

The Newark Post

VOLUME XXII

NEWARK, DELAWARE, THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1931

NUMBER 8

NEGRO DIES OF WOUNDS AFTER LIQUOR BRAWL

Andrew Archie Shot by Geo. Lewis in Shack Near Maryland Line

SLAYER IS HELD

Andrew Archie, negro, who was shot by George Lewis, negro, during a brawl early Sunday morning in a shack on the Elkton road near the state line, died yesterday in the Delaware Hospital in Wilmington, following an emergency operation which was made in a final effort to save his life.

Lewis is at the present time in the New Castle County Workhouse, being held under \$5,000 bail on a charge of assault with intent to commit murder. He will probably be arraigned again today and charged with murder.

The story of the shooting, as it is pieced together by the witnesses in the case, was that Lewis and Archie got into an argument during a drinking party over some woman. When the argument reached its height, Lewis, it is said, grabbed a shotgun and fired the heavy charge of shot into Archie's left shoulder, just above the heart. The charge, fired from a distance of only about six or eight feet, tore a hole entirely through Archie's shoulder.

Some of the negroes in the cabin, on the pretense that they were going to call a doctor, left the shack and notified the Newark police officers, who in turn got in touch with State Highway Police before going to the scene of the shooting. When they entered the shack, they found Archie lying in a corner. The Aetna Hose, Hook and Ladder Company ambulance was called, and the wounded man taken to the hospital.

The negroes were brought to the town jail here and locked up until Sunday, when they were arraigned before Magistrate Thompson. The witnesses were held under \$200 bail and Lewis was placed under \$5,000 bail. It is believed that he will be brought before the next grand jury and indicted for murder.

WILL INITIATE LARGE GROUP IN PHI KAPPA PHI

Two Faculty Members, 26 Students, to be Taken into Honor Society

TO GIVE BANQUET

Twenty-eight members of the faculty and student body of the University of Delaware have been elected to membership in Phi Kappa Phi, the national scholastic honor society, and will be inducted into the Delaware Chapter of that organization on Tuesday evening, April 7, at a formal dinner and initiation service in the main dining room of Old College Hall.

An elaborate program has been arranged for the meeting and initiation services. Dr. Rolfe W. Brown, of Cambridge, Mass., a noted author and lecturer, will be the guest speaker of the evening. The subject of his address will be "The Romance of Being a Student." Dr. E. B. Crooks, president of the Delaware Chapter of Phi Kappa Phi, will preside at the dinner meeting.

Eligibility to this fraternity is based almost entirely on scholarship and to be chosen a member is one of the highest honors that can come to a student in a scholastic way. Those

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The Use and Abuse of God's Gifts

will be the topic considered at the

Baraca Class
Presbyterian Sunday School
NEWARK
Sunday, March 22
9:45 A. M.

HAROLD D. WILSON
Dr. of Divinity
WILL TEACH THE CLASS

"COLLEGE GIRL" WILL BE GIVEN MON. AND TUES.

Musical Comedy Sponsored by Century Club to be Given in Opera House

MANY IN CAST

"The College Girl," a musical comedy produced by the Frederick B. Ingram Productions, Inc., and sponsored by the Newark New Century Club, will be presented Monday and Tuesday evenings in the Old Opera House. Mrs. R. O. Bausman is chairman of the show committee of the New Century Club.

"The College Girl" scenery and costumes are being furnished by the Ingram Production Company, and the entire production is being directed and managed by Miss Harriette Watson, representative of that company.

A college romance and a typical Freshman from somewhere out in the hills form the background for the play. Harry Williamson, as the freshman, plays one of the leading parts of the show. Roy Hill portrays the part of Umpty, who is a star performer on the football field, as long as he can maintain a scholastic average that will keep him eligible. The Dean of Men at the college is played by Dr. Glenn Skinner, while Harry W. Davis and Guy Hancock take the parts of Maggie Herentime and Hector Nevertootale. Mrs. Harry Gabriel, as Miss Mashier, the new Dean of Women, and Alex D. Cobb, as the English teacher who is continually troubling Umpty with his grades, contribute wit and humor to the plot.

Edwin Shakespeare, as Gibb, a student; Harold Sheaffer, as a cheer leader; Lee Lewis, as an officer of the law; Robert Strahorn, as an upperclassman; Merle Sigmund, as the football coach; and Mrs. Reese Griffin, as Lena, the campus flapper, who makes a specialty of collecting frat pins, give clever color and interest to the play. The part of the admired and sought after college girl, Tommy, is taken by Miss Sally Hinkle. Two mystery characters add comedy at tense moments during the play.

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SPRING SPORTS SCHEDULES ARE LISTED AT UNIV.

Baseball, Track, Tennis, and Golf Matches Announced by Council

PRACTICE STARTED

The schedule of Spring sports at the University of Delaware has been approved and announced by the Athletic Council, and enthusiasts of the season's athletics will have the opportunities to watch a number of good contests during the next two months.

Baseball will occupy the sports spotlight for most of the people this spring. A strong schedule has been arranged that calls for a 16-game season, eight of the games to be played in Newark, and eight away from here. Eight track meets, ten tennis matches, and six golf matches have been arranged to complete the layout for the season.

Graduate manager Doherty is coaching baseball and reports a large turnout of candidates for the squad. Charlie Rogers, former Penn star, is coaching track, and has a splendid group of runners and jumpers to work with to build up a strong team.

The schedules for the season are as follows:

Baseball
March 31—Bridgewater College, Va., away.
April 1—Hampden-Sidney, away.
April 2—Virginia Medical College, away.
April 3—Quantico Marines, away.
April 11—Open.
April 18—St. Bonaventure, home.
April 25—Swarthmore, home.
April 29—Haverford, away.
May 1—Gettysburg, home.
May 8—Wake Forest, home.
May 15—Pennsylvania Military College, home.
May 16—Pratt, home.
May 20—Seaton Hall, away.
May 22—Mt. St. Mary's, away.
May 23—Philadelphia Osteopathy, home.
June 6—Alumni, home.

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"3-GUN" WILSON COMING SUNDAY TO SPEAK HERE

Prohibition Administrator to Speak in Presbyterian Church at Open Meeting

AGENTS WERE HERE

A mass meeting of all residents of Newark who are interested in the Wet and Dry situation in Delaware will be held in the Presbyterian Church Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock, when Harold "Three Gun" Wilson, deputy prohibition administrator of Delaware, will address the group on the subject of prohibition enforcement and the wet and dry situation in Delaware.

Mr. Wilson has been making addresses before groups in many of the cities and towns of Delaware during the past few months. His policy has been to inform his audiences of the true condition of prohibition enforcement in the state and particularly in the community in which they reside, and it is expected that his address before the Newark audience will be of great interest to all who hear him.

What Mr. Wilson will tell his audience here is not known, but it is known that investigators have been in Newark during the past few weeks, and that information of interest has been gained from their probe into the liquor situation here.

Since Mr. Wilson came to this state, he has been actively engaged in organizing a system of fact-finding committees in the various communities of the state, to investigate local conditions and to report to him on their findings. No organization of this kind has been formed in Newark, but such a plan will no doubt be discussed at the meeting.

SCARLET FEVER DANGER IS PAST UNIT REPORTS

Local State Health Board Office Finds Menace of Epidemic is Over

ONLY ONE NEW CASE

Only one mild case of Scarlet Fever has been reported in this community this week, Dr. F. G. Grace, Deputy State Health Commissioner announced yesterday, and it is believed that the danger of a bad epidemic of the disease is now past. During the past two weeks, a number of cases have been reported, but as they have all been of a mild nature and have been completely quarantined and isolated, it is believed that the prompt and efficient measures taken have resulted in the prevention of the spread of the disease.

That Newark has been spared any bad epidemics in recent years is taken as proof of the good work of local physicians and health officials in preventing the spread of any communicable diseases, and the good results obtained in the treatment of any cases that have been reported.

FRANK WIDDOWS AND CHAS. KENNARD ARE IMPROVED

Frank Widdows and Charles Kennard, who are in the Homeopathic Hospital in Wilmington suffering from injuries received Friday when a heavy piece of concrete fell from the roof of a building at the Continental Diamond Fibre Company, are recovering rapidly, it is reported, and their condition is greatly improved.

The two men, with C. I. Richards and C. O. Jackson, were resting on a bench in the yard of the plant, eating their lunch, when in some manner a large block of concrete fell from the roof of the building and struck them. Jackson and Richards were not badly hurt, but Widdows was taken to the hospital and found to have a fracture of a vertebra in the neck, and Kennard has a fracture of the skull. Jackson was also taken to the hospital, but was later sent home.

DR. MUSSELMAN CHANGES EVENING OFFICE HOURS

Dr. P. K. Musselman has announced a change in his office hours from Tuesday evening to Monday evenings, from 7 to 9 o'clock. No change has been made in his office hours on Friday evenings.

AUTO ACCIDENTS MONDAY

Several motor accidents occurred in Newark during the storm Monday, but no one was reported injured.

12% OF STUDENT BODY ON HONOR ROLL AT U. OF D.

Fifty-two Students Make Scholastic Honor List During First Term

40 FROM THIS STATE

Fifty-two students of Delaware College, University of Delaware, were on the scholastic honor roll for the first term according to a report made by Dean George E. Dutton. Of this number 40 are native Delaware students and 12 from outside the state. The honor roll represents 12 per cent of the entire student body, which is considered an excellent showing. To get on the scholastic honor roll a student must have an average of A or B.

Five of the students had an average of A, the highest possible average. Three of these were from Wilmington while two are graduates from the rural state.

The average scholastic standing of the entire student body of Delaware College for the first term was .93. The average for students from Delaware was .93; the average for out-of-state students was .95. Fifty-two students earned an average grade of B or better, and were consequently placed on the Honor Roll for the term. These students came from the following high schools and preparatory schools: Wilmington, 23; Delmar, 2; New Castle, 2; Salesianum, 2; Seaford, 2; Smyrna, 2; Georgetown, 1; Laurel, 1; Middletown, 1; Millsboro, 1; Newark, 1; Tower Hill, 1; Wesley Collegiate Institute, 1; Out-of-State, 12. Of these students twenty-two were in the School of Arts and Science; twenty-four were in the School of Engineering; and three were in the School of Agriculture. Twenty-one were Seniors; thirteen were Juniors; twelve were Sophomores; six were Freshmen. Twelve per cent of the entire student body were on the Honor Roll. Of the students who entered college from Delaware high schools and preparatory schools, thirteen per cent were on the Honor Roll; and of the students who entered from out-of-state high schools and preparatory schools, twelve per cent were on this roll.

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NOVENA FOR ST. THERESE AT ST. JOHN'S CHURCH THIS WEEK

A public Novena in honor of St. Therese of the Church Jesus, more popularly known as the "Little Flower," will be held in St. John's Church, Newark, March 19 to 27 inclusive with services each evening at 7:45 o'clock.

A special preacher has been engaged to extol the virtues of the "Little Flower," who is greatly revered throughout the Catholic world. There are two outstanding reasons for this devotion.

One is that this saint really belongs to our own time and has none of the remoteness usually associated with the canonized. She would be but 58 years old were she still living and there are many still alive who can give first hand evidence of the simple beauty of her life.

Another reason is that she did not strive for any particularly heroic or spectacular virtue, but followed a quiet way of duty which her admirers may hope to imitate.

MRS. MARGARET MCALLISTER ILL IN OHIO HOSPITAL

Mrs. Margaret McAllister, of E. Main street, who has been seriously ill since March 1st, was operated on at Akron, Ohio, City Hospital, March 9th. Mrs. McAllister is recovering slowly, and it is hoped will soon be able to return to the home of her daughter, whom she had been visiting when taken suddenly ill.

Mrs. McAllister has been in ill health for nearly a year and it was by advice of physicians the trip to Akron was made, hoping it would prove beneficial due to change of climate and environment. Mrs. McAllister had intended returning to Newark the latter part of this week but it will be several weeks before the return trip will be attempted.

BILL GRANTS RIGHT TO TOWN COUNCIL TO CALL BOND ISSUE

Under a measure passed a few days ago by the State Legislature, the Town Council of Newark will be authorized to issue bonds when and as needed, without having to wait for a special bill to be put through some future Legislature granting the right to issue bonds for civic improvements. This measure is similar to the ones passed for other cities and towns in the state, and merely placed the right for the issuing of bonds, subject to referendum, in the power of the community, without undue legislation from state authorities.

CHRIST CHURCH CHOIR TO GIVE FINE ORATORIO

"The Seven Last Words of Christ" to be Sung Wednesday in Mitchell Hall

SWINNEN DIRECTOR

What will probably be one of the outstanding musical treats of the year to music lovers in Newark will be given in Mitchell Hall next Wednesday, March 25, when the choir of Christ Protestant Episcopal Church, Wilmington, accompanied by Firmin Swinnen on the organ, will give a rendition of the famous oratorio "The Seven Last Words of Christ," by Theodore Dubois. The recital will start at 8 o'clock, and is open to the public.

This concert is given under the auspices of the Newark Music Society. For several months, the choir has been practicing this oratorio, under the direction and leadership of Mr. Swinnen, and this will be the only recital of it outside of the Christ Church. On the same program will appear Carl Budin, pianist, a student at the University of Delaware, who will play the first movement of Beethoven's C Minor Concerto, with Mr. Swinnen at the organ playing the part of the orchestra accompaniment.

The choir of Christ Church is composed of the following well known singers: Sopranos: Elma Bartram Durstein, Clara Mason Kenly, Edna Murray, Anna E. Cornell; altos: Mary E. Sincok, Helen Hudson Gibbs; tenors: Arthur L. Hampton, William J. Mote; basses: J. Frank Huss, Edgar D. Peoples. Firmin Swinnen, conductor.

As this oratorio is a world famous masterpiece, giving in seven complete units the last seven words Christ spoke on the Cross, a record attendance is expected.

NEWARK SCHOOL FACULTY WILL GO TO MEETING

Teaching Staff to Attend Schoolmen's Week at U. of P. this Week

STUDY PROBLEMS

The Newark Board of Education has approved the plan of closing the Newark School on Friday afternoon to give the Staff an opportunity of attending the sessions of the Eighteenth Annual Meeting of Schoolmen's Week at the University of Pennsylvania. Among the outstanding problems which will be presented at the Convention of Friday afternoon, evening, and Saturday morning are: Special Class Teaching Problems; The Problem of Vocational and Educational Guidance; Pupil Personnel Records in the Secondary School; Demonstration Lessons in the Various School Subjects; Teacher Training Programs; Physical Education; Outstanding Problems in American Education; New Approaches in the Measurement of School Progress; Junior Senior High School Libraries at Work; Remedial Teaching; Problems of Reading; and Athletics.

Among the outstanding speakers are: Coach Zuppke, of the University of Illinois; Dr. Leonard Kees, of Chicago; Professor Leta S. Hollingsworth, Psychologist of Columbia University; Dr. Witmer, of Pennsylvania; Dr. J. M. Brewer, of Harvard; Dr. Twitmyer, of Pennsylvania, who has done so much for corrective work in the speech defects of children; W. S. Learned, of the Carnegie Foundation; President Gates, of the University of Pennsylvania; and Dr. William McAndrew, of Connecticut. For those especially interested in observation of teaching and other work of the various schools of the City of Philadelphia, a special invitation has been issued to visit those schools which are accessible from the center of the University.

ST. THOMAS CHURCH LEAGUE TO MEET THURSDAY, MAR. 26

The regular meeting of the Church Service League of St. Thomas Church, which was to have been held in the Parish House on the evening of Wednesday, March 25, has been postponed until the evening of Thursday, March 26. It is hoped that this will be a very interesting meeting and that there will be the usual large attendance.

NEWARK SCHOOL NOTES

Written by Students of the Newark School

OUR SCHOOL ORCHESTRA AND GLEE CLUB

School spirit may be shown in many different ways. It is expressed in athletics, social events, committees and organizations, our school orchestra, cooperation with traffic officers, and cooperation in the class room.

One of the most important group of school workers is our school orchestra, composed of students of our school as well as faculty members. Since the Junior and Senior High School assemblies are separate, we have two orchestras. The Junior High School students have a band much larger than our orchestra. Sometimes members of our Senior High School orchestra are not regular in their appearance at assemblies. They give the excuse that their instrument is at home or needs mending. But, as a rule, we have quite a few faithful members. Our pianist especially is always punctual,—perhaps this is true because she can't have the excuse that her instrument is at home. Undoubtedly she deserves credit for her punctuality anyway.

The Music Committee helps in every respect with the musical programs in our school. They are responsible for the distribution of song books, our orchestra and Glee Club, and the introduction of new songs into our assemblies. Our song books are always of the best, containing a great variety of standard gems of the musical world. Whenever our song books become delapidated, and are being gradually discarded one by one, a new supply is forthcoming. Regardless of this fact, however, we are always very careful of our song books. They are collected after every assembly, and put away until the members of the Music Committee distribute them again just before the next assembly.

Our Glee Club has progressed considerably this year. Several times representative members of the Glee Club have given us a sidelight into their work. They have presented songs in assembly on several occasions.

Many members of our orchestra are kind enough to play at our school functions after school hours. At the recent Junior Class party our school "Black and Gold" orchestra furnished music for the dancing. Anyone who has attended our school Declaration and Oratorical Exercises has noticed what an efficient orchestra we have.

Vernona Chalmers, '31.

BOOK REVIEW

Three interesting books on birds were cataloged in the library last week, all by Julius King. They are called "Birds," "Familiar Birds," and "More Birds . . . in Rhyme." They are illustrated beautifully with paintings by Duval and B. W. King. All the birds that King tells about may be found in the United States or Canada, and are more or less familiar to all of us. About each bird King has written a poem telling its characteristics, and a paragraph explaining when and where the bird may be seen, along with how it builds its nest and what it eats. As about the Canada Jay:

winds blow
Braving the cold and the sleet and the snow;
Stealer of everything not fastened down
Acting the part of the comical clown—
A friend of the camper and trapper
all day
For you are good company, Canada Jay."

Vernona Chalmers, '31.

ASSEMBLY

On Thursday morning, March 12, Mr. Gillespie, the chairman, read the morning lesson. Miss Hinkle led us in the singing of "Old Zip Coon." William Huxtable gave a very interesting and instructive talk on the "Telephone."

The Junior Class had an announcement made concerning the party to be given Friday, March 13, in the auditorium. All members of Junior and Senior High were invited to attend. Percy Roberts stated that a prize would be awarded to the person who handed in the best short story to be published in "The Newark Post."

Bird of the North, where the wintry
Mr. Gillespie dismissed the assembly and as we left the auditorium, the orchestra played "Old Zip Coon."

Bertha Kirk, '32.

March 17

The Bible was read this morning by Mrs. Hancock, the chairman. The fact that this is St. Patrick's Day was quite evident in Assembly by the program. It started out by singing of "Wearing of the Green," in unison. "Kay" Spenser gave an interesting account on "The Life of St. Patrick." "The Irish Love Song" was sung by Helen Register, Adele Thomas, Ethel Fell and Myra Hall, a quartette from the Sophomore Class. Mr. Brinser gave a very instructive talk, in which he tried to impress upon the students the necessity of studying.

As we passed out of assembly the orchestra played an "Irish Medley."

Bertha Kirk, '32.

SPRING SPORTS

In the spring a young athlete's fancy lightly turns to thoughts of track and baseball. Now that basketball is over, the attention turns to

these spring sports. Jack Collins was elected captain for track and Paul Whiteman, who was captain of baseball last year, was re-elected. The weather has held back the progress of making a diamond.

John Edmonson, '31.

SHORT STORY CONTEST

Under the auspices of the Journalism committee and headed by Percy Roberts, a contest of much interest is to be held. Percy Roberts is giving a prize for the best short story written by any member of the Senior or Junior High School. The contest is open now and will close on May first. The judges are Miss Thompson, Mr. Barker, and Mr. Brinser. The contest promises to be very interesting and worth while. The committee hopes for a large number of participants.

Caroline Julia Cobb, '31.

PERSONALS

Our faculty seem to be affected by the heralding of spring. Quite a few of our staff rushed home over the week-end. Miss Thomson spent the week-end at her home in Laurel. Miss Kite visited in Toms River, N. J.

Margaret Grier spent the week-end at the home of her parents in Ridley Park, Pa.

Elizabeth Tiffany was the guest of Sara Brokaw in College Park, Md., over the week-end.

Kay Spencer motored to Bethlehem, Pa., on Sunday.

Miss Hubert entertained her brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd G. Hubert, over the week-end.

Miss Elizabeth Phipps spent the week-end in Baltimore.

Miss Betty Ford spent Saturday shopping in Philadelphia with her mother.

Miss Louise Murray spent Saturday in Wilmington, shopping.

Miss Ruth Marritz visited her cousin in Camden on Sunday.

Miss Flickinger is ill and has not attended school this week. We hope she will recover very soon.

Ruth Marritz, '33.

THE LIBRARY

Stately and straight row upon row
The volumes of knowledge ever do go.
Surely each volume should be treated
with care.

No matter what knowledge is taken
from there.

Always willing to help whom it can;
Ever increasing the knowledge of man.

As faithful as any good friend,
Eager to help until the end.

Never begrudging, after it's been laid
Back on the shelf, because it's repaid.

Esther Cunane.

BLOSSOM TIME

Spring is here all dressed in green,
A more beautiful sight you have never seen.

Each tiny bud is beginning to swell,
Running brooks are beginning to tell
Of the great adventures going to be
When they shall meet with the rolling sea.

The birds all sing in musical rhyme
To the swaying of the flowers head
'Tis nothing but dear Blossom Time
Halcyon time in the flower bed.

Esther Cunane.

JUNIOR CLASS GIVES PARTY

A party given by the Junior Class was held Friday, March 13. Both Junior and Senior High School pupils were invited. The auditorium was decorated in white and green in honor of St. Patrick's Day. The music was furnished by our Black and Gold orchestra. There was dancing in the auditorium. Cards were played in the corridor on the first floor, and ping-pong was played in the cafeteria.

This party was given in order to raise money for the coming Junior Prom. It began at 8:00 o'clock and ended at 11:00. Refreshments were served in the cafeteria. The party was a success.

Virginia Thomas, '32.

ST. PATRICK'S DAY CELEBRATED IN JUNIOR HIGH ASSEMBLY

Newark Del., March 16. A speech by Camilla Heiser on the "Life of St. Patrick" was the main event of the assembly on Monday, in commemoration of the deeds done by this great man in Ireland. Miss Heiser stated, "St. Patrick's birthplace is undecided as people cannot prove whether he was born in England or Ireland, but it is more often announced as the former."

She also brought out the point that he did not drive the snakes out of Ireland as it is often told, but taught the Christian religion in that country. At the end of her speech, Miss Heiser also made clear the fact, "St. Patrick's birthday was not really the 17th of March, but the people of his mother country could not decide whether it was the 8th or 9th of March, so they added them together and gave us our present St. Patrick's Day. The speech was followed by the "Loree Song" led by Miss Hinkle.

Jack Daly, the president of the Junior High General Association and his two vice-presidents, James Hall, who presides over the senate, consisting of the home-room presidents, and Joseph Maxwell, who presides over the House of Representatives, which consists of the committee chairmen,

were presented to the assembly. These

boys will serve in this capacity for the remainder of the term.

An announcement was also made requesting the pupils to use the center stairway when they enter the building before 12:50 during the noon recess.

COMMITTEE AND HOME ROOM HAPPENINGS

In the Senior Class the pupils have been discussing different colleges in which members of the class have been interested. On Monday, March 16, the home-room discussed the Delaware College for Women and the Delaware University.

The Junior Class gave a party, Friday, March 13, 1931. The class had been discussing the party for the past two weeks. It turned out to be a great success. The class cleared \$37. In the home-room meeting on Monday the class discussed the party and the clearance made. The purpose of this party was to raise enough money for the "Prom" later on in the spring.

Shall it be cherry and white, pink and green, or lavender and silver? This is the question rising uppermost in the minds of the Sophomore class. What colors shall we choose to represent our class? Another color riot is threatening to occur. The Sophomore Class is also talking about giving an Easter party. The class took a vote and the majority was in favor of this party.

Dick Roberts, '33.

DECLAMATION AND ORATORICAL CONTESTS

In the Senior High School the school contest will be held Thursday evening, March 26, in the School Auditorium at 7:30. There will be two participants chosen to represent Newark in the County Contest in each of the contests, April 1, at William Penn School, New Castle. The Declaration Contest consists of memorized selection which is not the composition of the pupil, while the Oratorical Contest is the original essay of the individual pupil. Miss Thompson, Miss Hubert and Mr. Black are



Helen Sada, soprano member of the Roxy chorus, who is heard Mondays, at 7:45 P. M. over the NBC-WJZ network during the "Gang" program. Miss Sada is a youthful and talented singer who is gaining valuable musical experience in the chorus.

working on this project in their respective English classes.

Newark will again participate in a Junior Declaration Contest which includes grades 7, 8, 9. The Junior Contest will undoubtedly be held April 10. Miss Wilkinson and Mr. Boone will have charge of this work. Accordingly there will be two representatives from Newark to participate in the County Contest which will be held April 17.

PREPARING LESSONS

In the Junior and the Senior High School each pupil has a budget of his time for preparing lessons. Usually about three lessons can be prepared in school, the fourth or fifth lessons needs to be prepared out of school. The school is careful to suggest that pupils should study those subjects at home which he or she can do best.

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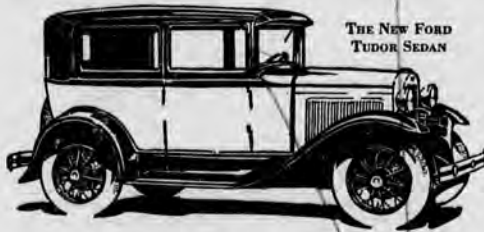
More than 73,000 miles in a New Ford

THE substantial worth of the new Ford is reflected in its good performance, economy and reliability. Its stamina and endurance are particularly apparent in sections where bad roads and severe weather put a heavy extra burden on the automobile.

In less than a year a new Ford Tudor Sedan has driven more than seventy-three thousand miles over a difficult route. The operating cost per mile was very low and practically the only expense for repairs was for new piston rings and a new bearing for the generator.

The car carried an average load of 1200 pounds of mail and was driven 250 miles daily. "The Ford has never failed to go when I was ready," writes one of the three mail carriers operating the car. "The starter did the trick last winter even at 34 degrees below zero. The gas runs about 20 miles per gallon. At times I pull a trailer whenever I have a bulky load."

Many other Ford owners report the same satisfactory performance. Every part has been made to endure — to serve you faithfully and well for many thousands of miles.



LOW PRICES OF FORD CARS
\$430 to \$630

F. O. B. Detroit, plus freight and delivery. Bumpers and spare tire extra at small cost. You can purchase a Ford on economical terms through the Authorized Ford Finance Plans of the Universal Credit Company.

FEATURES OF THE NEW FORD

Attractive lines and colors, rich, long-wearing upholstery, sturdy steel body construction, Triplex shatter-proof glass windshield, silent, fully enclosed four-wheel brakes, four Houdaille double-acting hydraulic shock absorbers, aluminum pistons, chrome silicon alloy valves, torque-tube drive, three-quarter floating rear axle, more than twenty ball and roller bearings, and bright, enduring Rustless Steel for many exterior metal parts. In addition, you save many dollars because of the low first cost of the Ford, low cost of operation and up-keep and low yearly depreciation.



AMERICAN STORES CO.

Everyday Low Prices.

You will find a large variety of Dependable Foods to select from in your Neighborhood ASCO Store at prices that will mean quite a saving to you.

"Where Quality Counts"

Canned Peas Specially Priced For This Week

| | | |
|----------------------|--------|-----|
| Reg. 17c ASCO | | |
| Fancy Sweet Peas | 2 cans | 25c |
| Reg. 21c ASCO | | |
| Finest Sifted Peas | 3 cans | 49c |
| Farmdale | | |
| Sweet Tender Peas | 2 cans | 23c |
| High Grade | | |
| Early June Peas | 2 cans | 19c |
| DEL MONTE Sugar Peas | 3 cans | 49c |

| | | |
|---|---------------|--------------------|
| 25c Chocolate Covered Cream Eggs | lb 19c | |
| Jelly Eggs | 2 lbs | 25c |
| Decorated Chocolate Easter Eggs | each | 10c |
| Reg. 5c Chocolate Cream Eggs | 3 for | 10c |
| Lucille Finest Assorted Chocolates | lb box | 45c : 2 lb box 79c |
| Specially Priced! | | |
| ASCO California Cherries | Reg. 23c Size | 19c |
| Reg. 32c Size | 29c | big can |
| Finest Royal Anne Cherries in Rich Sugar Syrup. | | |
| Three Cakes | | |
| Palmolive Soap | and | |
| One Full size pkg. | | |
| Palmolive Beads | | |
| All for | | 19c |
| The Package of Beads are Absolutely Free. | | |

Suggestions for the Lenten Season

| | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|---------|
| Reg. 10c Norwegian Sardines | 2 cans | 17c |
| Smithfield's Apple Sauce | Big can | 10c |
| Libby's Sliced Pineapple | Big can | 25c |
| Libby's Crushed Pineapple | Med can | 22c |
| Glenwood Apple Butter | Big jar | 25c |
| Heinz Apple Butter | Big jar | 25c |
| Princess Apple Butter | Big jar | 25c |
| Tasty Cooked Diced Beets | 8-oz can | 5c |
| ASCO Best Whole Grain Rice | lb pkg | 12 1/2c |

| | | |
|--|----|-----|
| ASCO Coffee | lb | 25c |
| 35c—25c=10c Saved. | | |
| Victor Blend Coffee | lb | 21c |
| Mild Flavor. The choice of thousands. | | |
| Acme Brand Coffee | lb | 29c |
| Drink It. | | |
| Highly recommended for Percolator use. | | |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------------|------------|-----|
| Reg. 15c | Princess Cocoa | 2 big cans | 25c |
| Reg. 10c Fancy | Mixed Vegetables | 2 cans | 17c |

| | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----|
| ASCO Quick-Made Tapioca | 3 pkgs | 20c |
| ASCO Pearl Tapioca | lb pkg | 11c |
| ASCO Buckwheat and Pancake Flour | 2 pkgs | 15c |
| Finest Calif. Evap. Peaches | 2 lbs | 25c |
| Finest Alaska Red Salmon | full can | 33c |
| Beardsley's Shredded Codfish | pkg | 14c |
| Gorton's Codfish Cakes | 2 cans | 25c |
| Sweet Yellow Bantam Sugar Corn | 2 cans | 10c |
| ASCO Golden Bantam Corn | 2 cans | 25c |

| | | |
|--------------------|----|--|
| Bread Supreme | 7c | |
| Large wrapped loaf | | |
| Victor Bread | 5c | |
| pan loaf | | |

Quality Meats for the Week-End

| | | | |
|--------------|--------|------------------|--------|
| Genuine Lamb | | | |
| Loin Chops | lb 50c | Neck of Lamb | lb 22c |
| Rib Chops | lb 45c | Breast of Lamb | lb 12c |
| Rack Chops | lb 30c | Shoulder of Lamb | lb 25c |
| Legs of Lamb | lb 28c | Lambs Liver | lb 25c |

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| City Dressed Little Pig Roasting | | Fresh Pork Cutlets | lb 39c | All Little Pony Smoked Skinned | |
| Hams | lb 25c | Long Cut Sour Krout | 3 lbs 10c | Hams | lb 25c (Whole or Half) |
| Rath's Cooked Chicken | (In Can) lb 45c | Apple Sauce | can 10c | Slices Ham | lb 39c |

| | | |
|---------------------------|----|-----|
| Finest Standing Rib Roast | lb | 29c |
| Fancy Chuck Roast | lb | 19c |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|----|-----|
| Fancy Soft Meated Stewing Chickens | (Over 4 lbs) | lb | 29c |
|------------------------------------|--------------|----|-----|

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----|
| Genuine Imp't Sweitzer Cheese | 1/4 lb | 17c |
| Sodus Creamed Cottage Cheese | lb | 18c |

In Our Fish Departments.

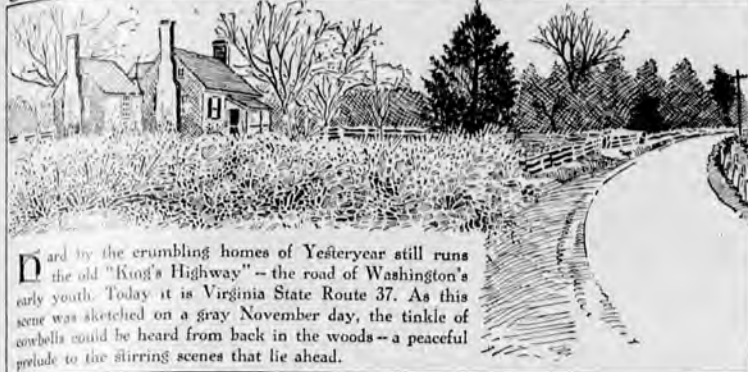
| | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Fancy Selected Oysters | doz | 18c |
| Fancy No. 1 Smelts | lb | 20c |
| Fresh Fillets Genuine Haddock | lb | 21c |

These prices effective in our Newark store

GEORGE WASHINGTON'S TRAVELS

By James W. Brooks

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Historically Correct Sketches
By CALVIN FADER



And by the crumbling homes of Yesteryear still runs the old "King's Highway"—the road of Washington's early youth. Today it is Virginia State Route 37. As this scene was sketched on a gray November day, the tinkle of cowbells could be heard from back in the woods—a peaceful prelude to the stirring scenes that lie ahead.

Further along the road are incidents of great moment when read in relation to Washington's after life. At a place called Oak Grove, near Wakefield, he was advised by a Mr. Williams to take up the study of surveying. Next, in Marye School which stood on the site now occupied by the First Baptist Church in Fredericksburg, he began the reading and practice of "Rules of Civility"—minor incidents, perhaps, but watch for their unfolding later in the Washington mind.



A BIT OF OAK GROVE



Congressman Dowell Discusses Highways In Washington's Day and Present Time

"What a satisfaction it would give George Washington," said Congressman O. C. Dowell of Iowa, "if he could return today and see what modern engineering has done to provide this country with a system of roads." Congressman Dowell is himself chairman of the House Committee on Roads, and takes immense pride in the nation's effort to provide itself with perhaps the greatest highway network ever built, according to the Division of Information and Publication of the George Washington Bicentennial Commission.

"Washington, himself a tireless traveler," continued Congressman Dowell, "early saw the necessity of roads, and throughout his life encouraged improvement of these indispensable means to the country's growth. His pleasure in what we today have accomplished would be all the greater because in his time road-building had to languish and struggle. The earliest Colonists were entirely too busy fighting Indians and clearing the wilderness to think of clearing permanent highways. The only means of reaching out from their little settlements were the trails of the Indians."

"During the Revolution, Washington often found rough and backward roads one of his military difficulties, and the strain of the war left the struggling nation neither time nor money for road improvement. Today we have every resource of modern engineering to aid us in a time when nothing impedes us in realizing a long-recognized need—the need of rapid communication in the development of the nation. I am sure that what we have accomplished would amaze Washington as much as it would delight him."

"As one of the best-informed men of his time, alert to every fact in the growth of the country about him, Washington must have borne with patience the backward state of young America's roads. Blazing the first primitive openings through the forest had been a slow and arduous task. Soon after 1620, five centers of colonization began throwing out rude paths. These were Massachusetts, the Connecticut River and Long Island regions, the territory round the mouth of the Hudson, and about Delaware and Chesapeake Bays. But these were hardly more than bridle paths."

"For years white settlements were confined to a strip of territory 150 miles wide along the Atlantic seacoast, blocked off on the West by the impenetrable Alleghenies. Travel then was by horseback only, and in a generally north-and-south line. Yet it was just this primitive travel that gradually lengthened and established what we have now perpetuated as Route 1, from Boston to Baltimore, the first real main highway in the United States, a muddy and dusty trail in time to be rutted by the famous Conestoga Wagon."

"In time the barrier of the Alleghenies came to be penetrated by Gen. Fortes, then by Braddock, and later by Daniel Boone—familiar to Washington in his earliest campaigns into Western Pennsylvania. But in 1792, too late to have gladdened Washington, the first paved highway in the United States came into being. This was the road from Philadelphia to Lancaster, soon to be famed as the Lancaster Pike. By 1802, coach service

had been extended from Boston as far south as Savannah, a distance of 1,200 miles, and stages were able to make this journey in 22½ days, often traveling the astonishing distance of 53 miles in a day.

"In 1806 Congress defined the first approach to a national road-building policy in establishing the National Pike from Cumberland, Maryland, to Wheeling, then in Virginia. This was gradually extended to St. Louis, and as Route 40 it is to this day the principal east-west highway from the Atlantic to the Pacific."

"One of the points in our modern highway system that would most gratify Washington is the fact that we have planned it on the basis laid down in his day. Now those first rude blazings of trails have become 3,000,000 miles of road. Within this mileage we have 662,435 miles of surfaced highway. Out State roads now total 314,136 miles, 208,324 miles of them surfaced. And greatly as we have accomplished, it is not extravagant to

say that with our policy of Federal aid, we have hardly more than made a satisfactory beginning on the network of communications first envisioned by the far-seeing Washington."

POULTRY MEETING WEDNESDAY

The "Grow Healthy Chicks" meeting, sponsored by County Agent Ed Willim, Jr., will be held in the Chapel Building on State Road, Wednesday night, March 25. The meeting had been scheduled for the last Monday night, but on account of the heavy storm, was postponed until next Wednesday. The meeting will start at 7:30 o'clock.

CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR NEWS

Mr. Marcus Malcom will lead the Sunday evening C. E. meeting. The topic will be, "Important Ideas in John 3:16."

It Didn't Work

We read that a poet has composed some verses which describe the effects of coming to after taking chloroform. So the idea of giving him chloroform was a complete waste of time after all.—London Humorist.

TOGO, DOG HERO OF NORTHERN TREK, TAKES PLACE IN YALE MUSEUM

Togo is dead, but his name and his deeds have been made immortal. If there are blizzards in Elysium, Togo's dog soul must be pushing on. But the earthly form of him still stands, sturdy and alert, so that posterity may admire and remember.

Togo is stuffed, though with a life-like gauntness, and stands in a glass case at the Peabody Museum at Yale. When the university announced its intention of establishing a collection of champions of all breeds, the weather-beaten old hide of the famous Siberian sled dog that died last month was bequeathed it by Leonard Seppalla, his equally famous driver.

Together the two had broken thousands of miles of Alaskan trail, culminating a series of great deeds by their race against death when they carried serum to the diphtheria-stricken inhabitants of Nome. That he was marked by destiny was not apparent when Togo was born in 1913, the only pup in Dolly's litter. She pampered him and Suggen, his father, always was away on the trail, so it remained for Seppalla, his master, to bring out the real dog under his unlearned lump of nuisance.

Even Seppalla tried twice to give him away, but Togo broke away and returned. Then his master went away on a long trip, leaving Togo, untied in harness, locked up at home. The dog leaped a seven-foot fence caught one leg in the mesh and hung head downward until an attendant released him. The leg was cut and swollen, but Togo dashed off into a swirling blizzard in search of the team, which he found at day-break.

Amazed at the vitality of the youngster, Seppalla fitted an extra harness to the sled and made Togo a wheel dog. Before that trip ended, Togo was leading his team-mates. Throughout the many tales of Seppalla and Togo run the evidences of Togo's loyalty and courage, his directional sense and his marvelous speed and stamina. The greatest event of the Alaskan season is the dog race, and several times Seppalla's team

with Togo in the lead won it. In 1919, pitted against teams of all other breeds, they made the 26-mile run in one hour and 50 minutes. And in a single season they logged a total distance of 8000 miles.

Togo was 13 when, at the outbreak of the Nome epidemic, he was called on for his greatest effort. It was another dog, Balto, that got most of the glory from the outside world. But Togo didn't care. He and Seppalla knew that their dash across the frozen expanse of Norton Bay in the dead of night was the hardest part of the journey. The mercury sunk at 30 below zero and a storm howled down from the north as they traveled that 340 miles.

The race to Nome was the closing episode of his career as the greatest of trail dogs. He was too old to enforce the command that had been his even since he was a frolicking youngster. So he was pensioned in the care of Mrs. Elizabeth Ricker, of Poland Spring, Me.

Inactivity brought neuritis to the veteran. After a while he found himself unable to walk around the house to get his meals. But for a long time he lingered on, lying in the sun and dreaming of the northland—the races, the fights and the storm-swept camps when nights were long.

Now, even though in a museum case, Togo is on his feet again. And still a champion.

Birthday Anniversary of Madison

"Father of the Constitution" Was Friend of Washington

One of the significant dates in the month of March is the birthday of James Madison, the "Father of the Constitution." Madison was born on March 16, 1751, at Port Conway, Virginia, and the 180th anniversary of his birth was commemorated in a statement from the Division of Information and Publication of the George Washington Bicentennial Commission.

Unlike the military services of Washington and his army officers, Madison's contribution to the establishment of the United States was spectacular in no respect. He was essentially a statesman and in the field of government and politics he had few superiors. In this sphere his services have proved to be of everlasting benefit to this country.

At the University of New Jersey, now Princeton, Madison demonstrated a prodigious capacity for work and he was graduated at an early age. He was deeply interested in history and religion, and his studies along these lines formed a broad basis for the sound judgment which characterized his participation in public life.

Madison's first venture in politics came with his election to the legislature of his own state. Here he revealed the results of his previous study. He evinced a pronounced antagonism toward any kind of religious intolerance and advocated the absolute separation of church and state. When a bill was introduced providing that "all men should enjoy the fullest toleration in the exercise of religion," Madison so effectively opposed it that the clause was changed to read, "all men are equally entitled to the free exercise of religion."

As a member of the Continental Congress in 1780, Madison strongly advocated the establishment of an impost law as part of a Federal tax system. No one realized better than he the need of a strong central government. He recognized that the weakness of the Confederation lay in its inability to raise money, and he was among the foremost to urge the adoption of efficient revenue measures. He opposed the issuance of paper money and his masterly reasoning against the evil was responsible for Virginia's escape from the craze which swept the country in 1786.

The Annapolis Convention which resulted later in the Constitutional Convention in 1787, was Madison's proposal. Of all the delegates to the latter, Madison was perhaps the best informed. He had made an exhaustive study of the history of confederacies and federal unions, and he was ready with his own suggestion which was known as the Virginia Plan. This was

adopted as the basis of the Federal Government which was outlined in the Constitution.

When the Constitution was ready, Madison worked with Hamilton and Jay in the preparation of the series of pamphlets called "The Federalist." These brochures were written to overcome the prejudice against the Constitution and to secure its adoption by the states. In Virginia, this great instrument was vigorously opposed by Henry Lee and Patrick Henry, but Madison argued so strongly in favor of it that he secured the Old Dominion's ratification. Madison was defeated in his bid for the Senate largely because of the efforts of Henry. He was, however, elected to the House where he offered twelve amendments to the Constitution embodying the salient points of a bill of rights. The first ten of these amendments were adopted in 1791.

Madison left the House of Representatives and retired from public life at the close of Washington's second administration. Retirement in the strictest sense, however, was impossible for him, and he attacked the administration's neutrality in the war between France and England. The Alien and Sedition Acts in 1798 led to the fall of the Federalist party and brought about the election of Jefferson to the Presidency. Madison had been Jefferson's friend for years, and now he accepted the portfolio of Secretary of State.

After serving in complete harmony with Jefferson, Madison, as the logical successor to the Sage of Monticello, was elected to the Presidency.

Madison's career was one of illustrious service to his country, and Americans everywhere may well recall his contribution to the United States.

ICEBOX TREATMENT AIDS HARD SEEDS TO GERMINATE

A method recently announced by the Boyce-Thompson Institute for Plant Research for germinating hard seeds and seeds difficult to germinate is to give them the "icebox treatment." This is recommended for seeds which need "after-ripening," such as those of some alpine plants, and certain trees and shrubs.

Seeds of the species of primula, adonis, ranunculus, anemone or any other alpine plants that have not germinated well in the past should be given this treatment in January or February. Wrap the seeds in oiled paper, and put them in damp peat moss or sand in the electrical refrigerator. The peat or sand should be kept moist. The seeds should be held in the icebox for two or three months at a temperature of about 40 degrees Fahrenheit.

Seeds so treated will be ready for planting in March or early April, and a large percentage of them should germinate. This method of "after-ripening" in an icebox is to be preferred to the freezing of seeds, a practice that has been recommended in the past. Seeds kept in an icebox should be examined occasionally, since certain kinds may germinate even in an icebox. In fact, seeds of some genera will not germinate in temperatures above 50 degrees.

Information is not complete on the seeds of all alpine plants, but by trying the icebox method one can discover its effectiveness on those seeds which have not germinated well under other conditions.

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TRUTH—Stranger than Fiction!

Geese wear "shoes" in Europe!



The grasshopper's skeleton is on the outside of his body!

An Ape with Inventive Genius!

Orang-utan discovered and applied the principle of the lever!



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Founded January 26, 1910, by the late Everett C. Johnson

Issued Every Thursday at the Shop Called Kells
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Charles Edward Bounds, Editor

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writer's name—not for publication, but for our information and protection.

**"Good Roads, Flowers, Parks, Better Schools, Trees,
Fresh Air, Sunshine, and Work for Everybody."**
—OUR MOTTO.

MARCH 19, 1931

State Aid for City Streets

We have been following with interest the career of the measure now before the Legislature to provide the City of Wilmington with \$300,000 per year from state funds derived from the gasoline tax to be used by Wilmington in the maintenance of its streets. Wilmington civic authorities claim that that city pays at least 70 per cent of the money raised from automobile and gasoline taxes in the state. It also claims that its city streets are used as highways for traffic from all parts of the state, the same as the highways outside of the city limits.

The combined automobile license and gasoline tax in this state amounted to a total of \$2,059,045.49 last year. Seventy per cent of these taxes would amount to \$1,441,331.54—the sum that Wilmington claims it pays each year. The measure before the Legislature asks for \$300,000—less than one-sixth of the entire sum of the taxes, and only a little more than one-fifth of the total amount that Wilmington claims its pays.

We can easily understand why the city officials of Wilmington feel that they should receive some aid from the state in their street repairing and maintenance program, but we do not believe that this measure should be made to apply to Wilmington alone. Wilmington draws a large part of its business from the people from outside of its city limits. The money they spend in that city each year is worth far more than the amount of wear and tear they cause to the city streets. Without the trade of the out-of-the-city buyers, Wilmington business would have a hard time surviving.

Yet there is some sound reasoning back of the proposal of that measure. Here in Newark we spend quite a lot of money on our street paving, repairing, and maintenance program each year. No one can believe that all of the usage to our streets is by Newark residents. During the racing season, a steady stream of automobiles from Wilmington and Pennsylvania passes through this town. On summer days, tourists and pleasure drivers from other cities and states go through Newark in large numbers. Many of these motorists buy gasoline in Newark. Why shouldn't a portion of that tax be kept in Newark to aid us in keeping our streets in good shape? Why should we have to pay the entire cost of our street paving and maintenance when we do not get the full value in return?

We believe that, to make the measure before the Legislature a fair one, it should be changed so as to allow each community to retain a share of the gasoline taxes paid within its boundaries. Our state department needs vast sums of money to carry on its road building program, it is true, yet, with a surplus of many millions in the state now, and with no debt to speak of, we believe that it would be of benefit to each community to share in the gasoline tax to a small percentage. This share, even if it was only to the extent of one-tenth or one-eighth, would be enough so that bond issues could be kept to a small amount, or possibly be done away with entirely, within the communities.

If in Newark there are 1,000 automobiles and trucks, each using ten gallons of gasoline per week, our gasoline tax in a year will amount to more than \$15,000. If Newark could retain one-tenth of that amount, it would pay a good share of the maintenance cost each year. It would enable Newark to have better streets and more paved streets at the same cost per capita as now.

If this measure is passed, allowing Wilmington \$300,000 each year, we believe that the rest of the state should be given the same consideration.

The Governor Delivers a Knock-Out Blow

The vetoing of Senate Bill 59, better known as the Contractors' Bill, by Governor Buck, Tuesday, makes us chuckle in gleeful satisfaction, and also gives us an opportunity to compliment the Governor on his keen judgment, his honesty, and his watchfulness and guardianship of the rights of the people of this state. This bill, which was sponsored and fostered by the Wilmington Chamber of Commerce, would have had the effect of gaining for two or three Wilmington firms all of the major construction projects contracts in the state. The smaller contracting firms would have been "out of the running" on large contracts awarded under the terms of the bill, while the two or three large firms would have been in an excellent position to make huge profits, due to the limited competition in bidding.

The Contractors' Bill, had it been signed by Governor Buck, would undoubtedly have proved to be one of the greatest legislative mistakes in the history of Delaware. We are heart and soul in favor of the advancing of the interests of Delaware labor and Delaware prosperity, but we do not believe in advancing them through legislation which would, in time, cause more harm than good.

In his message to the Senate concerning the returning of the bill unsigned, Governor Buck stressed the facts that some of the provisions of the bill were not clear, that the bill in its present shape might cause retaliation from other states against Delaware, that the bill was in direct violation of the principles of free trade between states and peoples, that there was a serious question as to whom the penalties would apply against under the bill, and that it was doubtful if the bill was constitutional because it lacked a two-thirds majority vote in both houses of the Legislature.

We take the liberty of printing herein the full text of the Governor's message, because we feel that such a message should be read and understood by as many people as possible. The message, frank and outspoken in its contents, is a credit to our Governor, and reads as follows:

"I return herewith without my approval S. B. 59, entitled 'An Act relating to the erection, alteration and repair of public buildings in the State of Delaware,' and offer the following as the reasons why I do not favor the bill.

"As I understand the bill it provides that all contracts for the erection, alteration or repair of all State, County and Municipal buildings, must be awarded to a contractor who has been a resident of the State of Delaware for 12 months prior to the award of the contract and also provides for the employment of local architects and local sub-contractors, mechanics, workmen and laborers.

"In these times, any plan designed to relieve unemployment is sound to receive sympathetic consideration. A closer study of the subject, however, reveals the fact that it is a problem of complexity where mistakes are easy and the solution difficult. I believe that Senate Bill 59 with House amendment contains mistakes. While this bill closely embodies suggestions contained in

my recent message to the Legislature, that it vests the Boards or Agencies charged with the erection or alteration of public buildings with discretion to permit the employment of non-resident mechanics, workmen and laborers—the wage earners who constitute the great bulk of the unemployment, and whose relief is the special and particular concern of the State. It does more in that it withholds discretion in the employment of architects and contractors. This is discriminatory and it discriminates against the many for the few. The reasons for conferring the discretion are clear; the withholding that discretion as to a limited class was a mistake.

"Section 9 of the bill carries a penalty usually importing a criminal act. I am uncertain from its language whether it was intended that members of public boards and commissions would be subject to this penalty, but the court might easily if not necessarily so interpret it. Membership on public boards and commissions is often if not always accepted at a personal sacrifice and members should be spared unnecessary implications of untrustworthiness in the public interest.

"One of the basic principles of our national government is the right of free trade between residents of one section of the country and another. S. B. No. 59 may be held to run counter to this principle. If not, it may invite reprisals from our sister states far outweighing the benefits it could yield. Such reprisals, it is not difficult to conceive, might be so far reaching as to pass beyond the bounds of building construction.

"Furthermore, permit me to point out to you that in my opinion there is grave doubt that S. B. No. 59 received on its way through the House of Representatives the required number of votes to constitutionally pass, since it contains a provision affecting the municipalities to the extent that it restricts the powers granted them under their charters, which instruments guaranteeing rights to self-government, had to have the approval of two-thirds of the members of each house of the General Assembly, to pass them. Predicated on the belief that it must require as many votes to rescind or amend, as it did to pass, legislation earlier enacted, I seriously question if S. B. No. 59, which on call in the House of Representatives carried 31 yeas and 12 nays, received the constitutional number of votes to pass.

"As I am sympathetic with the needs and claims of Delaware contractors—that public work in the State, as time has shown, has not in many instances been awarded to the lowest responsible bidder, I exceedingly regret not to be able to bring myself to approve S. B. No. 59 for the reason that I consider it inimical to the best interests of the whole State. The circumstances being such, I return herewith the bill in question without my signature, to the House in which it originated."

Teachers' Bill is Explained in Note from Dr. Hullihen

(Continued from Page 1.)

age and must retire at sixty-five.

- (d) Upon retirement a teacher will receive an annual stipend ("retired pay" it should be called) equal roughly to two per cent of his yearly salary multiplied number of years to be covered, been a member of the system.
- (e) For teachers now in service retirement annuities, calculated in the same way, will be guaranteed by the State, except that a limit is placed upon the number of years to be covered.
- (f) Teachers who leave the service before retirement may withdraw their own contributions (5 per cent of annual salary) to the system, with 3½ per cent compound interest on same.
- (g) Teachers now in service may join the system or not as they prefer, but teachers who come into the service after 1932 will be required to join.

Why Should a Teachers' Retirement System Be Established?

"The primary justification for such an expenditure of public money," says a distinguished American writing on this subject, "lies solely in the advancement of the welfare of the schools and in the commonwealth's paramount interest in them."

Such justification every state undoubtedly has for the establishment of a teachers' retirement system. For, while there is room for argument as to what is the proper age for retirement, it is indisputable that there is an age beyond which the teacher cannot give as effective service as in his earlier years. Whom does this affect? First, the children themselves, for whom the schools are established; and, in the second place, the State, which benefits or suffers in direct proportion to the adequacy or inadequacy of the instruction given in its schools.

The State, therefore, establishes a retirement system for the sake of the children in its schools, upon whom it spends large amounts of public money, in return for which it properly desires the maximum teaching efficiency; and as has been suggested in the previous paragraph there certainly is an age beyond which a teacher cannot give fully efficient service.

The first question, then, which the State, through its constituted educational authorities, attempts to determine is what that age is beyond which, in the majority of cases, efficiency is impaired. Having ascertained this, by securing the opinions and the experience of school systems throughout the country, it will first decide that in the interest of the children, in the interest of the taxpayer, whose money it is spending on the schools, and consequently in the interest of the State's common welfare, it must require teachers who have reached that age to give up their work to younger and more vigorous successors.

Reaching this proper decision, however, it comes upon a problem of social justice which it cannot overlook. It cannot say to the teacher, "You have served me long and faithfully and to the best of your ability for the past thirty years or more but you have now reached the time when your work can be more effectively done by a younger teacher and you will have to give up your position and find some other way to support yourself." No, it must make some sort of provision

in the way of "retired pay" for those whom it requires to withdraw from active service.

The obvious justice of such provision for "retired pay" becomes the more evident when we compare the situation of the teacher with that of any other person who reaches the age at which it is proposed to fix teacher retirement. The farmer, merchant, lawyer, or doctor who reaches the age of 65 or 70, even though his powers have begun to be impaired, continues in his work and is able, often to the very day of his death, to earn an adequate livelihood. There is no one to say to him that he must abandon his profession and his only means of earning his living. So when the State says, as in justice to other larger interests it must, that at the prescribed age the teacher must give up his or her work, fairness and that sense of social justice which every right-minded citizen will immediately endorse, demands that reasonable provision in the way of "retired pay" be made for those required to withdraw from the service.

It is upon these general principles that twenty-four states have already established teacher retirement systems; and it is because of the importance of such systems in the interest of our children's training that all of the other states of the Union are struggling to secure them.

The principal difficulty is, of course, financial. Can a state afford it? And here the teachers of the United States have come forward and proposed that the State meet this difficulty by requiring each of them to pay into the retirement fund 5 per cent of their salaries each year; calling attention to the fact that, if this is done, the State on its part will not have to contribute more than 5 per cent to produce an amount which will provide, after thirty years of service, for example, an annuity, or retired yearly pay, amounting to 60 per cent of the beneficiary's active salary, and proportionately more or less for a longer or shorter period of service.

Thus a contributory retirement system can be set up which, except for the accrued liability for past service of present teachers, would cost the State an increase in the teaching salary budget of not more than 5 per cent of the total; in fact it is estimated by the actuaries that after a period of years the cost to the State will, as the result of credit for accumulations from withdrawals, not exceed 3½ to 4 per cent of the annual salary budget; a very small price for so great a benefit.

The above figures, however, do not take into consideration that in inaugurating such a system the State, if it wants the present generation to profit by the system, must provide that the teachers now in service may retire at the appointed age. This means, of course, that the State must make provision for the immediate retirement of some teachers and must gradually liquidate the accumulated liabilities resulting from teachers now in service not having contributed anything to the fund prior to its establishment. These accumulated liabilities would amount to a considerable sum if they had to be paid all at once; but the bill now before our General Assembly provides for the gradual liquidation of this amount over a period of approximately twenty years; in this way reducing the total to be appropriated each year to a reasonable sum and permitting the system to be inaugurated at once and making its benefits available for our schools of today. Only by making this provision for present teachers can a system be established without postponing its benefits for at least a generation.

Objections to the Bill

Very few objections have been urged

ed against the passage of the bill and those which have been advanced have seemed in most cases to be due to a misunderstanding of its purposes and provisions and have disappeared when those opposing it have had an opportunity to examine the matter carefully.

The principal objections advanced are these:

(1) First, that the underwriting of this system ought not to be given to any but a domestic insurance company even though the most advantageous offer or bid were made by a foreign company.

There are, of course, good reasons for this objection and an amendment will be offered by the Senator who has introduced the bill limiting the choice for award of the contract to domestic companies.

(2) Second, that the teachers of the State themselves do not want the system established and have been coerced into approval of it.

To this it may be answered that an overwhelming majority of the present teachers in the state have indicated their wish to join; and that, since under the provisions of the bill no present teacher is required to join now or hereafter, the suggestion of coercion must be due to some sort of misunderstanding of the whole matter.

(3) Third, that the State cannot afford it without increasing the taxation.

This too may be due to a misapprehension. The School Fund, drawn from franchise and income tax, cannot be used for any but school purposes. In recent years it has amounted to so much more than the current expense for school purposes as to permit a fine school building program. When this program is completed, some reduction, rather than an increase, in the income tax rate can and doubtless will be made; and still there will be ample funds for the retirement system.

(4) Fourth, that the age limit, sixty-five, is too low and should be advanced to seventy.

This is, of course, a matter of opinion. It was the judgment of those who drafted the bill that the best interests of the State and its schools would be served by making the age limit sixty-five, and in general it appears that this meets the approval of the people of the State, but the suggestion seems to have been gaining ground recently that provision should be made to permit the Retirement Board to extend this limit to a maximum of seventy years in cases where it seems obviously in the public interest to do so. Such modifications do not affect the prime purposes of the bill and, since possible of attainment by a simple amendment.

Walter Hullihen

ment, should not be counted as ground for opposing the bill as a whole.

Such are the chief objections to the bill and such the answers to them offered by the advocates of its passage.

On the other hand the following enumeration of the advantages of a teacher retirement system is taken from the reports of a nation-wide survey committee which has been studying the subject intensively for several years past:

Advantages of a Teacher Retirement System

(1) A sound contributory teacher retirement system (free school boards from the obligation so often felt to continue far beyond the period of efficiency those faithful teachers who have given many years of satisfactory work to the school.)

(2) It helps to attract more capable people into teaching by partly compensating for the low remuneration of the teaching profession and by giving a better guarantee of promotion within the profession.

(3) It increases the dignity of the teaching profession and tends to retain capable people in it by providing for their old age.

(4) It increases teaching efficiency by relieving the teacher's mind of the fear of a destitute old age.

(5) It improves the morale of a teaching force by keeping open the paths of promotion, making places for the younger by the retirement of the old.

(6) It increases the respect of the child, the parent, and the general public for the teacher and thereby makes his work more effective.

(7) It makes unnecessary the enactment of bills for pensions for individual cases, which are for many reasons objectionable and necessarily discriminatory.

(8) It guarantees the public a valuable return at a minimum cost.

(9) It protects the children and the public from the inefficiency that results from retaining teachers who have passed the age of highest usefulness.

If these claims are even approximately correct as to the advantages of having a retirement system and the disadvantages of not having one, it is difficult to escape the conviction that it is our duty, as forward-looking citizens of a State that is seeking to build for its children an educational system of the highest efficiency, to give Senate Bill No. 76 careful consideration and, if convinced it is sound, to urge its passage, provided, of course, the revenues of the State, as has been argued above, are found to be adequate to meet the cost without any increase in the tax rate.

Walter Hullihen



NEWARK STORE ONLY

Free Delivery Phone 393 Courteous Service

Crook's Meats Are of the Finest Quality Obtainable.

Open Wednesday, Friday and Saturday Evenings.

CROOK'S FRESH MEATS

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------|
| Fancy Ground Beef | lb. 19c |
| Fancy Lean Chuck Roast | lb. 19c |
| Small Lean Fresh Shoulders | lb. 15c |
| Small or Large Tower Brand Hams | lb. 23c |
| (Delaware Smoked) | |

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| Fancy Ripe Large Bananas | doz. 19c |
| Fancy Cooking Apples | 3 lbs. 18c |
| Large Heads of Iceberg Lettuce | 2 for 17c |
| Large Juicy Oranges | doz. 29c |

GROCERIES

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Clorox— Cleans, Bleaches, Deodorizes | bottle 17c |
| Majestic Mayonnaise | 8oz. jar 15c |
| S. O. S. Magic Scouring Pads | 2 pkgs. 25c |
| Schindler's Peanut Butter | 3½ oz glass 3 for 25c 1-lb jar 23c |
| Blue Ribbon Malt Syrup, the Big 3-lb Can | can 49c |
| Crook's Sweet Creamy Butter, cut and wrapped in quarters | lb 35c |
| Large Loaf Bread | loaf 5c |
| Crook's Veri-Good Coffee | lb 31c |
| Crook's Special Blend Coffee | lb 31c |
| Ginger Snaps (Some Snap) | lb 10c |

Thursday.

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PERSONALS

Mr. William Walker spent the week-end in Dover as the guests of his father.

Miss Sara Chambers, of Lewes, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Vinson this week.

Mr. John Watson has returned to Newark, N. J., where he has been working for the past month.

Miss Isabel Hutchinson, who is attending the Washington Secretarial School in Washington, D. C., spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Hutchinson.

The Newark Chapter of the Women's College Alumnae Association met Sunday evening at the home of Mrs. Alvin Wakeland.

Mrs. Thomas Ingham entertained the Tuesday Evening Card Club at the "House in the Woods" last Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Robert Dress, of Tamaqua, Pa., is visiting her father, Mr. Harry Steele.

Mrs. Donald Otley, of Lansdowne, Pa., is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Rose Griffin.

Mr. and Mrs. William Wilgus were Newark visitors this week.

Friends of Mr. John Pool, of Middletown, will be interested to learn that he left Monday for New York and will sail Friday for Montevideo, Uruguay, where he will take up his duties as Vice-Consul.

Mr. Granville Robinson, of New York, spent the week-end in Newark.

Miss Bertha Boxer, Mr. Andrew Brown and Mr. Donald Wolf, all of Philadelphia, were guests of Mrs. J. H. Hossinger on Tuesday.

Miss Margaret Cannon, who has been visiting at the home of Mrs. J. H. Hossinger, is returning to Philadelphia today.

Miss Elizabeth Erickson, of New Brunswick, N. J., spent last week-end as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Vinsinger.

Mr. Pierce Whitcraft is ill at his home on East Main street.

Mr. James Thompson and Mr. Justin Steele motored from Buffalo, N. Y., last week-end.

Mrs. Ewart Matthews, of Middleburg, Conn., is spending several weeks here as the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Matthews.

Mrs. J. R. Decker, of Elkton, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Willis, returns this week from a five week visit with relatives of Mr. Decker in Germany.

Mr. J. Pearce Cann entertained the Monday Card Club this week.

Dr. and Mrs. R. E. Price were Atlantic City visitors this week.

Mrs. William H. Evans is visiting her sister, Mrs. Charles Quinn, in Montclair, N. J.

Mrs. Helen Wilson will entertain at her Saturday afternoon.

The Add-a-Member Card Party Club met at the home of Mrs. William Atle on Tuesday evening. The Card Party Club will meet with Mrs. Thomas Spragell on East Main street, next Tuesday afternoon, March 24.

Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Hollister and family motored through Mount Pocono to Owego, N. Y., Sunday, to visit Mr. Hollister's mother.

The Women's Auxiliary of the St. Thomas Church met at the home of Mrs. William Hayes on Wednesday afternoon. Mrs. William E. Linton, of Wilmington, was the speaker.

Mr. and Mrs. William Holloway and Mrs. William, spent Sunday in Snow Hill, Md.

Mrs. Lydia Pierce entertained Sunday in honor of her birthday. The following guests were present: Mrs. May Hall of Newark, Mr. Edward Hall of Wilmington, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Carpenter and son Leslie of Port Penn, Mr. Leslie Hall of Newark, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hawthorne of Ogletown, Mr. Earl Pierce of Newark, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Evans of Newark.

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Mrs. William C. Northrop entertained six tables at a bridge luncheon

at her home Tuesday afternoon. Prizes were won by Mrs. Middleton Hanson, first; Mrs. Charles Tomb, second; Mrs. Ernest Frazer, consolation, and Mrs. Philip Meyers, draw.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Holland spent Monday and Tuesday in Philadelphia.

Mr. and Mrs. Angelo Cataldi will spend the coming week-end in Jamaica, N. Y.

Billy Balling, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Balling is ill with scarlet fever.

Mrs. Charles A. Owens will entertain the Tuesday Card Club at luncheon at her home in Wilmington next week.

Mr. Paul Keenan, of Buffalo, N. Y., was the guest of Mr. Katherine Steel this week-end.

Dean and Mrs. George Dutton will entertain friends at supper Saturday evening.

Mrs. Caleb Price spent last week at the home of her son, Mr. J. Fletcher Price, in Baltimore.

Mrs. Ernest Wright is spending part of this week in New York.

Dr. Taylor Young, of Middleburg, Va., spent the week-end as the guest of friends and relatives in Newark.

Mrs. William P. Wollaston and Miss Martha Wollaston spent Saturday in Philadelphia.

Mrs. C. C. Hubert entertained the members of her bridge club Tuesday afternoon at her home.

Members of the Baraca Auxiliary entertained about 90 members of the Baraca Class and members of the church Tuesday evening at a supper.

Mrs. Joseph McVey and Mrs. Harvey Dickey presented a play "Stewardship Pageant." Mrs. Earl Daugherty and Mrs. J. W. Biery gave vocal solos, and Mrs. Yarnall and Mrs. Earl Daugherty and Mrs. Lee Lewis and Mrs. J. W. Biery sang several duets. Alex Cobb gave a series of Irish songs. Mrs. Ed. Steel was chairman of the supper committee.

The Daughters of the American Revolution have announced delegates and alternates to represent them at the National Conference of the D. A. R. to be held in Washington on April 20. Those elected were: Mrs. J. Pearce Cann, Miss Agnes Frazer, Mrs. Ernest Frazer, Mrs. A. W. Moore, Mrs. Harvey Steele, Mrs. Arthur Beals, Mrs. Harry Garrett, Mrs. Etta Todd, Mrs. James Smith and Mrs. Amanda G. Hazel.

The Dancing Club of the Newark Century Club held its monthly dance at the Club House Tuesday evening. Music was furnished by George Thomas and his orchestra from Wilmington. About 50 couples attended. The elimination dance was won by Mrs. Fenton Daugherty and Ed. Wilim.

Crumpler-Brannan

Miss Evelyn Brannan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Brannan, of Milford Cross Roads and Norman Crumpler,

at her home Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Lydia Pierce entertained Sunday in honor of her birthday. The following guests were present: Mrs. May Hall of Newark, Mr. Edward Hall of Wilmington, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Carpenter and son Leslie of Port Penn, Mr. Leslie Hall of Newark, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hawthorne of Ogletown, Mr. Earl Pierce of Newark, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Evans of Newark.

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Mrs. William C. Northrop entertained six tables at a bridge luncheon

of Newark, formerly of Goldsboro, North Carolina, were quietly married at the parsonage of Rev. R. B. Morgan at Elkton, Md., on Friday, March 6th, at 4 p. m.

Mrs. Lowe, of Newark, was their only attendant. They are making their home with the bride's parents for the time being.

WILL INITIATE
LARGE GROUP IN
PHI KAPPA PHI

(Continued from Page 1.)

students elected stand the highest in their classes.

The initiation of the new members will take place following the banquet. Those elected Friday are as follows:

Faculty—Edwin Colby Byam, A. M., Associate Professor of Modern Language; Miss Harriet Thorpe Bailey, S. B., Acting Director of Fine and Applied Arts.

Delaware College—Isadore Irwin Berlin, Albert Wayne Burton, George Henry Calhoun, Ernest Eli Cannon, Richard Royston Fell, David Henry Goodman, Harold Clarkson Harris, Robert Laird Harris, Jurl Roscoe Howard, Samuel Krewatch, John Nelson McDowell, Howard Roger Pancoast, Jack Stansfield Parkinson, Ernest Franklin Smith, Jr.

Women's College—Anna Camilla Downing, Charlotte Elizabeth Hanby, Mary Lena Lambert, Louise Wells McClellan, Marion Louise Moody, Margaret Frances Overdeer, Kathryn Hower Poinsett, Ethel Collins Reeves, Jeanette Rust, Helen Swain, Rebecca Ann Williams, Zella Toumarkine.

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"COLLEGE GIRL"
WILL BE GIVEN
MON. AND TUES.

(Continued from Page 1.)

In addition to the cast, a chorus of fifty girls, dressed in the latest collegiate costumes, contribute to the entertaining features of the play.

Before the curtain of the show, the kiddies of the first, second and third grades of the local school will be featured in "The Story Book Ball," with Master Eugene Monahan as acting master of ceremonies.

Specialties will be furnished by guest artists from Radio Station WDEL. The guest artists will be Miss Mary Louise Pleasanton, Miss Rita Tatman and Miss Mildred Ehart. Mrs. Geneva Springer is the accompanist for the entire show.

Tickets for "The College Girl" are now on sale at Rhodes' Drug Store and from members of the Newark New Century Club. Mrs. E. B. Wright is chairman of the ticket sale.

OBITUARY

Oliver Rothwell

Oliver Rothwell, well known farmer of near Harmony, passed away Tuesday, March 17. He is survived by his wife and by a son and daughter, Oliver and Dorothea.

Funeral services are being held this afternoon from the funeral parlors of R. T. Jones. Interment will be in Christiana Cemetery.

Winifred Baker

Winifred Baker, one year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Baker, of Orchard Road, passed away early this morning after an illness of several weeks. Besides the parents, a sister, Melissa, survives.

Funeral services will be held Sunday afternoon at 1 o'clock, with interment in the Federalburg, Md., cemetery.

12% OF STUDENT BODY OF U. OF D.
ON HONOR ROLL FOR FIRST TERM

(Continued from Page 1.)

In this Honor Roll were graduates of thirteen high schools and preparatory schools of the State. In the following table the figures not in parentheses indicate the number of students from each school who were in college here, and the figures in parentheses indicate the percentage of the total number of students from each school who were on the Honor Roll.

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----------|
| Delmar | 3 | (67%) |
| Smyrna | 5 | (40%) |
| Georgetown | 3 | (33 1/3%) |
| New Castle | 7 | (29%) |
| Laurel | 4 | (25%) |
| Seaford | 8 | (25%) |
| Millsboro | 5 | (20%) |
| Tower Hill | 5 | (20%) |
| Middletown | 7 | (14%) |
| Salesianum | 15 | (13%) |
| Wilmington | 181 | (13%) |
| Newark | 14 | (7%) |
| Wesley Collegiate Inst. | 16 | (6%) |

Fifteen other high schools and preparatory schools of the state were represented by students in the college but not on the Honor Roll.

The average scholastic standing of each of the six fraternities was as follows: Phi Kappa Tau, 1.36; Sigma Tau Phi, 1.34; Theta Chi, 1.15; Kappa Alpha, 1.10; Sigma Nu, .77; Sigma Phi Epsilon, .73.

The average of students who were members of fraternities was 1.09; the average of students who were not members of fraternities was 1.22.

The average scholastic standing of each of the four classes was as follows: Senior Class, 1.67; Junior Class, 1.20; Sophomore Class, .82; Freshman Class, .58.

SPRING SPORTS
SCHEDULES ARE
LISTED AT UNIV.

(Continued from Page 1.)

This gives eight games at home and eight away.

Track

April 11—Triangular meet with St. Joseph's and Swarthmore.

April 18—Dual meet, Drexel, at Newark.

April 24-25—Penn relays.

April 28—Haverford, at Haverford.

May 2—Interscholastic meet, at Newark.

May 9—Susquehanna, at Newark.

May 16—Catholic University, at Washington.

May 22-23—Middle Atlantic States meet, at Haverford.

April 22—Haverford, at Haverford.

May 2—Pennsylvania Military College, at Newark.

May 5—Ursinus, at Newark.

May 9—Swarthmore, at Swarthmore.

May 13—Western Maryland, at Newark.

May 15—Franklin and Marshall, at Lancaster.

May 16—Dickinson, at Carlisle.

May 20—St. Joseph's, at Newark.

May 22—University of Maryland, at College Park.

May 23—American University, at Washington (pending).

April 10—Swarthmore, at Swarthmore.

April 16—Haverford, at Newark.

April 22 or 24—Open.

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ORGAN RECITAL PROGRAM
The program for the twentieth organ recital of the season, presented each Monday night in Mitchell Hall by Firmin Swinnen, will be as follows:

1. Overture "Italians in Algeria" G. Rossini
2. Dreams—R. Wagner
3. Andante—P. Tschalkowski
4. (a) The Little Shepherd C. Debussy
(b) Prelude to "The Blessed Damozel"—C. Debussy
5. Third Chorale in A Minor C. Franck
6. Minuet—I. Paderewski
7. Song of India—N. Rimski-Korsakoff
8. Scherzo in A—R. VanHemeldonck

Suit Yourself at
ANNETTE'S
with a New Spring
SUIT
and
DRESS

\$3.95
to
\$14.95

Lowest Prices
In Wilmington

Last week we
sold hundreds
of them -- again
we lead other
stores

Tailored and Modeled in wool
basket weave fabric, silks,
prints, crepes, Sunday night
dresses in pastel shades.

SIZES 12-44

ANNETTE'S

828 Market St.

Wilmington

State
Theatre
Program

FRIDAY--SATURDAY

EDMUND LOWE

and
LEILA HYAMS

IN
"PART TIME
WIFE"

Plus Comedy

Added Saturday only

All-Talking Western

MONDAY--TUESDAY

SPECIAL MATINEE

Monday Only

Matinee Prices:

Children, 10c; Adults, 25c

D. W. GRIFFITH'S

"ABRAHAM
LINCOLN"

with

Walter Huston, Una Merkel
Hobart Bosworth, Ian Keith
Kay Hammond

Fox News Comedy

WEDNESDAY--THURSDAY

JOE E. BROWN

IN
"GOING WILD"

Metrotone News Comedy

COMING: Friday-Saturday

Ed. G. Robinson in
"LITTLE CAESAR"

Novena in Honor of St.
Therese of the Child
Jesus

This devotion will begin March
19th and end Friday, March 27th;
in St. John's Church, Newark,
Delaware. Mass each morning at
7:30; evening devotions at 7:45

ALL ARE CORDIALLY INVITED
TO ATTEND

Mr. and Mrs. William Holloway and
Mrs. William, spent Sunday in Snow
Hill, Md.

Mrs. Lydia Pierce entertained Sunday
in honor of her birthday. The
following guests were present: Mrs.
May Hall of Newark, Mr. Edward
Hall of Wilmington, Mr. and Mrs.
Robert Carpenter and son Leslie of
Port Penn, Mr. Leslie Hall of New-
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nest Frazer, Mrs. A. W. Moore, Mrs.
Harvey Steele, Mrs. Arthur Beals,
Mrs. Harry Garrett, Mrs. Etta Todd,
Mrs. James Smith and Mrs. Amanda
G. Hazel.

The Dancing Club of

WOMEN'S COLLEGE STUDENTS WORK OUT MENUS FOR LIMITED BUDGET

Home Economics Classes Plan Meals for Family of Nine on Basis of 21c Per Person Per Day

At all times and seasons the home-maker is worried by the problem of making ends meet. Most of us have limited incomes and we are continually plagued by the endless round of getting three meals a day. The food problem is a three-fold one; meals must have variety so that they will not become monotonous and cause appetites to flag; meals must contain the vitamins, minerals, and proteins necessary to maintain good health; and finally, the meals must not take more than their share of the family budget. This year with so many heads of families out of work or just back at work after a period of unemployment, it is more than ever essential that our food dollar be made to stretch to do full duty in solving the triple food problem.

The class in nutrition at the Women's College has worked out a week's menus costing twenty-one cents per person per day. These were planned for a family of nine, having two adults and seven children, ranging in age from one to nine years. The children were allowed a pint of milk each a day; the baby one quart. Canned milk was used in cooking. Unless whole milk can be bought for nine cents or less a quart, it is cheaper to use canned milk. The three younger children were allowed very little meat. Uncolored oleomargarine at twenty-five cents a pound was used in place of butter. The prices were obtained from a chain store in Newark early in January, so may be slightly different from current prices.

This budget was prepared in answer to a call for help from a family consisting of a man, his wife, a boy of 9, a girl 7, boy 6, boy 5, boy 4, girl 2½, and a baby 1 year. The man earns \$35.00 a week, and his wife \$12.00. The rent costs \$6.46 a week and they pay a girl \$5.00 a week to look after the children.

Menus For Week

| MONDAY | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|--------|--|
| Breakfast | | | |
| Oatmeal | Milk | Sugar | |
| Toast | Butter | | |
| | Coffee | | |
| Lunch | | | |
| Baked Beans | | | |
| Buttered Spinach (Canned) | | | |
| Bread | Butter | | |
| | Milk | | |
| Dinner | | | |
| Meat Loaf (Plate Beef) | | | |
| Baked Onions | Turnips | | |
| Bread | Butter | | |
| Peach Tapioca (Dried) | | | |
| TUESDAY | | | |
| Breakfast | | | |
| Orange | | | |
| Cream of Wheat | | | |
| Milk | Sugar | | |
| Toast | Butter | | |
| | Coffee | | |
| Lunch | | | |
| Creamed Dried Beef | | | |
| Baked Potatoes | | | |
| Bread | Butter | | |
| | Cocoa | | |
| Dinner | | | |
| Graham Crackers | | | |
| Veal Stew | Mashed Potatoes | | |
| Kale | Bread | Butter | |
| Coffee | Apple Whip | | |
| WEDNESDAY | | | |
| Breakfast | | | |
| Oatmeal | Milk | Sugar | |
| Toast | Butter | Coffee | |
| | Milk for Children | | |
| Lunch | | | |
| Bean Soup with Salt Pork | | | |
| Whole Wheat Bread | | Butter | |
| | Apple Sauce | | |
| Dinner | | | |
| Creamed Codfish | | | |

Stewed Tomato Baked Potatoes
Bread Butter Coffee
Chocolate Cornstarch Pudding

THURSDAY

Breakfast
Orange
Shredded Wheat Milk Sugar
Toast Butter Coffee
Milk for Children

Lunch
Dried Lima Beans Cabbage Salad
Bread Butter Lemon Jello
Milk for Children

Dinner
Hamburg Steak
Mashed Potatoes Scalloped Tomatoes
Lettuce Salad

Bread Butter Rice Pudding
Coffee

FRIDAY

Breakfast
Prunes
Wheatena Milk Sugar
Toast Butter Coffee
Milk for Children

Lunch
Omelet Creamed Carrots
Bread Butter Gingersnaps
Milk for Children

Dinner
Salmon Loaf
Baked Potatoes Spinach
Bread Butter Baked Custard
Coffee

SATURDAY

Breakfast
Stewed Peaches
Raisins Sugar Milk
Toast Butter Coffee
Milk for Children

Lunch
Macaroni and Cheese
Bread Butter Canned Pears
Milk

Dinner
Ham Boiled Potatoes
Buttered Beets Bread Butter
Coffee Banana Shortcake
Milk for Children

SUNDAY

Breakfast
Baked Apples
Corn Flakes Milk Sugar
French Toast Brown Sugar
Syrup Coffee
Milk for Children

Lunch
Tomato Soup
Scrambled Eggs Bread Butter
Milk

Dinner
Veal Roast
Cabbage Carrots
Sweet Potatoes Cereal Pudding
Coffee

Market Order for Week

24½ qts. milk, 2 lbs. dried apples, 1 pkg. oatmeal, 1 pkg. wheatena, 1 pkg. cream of wheat, 1 pkg. shredded wheat, 1 pkg. Raisins, 1 pkg. corn flakes, 10 tall evaporated milk, 21 bread, at 5c, 1 whole wheat bread, 7 lbs. oleomargarine, 1 lb. coffee, 5 lbs. sugar, 1 box cocoa, 1 box cornstarch, 1 box tapioca, 3 lbs. navy beans, 2 lbs. lima beans, 2 No. 3 cans spinach, 4 lbs. plate beef ground, 3 lbs. onions, 3 lbs. turnips, ½ lb. dried peaches, 1 lb. graham crackers, ¾ lb. ginger-snaps, ¼ lb. dried beef, 2 lbs. kale, 1 pk. white potatoes, 2 lbs. stewing veal, ½ pk. cooking apples, ¼ lb. salt pork, 1 box codfish, 4 No. 3 tomatoes (broken) 1½ doz. oranges, 2 medium cabbages, 1 pkg. lemon jello, 1 large lettuce, ½ lb. rice, 1 pkg. raisins, 2 doz. storage eggs, 4 bunches carrots, 1 tall salmon, 1 box macaroni, ½ lbs. cheese, 1 can pears, 2½ lbs. pork shoulder, 1 No. 3 can beets, ½ doz. bananas, 1 lb. lard, 5 lbs. flour, 1 lb. brown sugar, 2½ lbs. shoulder of veal, 3 lbs. sweet potatoes.

It should be born in mind that though whole packages have to be bought, not all of the package will be

used. Consequently, the total cost of this order as listed will be over the allowance of \$13.37. The cost of the amounts used, however, will be within the allowance.

Mermaid

The annual "Ladies' Night" was observed at the weekly meeting of Harmony Grange, No. 12, on Monday evening. Despite the inclement weather the meeting was attended by seventy persons including visitors from Centre Grange. The women occupied the men's offices and gave the entertainment.

Mrs. J. W. Pennington acted as master and Mrs. Nellie Peach as the overseer. A minstrel troupe comprised of ten women members presented the social program. Mrs. Harry Harrington and Mrs. L. G. Klair sang "Old Folks at Home" with guitar accompaniment. Miss Mary Woodward recited "How Moses Sold the Eggs." A trio sang "Old Black Joe." Mrs. Harold Melvin entertained with a telephone conversation "Calling the Doctor for Rastus." The Misses Ruth Ball and Frances Melvin were well received in their impersonation of "Amos 'n Andy." Mrs. Horace pleased the audience with a long oration on "Learning to Skate."

Mrs. Harry Harrington, pianist, and Mrs. J. Ernest Townsend, violinist, furnished the music for the songs. Announcement was made of the third annual State Dramatic Contest

to be held Thursday evening at 8 o'clock in the Caesar Rodney School at Camden.

The North Star 4-H Club will meet Thursday evening at the home of Paul Hitchens in Little Baltimore for the monthly meeting. Final plans will be made for the club's broadcast program to be given early next month.

Miss Ann Cox will be hostess to the Friendship Club of Red Clay Creek Church on Friday evening at her parent's home, near Hockessin.

A benefit entertainment will be held in the I. O. O. F. Hall at Hockessin on Saturday evening at 8 o'clock for Hockessin Grange, No. 4. The program to be presented will include a one-act play and the kitchen cabinet orchestra of this community.

A St. Patrick's party was held at the home of Miss Dorothy Crossan Tuesday evening. Dancing and cards were enjoyed by the guests and a collation was served. More than one hundred people were present.

Mrs. Nellie B. Peach returned home on Monday after spending several days at the home of her daughter, Mrs. J. Shermer Garrison, Jr., in Ten Hills, Baltimore.

Real Education

Giving a child an education that will fit him for taking his place in the economic scheme of life is not enough. We must also educate him for leisure. That's why the study of music, for instance, will make his life deeper and richer.—Woman's Home Companion.

P.T.A. News

Dover has increased her membership by 100 this year and led the roll at the end of the past week when the ranking five were: Dover, 325; Delaware City, 317; Delmar, 316; Millsboro, 230; Clayton, 202.

Now that New Castle is anticipating the 250th anniversary of the landing of William Penn, his educational ideals are of peculiar interest to Delawareans. The fifth Parent Education program which is being discussed in March meetings of the State Parent-Teacher Associations, is based upon a letter written by William Penn to his wife before his departure for America in 1682. It contains very definite ideas in regard to the religion, social adjustment, cost of education, teachers, conditions for learning, curriculum, individual differences and recreation of his children which are strikingly in accord with the ideals of the modern educator which the State Parent-Teacher Association has been presenting this year.

The discussion of William Penn's education code referred to above was led by T. R. Ruston at the meeting of the Minquaddle Parent-Teacher Association, March 11th. A bingo party for the benefit of the school will be held March 25th.

AMERICAN LEGION

Lt. J. Allison O'Daniel Post, No. 10, American Legion, held a big meeting on Monday evening when a large class was initiated. State Commander S. I. B. Duncan and staff were to do the honors but on account of the storm were unable to be present, and the initiation was put on by a team composed of members of the local post in a creditable manner. The Post under the leadership of Commander Conrad Lewis has increased the membership from 34 to 62 in a week, and by so doing was the first Post in Delaware to go over the top.

A past adjutant's pin was presented to Gerald Gilligan by Ira Brinser, State Historian. Interesting talks

were given after which refreshments were served. Another important change was made when the Post decided to change their meeting night from the 3rd Monday of the month to the second Tuesday. The Post also received a letter of congratulation from the National Commander upon his visit to Delaware several weeks ago for meritorious work during the past year.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our dear wife and mother, Mary J. Crow, who passed away March 28, 1929. When a wife and mother breathes her last farewell, The world seems more than time can tell.

The world seems quite another place Without the smile of her face.

In our hearts your memory lingers, Always tender, fond and true, There's not a day goes by We do not think of you.

Sadly missed by
Husband, Sons and Daughter.

Ira C. Shellender

Funeral
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Successor to E. C. Wilson

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TALKIES FOR THE DEAF

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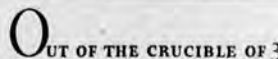
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Newark, Del.

Thursday, March 19, 1931

Improved Uniform International Sunday School Lesson

Lesson for March 22

THE USE AND ABUSE OF GOD'S GIFTS

(Temperance Lesson)

READ THE SCRIPTURE—And he not drunk with wine, as the others were, but he was sober, and he said: I will drink of the cup of the Lord, as ye drink. (1 Cor. 10: 4-6)

PRIMARY TOPIC—Jesus Tells Us How to Use God's Good Gifts

INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—The Sin of Drunkenness and Gluttony

TEACHING PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—The Enduring Power of Strong Drink

Warning Against Covetousness

1. The occasion (v. 13). The occasion of this warning was the request of one of the company that Jesus be the empire regarding a disputed estate. Two brothers were in trouble over an inheritance.

2. Jesus' reply (v. 14). He said, "Man, who made me a judge or a divider over you?" He refused to enter the sphere of the civil law. Christ's mission was pre-eminently spiritual.

3. The warning (v. 15). The clear implication is that if due attention is given to incalculating right principles in the hearts of the people, civic and economic problems will largely adjust themselves.

4. The Parable of a Rich Fool (vv. 16-19). The parable of this rich planter shows clearly that to be concerned with earthly riches while neglecting God is the height of folly. Observe:

1. The increase of his goods (v. 16). This clearly implies that his riches were rightfully obtained, for the ground brought forth plentifully.

2. His perplexity (v. 17). His land was producing more than his barns could hold. He was at a loss to know what to do. No thrifty man wants to let the legitimate fruits of his toil perish. If he had possessed right views of life and a sense of stewardship before God, he would have seen that his barns had enough for his personal needs and then have distributed the surplus to the needy.

3. His fatal choice (vv. 18, 19). He chose to enlarge his barns and give up his life to ease and luxury. He made plans without consulting God.

4. His awful indictment (vv. 20, 21). God called him a fool. His plans were cut short by an immediate death sentence.

5. The Certain Cure for Anxiety (vv. 22-24). Being shown the folly of rich men who gained gold and lost God, Jesus urged the disciples to trust God and dismiss all anxious care.

6. The argument (vv. 22, 23). It is summed up in one brief sentence. "The life is more than meat and body is more than raiment."

7. The illustrations (vv. 24-28). (a) God's care for the fowls (vv. 24-26). The ravens do not sow nor reap. They have no storehouse nor barn yet they live for God feeds them. If God does not forget the fowls, certainly he will be more for his children. (b) God's care for the flowers of the field (vv. 27, 28). If God is so careful of the flowers which appear but for a day, how much more will he clothe his children?

8. The exhortations (vv. 29-34). (a) The getting of food and clothes should not be man's chief concern. (b) Seek the kingdom of God (v. 31). Those who make God's kingdom first shall have all their needs supplied (Phil. 4: 19). (c) Be not afraid (v. 32). God's good pleasure is upon his own, and all good things he will give. (d) Practice self-denial in order to be able to give to those in need (vv. 33, 34).

9. Be Ready for the Coming of the Lord (vv. 35-40). Having warned the disciples against the acquisition of worldly goods while forgetting God, and shown them the uselessness of anxiety for food and clothing, he showed them the blessedness of being in a state of readiness when the Lord shall come. This attitude of heart he made clear by two parables:

1. That of the returning lord (vv. 35-37). The Lord will be so pleased with those who are waiting for him that he will take delight in sitting at the banquet with them and even serving them.

2. The thief in the night (vv. 38-40). This parable shows that the time of the Lord's coming is not known. The proper thing is to be ready.

3. Reward will be given to the faithful (vv. 41-48). The faithful servant will be promoted at the coming of the Lord. A faithful judgment will be meted out upon the unfaithful servant.

Search the Scriptures
The Bible is the book of all others to be read at all ages and in all conditions of human life. "I speak as a man of the world to men of the world, and I say to you, 'Search the Scriptures.'"—John Quincy Adams.

Keeping the Commandments
Keeping Christ's commandments keeps the eye clear and the temper sweet and the will submissive and the affections pure; in these lie rich rewards.—Cuyler.



Facts for Farm Folks

Written by
AGRICULTURAL AUTHORITIES

CRUELTY TO BABY CHICKS

By Prof. Paul G. Riley

The baby chick season is here. More chicks are going out every day. A great many folks will wonder this year why they lose so many chicks, why they have don't grow well and look weak. They wonder why it takes so much longer than it should to get the cockerels to a weight of two to two and a half pounds, when they can be most profitably put on the market as broilers.

Providing that the ration has a good formula and is made of good ingredients, the big reason for slow growth, lack of uniformity and considerable loss, is the fact that few people use enough hopper space.

If there are five people in your family and the table is only large enough to accommodate two, some body either has to wait a good while or go hungry. The same thing applies to baby chicks.

Not one brooder house in fifty has enough hopper space to give the chicks the right kind of a start and to give them a chance to grow satisfactorily. Seven feet of hopper space is needed for each hundred chicks. Less than this will cause slow growth and increased mortality.

Check up on hopper space. Be sure you have enough and then watch the chicks grow. But, above all, don't be guilty of cruelty to animals, because that is what lack of hopper space really is so far as baby chicks are concerned.

THE FIRST FEED IS A BIG FACTOR IN CHICK RAISING

In growing your next year's pullet crop, too much stress cannot be placed upon the feed given them throughout the growing period. Their egg production is dependent directly upon what has happened during the first six months of their life. It is during those months that they build bones, frame, and the egg-making machinery. If you do not grow strong, vigorous birds, you are apt to have a considerable amount of sickness among the layers and they will lack the ability to economically handle their feed.

Too many baby chicks receive nothing but grain aside from what they may pick up on the range. Such a practice might have been satisfactory fifteen or twenty years ago when chicks were kept in small flocks and the baby chicks were raised with a mother hen. She would help them find what they needed. Then, too, poultrymen did not expect very much in the way of production from the birds until in spring. A 200-egg hen was at that time considered one of the impossible creations.

Baby chicks need a soft, easily digested mash, which will provide for them just the things they need to build bone, flesh, muscle, feathers, and blood. Considering the small amount of feed a chick actually eats, you cannot afford to take a chance with an unproved feed. While it may be cheap in price, it generally is far the most expensive to use.

If the feed you have been using has not produced the kind of birds you want, learn from your neighbor, who is feeding. He will be only too glad to tell you and help you in any way he can.

PUT BROODER STOVE IN FIRST CLASS CONDITION BEFORE BROODING CHICKS

No matter of how good quality the baby chicks are and the care and feed that you give them, they will not grow into profitable birds if the brooder stove should go haywire and the chicks get chilled or overheated.

The brooder stove is one of the most important factors in successful brooding. Even though you may not expect to brood chicks for several weeks, set it up and see that it is in working order. Examine the grates to make sure that they are not burned out and go over the stove pipes to see if they are rusty so that they will not leak while the brooder is full of chicks.

Inasmuch as the efficiency of the brooder stove depends on the thermostat, be sure it is in working order. If there is any doubt as to its condition, you probably would be better off to get a new one.

Three days before you expect to put the chicks in the brooder, start the stove so that you will have time to regulate it. The temperature at the edge of the hover two to three inches from the floor should be about 100 degrees. If upon putting the chicks in the brooder they crowd close to the stove, it is too low; while if they crowd together in one corner, it is usually due to a floor draft. When the temperature is too high, the chicks will be found trying to get away from the stove. Chicks that are comfortable will encircle the brooder stove at night.

CHICKS NEED A HARD ACID-INSOLUBLE GRIT

There has been a difference of opinion as to the necessity of grit and types of grit to feed. Years ago poultrymen fed a granite grit; then scientists discovered the value of direct sunlight in the assimilation of minerals, and in their eagerness to supply an abundance of calcium in the ration recommended limestone grit. The real purpose for feeding grit was forgotten.

Limestone grit is readily soluble in acid. With the presence of hydrochloric acid in the stomach, a limestone grit is dissolved before it can be of any assistance in breaking down of the feed so the digestive juices can work on it properly. Lack of proper grinding material is apt to result in certain types of paralysis, diarrhea, toe picking, cannibalism, feather eating, slow growth and poor feathering.

Chicks need a hard, rough, acid-insoluble, granite grit. If you are not sure of the kind of grit you are feeding, put a few pieces of it in a glass of vinegar. If, after a few minutes, bubbles continue to rise, it is limestone and should not be used as grit.

If you want the chicks to grow rapidly and evenly, be well feathered, and not eat each other up, keep granite grit available. By sprinkling grit over the mash each morning the chicks are sure to get what they need in the way of grit.

Measure of the Great
"There are but few great men in history," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "and none that I recall has had the honorable pleasure of personally realizing his own greatness."—Washington Star.



George Hicks, National Broadcasting Company announcer, who is rapidly winning widespread popularity among radio listeners as a commentator on special events broadcasts, is shown above in his most recent pose.

Newark School Notes

(Continued from Page 2.)

alone; those subjects in which help may be needed are recommended to be studied in the regular study hours of the school. In order that pupils may know clearly what is expected of them regular assignment books are kept by pupils. It is hoped that parents from time to time might examine these assignment books of pupils to see how they contribute to a pupil knowing definitely what to do. This policy has been in effect in the Newark School for a number of years and the improvement in the actual habit of study and work is encouraging.

DISCUSS SCHOOL PROBLEMS

In order to discuss school problems more thoroughly the Staff of Instructors at the Newark School is divided into four groups each group with its own executive committee. These groups are: Primary Department; Elementary Department; Junior High School Department; and the Senior High School Department. In the Primary and the Elementary Department on Tuesday evening the Teaching of Arithmetic was discussed from the viewpoint of the content of the course, improvement of method of teaching and solutions of problems growing out of the results of arithmetic.

In the Junior Senior High School the problem was Mastery of Subject Matter through proper preparation of lessons every day. A special study of pupils' difficulties, school attitudes, study schedules and daily preparation brought out valuable and definite suggestions for improvement. The Junior and the Senior High School Department are also working on a new type of excuse card which does not only purport to ascertain the cause of absence but which will of itself show whether a pupil who has been absent has properly satisfied the requirements of the work which has been missed. The loss of pupil achievement through absence is always a problem and it is the thought that greater sense of pupil responsibility will develop from a plan which will inform parents that work missed through absence has been properly cared for, in a great measure, through the pupil's own sense of individual responsibility.

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—15 West Ave. opp. new school. 3,19,11. WM. J. LOVETT.

FOR RENT—A desirable 6-room House on Prospect Avenue. Hot water heat. Apply 67 Cleveland Ave. 3,12,11.

FOR RENT—Six-room house, all conveniences, on Prospect Avenue. Apply G. W. KRAFT, 16 Prospect Ave. 2,19,11.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—1930 Ford Tudor Sedan, \$395. 1929 Chevrolet Coupe, good condition, \$335. Both cars guaranteed 3 months. 3,19,11. FADER MOTOR CO.

FOR SALE—Select potatoes for seed. Shipped from the State of Maine. Variety, Green Mountains. Apply 105 East Main St. Newark. 3,12,11.

FOR SALE—1929 Ford Delivery, new Watson body, guaranteed, \$375. 1928 Chevrolet Roadster, \$195. All used cars guaranteed 3 months. 3,19,11. FADER MOTOR CO.

FOR SALE—7-room House with bath. Double garage. 53 W. Delaware Ave. 3,12,11. John V. Price.

FOR SALE—Baby carriage. Good condition. 3,5,11. T. A. BAKER.

FOR SALE—1929 Ford Ford Sedan, guaranteed 3 months, \$350. Ford 1928 Standard Coupe, \$250. 3,19,11. FADER MOTOR CO.

FOR SALE—One Guernsey Bull, two years old. T. B. tested. Also one Copper Bronze Steer. Wm. McCloskey, Near Appleton, Md. 3,19,11.

FOR SALE—Five-room bungalow. Concrete cellar, garage and henhouse. Five acres good land. Easy terms. Apply J. R. COUDEN, 2,26,3mo. R. S. Elkton, Md.

FOR SALE—Jamesway 8-gal. heated fountains. Also, lice-proof nests. MURRAY'S POULTRY FARM 10,3,11.

FOR SALE—1927 Chevrolet truck, express body, \$150.00; 1 set of 30 x 550 tires and tubes; 1 set of 29 x 450 tires and tubes; 3 good Chevrolet radiators. CHAS. W. KEITH, Phone 152 W. Newark, Del. 2,19,11. R. F. D. No. 1.

HIGHEST price paid for live stock. Call or write. I. PLATT, Phone 289 Newark, Del.

PUBLIC SALE

OF HORSES AND COWS

Thursday, March 26

At my farm, 2 miles north of Elkton on Elkton and Newark Road, Md. 35 HEAD HORSES AND MULES

Several low-down chunks from 5 to 8 years old, weight 1100 to 1400 lbs. Several medium priced horses. Pair mules, 4 and 5 yrs. old. Pair mare mules. Saddle pony.

10 HEAD T. B. TESTED COWS

Six with calves by side, balance close springers. 5 heifers. Sock bull, a fine individual. These cows are all home-raised and extra good milkers. 25 Head of Extra Nice Chester White Shoats, 3 geese, 1 gander; 25 Plymouth Rock pullets.

IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

Eight sets work harness, 2 riding saddles, lot collars, bridles, lines, halters, blankets, 3 Syracuse plows, down gear, creamery wagon, John Deere 2-way plow, lot new shovels, block and fall. No. 9 cook stove, 4-burner oil stove and many articles. Farmers and dealers I will show you some of the better class of work horses and fine dairy cows in this sale.

Sale at 12.30 o'clock p. m. sharp. Terms: All sums of \$25 and over, a credit of 90 days will be given on a bankable note with approved endorser; interest added.

Rudolph Gregg
C. M. Ordip, Auct.
R. R. Whiteside, Clerk. 3,19,11.

LEGAL NOTICE

Estate of Hester L. Colbert, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given that Letters of Administration upon the Estate of Hester L. Colbert, late of White Clay Creek Hundred, deceased, were duly granted unto Edna R. Wood and Florence E. Fader on the Third day of February, A. D. 1931, and all persons indebted to the said deceased are requested to make payments to the Administrators without delay, and all persons having demands against the said deceased are required to exhibit and present the same duly probated to the said Administrator on or before the 3rd day of February A. D. 1932, or abide by the law in this behalf.

Address
Charles B. Evans, Esq.,
Citizens Bank Building,
Wilmington Trust Company.
EDNA R. WOOD,
FLORENCE E. FADER,
Administrators.

2,26,10,11.

Hebrew Money

The monetary system of the Hebrews was based upon the Babylonian system of weights. The ratio of the value of gold to silver was 1:13 1-3 and prevailed over all western Asia.

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170"

3500

VOLUME 2
FACT FILE
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