
FDII?	0.017623	0.006678	2.638740	0.0088
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.011937			
_BG--C	0.011323			
_CZ--C	0.002397			
_DK--C	0.006282			
_DE--C	-0.002428			
_EE--C	0.012145			
_IE--C	0.020353			
_EL--C	-0.005203			
_ES--C	-0.024613			
_FR--C	-0.004455			
_IT--C	-0.034913			
_CY--C	0.001540			
_LV--C	0.028167			
_LT--C	0.031147			
_LU--C	-0.014918			
_HU--C	0.008239			
_MT--C	-0.042507			
_NL--C	-0.003209			
_AT--C	-0.003639			

_PL--C	0.033272		
_PT--C	-0.049098		
_RO--C	0.016205		
_SL--C	0.013368		
_SK--C	0.015514		
_FI--C	0.011409		
_SE--C	0.015046		
_UK--C	-0.008112		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.004982		
1996--C	0.002854		
1997--C	0.001269		
1998--C	0.000665		
1999--C	-0.000553		
2000--C	0.001385		
2001--C	0.000743		
2002--C	0.000694		
2003--C	0.001398		
2004--C	0.000795		
2005--C	-0.001724		
2006--C	-0.004893		
2007--C	-0.007614		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.848434	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.821823	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.007713	Akaike info criterion	-6.752574
Sum squared resid	0.015587	Schwarz criterion	-6.184719
Log likelihood	1090.273	F-statistic	31.88308
Durbin-Watson stat	0.513553	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

### C.6.4 Tax Structure Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:08

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.044749	0.032033	-1.396964	0.1635
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.023872	0.009330	2.558562	0.0110
GFI?	0.167094	0.026764	6.243124	0.0000
STEAS?	-0.044701	0.021481	-2.080909	0.0384
LDP?	-1.449584	0.153565	-9.439548	0.0000
TT?	-0.037778	0.063155	-0.598178	0.5502
CT?	0.257143	0.097153	2.646783	0.0086
KT?	-0.197496	0.090371	-2.185384	0.0297
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.009480			
_BG--C	0.013745			
_CZ--C	0.003322			
_DK--C	-0.018921			
_DE--C	-0.013301			
_EE--C	0.011821			
_IE--C	0.026095			
_EL--C	-0.001905			
_ES--C	-0.010234			
_FR--C	-0.006244			
_IT--C	-0.020047			
_CY--C	0.010581			
_LV--C	0.031950			
_LT--C	0.026670			
_LU--C	0.003315			
_HU--C	-0.006039			
_MT--C	-0.025539			
_NL--C	-0.011544			
_AT--C	-0.013432			

_PL--C	0.030649		
_PT--C	-0.035386		
_RO--C	0.021989		
_SL--C	-0.006326		
_SK--C	0.015005		
_FI--C	0.001514		
_SE--C	0.002276		
_UK--C	0.001872		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.001361		
1996--C	-0.000533		
1997--C	0.001008		
1998--C	0.001069		
1999--C	0.000555		
2000--C	0.003660		
2001--C	0.001834		
2002--C	0.000887		
2003--C	0.000767		
2004--C	0.000362		
2005--C	-0.001239		
2006--C	-0.002497		
2007--C	-0.004512		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.828902	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.801107	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.008012	Akaike info criterion	-6.684588
Sum squared resid	0.017781	Schwarz criterion	-6.146594
Log likelihood	1125.561	F-statistic	29.82133
Durbin-Watson stat	0.376993	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:09

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.044438	0.031974	-1.389808	0.1657
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.023957	0.009303	2.575211	0.0105
GFI?	0.165023	0.026772	6.163961	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.043990	0.021457	-2.050136	0.0413
LDP?	-1.451555	0.153328	-9.467014	0.0000
TT?	0.229077	0.066987	3.419703	0.0007
KT?	-0.465083	0.090673	-5.129214	0.0000
LT?	-0.275584	0.098129	-2.808377	0.0053
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.009310			
_BG--C	0.012935			
_CZ--C	0.003386			
_DK--C	-0.018417			
_DE--C	-0.012984			
_EE--C	0.011636			
_IE--C	0.025503			
_EL--C	-0.002423			
_ES--C	-0.008479			
_FR--C	-0.005357			
_IT--C	-0.019711			
_CY--C	0.009778			
_LV--C	0.031612			
_LT--C	0.026674			
_LU--C	0.003127			
_HU--C	-0.006334			
_MT--C	-0.026021			
_NL--C	-0.011529			
_AT--C	-0.012990			
_PL--C	0.030844			

_PT--C	-0.035706		
_RO--C	0.021469		
_SL--C	-0.006252		
_SK--C	0.014651		
_FI--C	0.001598		
_SE--C	0.002947		
_UK--C	0.001386		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.001268		
1996--C	-0.000435		
1997--C	0.001098		
1998--C	0.001143		
1999--C	0.000595		
2000--C	0.003698		
2001--C	0.001902		
2002--C	0.000882		
2003--C	0.000711		
2004--C	0.000261		
2005--C	-0.001365		
2006--C	-0.002603		
2007--C	-0.004620		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.829432	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.801722	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.007999	Akaike info criterion	-6.687687
Sum squared resid	0.017726	Schwarz criterion	-6.149693
Log likelihood	1126.061	F-statistic	29.93300
Durbin-Watson stat	0.380018	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:11

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.043431	0.032052	-1.355031	0.1765
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.023401	0.009324	2.509671	0.0127
GFI?	0.168397	0.026790	6.285750	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.044368	0.021514	-2.062226	0.0401
LDP?	-1.449323	0.153779	-9.424709	0.0000
TT?	-0.227195	0.062097	-3.658742	0.0003
CT?	0.446192	0.089886	4.963975	0.0000
LT?	0.183139	0.090487	2.023933	0.0439
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.008717			
_BG--C	0.013240			
_CZ--C	0.003300			
_DK--C	-0.018433			
_DE--C	-0.012611			
_EE--C	0.011820			
_IE--C	0.025915			
_EL--C	-0.002222			
_ES--C	-0.011354			
_FR--C	-0.006318			
_IT--C	-0.019871			
_CY--C	0.010130			
_LV--C	0.031703			
_LT--C	0.026302			
_LU--C	0.003335			
_HU--C	-0.005859			
_MT--C	-0.025697			
_NL--C	-0.011100			
_AT--C	-0.012889			
_PL--C	0.029718			

_PT--C	-0.035568		
_RO--C	0.021403		
_SL--C	-0.006010		
_SK--C	0.014585		
_FI--C	0.002043		
_SE--C	0.003380		
_UK--C	0.001690		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.001343		
1996--C	-0.000528		
1997--C	0.000974		
1998--C	0.001045		
1999--C	0.000533		
2000--C	0.003634		
2001--C	0.001826		
2002--C	0.000918		
2003--C	0.000824		
2004--C	0.000400		
2005--C	-0.001222		
2006--C	-0.002515		
2007--C	-0.004547		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.828489	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.800626	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.008022	Akaike info criterion	-6.682173
Sum squared resid	0.017824	Schwarz criterion	-6.144179
Log likelihood	1125.171	F-statistic	29.73456
Durbin-Watson stat	0.374291	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:13

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.028644	0.031830	-0.899894	0.3690
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.027102	0.009207	2.943710	0.0035
GFI?	0.157258	0.026069	6.032385	0.0000
STEA?	-0.073673	0.023067	-3.193826	0.0016
LDP?	-1.348809	0.149570	-9.017930	0.0000
TT?	0.072269	0.063706	1.134405	0.2577
CT?	0.028390	0.101159	0.280651	0.7792
KT?	-0.403692	0.095399	-4.231619	0.0000
NL?	0.142523	0.029818	4.779723	0.0000
FDII?	0.018235	0.006737	2.706571	0.0072
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.021291			
_BG--C	0.021197			
_CZ--C	0.010028			
_DK--C	-0.026208			
_DE--C	-0.018072			
_EE--C	0.013214			
_IE--C	0.023169			
_EL--C	0.006643			
_ES--C	-0.018585			
_FR--C	-0.010212			
_IT--C	-0.025929			
_CY--C	0.019718			
_LV--C	0.038408			
_LT--C	0.033772			
_LU--C	-0.005127			
_HU--C	0.003796			
_MT--C	-0.027077			
_NL--C	-0.017495			

_AT--C	-0.018134		
_PL--C	0.044465		
_PT--C	-0.037998		
_RO--C	0.032102		
_SL--C	-0.005204		
_SK--C	0.029809		
_FI--C	-0.007030		
_SE--C	-0.012948		
_UK--C	0.005670		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.003953		
1996--C	0.001494		
1997--C	0.000511		
1998--C	-0.000459		
1999--C	-0.001298		
2000--C	0.000712		
2001--C	0.000419		
2002--C	0.000712		
2003--C	0.001274		
2004--C	0.001032		
2005--C	-0.000579		
2006--C	-0.002968		
2007--C	-0.004803		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.849184	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.822025	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.007709	Akaike info criterion	-6.751058
Sum squared resid	0.015510	Schwarz criterion	-6.171121
Log likelihood	1091.038	F-statistic	31.26767
Durbin-Watson stat	0.509961	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:16

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.028458	0.031820	-0.894353	0.3720
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.027002	0.009192	2.937408	0.0036
GFI?	0.156896	0.026100	6.011403	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.073165	0.023079	-3.170243	0.0017
LDP?	-1.349816	0.149591	-9.023390	0.0000
TT?	0.106599	0.068465	1.556968	0.1207
KT?	-0.437197	0.089598	-4.879546	0.0000
LT?	-0.039654	0.102851	-0.385544	0.7001
NL?	0.141312	0.029960	4.716678	0.0000
FDII?	0.018126	0.006740	2.689560	0.0076
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.020885			
_BG--C	0.020701			
_CZ--C	0.010033			
_DK--C	-0.025933			
_DE--C	-0.017737			
_EE--C	0.013095			
_IE--C	0.022969			
_EL--C	0.006345			
_ES--C	-0.018174			
_FR--C	-0.009867			
_IT--C	-0.025643			
_CY--C	0.019296			
_LV--C	0.038164			
_LT--C	0.033586			
_LU--C	-0.005024			
_HU--C	0.003586			
_MT--C	-0.027294			
_NL--C	-0.017324			

_AT--C	-0.017813		
_PL--C	0.044198		
_PT--C	-0.038138		
_RO--C	0.031707		
_SL--C	-0.005181		
_SK--C	0.029493		
_FI--C	-0.006811		
_SE--C	-0.012348		
_UK--C	0.005492		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.003926		
1996--C	0.001506		
1997--C	0.000536		
1998--C	-0.000428		
1999--C	-0.001277		
2000--C	0.000748		
2001--C	0.000455		
2002--C	0.000722		
2003--C	0.001263		
2004--C	0.001001		
2005--C	-0.000624		
2006--C	-0.002999		
2007--C	-0.004830		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.849224	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.822073	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.007708	Akaike info criterion	-6.751325
Sum squared resid	0.015506	Schwarz criterion	-6.171389
Log likelihood	1091.080	F-statistic	31.27753
Durbin-Watson stat	0.508692	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:15

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.027491	0.031867	-0.862666	0.3891
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.026504	0.009204	2.879590	0.0043
GFI?	0.159974	0.026090	6.131714	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.073674	0.023118	-3.186896	0.0016
LDP?	-1.346479	0.149900	-8.982534	0.0000
TT?	-0.324866	0.064765	-5.016039	0.0000
CT?	0.422758	0.088713	4.765464	0.0000
LT?	0.394841	0.096036	4.111380	0.0001
NL?	0.142936	0.030020	4.761344	0.0000
FDII?	0.018295	0.006751	2.710153	0.0072
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.020315			
_BG--C	0.020980			
_CZ--C	0.010040			
_DK--C	-0.026076			
_DE--C	-0.017398			
_EE--C	0.013189			
_IE--C	0.023345			
_EL--C	0.006656			
_ES--C	-0.020859			
_FR--C	-0.010728			
_IT--C	-0.025707			
_CY--C	0.019742			
_LV--C	0.038245			
_LT--C	0.033232			
_LU--C	-0.004710			
_HU--C	0.004060			
_MT--C	-0.026958			
_NL--C	-0.016947			

_AT--C	-0.017741		
_PL--C	0.043259		
_PT--C	-0.037980		
_RO--C	0.031715		
_SL--C	-0.005012		
_SK--C	0.029565		
_FI--C	-0.006476		
_SE--C	-0.012071		
_UK--C	0.005879		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.003913		
1996--C	0.001445		
1997--C	0.000426		
1998--C	-0.000520		
1999--C	-0.001341		
2000--C	0.000663		
2001--C	0.000372		
2002--C	0.000752		
2003--C	0.001366		
2004--C	0.001125		
2005--C	-0.000498		
2006--C	-0.002933		
2007--C	-0.004770		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.848639	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.821383	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.007723	Akaike info criterion	-6.747454
Sum squared resid	0.015566	Schwarz criterion	-6.167518
Log likelihood	1090.482	F-statistic	31.13524
Durbin-Watson stat	0.506032	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:17

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.036362	0.031551	-1.152488	0.2501
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.015391	0.009641	1.596323	0.1116
GFI?	0.195439	0.027165	7.194442	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.032485	0.021569	-1.506122	0.1332
LDP?	-1.478099	0.154527	-9.565295	0.0000
TT?	-0.037805	0.039043	-0.968294	0.3337
ET?	0.751124	0.153631	4.889134	0.0000
PT?	-0.177494	0.272464	-0.651440	0.5153
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.006290			
_BG--C	0.014332			
_CZ--C	-0.004211			
_DK--C	-0.020255			
_DE--C	-0.011440			
_EE--C	0.015892			
_IE--C	0.027449			
_EL--C	-0.000142			
_ES--C	-0.009643			
_FR--C	-0.002093			
_IT--C	-0.026681			
_CY--C	0.006171			
_LV--C	0.030152			
_LT--C	0.026106			
_LU--C	-0.001050			
_HU--C	-0.000819			
_MT--C	-0.023177			
_NL--C	-0.015601			
_AT--C	-0.010073			
_PL--C	0.027428			

_PT--C	-0.033075		
_RO--C	0.016019		
_SL--C	-0.004657		
_SK--C	0.010319		
_FI--C	0.003088		
_SE--C	0.007488		
_UK--C	0.004119		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.000802		
1996--C	-3.98E-05		
1997--C	0.000660		
1998--C	-0.000738		
1999--C	-0.001266		
2000--C	0.002991		
2001--C	0.001549		
2002--C	0.001270		
2003--C	0.001261		
2004--C	0.000847		
2005--C	-0.000172		
2006--C	-0.001431		
2007--C	-0.004130		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.828187	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.800275	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.008029	Akaike info criterion	-6.680413
Sum squared resid	0.017855	Schwarz criterion	-6.142420
Log likelihood	1124.887	F-statistic	29.67145
Durbin-Watson stat	0.360341	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:20

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.019470	0.031936	-0.609660	0.5426
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.012574	0.009611	1.308323	0.1919
GFI?	0.192214	0.026929	7.137869	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.041686	0.021660	-1.924586	0.0553
LDP?	-1.487986	0.153062	-9.721442	0.0000
TT?	-0.036929	0.038662	-0.955182	0.3403
ET?	0.763569	0.152204	5.016744	0.0000
RTIP?	-1.001827	0.420938	-2.379989	0.0180
OPT?	0.278388	0.323602	0.860277	0.3904
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.005677			
_BG--C	0.009004			
_CZ--C	-0.005200			
_DK--C	-0.011549			
_DE--C	-0.009566			
_EE--C	0.016568			
_IE--C	0.030605			
_EL--C	-0.009410			
_ES--C	-0.016215			
_FR--C	0.001589			
_IT--C	-0.029790			
_CY--C	0.005703			
_LV--C	0.033847			
_LT--C	0.025952			
_LU--C	-0.007480			
_HU--C	-0.004741			
_MT--C	-0.035417			
_NL--C	-0.017455			
_AT--C	-0.010336			

_PL--C	0.034341		
_PT--C	-0.039503		
_RO--C	0.014259		
_SL--C	-0.003741		
_SK--C	0.011533		
_FI--C	0.002254		
_SE--C	0.012419		
_UK--C	0.023843		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.001640		
1996--C	-0.000682		
1997--C	-0.000163		
1998--C	-0.001443		
1999--C	-0.002057		
2000--C	0.002517		
2001--C	0.001639		
2002--C	0.001755		
2003--C	0.001940		
2004--C	0.001375		
2005--C	0.000429		
2006--C	-0.000645		
2007--C	-0.003025		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.832145	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.804169	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.007950	Akaike info criterion	-6.697531
Sum squared resid	0.017444	Schwarz criterion	-6.147841
Log likelihood	1128.651	F-statistic	29.74518
Durbin-Watson stat	0.375655	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:22

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.003584	0.031939	-0.112201	0.9108
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.013032	0.009578	1.360640	0.1748
GFI?	0.187737	0.026845	6.993340	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.057526	0.023465	-2.451561	0.0149
LDP?	-1.389053	0.152862	-9.086948	0.0000
TT?	-0.043705	0.039098	-1.117834	0.2647
ET?	0.651198	0.152753	4.263072	0.0000
PT?	-0.297467	0.274999	-1.081704	0.2804
NL?	0.099175	0.028209	3.515725	0.0005
FDII?	0.017499	0.006820	2.566027	0.0108
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.007213			
_BG--C	0.009043			
_CZ--C	0.001840			
_DK--C	-0.015960			
_DE--C	-0.006393			
_EE--C	0.015570			
_IE--C	0.019987			
_EL--C	-0.000149			
_ES--C	-0.016363			
_FR--C	-0.000630			
_IT--C	-0.028239			
_CY--C	0.005107			
_LV--C	0.031562			
_LT--C	0.029118			
_LU--C	-0.005540			
_HU--C	0.004690			
_MT--C	-0.032381			
_NL--C	-0.014225			

_AT--C	-0.007041		
_PL--C	0.031477		
_PT--C	-0.042066		
_RO--C	0.014889		
_SL--C	-0.000669		
_SK--C	0.015746		
_FI--C	0.001819		
_SE--C	0.009428		
_UK--C	0.006792		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.002777		
1996--C	0.001298		
1997--C	-1.40E-05		
1998--C	-0.001995		
1999--C	-0.002996		
2000--C	0.000556		
2001--C	0.000856		
2002--C	0.001481		
2003--C	0.002089		
2004--C	0.001735		
2005--C	0.000446		
2006--C	-0.001911		
2007--C	-0.004322		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.843388	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.815185	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.007855	Akaike info criterion	-6.713348
Sum squared resid	0.016106	Schwarz criterion	-6.133411
Log likelihood	1085.212	F-statistic	29.90501
Durbin-Watson stat	0.444914	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/13/14 Time: 22:23

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 309

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.013346	0.032457	0.411183	0.6813
ILPPSRGDPPC?	0.010221	0.009568	1.068230	0.2864
GFI?	0.185073	0.026635	6.948551	0.0000
STEAF?	-0.067843	0.023664	-2.866871	0.0045
LDP?	-1.396844	0.151564	-9.216174	0.0000
TT?	-0.042401	0.038761	-1.093906	0.2750
ET?	0.661940	0.151488	4.369574	0.0000
RTIP?	-1.038747	0.414946	-2.503331	0.0129
OPT?	0.150414	0.331720	0.453436	0.6506
NL?	0.095134	0.028015	3.395856	0.0008
FDII?	0.017466	0.006760	2.583626	0.0103
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.007858			
_BG--C	0.004143			
_CZ--C	0.001183			
_DK--C	-0.007833			
_DE--C	-0.004387			
_EE--C	0.016619			
_IE--C	0.023005			
_EL--C	-0.009319			
_ES--C	-0.023297			
_FR--C	0.002317			
_IT--C	-0.031860			
_CY--C	0.004457			
_LV--C	0.035135			
_LT--C	0.029229			
_LU--C	-0.010906			
_HU--C	0.000848			
_MT--C	-0.044814			

_NL--C	-0.016073		
_AT--C	-0.007041		
_PL--C	0.037818		
_PT--C	-0.049000		
_RO--C	0.013092		
_SL--C	0.000310		
_SK--C	0.016977		
_FI--C	0.001266		
_SE--C	0.014117		
_UK--C	0.024361		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	0.001641		
1996--C	0.000463		
1997--C	-0.000898		
1998--C	-0.002702		
1999--C	-0.003735		
2000--C	0.000188		
2001--C	0.001010		
2002--C	0.001965		
2003--C	0.002767		
2004--C	0.002309		
2005--C	0.001123		
2006--C	-0.001024		
2007--C	-0.003109		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.846698	Mean dependent var	0.029863
Adjusted R-squared	0.818396	S.D. dependent var	0.018273
S.E. of regression	0.007787	Akaike info criterion	-6.728240
Sum squared resid	0.015766	Schwarz criterion	-6.136221
Log likelihood	1088.513	F-statistic	29.91667
Durbin-Watson stat	0.454960	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

## C.7 Annual Data Panel Regressions with the Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate as the Dependent Variable

### C.7.1 Lagged Non-Tax Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:11

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 351

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.152820	0.062289	2.453416	0.0147
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.021151	0.020072	-1.053790	0.2928
GFIL?	0.064201	0.059053	1.087172	0.2778
STEAL?	-0.107075	0.048889	-2.190164	0.0293
LDPL?	-1.258556	0.354123	-3.554004	0.0004
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.011186			
_BG--C	-0.022221			
_CZ--C	0.014349			
_DK--C	0.010744			
_DE--C	0.006041			
_EE--C	0.030664			
_IE--C	0.033209			
_EL--C	-0.013906			
_ES--C	-0.027870			
_FR--C	-0.008908			
_IT--C	-0.037468			
_CY--C	0.005769			
_LV--C	0.023935			
_LT--C	0.027406			
_LU--C	0.024769			
_HU--C	-0.011757			
_MT--C	-0.055033			
_NL--C	0.004140			

_AT--C	0.008138		
_PL--C	0.012990		
_PT--C	-0.060968		
_RO--C	-0.020254		
_SL--C	0.011875		
_SK--C	0.017560		
_FI--C	0.016706		
_SE--C	0.019280		
_UK--C	0.001997		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.009467		
1996--C	-0.017873		
1997--C	-0.005753		
1998--C	-0.004632		
1999--C	-0.008989		
2000--C	0.006807		
2001--C	-0.006527		
2002--C	-0.007305		
2003--C	-0.004411		
2004--C	0.008417		
2005--C	0.009452		
2006--C	0.020664		
2007--C	0.019617		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.504208	Mean dependent var	0.035052
Adjusted R-squared	0.436600	S.D. dependent var	0.026923
S.E. of regression	0.020208	Akaike info criterion	-4.851103
Sum squared resid	0.125782	Schwarz criterion	-4.378129
Log likelihood	894.3686	F-statistic	7.457813
Durbin-Watson stat	1.238364	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:14

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 325

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.154208	0.079994	1.927746	0.0549
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.013672	0.022673	-0.603017	0.5470
GFIL?	0.034678	0.062243	0.557147	0.5779
STEAL?	-0.132227	0.054865	-2.410047	0.0166
LDPL?	-1.415734	0.362568	-3.904743	0.0001
TEL?	0.002473	0.064498	0.038343	0.9694
NLL?	0.061782	0.083490	0.739991	0.4599
FDIIL?	0.036550	0.022927	1.594186	0.1120
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.023936			
_BG--C	-0.019234			
_CZ--C	0.020213			
_DK--C	0.008215			
_DE--C	0.007427			
_EE--C	0.037287			
_IE--C	0.026886			
_EL--C	-0.014367			
_ES--C	-0.033128			
_FR--C	-0.011910			
_IT--C	-0.044028			
_CY--C	-0.000448			
_LV--C	0.031981			
_LT--C	0.038094			
_LU--C	0.002759			
_HU--C	-0.005423			
_MT--C	-0.068710			
_NL--C	-0.000538			
_AT--C	0.008659			
_PL--C	0.019456			

_PT--C	-0.068956		
_RO--C	-0.016019		
_SL--C	0.016272		
_SK--C	0.027395		
_FI--C	0.013601		
_SE--C	0.016486		
_UK--C	-0.002693		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.011868		
1996--C	-0.014773		
1997--C	-0.004844		
1998--C	-0.003938		
1999--C	-0.011011		
2000--C	0.004790		
2001--C	-0.007370		
2002--C	-0.007764		
2003--C	-0.003894		
2004--C	0.009540		
2005--C	0.010744		
2006--C	0.021526		
2007--C	0.018862		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.541286	Mean dependent var	0.035016
Adjusted R-squared	0.467300	S.D. dependent var	0.027243
S.E. of regression	0.019884	Akaike info criterion	-4.867349
Sum squared resid	0.110308	Schwarz criterion	-4.331792
Log likelihood	836.9442	F-statistic	7.316056
Durbin-Watson stat	1.194303	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:16  
Sample: 1995 2007  
Included observations: 13  
Cross-sections included: 27  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 341

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.123488	0.077771	1.587836	0.1134
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.011049	0.022250	-0.496570	0.6199
GFIL?	0.035001	0.061646	0.567781	0.5706
STEAL?	-0.094737	0.049908	-1.898235	0.0586
LDPL?	-1.476484	0.359144	-4.111118	0.0001
TEL?	0.003059	0.063530	0.048150	0.9616
NLL?	0.058494	0.081464	0.718031	0.4733
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.015382			
_BG--C	-0.016650			
_CZ--C	0.012977			
_DK--C	0.002074			
_DE--C	-0.000574			
_EE--C	0.032155			
_IE--C	0.031222			
_EL--C	-0.010109			
_ES--C	-0.023711			
_FR--C	-0.011982			
_IT--C	-0.037698			
_CY--C	0.002624			
_LV--C	0.027357			
_LT--C	0.032041			
_LU--C	0.014693			
_HU--C	-0.005620			
_MT--C	-0.048629			
_NL--C	-0.001125			
_AT--C	0.003067			
_PL--C	0.015197			
_PT--C	-0.053086			

_RO--C	-0.015003		
_SL--C	0.011803		
_SK--C	0.023376		
_FI--C	0.010098		
_SE--C	0.011719		
_UK--C	-0.002498		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.011669		
1996--C	-0.014075		
1997--C	-0.002948		
1998--C	-0.002787		
1999--C	-0.007702		
2000--C	0.007302		
2001--C	-0.006815		
2002--C	-0.007999		
2003--C	-0.005075		
2004--C	0.007687		
2005--C	0.008073		
2006--C	0.018764		
2007--C	0.017244		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.529366	Mean dependent var	0.034665
Adjusted R-squared	0.459407	S.D. dependent var	0.027019
S.E. of regression	0.019866	Akaike info criterion	-4.877229
Sum squared resid	0.116816	Schwarz criterion	-4.371556
Log likelihood	876.5676	F-statistic	7.566792
Durbin-Watson stat	1.174955	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:18

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 328

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.160652	0.065481	2.453415	0.0148
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.013852	0.020550	-0.674072	0.5008
GFIL?	0.028728	0.059629	0.481785	0.6303
STEAL?	-0.137389	0.054119	-2.538676	0.0117
LDPL?	-1.404577	0.356852	-3.936018	0.0001
NLL?	0.067586	0.053633	1.260151	0.2087
FDIIL?	0.036561	0.022821	1.602095	0.1103
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.024308			
_BG--C	-0.019443			
_CZ--C	0.021765			
_DK--C	0.008920			
_DE--C	0.008324			
_EE--C	0.038353			
_IE--C	0.025895			
_EL--C	-0.015018			
_ES--C	-0.034537			
_FR--C	-0.012045			
_IT--C	-0.045057			
_CY--C	-0.001112			
_LV--C	0.032637			
_LT--C	0.036840			
_LU--C	0.002159			
_HU--C	-0.004849			
_MT--C	-0.071198			
_NL--C	-0.000506			
_AT--C	0.009502			
_PL--C	0.021505			
_PT--C	-0.071010			

_RO--C	-0.016278		
_SL--C	0.016934		
_SK--C	0.028789		
_FI--C	0.013811		
_SE--C	0.017112		
_UK--C	-0.003219		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.012320		
1996--C	-0.014915		
1997--C	-0.004994		
1998--C	-0.004106		
1999--C	-0.011105		
2000--C	0.004747		
2001--C	-0.007440		
2002--C	-0.007734		
2003--C	-0.003792		
2004--C	0.009709		
2005--C	0.010951		
2006--C	0.021814		
2007--C	0.019187		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.539126	Mean dependent var	0.035118
Adjusted R-squared	0.467471	S.D. dependent var	0.027173
S.E. of regression	0.019830	Akaike info criterion	-4.876465
Sum squared resid	0.111279	Schwarz criterion	-4.356082
Log likelihood	844.7403	F-statistic	7.523886
Durbin-Watson stat	1.320030	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:21

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 325

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.180228	0.071793	2.510385	0.0126
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.019917	0.021027	-0.947213	0.3443
GFIL?	0.047591	0.059698	0.797191	0.4260
STEAL?	-0.128344	0.054569	-2.351943	0.0194
LDPL?	-1.441887	0.360549	-3.999140	0.0001
TEL?	-0.032431	0.043955	-0.737825	0.4612
FDIIL?	0.037147	0.022894	1.622531	0.1058
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.018079			
_BG--C	-0.025968			
_CZ--C	0.016221			
_DK--C	0.016596			
_DE--C	0.010479			
_EE--C	0.031049			
_IE--C	0.029070			
_EL--C	-0.015117			
_ES--C	-0.032088			
_FR--C	-0.006517			
_IT--C	-0.040320			
_CY--C	-0.001411			
_LV--C	0.023779			
_LT--C	0.030115			
_LU--C	0.010771			
_HU--C	-0.008544			
_MT--C	-0.069745			
_NL--C	0.004313			
_AT--C	0.013719			
_PL--C	0.014385			
_PT--C	-0.069164			

_RO--C	-0.025733		
_SL--C	0.015697		
_SK--C	0.021557		
_FI--C	0.020697		
_SE--C	0.024585		
_UK--C	-0.000589		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.012768		
1996--C	-0.016070		
1997--C	-0.005669		
1998--C	-0.004439		
1999--C	-0.011284		
2000--C	0.004891		
2001--C	-0.007012		
2002--C	-0.007587		
2003--C	-0.003738		
2004--C	0.009864		
2005--C	0.011314		
2006--C	0.022430		
2007--C	0.020068		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.540386	Mean dependent var	0.035016
Adjusted R-squared	0.468161	S.D. dependent var	0.027243
S.E. of regression	0.019868	Akaike info criterion	-4.871542
Sum squared resid	0.110525	Schwarz criterion	-4.347628
Log likelihood	836.6256	F-statistic	7.481974
Durbin-Watson stat	1.187462	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:22

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 341

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.149888	0.068475	2.188944	0.0294
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.017143	0.020551	-0.834188	0.4048
GFIL?	0.047422	0.059121	0.802115	0.4231
STEAL?	-0.092215	0.049743	-1.853818	0.0648
LDPL?	-1.500033	0.357352	-4.197639	0.0000
TEL?	-0.030424	0.043110	-0.705741	0.4809
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.010272			
_BG--C	-0.023492			
_CZ--C	0.009085			
_DK--C	0.009977			
_DE--C	0.002259			
_EE--C	0.026035			
_IE--C	0.032890			
_EL--C	-0.011327			
_ES--C	-0.023371			
_FR--C	-0.007147			
_IT--C	-0.034709			
_CY--C	0.001333			
_LV--C	0.019294			
_LT--C	0.024223			
_LU--C	0.022880			
_HU--C	-0.008886			
_MT--C	-0.050475			
_NL--C	0.003265			
_AT--C	0.007745			
_PL--C	0.010124			
_PT--C	-0.054135			
_RO--C	-0.024710			

_SL--C	0.011016		
_SK--C	0.017660		
_FI--C	0.016659		
_SE--C	0.019349		
_UK--C	-0.000808		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.012683		
1996--C	-0.015376		
1997--C	-0.003825		
1998--C	-0.003301		
1999--C	-0.007967		
2000--C	0.007377		
2001--C	-0.006427		
2002--C	-0.007731		
2003--C	-0.004912		
2004--C	0.008022		
2005--C	0.008653		
2006--C	0.019687		
2007--C	0.018484		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.528546	Mean dependent var	0.034665
Adjusted R-squared	0.460289	S.D. dependent var	0.027019
S.E. of regression	0.019850	Akaike info criterion	-4.881354
Sum squared resid	0.117020	Schwarz criterion	-4.386918
Log likelihood	876.2709	F-statistic	7.743404
Durbin-Watson stat	1.167652	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:24

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 344

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.129823	0.062447	2.078929	0.0385
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.011315	0.020095	-0.563078	0.5738
GFIL?	0.028661	0.059132	0.484693	0.6282
STEAL?	-0.098870	0.049286	-2.006036	0.0457
LDPL?	-1.460217	0.354051	-4.124317	0.0000
NLL?	0.065553	0.052314	1.253068	0.2112
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.015524			
_BG--C	-0.016844			
_CZ--C	0.014437			
_DK--C	0.002724			
_DE--C	0.000260			
_EE--C	0.033003			
_IE--C	0.030245			
_EL--C	-0.010538			
_ES--C	-0.024825			
_FR--C	-0.011985			
_IT--C	-0.038387			
_CY--C	0.001988			
_LV--C	0.027818			
_LT--C	0.030661			
_LU--C	0.013907			
_HU--C	-0.004942			
_MT--C	-0.050559			
_NL--C	-0.001032			
_AT--C	0.003937			
_PL--C	0.017339			
_PT--C	-0.054633			
_RO--C	-0.015331			

_SL--C	0.012465		
_SK--C	0.024678		
_FI--C	0.010290		
_SE--C	0.012326		
_UK--C	-0.002970		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.011804		
1996--C	-0.014168		
1997--C	-0.003059		
1998--C	-0.002947		
1999--C	-0.007800		
2000--C	0.007249		
2001--C	-0.006935		
2002--C	-0.008015		
2003--C	-0.005005		
2004--C	0.007817		
2005--C	0.008216		
2006--C	0.018973		
2007--C	0.017478		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.527065	Mean dependent var	0.034766
Adjusted R-squared	0.459278	S.D. dependent var	0.026955
S.E. of regression	0.019821	Akaike info criterion	-4.885197
Sum squared resid	0.117861	Schwarz criterion	-4.393952
Log likelihood	884.2539	F-statistic	7.775279
Durbin-Watson stat	1.295050	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:27

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 335

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.180644	0.065235	2.769137	0.0060
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.023538	0.020535	-1.146231	0.2526
GFIL?	0.064755	0.059571	1.087012	0.2779
STEAL?	-0.142568	0.053330	-2.673299	0.0079
LDPL?	-1.204674	0.356711	-3.377173	0.0008
FDIIL?	0.036280	0.023166	1.566064	0.1184
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.019084			
_BG--C	-0.024233			
_CZ--C	0.021450			
_DK--C	0.016987			
_DE--C	0.014002			
_EE--C	0.035977			
_IE--C	0.029637			
_EL--C	-0.017556			
_ES--C	-0.036600			
_FR--C	-0.008458			
_IT--C	-0.043083			
_CY--C	0.003152			
_LV--C	0.028821			
_LT--C	0.033560			
_LU--C	0.013043			
_HU--C	-0.011576			
_MT--C	-0.074040			
_NL--C	0.005057			
_AT--C	0.013783			
_PL--C	0.017262			
_PT--C	-0.075622			
_RO--C	-0.020823			

_SL--C	0.016299		
_SK--C	0.021583		
_FI--C	0.020515		
_SE--C	0.024156		
_UK--C	0.002271		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.009925		
1996--C	-0.018523		
1997--C	-0.007536		
1998--C	-0.005659		
1999--C	-0.012227		
2000--C	0.004359		
2001--C	-0.007079		
2002--C	-0.007141		
2003--C	-0.003211		
2004--C	0.010258		
2005--C	0.012100		
2006--C	0.023383		
2007--C	0.021200		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.516032	Mean dependent var	0.035410
Adjusted R-squared	0.444518	S.D. dependent var	0.027132
S.E. of regression	0.020221	Akaike info criterion	-4.842267
Sum squared resid	0.118992	Schwarz criterion	-4.341307
Log likelihood	855.0798	F-statistic	7.215802
Durbin-Watson stat	1.262355	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

### C.7.2 Lagged Implicit Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:54

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 242

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.035988	0.080265	-0.448368	0.6544
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.058560	0.021762	2.690888	0.0077
GFIL?	-0.146088	0.062852	-2.324317	0.0211
STEAL?	-0.073115	0.052855	-1.383330	0.1681
LDPL?	-1.490495	0.594484	-2.507208	0.0130
ITRCL?	-0.122043	0.088298	-1.382162	0.1684
ITRKL?	-0.016889	0.031331	-0.539034	0.5905
ITRLL?	0.053226	0.083257	0.639297	0.5234
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.045339			
_CZ--C	0.022984			
_DK--C	-0.018116			
_DE--C	-0.040367			
_EE--C	0.085333			
_ES--C	-0.021786			
_FR--C	-0.039000			
_IT--C	-0.064840			
_CY--C	-0.009499			
_LV--C	0.088094			
_LT--C	0.070198			
_HU--C	0.023029			
_NL--C	-0.031121			
_AT--C	-0.026571			
_PL--C	0.047303			
_PT--C	-0.033937			
_SL--C	0.019371			
_SK--C	0.060136			

_FI--C	-0.006429		
_SE--C	-0.019600		
_UK--C	-0.029825		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.000205		
1997--C	0.008374		
1998--C	0.006447		
1999--C	-0.000788		
2000--C	0.007008		
2001--C	-0.007529		
2002--C	-0.013751		
2003--C	-0.011660		
2004--C	-0.000755		
2005--C	-0.001622		
2006--C	0.008442		
2007--C	0.005629		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.731566	Mean dependent var	0.033440
Adjusted R-squared	0.681317	S.D. dependent var	0.025130
S.E. of regression	0.014186	Akaike info criterion	-5.526472
Sum squared resid	0.040855	Schwarz criterion	-4.964205
Log likelihood	707.7031	F-statistic	14.55887
Durbin-Watson stat	1.236565	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:55

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 242

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.016002	0.073819	-0.216778	0.8286
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.056524	0.021497	2.629407	0.0092
GFIL?	-0.148237	0.062671	-2.365307	0.0190
STEAL?	-0.070171	0.052577	-1.334625	0.1835
LDPL?	-1.447406	0.589794	-2.454086	0.0150
ITRCL?	-0.104929	0.084021	-1.248848	0.2132
ITRKL?	-0.017152	0.031283	-0.548280	0.5841
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.040790			
_CZ--C	0.025112			
_DK--C	-0.018273			
_DE--C	-0.038434			
_EE--C	0.084294			
_ES--C	-0.022438			
_FR--C	-0.036769			
_IT--C	-0.060251			
_CY--C	-0.016108			
_LV--C	0.086736			
_LT--C	0.069485			
_HU--C	0.023693			
_NL--C	-0.032548			
_AT--C	-0.024041			
_PL--C	0.045115			
_PT--C	-0.039773			
_SL--C	0.019277			
_SK--C	0.058760			
_FI--C	-0.003701			
_SE--C	-0.015353			

_UK--C	-0.034586		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.000126		
1997--C	0.008310		
1998--C	0.006605		
1999--C	-0.000512		
2000--C	0.007268		
2001--C	-0.007237		
2002--C	-0.013446		
2003--C	-0.011559		
2004--C	-0.000876		
2005--C	-0.001927		
2006--C	0.007999		
2007--C	0.005249		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.731025	Mean dependent var	0.033440
Adjusted R-squared	0.682241	S.D. dependent var	0.025130
S.E. of regression	0.014166	Akaike info criterion	-5.532725
Sum squared resid	0.040937	Schwarz criterion	-4.984875
Log likelihood	707.4597	F-statistic	14.98474
Durbin-Watson stat	1.226430	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:58  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 242  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.056060	0.079116	-0.708575	0.4794
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.059968	0.021787	2.752486	0.0064
GFIL?	-0.152841	0.062802	-2.433712	0.0158
STEAL?	-0.063446	0.052506	-1.208339	0.2283
LDPL?	-1.529115	0.595151	-2.569291	0.0109
ITRKL?	-0.027593	0.030427	-0.906867	0.3655
ITRLL?	0.018339	0.079515	0.230632	0.8178
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.041988			
_CZ--C	0.025528			
_DK--C	-0.031471			
_DE--C	-0.038285			
_EE--C	0.084184			
_ES--C	-0.012570			
_FR--C	-0.035981			
_IT--C	-0.056011			
_CY--C	-0.005539			
_LV--C	0.089800			
_LT--C	0.072322			
_HU--C	0.017798			
_NL--C	-0.036287			
_AT--C	-0.026391			
_PL--C	0.048796			
_PT--C	-0.030281			
_SL--C	0.016036			
_SK--C	0.059354			
_FI--C	-0.012191			
_SE--C	-0.023984			

_UK--C	-0.029103		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.000460		
1997--C	0.008979		
1998--C	0.007071		
1999--C	-0.000347		
2000--C	0.007229		
2001--C	-0.006876		
2002--C	-0.012920		
2003--C	-0.011363		
2004--C	-0.001109		
2005--C	-0.002456		
2006--C	0.007079		
2007--C	0.004253		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.729040	Mean dependent var	0.033440
Adjusted R-squared	0.679895	S.D. dependent var	0.025130
S.E. of regression	0.014218	Akaike info criterion	-5.525369
Sum squared resid	0.041240	Schwarz criterion	-4.977520
Log likelihood	706.5697	F-statistic	14.83452
Durbin-Watson stat	1.225396	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 12:00

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 311

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.023056	0.068848	0.334884	0.7380
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.015181	0.020927	0.725443	0.4688
GFIL?	-0.053198	0.061182	-0.869507	0.3854
STEAL?	-0.099951	0.052513	-1.903358	0.0581
LDPL?	-2.113676	0.432930	-4.882262	0.0000
ITRCL?	0.171420	0.067308	2.546812	0.0114
ITRLL?	0.045429	0.029551	1.537298	0.1254
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.031103			
_BG--C	0.004932			
_CZ--C	0.019633			
_DK--C	-0.031211			
_DE--C	-0.011782			
_EE--C	0.053000			
_IE--C	0.025675			
_EL--C	0.001505			
_ES--C	-0.004897			
_FR--C	-0.024698			
_IT--C	-0.048132			
_CY--C	0.019431			
_LV--C	0.053200			
_LT--C	0.048076			
_LU--C	-0.003031			
_HU--C	-0.012210			
_MT--C	-0.036693			
_NL--C	-0.017678			
_AT--C	-0.010144			
_PL--C	0.030428			
_PT--C	-0.043599			

_RO--C	0.015285		
_SL--C	0.008662		
_SK--C	0.035273		
_FI--C	-0.012613		
_SE--C	-0.015838		
_UK--C	-0.007474		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.014641		
1997--C	0.000961		
1998--C	0.001151		
1999--C	-0.004662		
2000--C	0.008254		
2001--C	-0.007931		
2002--C	-0.011391		
2003--C	-0.006812		
2004--C	0.002741		
2005--C	0.004217		
2006--C	0.014671		
2007--C	0.013441		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.597320	Mean dependent var	0.034496
Adjusted R-squared	0.532468	S.D. dependent var	0.027354
S.E. of regression	0.018704	Akaike info criterion	-4.989784
Sum squared resid	0.093404	Schwarz criterion	-4.460681
Log likelihood	819.9114	F-statistic	9.210622
Durbin-Watson stat	1.194233	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 12:21

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 319

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.072156	0.068376	1.055282	0.2922
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.002548	0.020972	-0.121495	0.9034
GFIL?	-0.038791	0.061586	-0.629863	0.5293
STEAL?	-0.097383	0.052263	-1.863323	0.0635
LDPL?	-1.589158	0.371468	-4.278050	0.0000
ITRCL?	0.223225	0.057723	3.867207	0.0001
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.021203			
_BG--C	-0.006693			
_CZ--C	0.020619			
_DK--C	-0.028937			
_DE--C	-0.001651			
_EE--C	0.047506			
_IE--C	0.020581			
_EL--C	0.003030			
_ES--C	-0.010548			
_FR--C	-0.018592			
_IT--C	-0.037320			
_CY--C	0.013071			
_LV--C	0.045692			
_LT--C	0.043346			
_LU--C	0.006346			
_HU--C	-0.017443			
_MT--C	-0.042162			
_NL--C	-0.013305			
_AT--C	-0.001958			
_PL--C	0.021784			
_PT--C	-0.049109			
_RO--C	0.013118			

_SL--C	0.007566		
_SK--C	0.026852		
_FI--C	-0.008182		
_SE--C	-0.008151		
_UK--C	-0.004565		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.015193		
1997--C	-0.002222		
1998--C	-0.001531		
1999--C	-0.006587		
2000--C	0.006655		
2001--C	-0.006953		
2002--C	-0.007962		
2003--C	-0.006496		
2004--C	0.005251		
2005--C	0.005236		
2006--C	0.015379		
2007--C	0.014423		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.572140	Mean dependent var	0.035062
Adjusted R-squared	0.507031	S.D. dependent var	0.027465
S.E. of regression	0.019284	Akaike info criterion	-4.934293
Sum squared resid	0.102635	Schwarz criterion	-4.426759
Log likelihood	830.0197	F-statistic	8.787409
Durbin-Watson stat	1.304169	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 12:22  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 242  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.047409	0.069498	-0.682160	0.4959
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.059121	0.021425	2.759409	0.0063
GFIL?	-0.153297	0.062625	-2.447839	0.0152
STEAL?	-0.062843	0.052320	-1.201122	0.2311
LDPL?	-1.510712	0.588413	-2.567432	0.0110
ITRKL?	-0.027123	0.030288	-0.895505	0.3716
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.040440			
_CZ--C	0.026200			
_DK--C	-0.030820			
_DE--C	-0.037663			
_EE--C	0.083851			
_ES--C	-0.013308			
_FR--C	-0.035296			
_IT--C	-0.054740			
_CY--C	-0.008257			
_LV--C	0.089194			
_LT--C	0.071939			
_HU--C	0.018328			
_NL--C	-0.036554			
_AT--C	-0.025441			
_PL--C	0.047886			
_PT--C	-0.032690			
_SL--C	0.016178			
_SK--C	0.058873			
_FI--C	-0.010849			
_SE--C	-0.022139			
_UK--C	-0.030948			

Fixed Effects (Period)

1996--C	0.000416
1997--C	0.008923
1998--C	0.007098
1999--C	-0.000266
2000--C	0.007316
2001--C	-0.006800
2002--C	-0.012848
2003--C	-0.011341
2004--C	-0.001136
2005--C	-0.002527
2006--C	0.006984
2007--C	0.004182

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

Period fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.728969	Mean dependent var	0.033440
Adjusted R-squared	0.681373	S.D. dependent var	0.025130
S.E. of regression	0.014185	Akaike info criterion	-5.533373
Sum squared resid	0.041250	Schwarz criterion	-4.999940
Log likelihood	706.5381	F-statistic	15.31585
Durbin-Watson stat	1.222557	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 12:28

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 315

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.067848	0.066386	1.022035	0.3077
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.006130	0.020697	0.296177	0.7673
GFIL?	-0.021109	0.059651	-0.353879	0.7237
STEAL?	-0.095175	0.052136	-1.825524	0.0690
LDPL?	-2.219110	0.429247	-5.169769	0.0000
ITRLL?	0.064625	0.028487	2.268593	0.0241
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.027395			
_BG--C	-0.007666			
_CZ--C	0.011292			
_DK--C	-0.007412			
_DE--C	-0.013108			
_EE--C	0.041354			
_IE--C	0.040685			
_EL--C	-0.008923			
_ES--C	-0.008555			
_FR--C	-0.020555			
_IT--C	-0.050717			
_CY--C	0.014661			
_LV--C	0.038734			
_LT--C	0.033783			
_LU--C	0.012963			
_HU--C	-0.007988			
_MT--C	-0.039088			
_NL--C	-0.006967			
_AT--C	-0.006519			
_PL--C	0.021614			
_PT--C	-0.043475			
_RO--C	-0.010231			

_SL--C	0.010980		
_SK--C	0.029414		
_FI--C	0.000904		
_SE--C	-0.003563		
_UK--C	-0.004121		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.015486		
1997--C	-0.001139		
1998--C	-0.000844		
1999--C	-0.006105		
2000--C	0.008220		
2001--C	-0.008562		
2002--C	-0.012401		
2003--C	-0.006925		
2004--C	0.003443		
2005--C	0.005772		
2006--C	0.017541		
2007--C	0.016485		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.587160	Mean dependent var	0.034461
Adjusted R-squared	0.523413	S.D. dependent var	0.027187
S.E. of regression	0.018769	Akaike info criterion	-4.987002
Sum squared resid	0.095816	Schwarz criterion	-4.474746
Log likelihood	828.4527	F-statistic	9.210738
Durbin-Watson stat	1.147053	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 12:31  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 235  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.032374	0.082355	-0.393102	0.6947
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.056590	0.022960	2.464734	0.0146
GFIL?	-0.132494	0.065943	-2.009210	0.0459
STEAL?	-0.066574	0.054459	-1.222464	0.2230
LDPL?	-1.523922	0.611374	-2.492620	0.0135
ITRCL?	-0.094408	0.111517	-0.846584	0.3983
ITRKL?	-0.011048	0.041487	-0.266291	0.7903
ITRLL?	0.085893	0.103456	0.830237	0.4074
TEL?	-0.054168	0.112265	-0.482500	0.6300
NLL?	-0.035032	0.136003	-0.257580	0.7970
FDIIL?	0.014309	0.033557	0.426407	0.6703
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.046184			
_CZ--C	0.016557			
_DK--C	-0.017590			
_DE--C	-0.040107			
_EE--C	0.076489			
_ES--C	-0.021515			
_FR--C	-0.036564			
_IT--C	-0.063111			
_CY--C	-0.007460			
_LV--C	0.080510			
_LT--C	0.063257			
_HU--C	0.018904			
_NL--C	-0.030010			
_AT--C	-0.025392			
_PL--C	0.044405			
_PT--C	-0.029317			

_SL--C	0.016855		
_SK--C	0.053643		
_FI--C	-0.006558		
_SE--C	-0.018621		
_UK--C	-0.028447		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.001774		
1997--C	0.009068		
1998--C	0.007342		
1999--C	-0.001800		
2000--C	0.006118		
2001--C	-0.007953		
2002--C	-0.014204		
2003--C	-0.011832		
2004--C	-0.000451		
2005--C	-0.001572		
2006--C	0.008213		
2007--C	0.005298		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.731737	Mean dependent var	0.033825
Adjusted R-squared	0.674748	S.D. dependent var	0.025319
S.E. of regression	0.014440	Akaike info criterion	-5.477146
Sum squared resid	0.040240	Schwarz criterion	-4.858838
Log likelihood	685.5647	F-statistic	12.84006
Durbin-Watson stat	1.241999	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 12:33  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 235  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.008992	0.077328	-0.116288	0.9075
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.052840	0.022493	2.349168	0.0198
GFIL?	-0.134155	0.065860	-2.036972	0.0430
STEAL?	-0.064813	0.054374	-1.191993	0.2347
LDPL?	-1.485755	0.609154	-2.439046	0.0156
ITRCL?	-0.105612	0.110608	-0.954830	0.3409
ITRKL?	-0.022401	0.039136	-0.572391	0.5677
TEL?	-0.001995	0.092954	-0.021462	0.9829
NLL?	0.018118	0.119898	0.151109	0.8800
FDIIL?	0.014234	0.033530	0.424533	0.6716
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.040960			
_CZ--C	0.021440			
_DK--C	-0.017790			
_DE--C	-0.038224			
_EE--C	0.076555			
_ES--C	-0.021925			
_FR--C	-0.034563			
_IT--C	-0.057783			
_CY--C	-0.016115			
_LV--C	0.079915			
_LT--C	0.063600			
_HU--C	0.020907			
_NL--C	-0.032277			
_AT--C	-0.023515			
_PL--C	0.041556			
_PT--C	-0.038073			
_SL--C	0.017312			

_SK--C	0.054201		
_FI--C	-0.003828		
_SE--C	-0.015204		
_UK--C	-0.032817		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.001144		
1997--C	0.008220		
1998--C	0.007049		
1999--C	-0.001628		
2000--C	0.006463		
2001--C	-0.007537		
2002--C	-0.013676		
2003--C	-0.011411		
2004--C	-0.000399		
2005--C	-0.001539		
2006--C	0.008101		
2007--C	0.005214		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.730779	Mean dependent var	0.033825
Adjusted R-squared	0.675269	S.D. dependent var	0.025319
S.E. of regression	0.014428	Akaike info criterion	-5.482092
Sum squared resid	0.040384	Schwarz criterion	-4.878505
Log likelihood	685.1458	F-statistic	13.16491
Durbin-Watson stat	1.220853	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 12:37  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 235  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.044331	0.081076	-0.546780	0.5852
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.059151	0.022743	2.600859	0.0100
GFIL?	-0.137688	0.065609	-2.098610	0.0371
STEAL?	-0.061028	0.054024	-1.129645	0.2600
LDPL?	-1.531134	0.610868	-2.506490	0.0130
ITRKL?	-0.003676	0.040533	-0.090694	0.9278
ITRLL?	0.096491	0.102620	0.940278	0.3482
TEL?	-0.109698	0.091042	-1.204918	0.2297
NLL?	-0.098559	0.113346	-0.869540	0.3856
FDIIL?	0.014555	0.033531	0.434074	0.6647
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.044615			
_CZ--C	0.015553			
_DK--C	-0.024074			
_DE--C	-0.038555			
_EE--C	0.075592			
_ES--C	-0.017155			
_FR--C	-0.034665			
_IT--C	-0.059095			
_CY--C	-0.004046			
_LV--C	0.081229			
_LT--C	0.063855			
_HU--C	0.015038			
_NL--C	-0.031753			
_AT--C	-0.024143			
_PL--C	0.045986			
_PT--C	-0.025428			
_SL--C	0.014926			

_SK--C	0.051330		
_FI--C	-0.008781		
_SE--C	-0.019200		
_UK--C	-0.029154		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.002205		
1997--C	0.010132		
1998--C	0.008129		
1999--C	-0.001440		
2000--C	0.006243		
2001--C	-0.007611		
2002--C	-0.013927		
2003--C	-0.012027		
2004--C	-0.000844		
2005--C	-0.002361		
2006--C	0.007165		
2007--C	0.004335		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.730740	Mean dependent var	0.033825
Adjusted R-squared	0.675223	S.D. dependent var	0.025319
S.E. of regression	0.014429	Akaike info criterion	-5.481950
Sum squared resid	0.040390	Schwarz criterion	-4.878363
Log likelihood	685.1292	F-statistic	13.16236
Durbin-Watson stat	1.242114	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 12:39

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 297

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.116293	0.080929	1.436968	0.1520
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.004414	0.022204	0.198805	0.8426
GFIL?	-0.055160	0.061743	-0.893390	0.3725
STEAL?	-0.102877	0.059326	-1.734081	0.0841
LDPL?	-2.145322	0.434037	-4.942712	0.0000
ITRCL?	0.257148	0.077609	3.313398	0.0011
ITRLL?	0.043194	0.029812	1.448877	0.1486
TEL?	-0.179576	0.077088	-2.329478	0.0206
NLL?	-0.083901	0.096222	-0.871951	0.3841
FDIIL?	0.027403	0.021716	1.261901	0.2082
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.020739			
_BG--C	-0.013513			
_CZ--C	0.016394			
_DK--C	-0.015341			
_DE--C	0.000238			
_EE--C	0.034261			
_IE--C	0.010197			
_EL--C	0.006027			
_ES--C	-0.006938			
_FR--C	-0.007044			
_IT--C	-0.036368			
_CY--C	0.012794			
_LV--C	0.032733			
_LT--C	0.029729			
_LU--C	-0.014250			
_HU--C	-0.015505			
_MT--C	-0.044793			
_NL--C	-0.011488			

_AT--C	0.008156		
_PL--C	0.023832		
_PT--C	-0.047669		
_RO--C	-0.002904		
_SL--C	0.008427		
_SK--C	0.026059		
_FI--C	0.001269		
_SE--C	0.006250		
_UK--C	-0.009156		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.011684		
1997--C	0.002459		
1998--C	0.001636		
1999--C	-0.007164		
2000--C	0.006051		
2001--C	-0.009110		
2002--C	-0.012388		
2003--C	-0.006415		
2004--C	0.003953		
2005--C	0.004994		
2006--C	0.014928		
2007--C	0.012741		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.622837	Mean dependent var	0.034710
Adjusted R-squared	0.553439	S.D. dependent var	0.027609
S.E. of regression	0.018450	Akaike info criterion	-5.003311
Sum squared resid	0.085098	Schwarz criterion	-4.418781
Log likelihood	789.9917	F-statistic	8.974858
Durbin-Watson stat	1.288427	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 05/06/14 Time: 21:04

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 305

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.165084	0.080921	2.040070	0.0424
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.012820	0.022320	-0.574365	0.5662
GFIL?	-0.043526	0.062552	-0.695826	0.4872
STEAL?	-0.100142	0.058109	-1.723359	0.0860
LDPL?	-1.575874	0.370058	-4.258446	0.0000
ITRCL?	0.288185	0.064282	4.483154	0.0000
TEL?	-0.173884	0.076182	-2.282466	0.0233
NLL?	-0.065820	0.094117	-0.699344	0.4850
FDIIL?	0.025463	0.022207	1.146631	0.2526
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.011890			
_BG--C	-0.023786			
_CZ--C	0.018627			
_DK--C	-0.011365			
_DE--C	0.010354			
_EE--C	0.030302			
_IE--C	0.006483			
_EL--C	0.007860			
_ES--C	-0.012739			
_FR--C	-0.000922			
_IT--C	-0.025718			
_CY--C	0.006246			
_LV--C	0.026852			
_LT--C	0.026478			
_LU--C	-0.004150			
_HU--C	-0.017948			
_MT--C	-0.049266			
_NL--C	-0.006196			
_AT--C	0.016553			

_PL--C	0.016366		
_PT--C	-0.052042		
_RO--C	-0.007082		
_SL--C	0.008808		
_SK--C	0.019781		
_FI--C	0.006408		
_SE--C	0.014408		
_UK--C	-0.005867		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.011642		
1997--C	-0.000728		
1998--C	-0.001080		
1999--C	-0.009104		
2000--C	0.004579		
2001--C	-0.008211		
2002--C	-0.009008		
2003--C	-0.006293		
2004--C	0.006177		
2005--C	0.005742		
2006--C	0.015743		
2007--C	0.013825		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.597996	Mean dependent var	0.035297
Adjusted R-squared	0.528150	S.D. dependent var	0.027713
S.E. of regression	0.019036	Akaike info criterion	-4.946778
Sum squared resid	0.093857	Schwarz criterion	-4.385682
Log likelihood	800.3837	F-statistic	8.561605
Durbin-Watson stat	1.399460	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 12:42  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 235  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.019291	0.076555	-0.251990	0.8013
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.055223	0.022349	2.470908	0.0143
GFIL?	-0.140285	0.065532	-2.140724	0.0335
STEAL?	-0.058270	0.053928	-1.080513	0.2812
LDPL?	-1.488596	0.609009	-2.444292	0.0154
ITRKL?	-0.015623	0.038479	-0.406024	0.6852
TEL?	-0.057730	0.072325	-0.798204	0.4257
NLL?	-0.046559	0.098909	-0.470722	0.6384
FDIIL?	0.014503	0.033521	0.432668	0.6657
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.038446			
_CZ--C	0.020984			
_DK--C	-0.025179			
_DE--C	-0.036198			
_EE--C	0.075545			
_ES--C	-0.017033			
_FR--C	-0.032126			
_IT--C	-0.052476			
_CY--C	-0.013452			
_LV--C	0.080648			
_LT--C	0.064327			
_HU--C	0.016799			
_NL--C	-0.034573			
_AT--C	-0.021834			
_PL--C	0.042952			
_PT--C	-0.034885			
_SL--C	0.015186			
_SK--C	0.051652			

_FI--C	-0.005969		
_SE--C	-0.015382		
_UK--C	-0.034231		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.001546		
1997--C	0.009309		
1998--C	0.007902		
1999--C	-0.001196		
2000--C	0.006654		
2001--C	-0.007090		
2002--C	-0.013287		
2003--C	-0.011573		
2004--C	-0.000837		
2005--C	-0.002431		
2006--C	0.006896		
2007--C	0.004108		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.729513	Mean dependent var	0.033825
Adjusted R-squared	0.675416	S.D. dependent var	0.025319
S.E. of regression	0.014425	Akaike info criterion	-5.485914
Sum squared resid	0.040574	Schwarz criterion	-4.897049
Log likelihood	684.5949	F-statistic	13.48520
Durbin-Watson stat	1.217659	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 12:44

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 301

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.119466	0.081539	1.465137	0.1441
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.002621	0.022469	0.116644	0.9072
GFIL?	-0.026307	0.061403	-0.428426	0.6687
STEAL?	-0.117918	0.058842	-2.003974	0.0461
LDPL?	-2.174930	0.435293	-4.996470	0.0000
ITRLL?	0.061864	0.029438	2.101459	0.0366
TEL?	-0.055638	0.068484	-0.812426	0.4173
NLL?	0.048441	0.088235	0.549007	0.5835
FDIIL?	0.036250	0.021796	1.663146	0.0975
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.030105			
_BG--C	-0.015461			
_CZ--C	0.016328			
_DK--C	0.001125			
_DE--C	-0.005291			
_EE--C	0.037232			
_IE--C	0.030686			
_EL--C	-0.008929			
_ES--C	-0.017200			
_FR--C	-0.015015			
_IT--C	-0.050802			
_CY--C	0.008905			
_LV--C	0.035067			
_LT--C	0.032300			
_LU--C	-0.004260			
_HU--C	-0.003874			
_MT--C	-0.052774			
_NL--C	-0.005539			
_AT--C	0.002408			

_PL--C	0.023720		
_PT--C	-0.053363		
_RO--C	-0.018099		
_SL--C	0.014918		
_SK--C	0.032218		
_FI--C	0.005854		
_SE--C	0.005418		
_UK--C	-0.006545		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.012160		
1997--C	-0.000535		
1998--C	-0.000971		
1999--C	-0.009018		
2000--C	0.005706		
2001--C	-0.010532		
2002--C	-0.013449		
2003--C	-0.006282		
2004--C	0.005043		
2005--C	0.007447		
2006--C	0.018731		
2007--C	0.016019		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.605330	Mean dependent var	0.034671
Adjusted R-squared	0.535682	S.D. dependent var	0.027433
S.E. of regression	0.018693	Akaike info criterion	-4.981541
Sum squared resid	0.089104	Schwarz criterion	-4.415005
Log likelihood	795.7218	F-statistic	8.691304
Durbin-Watson stat	1.213172	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

### C.7.3 Lagged Top Income Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:42

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 324

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.220857	0.067060	3.293402	0.0011
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.024810	0.020632	-1.202483	0.2302
GFIL?	0.012485	0.059131	0.211139	0.8329
STEAL?	-0.084653	0.051245	-1.651922	0.0997
LDPL?	-1.604566	0.364911	-4.397137	0.0000
TCITRL?	-0.060788	0.032792	-1.853762	0.0648
TPITRL?	-0.093175	0.036949	-2.521733	0.0122
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.008487			
_BG--C	-0.039988			
_CZ--C	0.002414			
_DK--C	0.026245			
_DE--C	0.019221			
_EE--C	0.006529			
_IE--C	0.036723			
_EL--C	-0.006195			
_ES--C	-0.008005			
_FR--C	0.007787			
_IT--C	-0.023299			
_CY--C	-0.007516			
_LV--C	-0.003717			
_LT--C	0.003224			
_LU--C	0.040120			
_HU--C	-0.023009			
_MT--C	-0.051270			
_NL--C	0.018983			
_AT--C	0.015161			
_PL--C	0.001322			

_PT--C	-0.050342		
_RO--C	-0.038524		
_SL--C	0.013078		
_SK--C	0.006225		
_FI--C	0.023520		
_SE--C	0.024065		
_UK--C	-0.001237		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.013029		
1997--C	-0.000829		
1998--C	-0.000459		
1999--C	-0.005629		
2000--C	0.008938		
2001--C	-0.005790		
2002--C	-0.008547		
2003--C	-0.007505		
2004--C	0.004290		
2005--C	0.003687		
2006--C	0.013016		
2007--C	0.011858		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.574579	Mean dependent var	0.034963
Adjusted R-squared	0.509246	S.D. dependent var	0.027280
S.E. of regression	0.019111	Akaike info criterion	-4.951469
Sum squared resid	0.102263	Schwarz criterion	-4.438035
Log likelihood	846.1380	F-statistic	8.794677
Durbin-Watson stat	1.251630	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:44

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 324

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.199101	0.067134	2.965715	0.0033
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.031296	0.020666	-1.514403	0.1310
GFIL?	0.028261	0.059357	0.476118	0.6344
STEAL?	-0.075384	0.051598	-1.460979	0.1451
LDPL?	-1.570861	0.368128	-4.267164	0.0000
TCITRL?	-0.095102	0.030118	-3.157610	0.0018
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.001227			
_BG--C	-0.038966			
_CZ--C	0.007086			
_DK--C	0.009846			
_DE--C	0.018457			
_EE--C	0.015353			
_IE--C	0.036786			
_EL--C	-0.001530			
_ES--C	-0.009039			
_FR--C	0.001150			
_IT--C	-0.017718			
_CY--C	-0.002719			
_LV--C	0.003889			
_LT--C	0.005154			
_LU--C	0.048484			
_HU--C	-0.027459			
_MT--C	-0.037182			
_NL--C	0.011930			
_AT--C	0.011644			
_PL--C	-0.001197			
_PT--C	-0.042118			
_RO--C	-0.038155			

_SL--C	0.003921		
_SK--C	0.008434		
_FI--C	0.013426		
_SE--C	0.013631		
_UK--C	0.005664		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.015137		
1997--C	-0.002754		
1998--C	-0.001691		
1999--C	-0.006728		
2000--C	0.008196		
2001--C	-0.006382		
2002--C	-0.008407		
2003--C	-0.006934		
2004--C	0.005233		
2005--C	0.005054		
2006--C	0.015114		
2007--C	0.014437		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.564917	Mean dependent var	0.034963
Adjusted R-squared	0.499887	S.D. dependent var	0.027280
S.E. of regression	0.019292	Akaike info criterion	-4.935185
Sum squared resid	0.104585	Schwarz criterion	-4.433420
Log likelihood	842.5000	F-statistic	8.686991
Durbin-Watson stat	1.235293	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:45

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 324

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.200319	0.066425	3.015725	0.0028
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.017398	0.020329	-0.855832	0.3928
GFIL?	0.001957	0.059112	0.033100	0.9736
STEAL?	-0.090898	0.051356	-1.769979	0.0778
LDPL?	-1.676364	0.364420	-4.600088	0.0000
TPITRL?	-0.121597	0.033763	-3.601513	0.0004
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.004734			
_BG--C	-0.034748			
_CZ--C	0.001756			
_DK--C	0.029129			
_DE--C	0.009660			
_EE--C	0.010174			
_IE--C	0.038661			
_EL--C	-0.011134			
_ES--C	-0.011052			
_FR--C	0.004794			
_IT--C	-0.033508			
_CY--C	-0.004520			
_LV--C	0.003049			
_LT--C	0.010547			
_LU--C	0.030013			
_HU--C	-0.013726			
_MT--C	-0.058975			
_NL--C	0.017065			
_AT--C	0.013603			
_PL--C	0.006010			
_PT--C	-0.055781			
_RO--C	-0.032608			

_SL--C	0.019434		
_SK--C	0.009038		
_FI--C	0.026825		
_SE--C	0.027037		
_UK--C	-0.005480		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.013908		
1997--C	-0.001903		
1998--C	-0.001785		
1999--C	-0.006537		
2000--C	0.008104		
2001--C	-0.005981		
2002--C	-0.008649		
2003--C	-0.007151		
2004--C	0.004995		
2005--C	0.004840		
2006--C	0.014646		
2007--C	0.013331		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.569358	Mean dependent var	0.034963
Adjusted R-squared	0.504991	S.D. dependent var	0.027280
S.E. of regression	0.019194	Akaike info criterion	-4.945444
Sum squared resid	0.103518	Schwarz criterion	-4.443679
Log likelihood	844.1619	F-statistic	8.845558
Durbin-Watson stat	1.250911	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:47

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 310

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.212035	0.081393	2.605060	0.0097
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.019807	0.022773	-0.869768	0.3852
GFIL?	-0.008600	0.061987	-0.138734	0.8898
STEAL?	-0.103263	0.057589	-1.793106	0.0741
LDPL?	-1.562305	0.369151	-4.232160	0.0000
TCITRL?	-0.057121	0.033246	-1.718120	0.0870
TPITRL?	-0.089014	0.039284	-2.265880	0.0243
TEL?	0.019164	0.069695	0.274970	0.7836
NLL?	0.095706	0.088023	1.087292	0.2779
FDIIL?	0.030349	0.022201	1.367050	0.1728
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.004429			
_BG--C	-0.035074			
_CZ--C	0.011681			
_DK--C	0.021090			
_DE--C	0.020681			
_EE--C	0.014730			
_IE--C	0.031405			
_EL--C	-0.004307			
_ES--C	-0.012292			
_FR--C	0.004485			
_IT--C	-0.027315			
_CY--C	-0.007119			
_LV--C	0.006900			
_LT--C	0.014467			
_LU--C	0.014473			
_HU--C	-0.016224			
_MT--C	-0.056945			
_NL--C	0.014780			

_AT--C	0.015092		
_PL--C	0.009944		
_PT--C	-0.054355		
_RO--C	-0.029207		
_SL--C	0.017604		
_SK--C	0.016404		
_FI--C	0.018470		
_SE--C	0.019212		
_UK--C	-0.003086		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.010149		
1997--C	-0.000310		
1998--C	-0.000336		
1999--C	-0.008078		
2000--C	0.006479		
2001--C	-0.007187		
2002--C	-0.009180		
2003--C	-0.006657		
2004--C	0.005559		
2005--C	0.004972		
2006--C	0.013802		
2007--C	0.011086		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.588245	Mean dependent var	0.035190
Adjusted R-squared	0.516227	S.D. dependent var	0.027518
S.E. of regression	0.019140	Akaike info criterion	-4.935286
Sum squared resid	0.096345	Schwarz criterion	-4.368773
Log likelihood	811.9693	F-statistic	8.168029
Durbin-Watson stat	1.289024	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:49

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 310

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.208941	0.082017	2.547545	0.0114
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.028319	0.022636	-1.251042	0.2120
GFIL?	0.009292	0.061962	0.149966	0.8809
STEAL?	-0.096766	0.057966	-1.669353	0.0962
LDPL?	-1.526123	0.371682	-4.105994	0.0001
TCITRL?	-0.088449	0.030471	-2.902761	0.0040
TEL?	-0.004569	0.069440	-0.065799	0.9476
NLL?	0.105018	0.088612	1.185133	0.2370
FDIIL?	0.033056	0.022341	1.479611	0.1402
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.008529			
_BG--C	-0.037536			
_CZ--C	0.016253			
_DK--C	0.008999			
_DE--C	0.022016			
_EE--C	0.019927			
_IE--C	0.029504			
_EL--C	0.000347			
_ES--C	-0.014771			
_FR--C	0.000930			
_IT--C	-0.020760			
_CY--C	-0.003589			
_LV--C	0.010838			
_LT--C	0.013673			
_LU--C	0.025438			
_HU--C	-0.019386			
_MT--C	-0.045166			
_NL--C	0.009575			
_AT--C	0.014842			

_PL--C	0.006806		
_PT--C	-0.047800		
_RO--C	-0.033192		
_SL--C	0.009469		
_SK--C	0.018016		
_FI--C	0.011203		
_SE--C	0.013242		
_UK--C	0.003490		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.011585		
1997--C	-0.001883		
1998--C	-0.001493		
1999--C	-0.009356		
2000--C	0.005675		
2001--C	-0.008186		
2002--C	-0.009305		
2003--C	-0.006163		
2004--C	0.006619		
2005--C	0.006354		
2006--C	0.015883		
2007--C	0.013439		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.580207	Mean dependent var	0.035190
Adjusted R-squared	0.508651	S.D. dependent var	0.027518
S.E. of regression	0.019289	Akaike info criterion	-4.922404
Sum squared resid	0.098226	Schwarz criterion	-4.367945
Log likelihood	808.9726	F-statistic	8.108469
Durbin-Watson stat	1.289793	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:53

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 310

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.196054	0.081159	2.415691	0.0164
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.013528	0.022561	-0.599634	0.5493
GFIL?	-0.017054	0.062020	-0.274979	0.7835
STEAL?	-0.109555	0.057684	-1.899221	0.0586
LDPL?	-1.632389	0.368244	-4.432900	0.0000
TPITRL?	-0.117083	0.035858	-3.265183	0.0012
TEL?	0.017091	0.069941	0.244366	0.8071
NLL?	0.083075	0.088039	0.943619	0.3462
FDIIL?	0.031711	0.022268	1.424027	0.1556
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.008084			
_BG--C	-0.031142			
_CZ--C	0.010246			
_DK--C	0.024836			
_DE--C	0.011919			
_EE--C	0.017354			
_IE--C	0.033461			
_EL--C	-0.009591			
_ES--C	-0.015331			
_FR--C	0.001968			
_IT--C	-0.037021			
_CY--C	-0.004822			
_LV--C	0.012157			
_LT--C	0.020299			
_LU--C	0.005212			
_HU--C	-0.008499			
_MT--C	-0.065344			
_NL--C	0.013371			
_AT--C	0.013961			

_PL--C	0.013487		
_PT--C	-0.060242		
_RO--C	-0.024932		
_SL--C	0.023371		
_SK--C	0.017860		
_FI--C	0.022415		
_SE--C	0.022766		
_UK--C	-0.007080		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.011347		
1997--C	-0.001542		
1998--C	-0.001758		
1999--C	-0.009018		
2000--C	0.005642		
2001--C	-0.007255		
2002--C	-0.009110		
2003--C	-0.006278		
2004--C	0.006278		
2005--C	0.006195		
2006--C	0.015517		
2007--C	0.012676		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.583623	Mean dependent var	0.035190
Adjusted R-squared	0.512650	S.D. dependent var	0.027518
S.E. of regression	0.019210	Akaike info criterion	-4.930576
Sum squared resid	0.097427	Schwarz criterion	-4.376117
Log likelihood	810.2392	F-statistic	8.223142
Durbin-Watson stat	1.287525	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

### C.7.4 Lagged Tax Structure Variables

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 20:15

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 324

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.155190	0.075204	2.063591	0.0400
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.018450	0.021238	-0.868741	0.3857
GFIL?	-0.002374	0.059028	-0.040216	0.9679
STEAL?	-0.051125	0.050827	-1.005869	0.3154
LDPL?	-1.529091	0.354851	-4.309111	0.0000
TTL?	-0.242252	0.091885	-2.636465	0.0088
CTL?	0.544880	0.096817	5.627947	0.0000
KTL?	-0.105957	0.148712	-0.712496	0.4768
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.017656			
_BG--C	-0.050019			
_CZ--C	0.007932			
_DK--C	0.008780			
_DE--C	0.008919			
_EE--C	0.009398			
_IE--C	0.028538			
_EL--C	-0.014685			
_ES--C	0.000165			
_FR--C	0.011838			
_IT--C	-0.005598			
_CY--C	-0.007717			
_LV--C	0.003378			
_LT--C	-0.002045			
_LU--C	0.049952			
_HU--C	-0.026995			
_MT--C	-0.050736			
_NL--C	0.009171			
_AT--C	0.016969			

_PL--C	-0.003118		
_PT--C	-0.049157		
_RO--C	-0.024960		
_SL--C	-0.002613		
_SK--C	0.006725		
_FI--C	0.022223		
_SE--C	0.033622		
_UK--C	0.002377		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.015497		
1997--C	-0.003076		
1998--C	-0.001443		
1999--C	-0.005502		
2000--C	0.007349		
2001--C	-0.006027		
2002--C	-0.007997		
2003--C	-0.007054		
2004--C	0.004503		
2005--C	0.004165		
2006--C	0.015194		
2007--C	0.015386		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.597484	Mean dependent var	0.034963
Adjusted R-squared	0.534005	S.D. dependent var	0.027280
S.E. of regression	0.018623	Akaike info criterion	-5.000642
Sum squared resid	0.096757	Schwarz criterion	-4.475539
Log likelihood	855.1041	F-statistic	9.412288
Durbin-Watson stat	1.366140	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 20:17

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 324

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.137198	0.076978	1.782297	0.0758
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.014191	0.021709	-0.653706	0.5138
GFIL?	0.027367	0.059615	0.459064	0.6465
STEAL?	-0.076438	0.051488	-1.484569	0.1388
LDPL?	-1.494422	0.361355	-4.135608	0.0000
TTL?	-0.235795	0.093951	-2.509754	0.0126
KTL?	-0.100216	0.152271	-0.658147	0.5110
LTL?	0.450159	0.094871	4.744958	0.0000
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.021122			
_BG--C	-0.012702			
_CZ--C	0.000547			
_DK--C	-0.007807			
_DE--C	-0.024348			
_EE--C	0.017044			
_IE--C	0.050885			
_EL--C	0.007732			
_ES--C	-0.015241			
_FR--C	-0.013740			
_IT--C	-0.031440			
_CY--C	0.022154			
_LV--C	0.019408			
_LT--C	0.016067			
_LU--C	0.045123			
_HU--C	-0.014647			
_MT--C	-0.029280			
_NL--C	-0.004681			
_AT--C	-0.011135			
_PL--C	0.016252			

_PT--C	-0.033062		
_RO--C	0.000217		
_SL--C	-0.003538		
_SK--C	0.023707		
_FI--C	0.005307		
_SE--C	-0.017996		
_UK--C	0.016296		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.016995		
1997--C	-0.004930		
1998--C	-0.003529		
1999--C	-0.007346		
2000--C	0.006436		
2001--C	-0.007135		
2002--C	-0.010040		
2003--C	-0.007765		
2004--C	0.005147		
2005--C	0.007032		
2006--C	0.019578		
2007--C	0.019548		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.585257	Mean dependent var	0.034963
Adjusted R-squared	0.519850	S.D. dependent var	0.027280
S.E. of regression	0.018903	Akaike info criterion	-4.970717
Sum squared resid	0.099696	Schwarz criterion	-4.445614
Log likelihood	850.2562	F-statistic	8.947858
Durbin-Watson stat	1.307210	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 20:19

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 324

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.151156	0.074867	2.019001	0.0444
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.016217	0.021284	-0.761943	0.4467
GFIL?	0.004162	0.059043	0.070497	0.9438
STEAL?	-0.056624	0.050909	-1.112277	0.2670
LDPL?	-1.489506	0.355192	-4.193524	0.0000
TTL?	-0.296833	0.084902	-3.496196	0.0005
CTL?	0.410929	0.128570	3.196150	0.0016
LTL?	0.163404	0.123042	1.328034	0.1853
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.006099			
_BG--C	-0.037937			
_CZ--C	0.005453			
_DK--C	0.006207			
_DE--C	-0.000148			
_EE--C	0.014213			
_IE--C	0.032314			
_EL--C	-0.010070			
_ES--C	-0.006600			
_FR--C	0.003497			
_IT--C	-0.014758			
_CY--C	-0.002128			
_LV--C	0.009916			
_LT--C	0.004885			
_LU--C	0.043491			
_HU--C	-0.020476			
_MT--C	-0.045220			
_NL--C	0.004739			
_AT--C	0.009617			
_PL--C	0.001778			

_PT--C	-0.045226		
_RO--C	-0.013564		
_SL--C	-0.000118		
_SK--C	0.011004		
_FI--C	0.018293		
_SE--C	0.021402		
_UK--C	0.003335		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.015041		
1997--C	-0.002881		
1998--C	-0.001486		
1999--C	-0.005505		
2000--C	0.007024		
2001--C	-0.006584		
2002--C	-0.008836		
2003--C	-0.007536		
2004--C	0.004422		
2005--C	0.004612		
2006--C	0.015960		
2007--C	0.015852		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.599285	Mean dependent var	0.034963
Adjusted R-squared	0.536090	S.D. dependent var	0.027280
S.E. of regression	0.018581	Akaike info criterion	-5.005126
Sum squared resid	0.096324	Schwarz criterion	-4.480023
Log likelihood	855.8304	F-statistic	9.483078
Durbin-Watson stat	1.367292	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 20:20

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 310

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.157787	0.077597	2.033417	0.0430
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.013696	0.021640	-0.632905	0.5273
GFIL?	-0.025925	0.059517	-0.435593	0.6635
STEAL?	-0.060922	0.056312	-1.081863	0.2803
LDPL?	-1.486377	0.354391	-4.194172	0.0000
TTL?	-0.240830	0.091955	-2.619000	0.0093
CTL?	0.555415	0.097684	5.685860	0.0000
KTL?	-0.182467	0.152400	-1.197291	0.2323
NLL?	0.135030	0.056535	2.388422	0.0176
FDIIL?	0.020633	0.021729	0.949598	0.3432
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.012104			
_BG--C	-0.048279			
_CZ--C	0.016480			
_DK--C	0.004015			
_DE--C	0.010409			
_EE--C	0.009797			
_IE--C	0.022063			
_EL--C	-0.008931			
_ES--C	-0.000388			
_FR--C	0.013766			
_IT--C	-0.002797			
_CY--C	-0.006422			
_LV--C	0.007233			
_LT--C	0.002863			
_LU--C	0.031104			
_HU--C	-0.020090			
_MT--C	-0.051058			
_NL--C	0.006627			

_AT--C	0.018122		
_PL--C	0.005458		
_PT--C	-0.048364		
_RO--C	-0.019881		
_SL--C	-0.000958		
_SK--C	0.017731		
_FI--C	0.017481		
_SE--C	0.029525		
_UK--C	0.002440		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.010594		
1997--C	-0.001292		
1998--C	-0.000685		
1999--C	-0.007665		
2000--C	0.005526		
2001--C	-0.007203		
2002--C	-0.009020		
2003--C	-0.006662		
2004--C	0.005142		
2005--C	0.004255		
2006--C	0.014656		
2007--C	0.013541		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.616244	Mean dependent var	0.035190
Adjusted R-squared	0.549123	S.D. dependent var	0.027518
S.E. of regression	0.018478	Akaike info criterion	-5.005708
Sum squared resid	0.089794	Schwarz criterion	-4.439195
Log likelihood	822.8847	F-statistic	9.181118
Durbin-Watson stat	1.438284	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 20:31

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 310

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.139704	0.078037	1.790231	0.0746
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.006292	0.021828	-0.288270	0.7734
GFIL?	-0.000915	0.059125	-0.015483	0.9877
STEAL?	-0.098277	0.056009	-1.754661	0.0805
LDPL?	-1.383628	0.356001	-3.886580	0.0001
TTL?	-0.262869	0.092944	-2.828256	0.0050
KTL?	-0.223182	0.154431	-1.445183	0.1496
LTL?	0.548622	0.096223	5.701579	0.0000
NLL?	0.193945	0.058131	3.336336	0.0010
FDIIL?	0.030806	0.021545	1.429802	0.1540
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.035246			
_BG--C	-0.006935			
_CZ--C	0.011097			
_DK--C	-0.020196			
_DE--C	-0.028482			
_EE--C	0.016285			
_IE--C	0.042440			
_EL--C	0.017385			
_ES--C	-0.020209			
_FR--C	-0.015895			
_IT--C	-0.032042			
_CY--C	0.026700			
_LV--C	0.025601			
_LT--C	0.023853			
_LU--C	0.021699			
_HU--C	-0.006589			
_MT--C	-0.030866			
_NL--C	-0.012411			

_AT--C	-0.015561		
_PL--C	0.030585		
_PT--C	-0.033257		
_RO--C	0.013067		
_SL--C	-0.005017		
_SK--C	0.041170		
_FI--C	-0.006072		
_SE--C	-0.033840		
_UK--C	0.017805		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.010425		
1997--C	-0.002268		
1998--C	-0.002454		
1999--C	-0.009674		
2000--C	0.003927		
2001--C	-0.009681		
2002--C	-0.011594		
2003--C	-0.007527		
2004--C	0.005839		
2005--C	0.007298		
2006--C	0.019198		
2007--C	0.017361		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.616477	Mean dependent var	0.035190
Adjusted R-squared	0.549396	S.D. dependent var	0.027518
S.E. of regression	0.018472	Akaike info criterion	-5.006313
Sum squared resid	0.089740	Schwarz criterion	-4.439801
Log likelihood	822.9786	F-statistic	9.190148
Durbin-Watson stat	1.444580	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 20:29

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 310

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.158417	0.076300	2.076248	0.0388
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.010254	0.021546	-0.475902	0.6345
GFIL?	-0.014809	0.059099	-0.250588	0.8023
STEAL?	-0.078288	0.056254	-1.391678	0.1652
LDPL?	-1.401003	0.353581	-3.962325	0.0001
TTL?	-0.336694	0.085784	-3.924915	0.0001
CTL?	0.313660	0.130538	2.402824	0.0170
LTL?	0.291358	0.126895	2.296064	0.0225
NLL?	0.159225	0.057473	2.770422	0.0060
FDIIL?	0.028407	0.021382	1.328559	0.1851
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.010505			
_BG--C	-0.028315			
_CZ--C	0.013345			
_DK--C	-0.000918			
_DE--C	-0.004865			
_EE--C	0.017848			
_IE--C	0.026470			
_EL--C	-0.001333			
_ES--C	-0.015161			
_FR--C	-0.001609			
_IT--C	-0.020657			
_CY--C	0.002553			
_LV--C	0.018716			
_LT--C	0.015683			
_LU--C	0.017899			
_HU--C	-0.008287			
_MT--C	-0.045120			
_NL--C	-0.002135			

_AT--C	0.005384		
_PL--C	0.014852		
_PT--C	-0.044737		
_RO--C	-0.000616		
_SL--C	0.003621		
_SK--C	0.026347		
_FI--C	0.009483		
_SE--C	0.007228		
_UK--C	0.003493		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.009356		
1997--C	-0.000788		
1998--C	-0.000839		
1999--C	-0.007920		
2000--C	0.004524		
2001--C	-0.008915		
2002--C	-0.010595		
2003--C	-0.007384		
2004--C	0.005309		
2005--C	0.005401		
2006--C	0.016290		
2007--C	0.014273		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.621735	Mean dependent var	0.035190
Adjusted R-squared	0.555574	S.D. dependent var	0.027518
S.E. of regression	0.018345	Akaike info criterion	-5.020119
Sum squared resid	0.088509	Schwarz criterion	-4.453606
Log likelihood	825.1184	F-statistic	9.397378
Durbin-Watson stat	1.467337	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 20:34

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 324

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.154952	0.075463	2.053354	0.0410
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.041284	0.022386	-1.844201	0.0662
GFIL?	0.046584	0.059563	0.782094	0.4348
STEAL?	-0.014676	0.052071	-0.281838	0.7783
LDPL?	-1.554389	0.356474	-4.360455	0.0000
TTL?	-0.100778	0.081710	-1.233354	0.2185
ETL?	1.560974	0.278196	5.611061	0.0000
PTL?	-0.561782	0.635750	-0.883653	0.3776
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.025725			
_BG--C	-0.053239			
_CZ--C	-0.011655			
_DK--C	-0.008634			
_DE--C	0.004370			
_EE--C	0.005847			
_IE--C	0.044071			
_EL--C	0.000747			
_ES--C	0.017453			
_FR--C	0.022685			
_IT--C	-0.009491			
_CY--C	-0.002732			
_LV--C	-0.007315			
_LT--C	-0.011065			
_LU--C	0.061603			
_HU--C	-0.027154			
_MT--C	-0.031032			
_NL--C	0.001452			
_AT--C	0.014954			
_PL--C	-0.008434			

_PT--C	-0.031197		
_RO--C	-0.044623		
_SL--C	-0.014351		
_SK--C	-0.004915		
_FI--C	0.016301		
_SE--C	0.025469		
_UK--C	0.025158		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.015769		
1997--C	-0.004097		
1998--C	-0.003343		
1999--C	-0.009926		
2000--C	0.003460		
2001--C	-0.006875		
2002--C	-0.007953		
2003--C	-0.005697		
2004--C	0.005849		
2005--C	0.005986		
2006--C	0.018621		
2007--C	0.019744		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.596638	Mean dependent var	0.034963
Adjusted R-squared	0.533026	S.D. dependent var	0.027280
S.E. of regression	0.018642	Akaike info criterion	-4.998543
Sum squared resid	0.096960	Schwarz criterion	-4.473439
Log likelihood	854.7639	F-statistic	9.379246
Durbin-Watson stat	1.412740	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 20:36

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (balanced) observations: 324

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.168709	0.077355	2.180977	0.0300
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.043482	0.022559	-1.927436	0.0549
GFIL?	0.043711	0.059701	0.732163	0.4647
STEAL?	-0.020501	0.052586	-0.389864	0.6969
LDPL?	-1.593684	0.359900	-4.428133	0.0000
TTL?	-0.106951	0.082106	-1.302602	0.1938
ETL?	1.605837	0.283703	5.660275	0.0000
RTIPL?	-1.231908	1.036653	-1.188351	0.2357
OPTL?	-0.182816	0.786717	-0.232378	0.8164
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.027240			
_BG--C	-0.057923			
_CZ--C	-0.012522			
_DK--C	-0.001509			
_DE--C	0.006181			
_EE--C	0.006001			
_IE--C	0.046940			
_EL--C	-0.006695			
_ES--C	0.013041			
_FR--C	0.026675			
_IT--C	-0.011385			
_CY--C	-0.003848			
_LV--C	-0.004873			
_LT--C	-0.012401			
_LU--C	0.056951			
_HU--C	-0.030485			
_MT--C	-0.040546			
_NL--C	4.37E-06			
_AT--C	0.015386			

_PL--C	-0.002919		
_PT--C	-0.035972		
_RO--C	-0.047132		
_SL--C	-0.014029		
_SK--C	-0.004001		
_FI--C	0.016098		
_SE--C	0.030324		
_UK--C	0.041397		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.016539		
1997--C	-0.004634		
1998--C	-0.003932		
1999--C	-0.010415		
2000--C	0.002953		
2001--C	-0.007076		
2002--C	-0.007763		
2003--C	-0.005211		
2004--C	0.006478		
2005--C	0.006453		
2006--C	0.019185		
2007--C	0.020502		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.597608	Mean dependent var	0.034963
Adjusted R-squared	0.532473	S.D. dependent var	0.027280
S.E. of regression	0.018653	Akaike info criterion	-4.994778
Sum squared resid	0.096727	Schwarz criterion	-4.458006
Log likelihood	855.1540	F-statistic	9.174874
Durbin-Watson stat	1.421092	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 20:42

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 310

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.170970	0.077147	2.216153	0.0275
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.042039	0.022560	-1.863400	0.0635
GFIL?	0.031077	0.059718	0.520395	0.6032
STEAL?	-0.024826	0.057662	-0.430544	0.6672
LDPL?	-1.485876	0.355485	-4.179852	0.0000
TTL?	-0.101303	0.082111	-1.233735	0.2184
ETL?	1.581622	0.277939	5.690529	0.0000
PTL?	-0.922084	0.652407	-1.413357	0.1587
NLL?	0.127694	0.056186	2.272716	0.0239
FDIIL?	0.029102	0.021411	1.359190	0.1753
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.026190			
_BG--C	-0.057871			
_CZ--C	-0.006425			
_DK--C	-0.006708			
_DE--C	0.008373			
_EE--C	0.003323			
_IE--C	0.036927			
_EL--C	0.006910			
_ES--C	0.020363			
_FR--C	0.029157			
_IT--C	-0.004314			
_CY--C	-0.003004			
_LV--C	-0.005977			
_LT--C	-0.008439			
_LU--C	0.043971			
_HU--C	-0.022062			
_MT--C	-0.032185			
_NL--C	0.003403			

_AT--C	0.016726		
_PL--C	-0.002719		
_PT--C	-0.030944		
_RO--C	-0.044811		
_SL--C	-0.012031		
_SK--C	0.000344		
_FI--C	0.013144		
_SE--C	0.026180		
_UK--C	0.035525		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.011900		
1997--C	-0.002966		
1998--C	-0.003061		
1999--C	-0.012752		
2000--C	0.000816		
2001--C	-0.008601		
2002--C	-0.008840		
2003--C	-0.004885		
2004--C	0.007167		
2005--C	0.007177		
2006--C	0.019200		
2007--C	0.018643		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.616275	Mean dependent var	0.035190
Adjusted R-squared	0.549160	S.D. dependent var	0.027518
S.E. of regression	0.018477	Akaike info criterion	-5.005789
Sum squared resid	0.089787	Schwarz criterion	-4.439277
Log likelihood	822.8973	F-statistic	9.182335
Durbin-Watson stat	1.502648	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 20:45

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 310

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.175914	0.079434	2.214578	0.0276
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.042845	0.022797	-1.879363	0.0613
GFIL?	0.030301	0.059892	0.505922	0.6133
STEAL?	-0.027212	0.058439	-0.465640	0.6419
LDPL?	-1.499157	0.359513	-4.169963	0.0000
TTL?	-0.103259	0.082576	-1.250474	0.2122
ETL?	1.595198	0.282959	5.637562	0.0000
RTIPL?	-1.140081	1.040461	-1.095746	0.2742
OPTL?	-0.786570	0.824866	-0.953574	0.3412
NLL?	0.125506	0.056869	2.206935	0.0282
FDIIL?	0.028857	0.021469	1.344159	0.1801
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	0.026389			
_BG--C	-0.059415			
_CZ--C	-0.006674			
_DK--C	-0.004229			
_DE--C	0.009047			
_EE--C	0.003512			
_IE--C	0.037995			
_EL--C	0.004223			
_ES--C	0.018662			
_FR--C	0.030365			
_IT--C	-0.005151			
_CY--C	-0.003397			
_LV--C	-0.005117			
_LT--C	-0.008845			
_LU--C	0.042690			
_HU--C	-0.023264			
_MT--C	-0.035654			

_NL--C	0.002920		
_AT--C	0.016946		
_PL--C	-0.000916		
_PT--C	-0.032800		
_RO--C	-0.045692		
_SL--C	-0.011876		
_SK--C	0.000638		
_FI--C	0.013195		
_SE--C	0.027881		
_UK--C	0.040790		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.012272		
1997--C	-0.003221		
1998--C	-0.003300		
1999--C	-0.012925		
2000--C	0.000660		
2001--C	-0.008621		
2002--C	-0.008747		
2003--C	-0.004713		
2004--C	0.007389		
2005--C	0.007358		
2006--C	0.019430		
2007--C	0.018962		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.616382	Mean dependent var	0.035190
Adjusted R-squared	0.547565	S.D. dependent var	0.027518
S.E. of regression	0.018510	Akaike info criterion	-4.999614
Sum squared resid	0.089762	Schwarz criterion	-4.421048
Log likelihood	822.9402	F-statistic	8.956815
Durbin-Watson stat	1.503290	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

## C.8 Annual Data Panel Regressions with the Potential Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate as the Dependent Variable

### C.8.1 Lagged Non-Tax Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:28

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 323

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.032452	0.032248	1.006349	0.3151
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.007225	0.010719	0.673991	0.5009
GFIL?	0.124136	0.030634	4.052176	0.0001
STEAL?	-0.073286	0.024954	-2.936840	0.0036
LDPL?	-0.967455	0.185665	-5.210756	0.0000
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.017056			
_BG--C	0.013537			
_CZ--C	0.006727			
_DK--C	-0.003821			
_DE--C	-0.005735			
_EE--C	0.027507			
_IE--C	0.021976			
_EL--C	-0.006592			
_ES--C	-0.026989			
_FR--C	-0.014149			
_IT--C	-0.035385			
_CY--C	0.001667			
_LV--C	0.041590			
_LT--C	0.038847			
_LU--C	-0.003016			
_HU--C	0.002799			
_MT--C	-0.038104			
_NL--C	-0.007109			

_AT--C	-0.006101		
_PL--C	0.027161		
_PT--C	-0.045507		
_RO--C	0.017251		
_SL--C	0.007483		
_SK--C	0.017356		
_FI--C	0.006298		
_SE--C	0.007779		
_UK--C	-0.003230		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.003767		
1996--C	-0.003120		
1997--C	-0.002747		
1998--C	-0.000151		
1999--C	-0.002278		
2000--C	0.001286		
2001--C	0.002750		
2002--C	7.48E-05		
2003--C	0.001231		
2004--C	0.002524		
2005--C	0.002692		
2006--C	0.002086		
2007--C	-0.000580		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.747798	Mean dependent var	0.029682
Adjusted R-squared	0.709967	S.D. dependent var	0.017965
S.E. of regression	0.009675	Akaike info criterion	-6.315166
Sum squared resid	0.026209	Schwarz criterion	-5.812259
Log likelihood	1062.899	F-statistic	19.76713
Durbin-Watson stat	0.670352	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:30

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 306

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.060678	0.041138	1.475000	0.1414
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.006061	0.011958	0.506868	0.6127
GFIL?	0.114581	0.032451	3.530853	0.0005
STEAL?	-0.111337	0.027936	-3.985382	0.0001
LDPL?	-0.871917	0.186746	-4.669006	0.0000
TEL?	0.006822	0.036563	0.186583	0.8521
NLL?	0.090769	0.047757	1.900624	0.0585
FDIIL?	0.035856	0.011143	3.217785	0.0015
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.024773			
_BG--C	0.011373			
_CZ--C	0.016633			
_DK--C	-0.002388			
_DE--C	0.001547			
_EE--C	0.032712			
_IE--C	0.013860			
_EL--C	-0.008705			
_ES--C	-0.036917			
_FR--C	-0.015382			
_IT--C	-0.041744			
_CY--C	-0.000322			
_LV--C	0.047492			
_LT--C	0.046888			
_LU--C	-0.016579			
_HU--C	0.008050			
_MT--C	-0.055532			
_NL--C	-0.008736			
_AT--C	-0.001847			
_PL--C	0.033786			

_PT--C	-0.059961		
_RO--C	0.019114		
_SL--C	0.012881		
_SK--C	0.026461		
_FI--C	0.005039		
_SE--C	0.008945		
_UK--C	-0.004793		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.001554		
1996--C	-0.001207		
1997--C	-0.002274		
1998--C	-0.001323		
1999--C	-0.004479		
2000--C	-0.000884		
2001--C	-0.000228		
2002--C	-0.000539		
2003--C	0.001813		
2004--C	0.003830		
2005--C	0.004310		
2006--C	0.003398		
2007--C	-0.000863		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.768935	Mean dependent var	0.029926
Adjusted R-squared	0.728943	S.D. dependent var	0.018332
S.E. of regression	0.009544	Akaike info criterion	-6.328068
Sum squared resid	0.023683	Schwarz criterion	-5.768313
Log likelihood	1014.194	F-statistic	19.22725
Durbin-Watson stat	0.780830	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:32

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 322

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.030807	0.040459	0.761433	0.4470
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.010012	0.011831	0.846219	0.3982
GFIL?	0.109868	0.032373	3.393836	0.0008
STEAL?	-0.073945	0.025352	-2.916746	0.0038
LDPL?	-0.943458	0.186060	-5.070708	0.0000
TEL?	-0.001891	0.036133	-0.052340	0.9583
NLL?	0.077481	0.046468	1.667394	0.0966
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.018935			
_BG--C	0.015186			
_CZ--C	0.010271			
_DK--C	-0.007361			
_DE--C	-0.006304			
_EE--C	0.028636			
_IE--C	0.017804			
_EL--C	-0.004235			
_ES--C	-0.027294			
_FR--C	-0.014797			
_IT--C	-0.035177			
_CY--C	0.002268			
_LV--C	0.043886			
_LT--C	0.041422			
_LU--C	-0.010127			
_HU--C	0.008212			
_MT--C	-0.035582			
_NL--C	-0.009132			
_AT--C	-0.006649			
_PL--C	0.030581			
_PT--C	-0.043792			

_RO--C	0.020921		
_SL--C	0.008988		
_SK--C	0.023070		
_FI--C	0.002716		
_SE--C	0.005404		
_UK--C	-0.005121		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.000488		
1996--C	-0.000370		
1997--C	-0.000983		
1998--C	-0.000216		
1999--C	-0.002464		
2000--C	0.000773		
2001--C	0.001400		
2002--C	-0.000881		
2003--C	0.000797		
2004--C	0.002144		
2005--C	0.001793		
2006--C	0.000810		
2007--C	-0.002317		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.753681	Mean dependent var	0.029711
Adjusted R-squared	0.714554	S.D. dependent var	0.017986
S.E. of regression	0.009609	Akaike info criterion	-6.323229
Sum squared resid	0.025577	Schwarz criterion	-5.795730
Log likelihood	1063.040	F-statistic	19.26264
Durbin-Watson stat	0.711725	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:33

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 306

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.065141	0.033408	1.949845	0.0523
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.005136	0.010862	0.472861	0.6367
GFIL?	0.116357	0.030965	3.757649	0.0002
STEAL?	-0.110317	0.027346	-4.034184	0.0001
LDPL?	-0.873285	0.186256	-4.688620	0.0000
NLL?	0.084211	0.032276	2.609102	0.0096
FDIIL?	0.035734	0.011103	3.218328	0.0015
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.023863			
_BG--C	0.010220			
_CZ--C	0.015992			
_DK--C	-0.001179			
_DE--C	0.001931			
_EE--C	0.031436			
_IE--C	0.013894			
_EL--C	-0.008734			
_ES--C	-0.036816			
_FR--C	-0.014490			
_IT--C	-0.041055			
_CY--C	-0.000553			
_LV--C	0.046022			
_LT--C	0.045545			
_LU--C	-0.015507			
_HU--C	0.007687			
_MT--C	-0.055486			
_NL--C	-0.008064			
_AT--C	-0.001073			
_PL--C	0.032968			
_PT--C	-0.059841			

_RO--C	0.017509		
_SL--C	0.012739		
_SK--C	0.025492		
_FI--C	0.006035		
_SE--C	0.010203		
_UK--C	-0.004610		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.001581		
1996--C	-0.001266		
1997--C	-0.002274		
1998--C	-0.001368		
1999--C	-0.004518		
2000--C	-0.000878		
2001--C	-0.000230		
2002--C	-0.000555		
2003--C	0.001809		
2004--C	0.003852		
2005--C	0.004334		
2006--C	0.003454		
2007--C	-0.000779		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.768904	Mean dependent var	0.029926
Adjusted R-squared	0.729946	S.D. dependent var	0.018332
S.E. of regression	0.009526	Akaike info criterion	-6.334470
Sum squared resid	0.023686	Schwarz criterion	-5.786884
Log likelihood	1014.174	F-statistic	19.73643
Durbin-Watson stat	0.780742	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:35

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 306

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.094162	0.037360	2.520384	0.0123
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.002153	0.011205	-0.192187	0.8477
GFIL?	0.134396	0.030884	4.351564	0.0000
STEAL?	-0.102040	0.027642	-3.691480	0.0003
LDPL?	-0.904701	0.186876	-4.841193	0.0000
TEL?	-0.044318	0.024880	-1.781269	0.0760
FDIIL?	0.036172	0.011197	3.230437	0.0014
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.016861			
_BG--C	0.001881			
_CZ--C	0.009779			
_DK--C	0.008475			
_DE--C	0.004540			
_EE--C	0.022353			
_IE--C	0.016461			
_EL--C	-0.009861			
_ES--C	-0.035282			
_FR--C	-0.008196			
_IT--C	-0.036329			
_CY--C	-0.002288			
_LV--C	0.035110			
_LT--C	0.035235			
_LU--C	-0.006118			
_HU--C	0.002530			
_MT--C	-0.055896			
_NL--C	-0.002633			
_AT--C	0.004245			
_PL--C	0.025818			
_PT--C	-0.059280			

_RO--C	0.005205		
_SL--C	0.011049		
_SK--C	0.016088		
_FI--C	0.014426		
_SE--C	0.019563		
_UK--C	-0.002443		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.003267		
1996--C	-0.003089		
1997--C	-0.003117		
1998--C	-0.001555		
1999--C	-0.004644		
2000--C	-0.000581		
2001--C	0.000395		
2002--C	-0.000262		
2003--C	0.001988		
2004--C	0.004180		
2005--C	0.004939		
2006--C	0.004436		
2007--C	0.000576		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.765725	Mean dependent var	0.029926
Adjusted R-squared	0.726230	S.D. dependent var	0.018332
S.E. of regression	0.009592	Akaike info criterion	-6.320806
Sum squared resid	0.024012	Schwarz criterion	-5.773220
Log likelihood	1012.083	F-statistic	19.38808
Durbin-Watson stat	0.761114	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:36

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 322

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.062747	0.035750	1.755150	0.0803
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.002664	0.011015	0.241879	0.8091
GFIL?	0.127276	0.030741	4.140233	0.0000
STEAL?	-0.068501	0.025221	-2.716031	0.0070
LDPL?	-0.967249	0.186106	-5.197315	0.0000
TEL?	-0.046590	0.024304	-1.917019	0.0563
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.012744			
_BG--C	0.006399			
_CZ--C	0.004448			
_DK--C	0.002103			
_DE--C	-0.003594			
_EE--C	0.019608			
_IE--C	0.019361			
_EL--C	-0.006012			
_ES--C	-0.027020			
_FR--C	-0.008970			
_IT--C	-0.031384			
_CY--C	3.52E-05			
_LV--C	0.032997			
_LT--C	0.031252			
_LU--C	-0.000395			
_HU--C	0.003148			
_MT--C	-0.037537			
_NL--C	-0.004133			
_AT--C	-0.001415			
_PL--C	0.023525			
_PT--C	-0.044766			
_RO--C	0.008311			

_SL--C	0.007225		
_SK--C	0.014075		
_FI--C	0.010670		
_SE--C	0.014637		
_UK--C	-0.003511		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.002134		
1996--C	-0.002065		
1997--C	-0.001863		
1998--C	-0.000521		
1999--C	-0.002654		
2000--C	0.000971		
2001--C	0.001961		
2002--C	-0.000520		
2003--C	0.000981		
2004--C	0.002507		
2005--C	0.002427		
2006--C	0.001834		
2007--C	-0.000923		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.751208	Mean dependent var	0.029711
Adjusted R-squared	0.712726	S.D. dependent var	0.017986
S.E. of regression	0.009640	Akaike info criterion	-6.319454
Sum squared resid	0.025834	Schwarz criterion	-5.803677
Log likelihood	1061.432	F-statistic	19.52095
Durbin-Watson stat	0.692888	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:38

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 322

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.029516	0.032014	0.921975	0.3573
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.010274	0.010700	0.960181	0.3378
GFIL?	0.109376	0.030921	3.537258	0.0005
STEAL?	-0.074188	0.024878	-2.982010	0.0031
LDPL?	-0.943121	0.185615	-5.081057	0.0000
NLL?	0.079285	0.031100	2.549367	0.0113
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.019165			
_BG--C	0.015525			
_CZ--C	0.010455			
_DK--C	-0.007690			
_DE--C	-0.006407			
_EE--C	0.028999			
_IE--C	0.017811			
_EL--C	-0.004210			
_ES--C	-0.027300			
_FR--C	-0.015033			
_IT--C	-0.035349			
_CY--C	0.002348			
_LV--C	0.044305			
_LT--C	0.041804			
_LU--C	-0.010412			
_HU--C	0.008326			
_MT--C	-0.035561			
_NL--C	-0.009308			
_AT--C	-0.006857			
_PL--C	0.030818			
_PT--C	-0.043796			
_RO--C	0.021384			

_SL--C	0.009036		
_SK--C	0.023348		
_FI--C	0.002449		
_SE--C	0.005062		
_UK--C	-0.005159		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.000473		
1996--C	-0.000351		
1997--C	-0.000980		
1998--C	-0.000203		
1999--C	-0.002453		
2000--C	0.000774		
2001--C	0.001401		
2002--C	-0.000879		
2003--C	0.000797		
2004--C	0.002136		
2005--C	0.001783		
2006--C	0.000792		
2007--C	-0.002342		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.753678	Mean dependent var	0.029711
Adjusted R-squared	0.715578	S.D. dependent var	0.017986
S.E. of regression	0.009592	Akaike info criterion	-6.329431
Sum squared resid	0.025577	Schwarz criterion	-5.813653
Log likelihood	1063.038	F-statistic	19.78151
Durbin-Watson stat	0.711804	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:40

Sample: 1995 2007

Included observations: 13

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 307

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.064386	0.033725	1.909162	0.0573
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.001985	0.010906	0.181984	0.8557
GFIL?	0.131599	0.030759	4.278336	0.0000
STEAL?	-0.104318	0.027401	-3.807154	0.0002
LDPL?	-0.904169	0.186464	-4.849026	0.0000
FDIIL?	0.038126	0.011176	3.411357	0.0007
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.021182			
_BG--C	0.008234			
_CZ--C	0.011263			
_DK--C	0.002508			
_DE--C	0.002166			
_EE--C	0.029076			
_IE--C	0.019075			
_EL--C	-0.010109			
_ES--C	-0.034895			
_FR--C	-0.013046			
_IT--C	-0.039597			
_CY--C	-0.000833			
_LV--C	0.042596			
_LT--C	0.041797			
_LU--C	-0.009833			
_HU--C	0.001841			
_MT--C	-0.055599			
_NL--C	-0.005532			
_AT--C	-0.000412			
_PL--C	0.028729			
_PT--C	-0.059069			
_RO--C	0.013302			

_SL--C	0.010977		
_SK--C	0.018496		
_FI--C	0.010080		
_SE--C	0.012692		
_UK--C	-0.002119		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1995--C	-0.005115		
1996--C	-0.004037		
1997--C	-0.003852		
1998--C	-0.001047		
1999--C	-0.004200		
2000--C	-0.000302		
2001--C	0.001083		
2002--C	0.000302		
2003--C	0.002266		
2004--C	0.004233		
2005--C	0.005217		
2006--C	0.004655		
2007--C	0.000797		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.762494	Mean dependent var	0.029895
Adjusted R-squared	0.723662	S.D. dependent var	0.018309
S.E. of regression	0.009625	Akaike info criterion	-6.316982
Sum squared resid	0.024364	Schwarz criterion	-5.782841
Log likelihood	1013.657	F-statistic	19.63580
Durbin-Watson stat	0.737385	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

## C.8.2 Lagged Implicit Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:21

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 21

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 230

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.093736	0.040372	-2.321829	0.0213
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.057717	0.011022	5.236554	0.0000
GFIL?	-0.009112	0.031029	-0.293661	0.7693
STEAL?	-0.069560	0.026057	-2.669564	0.0082
LDPL?	-0.738531	0.285657	-2.585380	0.0105
ITRCL?	-0.041221	0.042879	-0.961334	0.3376
ITRKL?	-0.026768	0.014806	-1.807846	0.0722
ITRLL?	0.066028	0.041200	1.602647	0.1107
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.039919			
_CZ--C	0.017714			
_DK--C	-0.021515			
_DE--C	-0.030156			
_EE--C	0.067451			
_ES--C	-0.024574			
_FR--C	-0.032159			
_IT--C	-0.053918			
_CY--C	-0.001343			
_LV--C	0.087432			
_LT--C	0.069909			
_HU--C	0.023562			
_NL--C	-0.029395			
_AT--C	-0.025830			
_PL--C	0.055960			
_PT--C	-0.029792			
_SL--C	0.013805			

_SK--C	0.049702		
_FI--C	-0.008692		
_SE--C	-0.016847		
_UK--C	-0.015843		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.003613		
1997--C	0.004281		
1998--C	0.005247		
1999--C	0.002321		
2000--C	0.003031		
2001--C	0.001752		
2002--C	-0.001938		
2003--C	-0.002442		
2004--C	-0.002117		
2005--C	-0.002913		
2006--C	-0.003628		
2007--C	-0.007208		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.890333	Mean dependent var	0.028331
Adjusted R-squared	0.868514	S.D. dependent var	0.017710
S.E. of regression	0.006422	Akaike info criterion	-7.104891
Sum squared resid	0.007877	Schwarz criterion	-6.521912
Log likelihood	856.0625	F-statistic	40.80621
Durbin-Watson stat	0.468444	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:22  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 230  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.063202	0.035738	-1.768462	0.0786
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.052683	0.010608	4.966366	0.0000
GFIL?	-0.006535	0.031114	-0.210033	0.8339
STEAL?	-0.064209	0.025947	-2.474584	0.0142
LDPL?	-0.679626	0.284437	-2.389374	0.0178
ITRCL?	-0.023800	0.041647	-0.571470	0.5683
ITRKL?	-0.027020	0.014866	-1.817607	0.0707
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.033303			
_CZ--C	0.019281			
_DK--C	-0.020506			
_DE--C	-0.027198			
_EE--C	0.064051			
_ES--C	-0.025184			
_FR--C	-0.028560			
_IT--C	-0.047316			
_CY--C	-0.009403			
_LV--C	0.083045			
_LT--C	0.067453			
_HU--C	0.023302			
_NL--C	-0.030014			
_AT--C	-0.022030			
_PL--C	0.051385			
_PT--C	-0.036734			
_SL--C	0.013315			
_SK--C	0.046115			
_FI--C	-0.004552			
_SE--C	-0.010657			

_UK--C	-0.020828		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.003448		
1997--C	0.004231		
1998--C	0.005251		
1999--C	0.002415		
2000--C	0.003190		
2001--C	0.002002		
2002--C	-0.001586		
2003--C	-0.002262		
2004--C	-0.002153		
2005--C	-0.003137		
2006--C	-0.003967		
2007--C	-0.007432		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.888858	Mean dependent var	0.028331
Adjusted R-squared	0.867440	S.D. dependent var	0.017710
S.E. of regression	0.006448	Akaike info criterion	-7.100229
Sum squared resid	0.007983	Schwarz criterion	-6.532198
Log likelihood	854.5263	F-statistic	41.50063
Durbin-Watson stat	0.454616	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:24  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 230  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.100736	0.039702	-2.537294	0.0120
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.058157	0.011010	5.282019	0.0000
GFIL?	-0.011701	0.030906	-0.378613	0.7054
STEAL?	-0.067028	0.025918	-2.586147	0.0104
LDPL?	-0.757140	0.284944	-2.657156	0.0085
ITRKL?	-0.029294	0.014568	-2.010770	0.0457
ITRLL?	0.055988	0.039846	1.405112	0.1616
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.039013			
_CZ--C	0.018762			
_DK--C	-0.026109			
_DE--C	-0.029365			
_EE--C	0.067370			
_ES--C	-0.021556			
_FR--C	-0.031366			
_IT--C	-0.051246			
_CY--C	0.000101			
_LV--C	0.088138			
_LT--C	0.070883			
_HU--C	0.021928			
_NL--C	-0.031021			
_AT--C	-0.025793			
_PL--C	0.056585			
_PT--C	-0.028667			
_SL--C	0.012831			
_SK--C	0.049673			
_FI--C	-0.010788			
_SE--C	-0.018481			

_UK--C	-0.015589		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.003790		
1997--C	0.004436		
1998--C	0.005459		
1999--C	0.002417		
2000--C	0.003054		
2001--C	0.001932		
2002--C	-0.001674		
2003--C	-0.002341		
2004--C	-0.002219		
2005--C	-0.003164		
2006--C	-0.004054		
2007--C	-0.007634		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.889802	Mean dependent var	0.028331
Adjusted R-squared	0.868566	S.D. dependent var	0.017710
S.E. of regression	0.006421	Akaike info criterion	-7.108760
Sum squared resid	0.007915	Schwarz criterion	-6.540729
Log likelihood	855.5074	F-statistic	41.90065
Durbin-Watson stat	0.458684	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:26

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 296

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.010432	0.036588	-0.285123	0.7758
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.021632	0.011487	1.883077	0.0608
GFIL?	0.096467	0.033181	2.907261	0.0040
STEAL?	-0.088495	0.027711	-3.193457	0.0016
LDPL?	-1.189721	0.233721	-5.090341	0.0000
ITRCL?	0.096214	0.039991	2.405875	0.0169
ITRLL?	-0.004039	0.015280	-0.264345	0.7917
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.023528			
_BG--C	0.027546			
_CZ--C	0.015140			
_DK--C	-0.019716			
_DE--C	-0.007334			
_EE--C	0.040250			
_IE--C	0.010932			
_EL--C	-0.000201			
_ES--C	-0.024787			
_FR--C	-0.019141			
_IT--C	-0.039849			
_CY--C	0.006540			
_LV--C	0.056680			
_LT--C	0.052182			
_LU--C	-0.018219			
_HU--C	0.003961			
_MT--C	-0.040021			
_NL--C	-0.016550			
_AT--C	-0.010229			
_PL--C	0.038956			
_PT--C	-0.049409			

_RO--C	0.038875		
_SL--C	0.007983		
_SK--C	0.027816		
_FI--C	-0.002628		
_SE--C	-0.001503		
_UK--C	-0.007253		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.002510		
1997--C	-0.001642		
1998--C	0.000983		
1999--C	-0.001346		
2000--C	0.001018		
2001--C	0.003204		
2002--C	-0.001018		
2003--C	0.001796		
2004--C	0.001369		
2005--C	0.001053		
2006--C	-2.96E-05		
2007--C	-0.002879		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.766857	Mean dependent var	0.029781
Adjusted R-squared	0.727075	S.D. dependent var	0.018113
S.E. of regression	0.009463	Akaike info criterion	-6.346514
Sum squared resid	0.022566	Schwarz criterion	-5.797947
Log likelihood	983.2840	F-statistic	19.27637
Durbin-Watson stat	0.592280	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:27

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 303

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.021030	0.036265	0.579900	0.5625
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.014221	0.011423	1.245012	0.2142
GFIL?	0.090992	0.033288	2.733464	0.0067
STEAL?	-0.101983	0.027423	-3.718914	0.0002
LDPL?	-0.856891	0.196965	-4.350467	0.0000
ITRCL?	0.087099	0.039642	2.197151	0.0289
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.023010			
_BG--C	0.022643			
_CZ--C	0.017035			
_DK--C	-0.015104			
_DE--C	-0.003123			
_EE--C	0.041267			
_IE--C	0.010977			
_EL--C	-0.003065			
_ES--C	-0.030681			
_FR--C	-0.019514			
_IT--C	-0.041891			
_CY--C	0.002328			
_LV--C	0.056040			
_LT--C	0.052697			
_LU--C	-0.015619			
_HU--C	0.002971			
_MT--C	-0.048701			
_NL--C	-0.014302			
_AT--C	-0.006934			
_PL--C	0.036363			
_PT--C	-0.056458			
_RO--C	0.030783			

_SL--C	0.009112		
_SK--C	0.027225		
_FI--C	-0.000490		
_SE--C	0.001598		
_UK--C	-0.006247		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.003570		
1997--C	-0.003068		
1998--C	-0.000229		
1999--C	-0.002131		
2000--C	0.000732		
2001--C	0.002471		
2002--C	0.000212		
2003--C	0.001078		
2004--C	0.002032		
2005--C	0.002163		
2006--C	0.001430		
2007--C	-0.001121		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.753119	Mean dependent var	0.030144
Adjusted R-squared	0.713239	S.D. dependent var	0.018236
S.E. of regression	0.009765	Akaike info criterion	-6.289208
Sum squared resid	0.024793	Schwarz criterion	-5.762176
Log likelihood	995.8150	F-statistic	18.88430
Durbin-Watson stat	0.637677	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:28  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 230  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.070386	0.033396	-2.107597	0.0364
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.053427	0.010510	5.083644	0.0000
GFIL?	-0.008374	0.030893	-0.271080	0.7866
STEAL?	-0.063149	0.025836	-2.444237	0.0154
LDPL?	-0.696636	0.282381	-2.467002	0.0145
ITRKL?	-0.028555	0.014596	-1.956427	0.0519
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.033365			
_CZ--C	0.019780			
_DK--C	-0.023435			
_DE--C	-0.026988			
_EE--C	0.064320			
_ES--C	-0.023264			
_FR--C	-0.028408			
_IT--C	-0.046287			
_CY--C	-0.007755			
_LV--C	0.083892			
_LT--C	0.068285			
_HU--C	0.022318			
_NL--C	-0.030959			
_AT--C	-0.022363			
_PL--C	0.052200			
_PT--C	-0.035388			
_SL--C	0.012761			
_SK--C	0.046433			
_FI--C	-0.006234			
_SE--C	-0.012246			
_UK--C	-0.020203			

Fixed Effects (Period)

1996--C	0.003573
1997--C	0.004331
1998--C	0.005381
1999--C	0.002465
2000--C	0.003190
2001--C	0.002089
2002--C	-0.001457
2003--C	-0.002216
2004--C	-0.002213
2005--C	-0.003271
2006--C	-0.004198
2007--C	-0.007674

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Effects Specification

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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

Period fixed (dummy variables)

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R-squared	0.888669	Mean dependent var	0.028331
Adjusted R-squared	0.867903	S.D. dependent var	0.017710
S.E. of regression	0.006437	Akaike info criterion	-7.107225
Sum squared resid	0.007996	Schwarz criterion	-6.554143
Log likelihood	854.3309	F-statistic	42.79367
Durbin-Watson stat	0.451108	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:32

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 300

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.012332	0.035353	0.348818	0.7275
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.016838	0.011376	1.480144	0.1401
GFIL?	0.119151	0.031870	3.738719	0.0002
STEAL?	-0.081835	0.027411	-2.985492	0.0031
LDPL?	-1.237787	0.231423	-5.348594	0.0000
ITRLL?	0.001404	0.015100	0.092984	0.9260
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.021050			
_BG--C	0.020650			
_CZ--C	0.009401			
_DK--C	-0.006957			
_DE--C	-0.008747			
_EE--C	0.032758			
_IE--C	0.018415			
_EL--C	-0.005193			
_ES--C	-0.027173			
_FR--C	-0.016639			
_IT--C	-0.040310			
_CY--C	0.003427			
_LV--C	0.048019			
_LT--C	0.043573			
_LU--C	-0.009822			
_HU--C	0.005772			
_MT--C	-0.040454			
_NL--C	-0.011023			
_AT--C	-0.008744			
_PL--C	0.033451			
_PT--C	-0.048673			
_RO--C	0.026760			

_SL--C	0.008512		
_SK--C	0.023057		
_FI--C	0.004916		
_SE--C	0.005351		
_UK--C	-0.005916		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.002986		
1997--C	-0.002418		
1998--C	0.000124		
1999--C	-0.002116		
2000--C	0.001258		
2001--C	0.002937		
2002--C	-0.001541		
2003--C	0.001719		
2004--C	0.001686		
2005--C	0.001758		
2006--C	0.001205		
2007--C	-0.001627		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.760813	Mean dependent var	0.029779
Adjusted R-squared	0.721724	S.D. dependent var	0.018011
S.E. of regression	0.009501	Akaike info criterion	-6.342882
Sum squared resid	0.023199	Schwarz criterion	-5.812007
Log likelihood	994.4323	F-statistic	19.46368
Durbin-Watson stat	0.602418	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:34  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 223  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.085236	0.041282	-2.064720	0.0404
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.056069	0.011445	4.899203	0.0000
GFIL?	-0.002263	0.032120	-0.070464	0.9439
STEAL?	-0.068839	0.026677	-2.580476	0.0107
LDPL?	-0.678842	0.292584	-2.320162	0.0214
ITRCL?	-0.040707	0.052861	-0.770081	0.4423
ITRKL?	-0.030128	0.019328	-1.558768	0.1208
ITRLL?	0.084535	0.048644	1.737852	0.0839
TEL?	-0.020838	0.052427	-0.397468	0.6915
NLL?	0.039430	0.064739	0.609067	0.5432
FDIIL?	-0.003107	0.015428	-0.201413	0.8406
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.040970			
_CZ--C	0.015488			
_DK--C	-0.021706			
_DE--C	-0.030538			
_EE--C	0.061238			
_ES--C	-0.027582			
_FR--C	-0.031334			
_IT--C	-0.054289			
_CY--C	-0.000623			
_LV--C	0.082640			
_LT--C	0.065684			
_HU--C	0.023592			
_NL--C	-0.029661			
_AT--C	-0.025993			
_PL--C	0.054549			
_PT--C	-0.028321			

_SL--C	0.012093		
_SK--C	0.048696		
_FI--C	-0.010895		
_SE--C	-0.017415		
_UK--C	-0.015090		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.005837		
1997--C	0.005321		
1998--C	0.004938		
1999--C	0.001789		
2000--C	0.002496		
2001--C	0.001011		
2002--C	-0.002299		
2003--C	-0.002425		
2004--C	-0.001982		
2005--C	-0.003090		
2006--C	-0.003842		
2007--C	-0.007754		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.892574	Mean dependent var	0.028601
Adjusted R-squared	0.868240	S.D. dependent var	0.017915
S.E. of regression	0.006503	Akaike info criterion	-7.065144
Sum squared resid	0.007654	Schwarz criterion	-6.423434
Log likelihood	829.7635	F-statistic	36.68017
Durbin-Watson stat	0.520535	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:35  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 223  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.056727	0.038092	-1.489188	0.1382
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.050484	0.011045	4.570820	0.0000
GFIL?	-0.001126	0.032291	-0.034866	0.9722
STEAL?	-0.065910	0.026771	-2.462027	0.0147
LDPL?	-0.636219	0.293168	-2.170152	0.0313
ITRCL?	-0.048866	0.052943	-0.922986	0.3572
ITRKL?	-0.039982	0.018580	-2.151948	0.0327
TEL?	0.024883	0.045599	0.545691	0.5859
NLL?	0.085421	0.059410	1.437814	0.1522
FDIIL?	-0.002588	0.015510	-0.166861	0.8677
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.034916			
_CZ--C	0.019382			
_DK--C	-0.021071			
_DE--C	-0.027974			
_EE--C	0.059694			
_ES--C	-0.027782			
_FR--C	-0.028551			
_IT--C	-0.048120			
_CY--C	-0.009264			
_LV--C	0.079947			
_LT--C	0.064858			
_HU--C	0.024623			
_NL--C	-0.031011			
_AT--C	-0.023286			
_PL--C	0.050345			
_PT--C	-0.036853			
_SL--C	0.012289			

_SK--C	0.047619		
_FI--C	-0.007479		
_SE--C	-0.013013		
_UK--C	-0.019016		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.005120		
1997--C	0.004514		
1998--C	0.004599		
1999--C	0.001790		
2000--C	0.002714		
2001--C	0.001336		
2002--C	-0.001788		
2003--C	-0.001983		
2004--C	-0.001847		
2005--C	-0.002965		
2006--C	-0.003828		
2007--C	-0.007663		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.890782	Mean dependent var	0.028601
Adjusted R-squared	0.866778	S.D. dependent var	0.017915
S.E. of regression	0.006539	Akaike info criterion	-7.057564
Sum squared resid	0.007782	Schwarz criterion	-6.431133
Log likelihood	827.9184	F-statistic	37.10977
Durbin-Watson stat	0.503730	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:36  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 223  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.090050	0.040761	-2.209228	0.0284
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.056768	0.011396	4.981484	0.0000
GFIL?	-0.003426	0.032048	-0.106886	0.9150
STEAL?	-0.066073	0.026404	-2.502354	0.0132
LDPL?	-0.689688	0.291918	-2.362610	0.0192
ITRKL?	-0.026589	0.018753	-1.417881	0.1579
ITRLL?	0.087862	0.048397	1.815443	0.0711
TEL?	-0.043307	0.043508	-0.995388	0.3209
NLL?	0.012366	0.054308	0.227697	0.8201
FDIIL?	-0.002446	0.015387	-0.159000	0.8738
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.040124			
_CZ--C	0.015075			
_DK--C	-0.024501			
_DE--C	-0.029731			
_EE--C	0.060638			
_ES--C	-0.025474			
_FR--C	-0.030409			
_IT--C	-0.052299			
_CY--C	0.000863			
_LV--C	0.082586			
_LT--C	0.065790			
_HU--C	0.021777			
_NL--C	-0.030245			
_AT--C	-0.025369			
_PL--C	0.054963			
_PT--C	-0.026621			
_SL--C	0.011251			

_SK--C	0.047447		
_FI--C	-0.011777		
_SE--C	-0.017603		
_UK--C	-0.015282		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.006059		
1997--C	0.005746		
1998--C	0.005273		
1999--C	0.001891		
2000--C	0.002505		
2001--C	0.001132		
2002--C	-0.002176		
2003--C	-0.002494		
2004--C	-0.002126		
2005--C	-0.003396		
2006--C	-0.004272		
2007--C	-0.008142		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
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Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
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R-squared	0.892222	Mean dependent var	0.028601
Adjusted R-squared	0.868535	S.D. dependent var	0.017915
S.E. of regression	0.006496	Akaike info criterion	-7.070841
Sum squared resid	0.007679	Schwarz criterion	-6.444411
Log likelihood	829.3988	F-statistic	37.66658
Durbin-Watson stat	0.508325	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:38

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 282

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.051732	0.040235	1.285727	0.1998
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.014302	0.011542	1.239077	0.2166
GFIL?	0.106343	0.032462	3.275883	0.0012
STEAL?	-0.116491	0.030774	-3.785379	0.0002
LDPL?	-1.059870	0.227706	-4.654548	0.0000
ITRCL?	0.088744	0.041107	2.158888	0.0319
ITRLL?	-0.010793	0.015107	-0.714440	0.4757
TEL?	-0.044409	0.027960	-1.588298	0.1136
NL?	0.105851	0.037425	2.828362	0.0051
FDIIL?	0.030379	0.010923	2.781312	0.0059
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.023866			
_BG--C	0.016253			
_CZ--C	0.020927			
_DK--C	-0.011553			
_DE--C	0.002042			
_EE--C	0.033952			
_IE--C	-0.000497			
_EL--C	0.001321			
_ES--C	-0.037441			
_FR--C	-0.013267			
_IT--C	-0.040284			
_CY--C	0.001405			
_LV--C	0.051234			
_LT--C	0.050245			
_LU--C	-0.028292			
_HU--C	0.010280			
_MT--C	-0.055029			
_NL--C	-0.014890			

_AT--C	-0.000823		
_PL--C	0.040499		
_PT--C	-0.062231		
_RO--C	0.029689		
_SL--C	0.012107		
_SK--C	0.031144		
_FI--C	0.000413		
_SE--C	0.007286		
_UK--C	-0.008743		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.000998		
1997--C	-0.001103		
1998--C	7.28E-05		
1999--C	-0.003568		
2000--C	-0.001722		
2001--C	0.000818		
2002--C	-0.000749		
2003--C	0.003042		
2004--C	0.002876		
2005--C	0.002551		
2006--C	0.000723		
2007--C	-0.003939		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.795942	Mean dependent var	0.029940
Adjusted R-squared	0.755999	S.D. dependent var	0.018453
S.E. of regression	0.009115	Akaike info criterion	-6.406730
Sum squared resid	0.019526	Schwarz criterion	-5.799745
Log likelihood	950.3489	F-statistic	19.92680
Durbin-Watson stat	0.700577	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:39

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 289

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.084090	0.043178	1.947520	0.0526
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.007282	0.012221	0.595858	0.5518
GFIL?	0.092119	0.033810	2.724563	0.0069
STEAL?	-0.137702	0.030735	-4.480333	0.0000
LDPL?	-0.745578	0.195636	-3.811055	0.0002
ITRCL?	0.079598	0.044098	1.805017	0.0723
TEL?	-0.041721	0.042711	-0.976826	0.3296
NLL?	0.043763	0.053975	0.810812	0.4183
FDIIL?	0.035746	0.011287	3.166983	0.0017
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.024863			
_BG--C	0.012794			
_CZ--C	0.023216			
_DK--C	-0.004254			
_DE--C	0.007040			
_EE--C	0.038774			
_IE--C	0.002084			
_EL--C	-0.004782			
_ES--C	-0.042658			
_FR--C	-0.015106			
_IT--C	-0.045194			
_CY--C	-0.002677			
_LV--C	0.052836			
_LT--C	0.052370			
_LU--C	-0.024739			
_HU--C	0.006383			
_MT--C	-0.069031			
_NL--C	-0.011700			
_AT--C	0.002944			

_PL--C	0.037858		
_PT--C	-0.072576		
_RO--C	0.021608		
_SL--C	0.013997		
_SK--C	0.030480		
_FI--C	0.005404		
_SE--C	0.011671		
_UK--C	-0.007346		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.001757		
1997--C	-0.002307		
1998--C	-0.001561		
1999--C	-0.004544		
2000--C	-0.001367		
2001--C	-0.000484		
2002--C	-0.000464		
2003--C	0.001742		
2004--C	0.003647		
2005--C	0.004183		
2006--C	0.003438		
2007--C	-0.000525		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.776560	Mean dependent var	0.030317
Adjusted R-squared	0.735183	S.D. dependent var	0.018567
S.E. of regression	0.009555	Akaike info criterion	-6.318559
Sum squared resid	0.022185	Schwarz criterion	-5.734975
Log likelihood	959.0318	F-statistic	18.76761
Durbin-Watson stat	0.742169	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?  
Method: Pooled Least Squares  
Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:41  
Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007  
Included observations: 12 after adjustments  
Cross-sections included: 21  
Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 223  
Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.061193	0.037768	-1.620218	0.1069
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.051063	0.011022	4.632639	0.0000
GFIL?	-0.002478	0.032244	-0.076849	0.9388
STEAL?	-0.062425	0.026492	-2.356323	0.0195
LDPL?	-0.647313	0.292803	-2.210746	0.0283
ITRKL?	-0.036170	0.018107	-1.997535	0.0472
TEL?	-0.000128	0.036659	-0.003478	0.9972
NLL?	0.054863	0.049310	1.112611	0.2673
FDIIL?	-0.001764	0.015478	-0.113946	0.9094
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.033604			
_CZ--C	0.019067			
_DK--C	-0.024423			
_DE--C	-0.026876			
_EE--C	0.058894			
_ES--C	-0.025241			
_FR--C	-0.027299			
_IT--C	-0.045420			
_CY--C	-0.007877			
_LV--C	0.079753			
_LT--C	0.064947			
_HU--C	0.022476			
_NL--C	-0.031782			
_AT--C	-0.022402			
_PL--C	0.050646			
_PT--C	-0.035203			
_SL--C	0.011280			
_SK--C	0.046057			

_FI--C	-0.008384		
_SE--C	-0.013031		
_UK--C	-0.019434		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	0.005355		
1997--C	0.004990		
1998--C	0.004988		
1999--C	0.001914		
2000--C	0.002736		
2001--C	0.001497		
2002--C	-0.001614		
2003--C	-0.002045		
2004--C	-0.002015		
2005--C	-0.003330		
2006--C	-0.004347		
2007--C	-0.008128		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.890271	Mean dependent var	0.028601
Adjusted R-squared	0.866886	S.D. dependent var	0.017915
S.E. of regression	0.006536	Akaike info criterion	-7.061863
Sum squared resid	0.007818	Schwarz criterion	-6.450711
Log likelihood	827.3977	F-statistic	38.07027
Durbin-Watson stat	0.488134	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 13:42

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 286

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.051322	0.043262	1.186306	0.2367
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.013672	0.012295	1.111952	0.2673
GFIL?	0.115753	0.032933	3.514823	0.0005
STEAL?	-0.116682	0.031112	-3.750388	0.0002
LDPL?	-1.112287	0.230623	-4.822968	0.0000
ITRLL?	-0.003606	0.015195	-0.237345	0.8126
TEL?	-0.009060	0.037995	-0.238468	0.8117
NLL?	0.079935	0.048653	1.642955	0.1017
FDIIL?	0.036772	0.010979	3.349404	0.0009
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.026030			
_BG--C	0.015925			
_CZ--C	0.017844			
_DK--C	-0.003057			
_DE--C	-0.000471			
_EE--C	0.034807			
_IE--C	0.009186			
_EL--C	-0.006689			
_ES--C	-0.038400			
_FR--C	-0.015662			
_IT--C	-0.044598			
_CY--C	-0.000127			
_LV--C	0.050645			
_LT--C	0.048786			
_LU--C	-0.023317			
_HU--C	0.010603			
_MT--C	-0.058351			
_NL--C	-0.011532			
_AT--C	-0.002595			

_PL--C	0.038092		
_PT--C	-0.063348		
_RO--C	0.024078		
_SL--C	0.013488		
_SK--C	0.029743		
_FI--C	0.005772		
_SE--C	0.009267		
_UK--C	-0.007610		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.000354		
1997--C	-0.001591		
1998--C	-0.000949		
1999--C	-0.004254		
2000--C	-0.000815		
2001--C	-6.02E-05		
2002--C	-0.002110		
2003--C	0.002372		
2004--C	0.003271		
2005--C	0.003668		
2006--C	0.002650		
2007--C	-0.001828		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.783197	Mean dependent var	0.029935
Adjusted R-squared	0.742547	S.D. dependent var	0.018343
S.E. of regression	0.009307	Akaike info criterion	-6.369768
Sum squared resid	0.020789	Schwarz criterion	-5.781741
Log likelihood	956.8768	F-statistic	19.26661
Durbin-Watson stat	0.734522	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

### C.8.3 Lagged Top Income Tax Rate Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:55

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 308

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.079304	0.034625	2.290384	0.0228
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.011477	0.010888	1.054089	0.2928
GFIL?	0.104647	0.030160	3.469742	0.0006
STEAL?	-0.098579	0.025688	-3.837607	0.0002
LDPL?	-0.920256	0.185201	-4.968967	0.0000
TCITRL?	0.018618	0.016428	1.133268	0.2581
TPITRL?	-0.098100	0.018173	-5.398142	0.0000
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.008646			
_BG--C	0.010333			
_CZ--C	0.004485			
_DK--C	0.015655			
_DE--C	0.000738			
_EE--C	0.019681			
_IE--C	0.018452			
_EL--C	-0.011958			
_ES--C	-0.029151			
_FR--C	-0.006522			
_IT--C	-0.042231			
_CY--C	-0.006676			
_LV--C	0.033252			
_LT--C	0.037733			
_LU--C	-0.010103			
_HU--C	0.005394			
_MT--C	-0.060339			
_NL--C	0.001300			
_AT--C	0.000231			
_PL--C	0.030185			

_PT--C	-0.061451		
_RO--C	0.014733		
_SL--C	0.017902		
_SK--C	0.016424		
_FI--C	0.018175		
_SE--C	0.020378		
_UK--C	-0.010067		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.001844		
1997--C	-0.001248		
1998--C	0.000711		
1999--C	-0.001511		
2000--C	0.001917		
2001--C	0.003115		
2002--C	-0.000221		
2003--C	0.000414		
2004--C	0.001281		
2005--C	0.001045		
2006--C	-0.000319		
2007--C	-0.003340		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.772934	Mean dependent var	0.030096
Adjusted R-squared	0.735950	S.D. dependent var	0.018119
S.E. of regression	0.009311	Akaike info criterion	-6.383732
Sum squared resid	0.022886	Schwarz criterion	-5.850861
Log likelihood	1027.095	F-statistic	20.89900
Durbin-Watson stat	0.741970	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:56

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 308

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.053160	0.036059	1.474239	0.1416
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.005833	0.011398	0.511758	0.6092
GFIL?	0.121341	0.031554	3.845521	0.0002
STEAL?	-0.089145	0.026954	-3.307234	0.0011
LDPL?	-0.896139	0.194729	-4.601977	0.0000
TCITRL?	-0.017015	0.015822	-1.075391	0.2832
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.016813			
_BG--C	0.012467			
_CZ--C	0.009988			
_DK--C	-0.002083			
_DE--C	-0.000598			
_EE--C	0.029560			
_IE--C	0.018167			
_EL--C	-0.007138			
_ES--C	-0.030519			
_FR--C	-0.013910			
_IT--C	-0.036873			
_CY--C	-0.001551			
_LV--C	0.042191			
_LT--C	0.039778			
_LU--C	-0.002496			
_HU--C	0.001185			
_MT--C	-0.045637			
_NL--C	-0.006695			
_AT--C	-0.003963			
_PL--C	0.028219			
_PT--C	-0.052951			
_RO--C	0.015860			

_SL--C	0.007929		
_SK--C	0.019364		
_FI--C	0.007256		
_SE--C	0.009028		
_UK--C	-0.003244		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.003957		
1997--C	-0.003308		
1998--C	-0.000584		
1999--C	-0.002564		
2000--C	0.001207		
2001--C	0.002545		
2002--C	-7.74E-05		
2003--C	0.000996		
2004--C	0.002241		
2005--C	0.002433		
2006--C	0.001810		
2007--C	-0.000741		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.747871	Mean dependent var	0.030096
Adjusted R-squared	0.707911	S.D. dependent var	0.018119
S.E. of regression	0.009793	Akaike info criterion	-6.285525
Sum squared resid	0.025412	Schwarz criterion	-5.764764
Log likelihood	1010.971	F-statistic	18.71543
Durbin-Watson stat	0.649962	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:58

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 308

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.087018	0.033968	2.561797	0.0110
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.008945	0.010662	0.839006	0.4022
GFIL?	0.107775	0.030050	3.586561	0.0004
STEAL?	-0.097271	0.025675	-3.788495	0.0002
LDPL?	-0.903467	0.184706	-4.891373	0.0000
TPITRL?	-0.089825	0.016650	-5.394783	0.0000
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.007435			
_BG--C	0.008324			
_CZ--C	0.004616			
_DK--C	0.014989			
_DE--C	0.003822			
_EE--C	0.018419			
_IE--C	0.017912			
_EL--C	-0.010589			
_ES--C	-0.028332			
_FR--C	-0.005541			
_IT--C	-0.039218			
_CY--C	-0.007598			
_LV--C	0.030846			
_LT--C	0.035174			
_LU--C	-0.006795			
_HU--C	0.002494			
_MT--C	-0.058358			
_NL--C	0.002014			
_AT--C	0.000846			
_PL--C	0.028588			
_PT--C	-0.060119			
_RO--C	0.012232			

_SL--C	0.016068		
_SK--C	0.015390		
_FI--C	0.017257		
_SE--C	0.019614		
_UK--C	-0.008768		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.001636		
1997--C	-0.000981		
1998--C	0.001011		
1999--C	-0.001262		
2000--C	0.002163		
2001--C	0.003178		
2002--C	-0.000179		
2003--C	0.000328		
2004--C	0.001103		
2005--C	0.000742		
2006--C	-0.000753		
2007--C	-0.003713		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.771829	Mean dependent var	0.030096
Adjusted R-squared	0.735666	S.D. dependent var	0.018119
S.E. of regression	0.009316	Akaike info criterion	-6.385373
Sum squared resid	0.022997	Schwarz criterion	-5.864612
Log likelihood	1026.347	F-statistic	21.34312
Durbin-Watson stat	0.726624	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
<hr/>			



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 18:59

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 294

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.085686	0.041657	2.056947	0.0407
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.012376	0.011956	1.035192	0.3016
GFIL?	0.095042	0.031882	2.981023	0.0032
STEAL?	-0.133734	0.029081	-4.598642	0.0000
LDPL?	-0.848798	0.185728	-4.570106	0.0000
TCITRL?	0.018801	0.016530	1.137335	0.2565
TPITRL?	-0.091946	0.019333	-4.755920	0.0000
TEL?	0.030863	0.037971	0.812807	0.4171
NLL?	0.071503	0.047799	1.495921	0.1360
FDIIL?	0.034041	0.010814	3.147722	0.0018
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.019726			
_BG--C	0.012017			
_CZ--C	0.014291			
_DK--C	0.012856			
_DE--C	0.005488			
_EE--C	0.029006			
_IE--C	0.013486			
_EL--C	-0.013930			
_ES--C	-0.037979			
_FR--C	-0.010954			
_IT--C	-0.049843			
_CY--C	-0.007203			
_LV--C	0.043454			
_LT--C	0.048751			
_LU--C	-0.026717			
_HU--C	0.009162			
_MT--C	-0.075503			
_NL--C	-0.002119			

_AT--C	0.001387		
_PL--C	0.037442		
_PT--C	-0.074268		
_RO--C	0.020833		
_SL--C	0.022153		
_SK--C	0.025761		
_FI--C	0.014422		
_SE--C	0.017041		
_UK--C	-0.010757		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.001181		
1997--C	-0.001697		
1998--C	-0.000303		
1999--C	-0.003417		
2000--C	-6.80E-05		
2001--C	0.000806		
2002--C	-0.000315		
2003--C	0.001382		
2004--C	0.002831		
2005--C	0.003135		
2006--C	0.001601		
2007--C	-0.002775		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.789216	Mean dependent var	0.030264
Adjusted R-squared	0.749961	S.D. dependent var	0.018443
S.E. of regression	0.009222	Akaike info criterion	-6.388916
Sum squared resid	0.021006	Schwarz criterion	-5.800044
Log likelihood	986.1706	F-statistic	20.10467
Durbin-Watson stat	0.819959	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 19:01

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 294

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.082302	0.043428	1.895136	0.0592
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.004479	0.012345	0.362792	0.7171
GFIL?	0.113632	0.032992	3.444218	0.0007
STEAL?	-0.127706	0.030294	-4.215612	0.0000
LDPL?	-0.804004	0.193405	-4.157096	0.0000
TCITRL?	-0.012896	0.015773	-0.817569	0.4144
TEL?	0.002483	0.039099	0.063498	0.9494
NLL?	0.089792	0.049677	1.807512	0.0719
FDIIL?	0.036383	0.011264	3.229948	0.0014
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.024340			
_BG--C	0.010016			
_CZ--C	0.019780			
_DK--C	2.34E-05			
_DE--C	0.006551			
_EE--C	0.034455			
_IE--C	0.010207			
_EL--C	-0.009170			
_ES--C	-0.041390			
_FR--C	-0.014786			
_IT--C	-0.043484			
_CY--C	-0.003280			
_LV--C	0.047992			
_LT--C	0.047818			
_LU--C	-0.016825			
_HU--C	0.007019			
_MT--C	-0.063637			
_NL--C	-0.008094			
_AT--C	0.000930			

_PL--C	0.034844		
_PT--C	-0.067910		
_RO--C	0.017336		
_SL--C	0.013607		
_SK--C	0.028341		
_FI--C	0.006518		
_SE--C	0.010822		
_UK--C	-0.004674		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.001857		
1997--C	-0.002700		
1998--C	-0.001713		
1999--C	-0.004743		
2000--C	-0.000937		
2001--C	-0.000394		
2002--C	-0.000579		
2003--C	0.001807		
2004--C	0.003848		
2005--C	0.004395		
2006--C	0.003523		
2007--C	-0.000652		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.769914	Mean dependent var	0.030264
Adjusted R-squared	0.728164	S.D. dependent var	0.018443
S.E. of regression	0.009616	Akaike info criterion	-6.308098
Sum squared resid	0.022930	Schwarz criterion	-5.731755
Log likelihood	973.2904	F-statistic	18.44124
Durbin-Watson stat	0.762524	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/14/14 Time: 19:03

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 294

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.091649	0.041350	2.216420	0.0276
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.010251	0.011816	0.867568	0.3865
GFIL?	0.097180	0.031846	3.051596	0.0025
STEAL?	-0.132791	0.029087	-4.565361	0.0000
LDPL?	-0.829386	0.185052	-4.481911	0.0000
TPITRL?	-0.083081	0.017703	-4.693171	0.0000
TEL?	0.032947	0.037949	0.868200	0.3861
NLL?	0.078309	0.047451	1.650326	0.1001
FDIIL?	0.033647	0.010815	3.111074	0.0021
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.018700			
_BG--C	0.010584			
_CZ--C	0.014958			
_DK--C	0.011587			
_DE--C	0.008514			
_EE--C	0.028359			
_IE--C	0.012779			
_EL--C	-0.012319			
_ES--C	-0.037197			
_FR--C	-0.010253			
_IT--C	-0.046944			
_CY--C	-0.007876			
_LV--C	0.041787			
_LT--C	0.046881			
_LU--C	-0.023747			
_HU--C	0.006768			
_MT--C	-0.073215			
_NL--C	-0.001672			
_AT--C	0.001781			

_PL--C	0.036380		
_PT--C	-0.072785		
_RO--C	0.019150		
_SL--C	0.020464		
_SK--C	0.025478		
_FI--C	0.012988		
_SE--C	0.015771		
_UK--C	-0.009494		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.000776		
1997--C	-0.001317		
1998--C	3.47E-05		
1999--C	-0.003143		
2000--C	0.000181		
2001--C	0.000808		
2002--C	-0.000334		
2003--C	0.001283		
2004--C	0.002634		
2005--C	0.002781		
2006--C	0.001091		
2007--C	-0.003242		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.788112	Mean dependent var	0.030264
Adjusted R-squared	0.749665	S.D. dependent var	0.018443
S.E. of regression	0.009227	Akaike info criterion	-6.390495
Sum squared resid	0.021116	Schwarz criterion	-5.814153
Log likelihood	985.4028	F-statistic	20.49844
Durbin-Watson stat	0.803415	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

### C.8.4 Lagged Tax Structure Variables

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:12

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 308

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.023924	0.040717	0.587578	0.5573
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.013347	0.011824	1.128775	0.2600
GFIL?	0.101270	0.031953	3.169327	0.0017
STEAL?	-0.085899	0.026715	-3.215346	0.0015
LDPL?	-0.860426	0.186124	-4.622874	0.0000
TTL?	-0.024115	0.054808	-0.439998	0.6603
CTL?	0.273824	0.066926	4.091475	0.0001
KTL?	-0.270054	0.084987	-3.177575	0.0017
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.010061			
_BG--C	0.008796			
_CZ--C	0.013932			
_DK--C	-0.013665			
_DE--C	-0.005018			
_EE--C	0.022226			
_IE--C	0.017868			
_EL--C	-0.006142			
_ES--C	-0.020549			
_FR--C	-0.008457			
_IT--C	-0.026122			
_CY--C	0.001702			
_LV--C	0.040141			
_LT--C	0.033852			
_LU--C	0.007962			
_HU--C	-0.008174			
_MT--C	-0.049372			
_NL--C	-0.009161			

_AT--C	-0.006620		
_PL--C	0.032143		
_PT--C	-0.053362		
_RO--C	0.020319		
_SL--C	-0.004169		
_SK--C	0.023277		
_FI--C	0.004457		
_SE--C	0.004810		
_UK--C	0.001960		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.005249		
1997--C	-0.003539		
1998--C	-0.000255		
1999--C	-0.001522		
2000--C	0.001672		
2001--C	0.003522		
2002--C	0.000628		
2003--C	0.000995		
2004--C	0.001474		
2005--C	0.001529		
2006--C	0.001166		
2007--C	-0.000422		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.771686	Mean dependent var	0.030096
Adjusted R-squared	0.733488	S.D. dependent var	0.018119
S.E. of regression	0.009354	Akaike info criterion	-6.371756
Sum squared resid	0.023012	Schwarz criterion	-5.826774
Log likelihood	1026.250	F-statistic	20.20273
Durbin-Watson stat	0.698338	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:14

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 308

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.013999	0.042192	0.331792	0.7403
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.016672	0.012281	1.357573	0.1758
GFIL?	0.115248	0.032278	3.570498	0.0004
STEAL?	-0.098851	0.027304	-3.620409	0.0004
LDPL?	-0.886098	0.189661	-4.672008	0.0000
TTL?	0.007850	0.056099	0.139927	0.8888
KTL?	-0.303990	0.086768	-3.503469	0.0005
LTL?	0.167661	0.067652	2.478281	0.0138
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.027192			
_BG--C	0.026533			
_CZ--C	0.010780			
_DK--C	-0.020534			
_DE--C	-0.019710			
_EE--C	0.026642			
_IE--C	0.027804			
_EL--C	0.003914			
_ES--C	-0.027298			
_FR--C	-0.019378			
_IT--C	-0.037746			
_CY--C	0.015796			
_LV--C	0.048232			
_LT--C	0.041465			
_LU--C	0.005261			
_HU--C	-0.002409			
_MT--C	-0.040377			
_NL--C	-0.015404			
_AT--C	-0.018919			
_PL--C	0.042106			

_PT--C	-0.046707		
_RO--C	0.032325		
_SL--C	-0.004591		
_SK--C	0.031474		
_FI--C	-0.002602		
_SE--C	-0.017596		
_UK--C	0.008136		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.006159		
1997--C	-0.004509		
1998--C	-0.001125		
1999--C	-0.002523		
2000--C	0.001434		
2001--C	0.003190		
2002--C	-0.000238		
2003--C	0.000705		
2004--C	0.001798		
2005--C	0.002835		
2006--C	0.003147		
2007--C	0.001445		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.762695	Mean dependent var	0.030096
Adjusted R-squared	0.722994	S.D. dependent var	0.018119
S.E. of regression	0.009536	Akaike info criterion	-6.333133
Sum squared resid	0.023918	Schwarz criterion	-5.788151
Log likelihood	1020.303	F-statistic	19.21087
Durbin-Watson stat	0.687485	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:15

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 308

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.042153	0.041444	1.017096	0.3100
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.009293	0.012126	0.766408	0.4441
GFIL?	0.103339	0.032540	3.175715	0.0017
STEAL?	-0.080570	0.027317	-2.949447	0.0035
LDPL?	-0.843515	0.189707	-4.446412	0.0000
TTL?	-0.122312	0.051007	-2.397939	0.0172
CTL?	0.268410	0.074958	3.580784	0.0004
LTL?	0.038791	0.074217	0.522666	0.6016
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.009266			
_BG--C	0.006857			
_CZ--C	0.011873			
_DK--C	-0.003891			
_DE--C	-0.000449			
_EE--C	0.026380			
_IE--C	0.014274			
_EL--C	-0.010775			
_ES--C	-0.025641			
_FR--C	-0.009234			
_IT--C	-0.029914			
_CY--C	-0.005041			
_LV--C	0.040436			
_LT--C	0.035939			
_LU--C	2.25E-05			
_HU--C	-0.001767			
_MT--C	-0.049853			
_NL--C	-0.006740			
_AT--C	-0.001521			
_PL--C	0.026660			

_PT--C	-0.054667		
_RO--C	0.017662		
_SL--C	0.004305		
_SK--C	0.018656		
_FI--C	0.009114		
_SE--C	0.015091		
_UK--C	-0.004245		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.004280		
1997--C	-0.003111		
1998--C	-0.000254		
1999--C	-0.001032		
2000--C	0.001322		
2001--C	0.002899		
2002--C	0.000286		
2003--C	0.000908		
2004--C	0.001706		
2005--C	0.001610		
2006--C	0.001056		
2007--C	-0.001111		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.763166	Mean dependent var	0.030096
Adjusted R-squared	0.723544	S.D. dependent var	0.018119
S.E. of regression	0.009527	Akaike info criterion	-6.335121
Sum squared resid	0.023871	Schwarz criterion	-5.790139
Log likelihood	1020.609	F-statistic	19.26099
Durbin-Watson stat	0.670085	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:17

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 294

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.049580	0.041350	1.199032	0.2317
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.013158	0.011906	1.105185	0.2702
GFIL?	0.093702	0.031824	2.944430	0.0035
STEAL?	-0.117401	0.029413	-3.991491	0.0001
LDPL?	-0.784493	0.184094	-4.261374	0.0000
TTL?	-0.006714	0.054354	-0.123518	0.9018
CTL?	0.231691	0.066436	3.487416	0.0006
KTL?	-0.312911	0.086733	-3.607768	0.0004
NLL?	0.102075	0.033126	3.081418	0.0023
FDIIL?	0.026081	0.010918	2.388855	0.0177
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.016333			
_BG--C	0.008322			
_CZ--C	0.022544			
_DK--C	-0.013226			
_DE--C	-0.000227			
_EE--C	0.025230			
_IE--C	0.011198			
_EL--C	-0.005187			
_ES--C	-0.029206			
_FR--C	-0.008839			
_IT--C	-0.030601			
_CY--C	0.002374			
_LV--C	0.044633			
_LT--C	0.040152			
_LU--C	-0.005508			
_HU--C	-0.001744			
_MT--C	-0.061337			
_NL--C	-0.010823			

_AT--C	-0.003567		
_PL--C	0.039581		
_PT--C	-0.063527		
_RO--C	0.022290		
_SL--C	-4.01E-05		
_SK--C	0.033186		
_FI--C	0.002366		
_SE--C	0.003656		
_UK--C	0.001840		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.002387		
1997--C	-0.002283		
1998--C	-0.001179		
1999--C	-0.003708		
2000--C	-4.36E-05		
2001--C	0.000947		
2002--C	-8.57E-05		
2003--C	0.001560		
2004--C	0.002690		
2005--C	0.002867		
2006--C	0.002264		
2007--C	-0.000640		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.791853	Mean dependent var	0.030264
Adjusted R-squared	0.753089	S.D. dependent var	0.018443
S.E. of regression	0.009164	Akaike info criterion	-6.401506
Sum squared resid	0.020743	Schwarz criterion	-5.812634
Log likelihood	988.0214	F-statistic	20.42743
Durbin-Watson stat	0.786463	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:33

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 294

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.033326	0.041765	0.797945	0.4257
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.020641	0.012154	1.698294	0.0907
GFIL?	0.096514	0.031552	3.058887	0.0025
STEAL?	-0.137868	0.029319	-4.702374	0.0000
LDPL?	-0.760391	0.183859	-4.135725	0.0000
TTL?	-0.016066	0.054598	-0.294258	0.7688
KTL?	-0.367074	0.087070	-4.215861	0.0000
LTL?	0.251661	0.067153	3.747586	0.0002
NLL?	0.141078	0.033923	4.158751	0.0000
FDIIL?	0.028204	0.010834	2.603208	0.0098
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.038323			
_BG--C	0.030216			
_CZ--C	0.022006			
_DK--C	-0.026666			
_DE--C	-0.018923			
_EE--C	0.030623			
_IE--C	0.019442			
_EL--C	0.007534			
_ES--C	-0.037931			
_FR--C	-0.022627			
_IT--C	-0.044049			
_CY--C	0.019096			
_LV--C	0.056130			
_LT--C	0.050283			
_LU--C	-0.011565			
_HU--C	0.005435			
_MT--C	-0.052797			
_NL--C	-0.020941			

_AT--C	-0.019976		
_PL--C	0.054567		
_PT--C	-0.057075		
_RO--C	0.041532		
_SL--C	-0.002648		
_SK--C	0.047529		
_FI--C	-0.009729		
_SE--C	-0.027031		
_UK--C	0.008490		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.002113		
1997--C	-0.002460		
1998--C	-0.002045		
1999--C	-0.004262		
2000--C	-0.000495		
2001--C	3.04E-05		
2002--C	-0.001257		
2003--C	0.001065		
2004--C	0.002795		
2005--C	0.003919		
2006--C	0.003977		
2007--C	0.000847		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.793354	Mean dependent var	0.030264
Adjusted R-squared	0.754869	S.D. dependent var	0.018443
S.E. of regression	0.009131	Akaike info criterion	-6.408743
Sum squared resid	0.020594	Schwarz criterion	-5.819871
Log likelihood	989.0852	F-statistic	20.61480
Durbin-Watson stat	0.817183	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000



Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:30

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 294

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.067526	0.041818	1.614771	0.1076
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	0.009929	0.012197	0.814014	0.4164
GFIL?	0.097719	0.032437	3.012566	0.0029
STEAL?	-0.120425	0.030304	-3.973884	0.0001
LDPL?	-0.747537	0.188220	-3.971618	0.0001
TTL?	-0.135586	0.051654	-2.624868	0.0092
CTL?	0.181848	0.075939	2.394648	0.0174
LTL?	0.132343	0.076462	1.730845	0.0847
NLL?	0.099150	0.034695	2.857735	0.0046
FDIIL?	0.032894	0.011002	2.989878	0.0031
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.022517			
_BG--C	0.011737			
_CZ--C	0.020154			
_DK--C	-0.005377			
_DE--C	0.000446			
_EE--C	0.032002			
_IE--C	0.009592			
_EL--C	-0.007649			
_ES--C	-0.038284			
_FR--C	-0.013970			
_IT--C	-0.039537			
_CY--C	-0.001238			
_LV--C	0.048562			
_LT--C	0.045832			
_LU--C	-0.015493			
_HU--C	0.006516			
_MT--C	-0.061880			
_NL--C	-0.010813			

_AT--C	-0.001996		
_PL--C	0.037252		
_PT--C	-0.064877		
_RO--C	0.024810		
_SL--C	0.009057		
_SK--C	0.031311		
_FI--C	0.004819		
_SE--C	0.007036		
_UK--C	-0.003278		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.001833		
1997--C	-0.002258		
1998--C	-0.001473		
1999--C	-0.003066		
2000--C	-0.000715		
2001--C	-0.000122		
2002--C	-0.000713		
2003--C	0.001383		
2004--C	0.003107		
2005--C	0.003562		
2006--C	0.002945		
2007--C	-0.000817		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.783510	Mean dependent var	0.030264
Adjusted R-squared	0.743192	S.D. dependent var	0.018443
S.E. of regression	0.009346	Akaike info criterion	-6.362207
Sum squared resid	0.021575	Schwarz criterion	-5.773335
Log likelihood	982.2444	F-statistic	19.43330
Durbin-Watson stat	0.764642	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:35

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 308

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.031234	0.040329	0.774483	0.4393
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.000159	0.012080	-0.013161	0.9895
GFIL?	0.127053	0.031597	4.021092	0.0001
STEAL?	-0.056864	0.026989	-2.106960	0.0361
LDPL?	-0.853890	0.185435	-4.604805	0.0000
TTL?	-0.030070	0.045739	-0.657435	0.5115
ETL?	0.905850	0.160531	5.642839	0.0000
PTL?	-0.217668	0.321996	-0.675997	0.4996
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.004284			
_BG--C	0.006003			
_CZ--C	0.002621			
_DK--C	-0.017004			
_DE--C	-0.002828			
_EE--C	0.024555			
_IE--C	0.021166			
_EL--C	-0.003090			
_ES--C	-0.014975			
_FR--C	-0.002685			
_IT--C	-0.030571			
_CY--C	-0.003768			
_LV--C	0.035048			
_LT--C	0.030092			
_LU--C	0.005346			
_HU--C	-0.003421			
_MT--C	-0.039784			
_NL--C	-0.012968			
_AT--C	-0.002276			
_PL--C	0.024514			

_PT--C	-0.044922		
_RO--C	0.010128		
_SL--C	-0.003364		
_SK--C	0.013511		
_FI--C	0.005428		
_SE--C	0.010804		
_UK--C	0.004913		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.003339		
1997--C	-0.002791		
1998--C	-0.000579		
1999--C	-0.003185		
2000--C	-0.000624		
2001--C	0.002592		
2002--C	0.000374		
2003--C	0.001440		
2004--C	0.001933		
2005--C	0.001793		
2006--C	0.001978		
2007--C	0.000407		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.774462	Mean dependent var	0.030096
Adjusted R-squared	0.736729	S.D. dependent var	0.018119
S.E. of regression	0.009297	Akaike info criterion	-6.383991
Sum squared resid	0.022732	Schwarz criterion	-5.839009
Log likelihood	1028.135	F-statistic	20.52502
Durbin-Watson stat	0.739590	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:40

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 308

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.058392	0.041318	1.413234	0.1588
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.004769	0.012093	-0.394327	0.6937
GFIL?	0.124135	0.031294	3.966777	0.0001
STEAL?	-0.066275	0.026967	-2.457639	0.0146
LDPL?	-0.902657	0.184532	-4.891612	0.0000
TTL?	-0.043686	0.045585	-0.958350	0.3388
ETL?	0.947686	0.159734	5.932912	0.0000
RTIPL?	-1.278093	0.524612	-2.436262	0.0155
OPTL?	0.377824	0.395383	0.955591	0.3402
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.001448			
_BG--C	-0.002910			
_CZ--C	0.000528			
_DK--C	-0.004354			
_DE--C	0.000335			
_EE--C	0.023547			
_IE--C	0.025482			
_EL--C	-0.015330			
_ES--C	-0.022420			
_FR--C	0.003894			
_IT--C	-0.033146			
_CY--C	-0.005762			
_LV--C	0.037493			
_LT--C	0.027330			
_LU--C	-0.001076			
_HU--C	-0.009038			
_MT--C	-0.055334			
_NL--C	-0.014543			
_AT--C	-0.001206			

_PL--C	0.032152		
_PT--C	-0.052997		
_RO--C	0.004979		
_SL--C	-0.002526		
_SK--C	0.013915		
_FI--C	0.005679		
_SE--C	0.019268		
_UK--C	0.030822		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.004541		
1997--C	-0.003545		
1998--C	-0.001589		
1999--C	-0.004089		
2000--C	-0.001462		
2001--C	0.002204		
2002--C	0.000630		
2003--C	0.002188		
2004--C	0.002950		
2005--C	0.002595		
2006--C	0.002960		
2007--C	0.001697		
Effects Specification			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
R-squared	0.779902	Mean dependent var	0.030096
Adjusted R-squared	0.742099	S.D. dependent var	0.018119
S.E. of regression	0.009202	Akaike info criterion	-6.401913
Sum squared resid	0.022184	Schwarz criterion	-5.844820
Log likelihood	1031.895	F-statistic	20.63064
Durbin-Watson stat	0.784628	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000

Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:42

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 294

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.065090	0.040731	1.598055	0.1113
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.003585	0.012032	-0.297946	0.7660
GFIL?	0.122581	0.031352	3.909887	0.0001
STEAL?	-0.090045	0.029762	-3.025491	0.0027
LDPL?	-0.758404	0.183536	-4.132183	0.0000
TTL?	-0.022511	0.045823	-0.491257	0.6237
ETL?	0.856005	0.158337	5.406228	0.0000
PTL?	-0.418367	0.327648	-1.276877	0.2028
NLL?	0.086393	0.032541	2.654895	0.0084
FDIIL?	0.033117	0.010680	3.100698	0.0022
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.006619			
_BG--C	0.000247			
_CZ--C	0.009695			
_DK--C	-0.011988			
_DE--C	0.004215			
_EE--C	0.025293			
_IE--C	0.013701			
_EL--C	-0.003196			
_ES--C	-0.021664			
_FR--C	-0.000495			
_IT--C	-0.033032			
_CY--C	-0.004878			
_LV--C	0.037565			
_LT--C	0.034684			
_LU--C	-0.005786			
_HU--C	0.000132			
_MT--C	-0.054112			
_NL--C	-0.011269			

_AT--C	0.001449		
_PL--C	0.029377		
_PT--C	-0.056826		
_RO--C	0.008452		
_SL--C	0.000783		
_SK--C	0.019283		
_FI--C	0.004732		
_SE--C	0.013315		
_UK--C	0.010391		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.001527		
1997--C	-0.002279		
1998--C	-0.001739		
1999--C	-0.005400		
2000--C	-0.002669		
2001--C	-0.000162		
2002--C	-0.000129		
2003--C	0.002256		
2004--C	0.003528		
2005--C	0.003811		
2006--C	0.003709		
2007--C	0.000600		
<hr/>			
Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
<hr/>			
R-squared	0.794385	Mean dependent var	0.030264
Adjusted R-squared	0.756093	S.D. dependent var	0.018443
S.E. of regression	0.009108	Akaike info criterion	-6.413746
Sum squared resid	0.020491	Schwarz criterion	-5.824875
Log likelihood	989.8207	F-statistic	20.74514
Durbin-Watson stat	0.843921	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000
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Dependent Variable: LDPRGDPPC?

Method: Pooled Least Squares

Date: 04/15/14 Time: 11:43

Sample (adjusted): 1996 2007

Included observations: 12 after adjustments

Cross-sections included: 27

Total pool (unbalanced) observations: 294

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.088701	0.042001	2.111894	0.0357
ILPPSRGDPPCL?	-0.007660	0.012109	-0.632606	0.5276
GFIL?	0.120860	0.031151	3.879871	0.0001
STEAL?	-0.099366	0.029895	-3.323859	0.0010
LDPL?	-0.800772	0.183417	-4.365858	0.0000
TTL?	-0.033608	0.045821	-0.733454	0.4640
ETL?	0.887831	0.158001	5.619157	0.0000
RTIPL?	-1.266457	0.519934	-2.435806	0.0156
OPTL?	0.110672	0.412175	0.268508	0.7885
NLL?	0.078265	0.032554	2.404198	0.0169
FDIIL?	0.032330	0.010615	3.045750	0.0026
Fixed Effects (Cross)				
_BE--C	-0.005493			
_BG--C	-0.006998			
_CZ--C	0.008143			
_DK--C	-0.001240			
_DE--C	0.007124			
_EE--C	0.024976			
_IE--C	0.017720			
_EL--C	-0.014023			
_ES--C	-0.028643			
_FR--C	0.004476			
_IT--C	-0.035915			
_CY--C	-0.006676			
_LV--C	0.039734			
_LT--C	0.032580			
_LU--C	-0.009982			
_HU--C	-0.004865			
_MT--C	-0.067996			

_NL--C	-0.012594		
_AT--C	0.002680		
_PL--C	0.035536		
_PT--C	-0.064421		
_RO--C	0.004002		
_SL--C	0.001637		
_SK--C	0.019553		
_FI--C	0.005413		
_SE--C	0.020607		
_UK--C	0.031054		
Fixed Effects (Period)			
1996--C	-0.003007		
1997--C	-0.003224		
1998--C	-0.002681		
1999--C	-0.006175		
2000--C	-0.003301		
2001--C	-0.000303		
2002--C	0.000197		
2003--C	0.002919		
2004--C	0.004418		
2005--C	0.004569		
2006--C	0.004676		
2007--C	0.001912		
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Effects Specification			
<hr/>			
Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)			
Period fixed (dummy variables)			
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R-squared	0.797978	Mean dependent var	0.030264
Adjusted R-squared	0.759380	S.D. dependent var	0.018443
S.E. of regression	0.009047	Akaike info criterion	-6.424570
Sum squared resid	0.020133	Schwarz criterion	-5.823169
Log likelihood	992.4117	F-statistic	20.67421
Durbin-Watson stat	0.873621	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000