

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
FREDERICK H. MUELLER, Secretary  
WEATHER BUREAU  
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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

MARYLAND AND DELAWARE

SEPTEMBER 1960  
Volume 64    No. 9



ASHEVILLE: 1960

MARYLAND AND DELAWARE - SEPTEMBER 1960

TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION EXTREMES

Highest Temperature: 94° on the 1st at Baltimore WB City, Md.  
 Lowest Temperature: 37° on the 15th at Oakland 1 SE, Md.  
 Greatest Total Precipitation: 12.08 inches at Millington, Md.  
 Least Total Precipitation: 1.87 inches at Boonsboro, Md.  
 Greatest One-Day Precipitation: 8.29 inches on the 12th at Denton, Md.

EFFECT OF HURRICANE DONNA IN MARYLAND AND DELAWARE

DONNA blacked out entire communities in Delaware and lower Eastern Shore Counties of Maryland, snarled traffic, interrupted communications, flooded homes, and caused heavy damage to structures and crops. Losses to the corn crop and fall apples were extensive. Many trees were broken or blown down. Many houses and small buildings were damaged. Power was off in some communities for as much as two days, and many farmers had to dump milk due to inability to operate cooling equipment. Schools on the Delmarva Peninsula were closed on the 12th, and many were used as evacuation centers. Cars, boats, and trailers suffered heavy damage. Many small boats were driven ashore; some were sunk, and others broken up. Some oyster dredges were damaged at Smith Island and Tilghman Island. At Smith Island many thousands of crabs were reported washed away in floats with one waterman losing 10,000 crabs. Miraculously, some communities or sections of towns escaped with little or no damage while others nearby were blasted and twisted by the erratic nature of the storm. Hardest hit was Ocean City, Maryland, where some residents described the storm as the worst in the City's history.

The Atlantic Coast of Maryland and Delaware was lashed by northeasterly gale force winds for several hours as the storm approached (See table of Meteorological Data below). Then a period of near calm with bright sunshine through breaks in the overcast, which occurred over the coastal area, was followed by vicious northwesterly winds which probably caused the greatest destruction. Peak winds up to 110 miles per hour were reported from the Delaware portion of the coast, with hurricane force winds probably extending as far as 30 miles inland. Gale force winds occurred as far inland as the Chesapeake Bay. Rainfall generally ranged from four to six inches in the belt of the hurricane force winds. In Caroline County, Maryland, a total of 8.29 inches of rain was reported at Denton, the heaviest amount of the storm. Rainfall of three to four inches occurred as far as 100 miles inland. A frontal system which moved over the area during the approach of the hurricane may have contributed to amounts being heavier than those in the hurricane belt. The eye of the hurricane passed about 60 miles east of the Maryland - Delaware coast between 0800 EST and 0900 EST.

After the wind shift to a northwesterly direction a storm tide surged into the inlet and smashed the sea wall in front of the Oceanic Motel in Ocean City, Md. The pressure of the waves smashed doors on the ground floor facing the inlet and flooded the interior with water, sand, rocks, and debris. Concrete slabs in front of the motel were undermined, and several sections fell down.

Tides were reported very high on the Eastern Shore due to the strong northwesterly winds over the Bay following the passage of the hurricane off the Maryland - Delaware Coast. Considerable flooding occurred in low areas around Kent Island and Tilghman Island.

Two persons died as a result of the storm, one in Delmar, Maryland, was electrocuted by a broken wire while cleaning up debris in his yard. Another man was found dead where he was securing his boat. Three persons were injured, one as a result of a fall and two from flying or falling debris. Power and telephone service was cut off to tens of thousands of homes as wires were snapped by falling trees or the force of the wind. South of Indian River Inlet six tall power poles fell

across the highway. In Delaware only five telephone poles were reported knocked over, but extensive damage was caused by flooding of underground cables.

Thousands of people were evacuated from homes along the ocean front and near flooding streams. In the Ocean City area about 2,000 residents and vacationers were evacuated during the storm to public buildings in nearby Berlin. Fifteen shelters were opened by the American Red Cross in Delaware for hundreds of evacuees seeking refuge from flooding lowlands or the fury of the ocean as mountainous waves and 100-mile-an-hour winds smashed against the shores at resorts and beaches.

In northern portions of the Delmarva Peninsula most of the damage was caused by falling limbs or trees and overflowing of virtually all rivers and streams. Water had to be mopped up in thousands of basements. The 5.62 inches of rainfall at Wilmington New Castle County Airport was the greatest amount in 24 hours at that station since the 6.24-inch amount on July 8-9, 1952. The most serious flooding in northern Delaware occurred along Little Mill Creek affecting sections of Richardson Park, Elmhurst, Elsmere, Brack-ex, and Vilone Village. The bridge over the creek collapsed and waters from the creek backed up four blocks flooding basements and damaging foundations. Many highways throughout Delaware were flooded or closed. Governor Prinz Boulevard was reported under four feet of water, and Red Clay Creek bridge between Newport and Stanton was almost washed away. In Queen Annes County, Maryland, one bridge was completely washed out and several others damaged.

Heavy rains over the Marshyhope Creek Basin caused flooding at Federalsburg, Maryland, on the night of the 12th. The creek reached about two feet above flood stage at its peak and inundated low-lying areas along the stream. The stream brought several feet of water into some homes including the town maintenance headquarters. Several families were evacuated from their homes. Rainfall at Vernon, Delaware, in the Marshyhope Basin was reported as 7.26 inches. At Whiteleysburg, Delaware, just beyond the headwaters a total of 6.35 inches was reported.

The 8.29 inches of precipitation at Denton, Caroline County, Maryland, on September 12, 1960, was the greatest daily amount ever recorded for that station and the greatest daily amount recorded on the Delmar Peninsula since 8.90 inches was reported at Royal Oak, Talbot County, Maryland, on November 2, 1956.

The Delmar Peninsula was getting ready for its largest corn and soybean harvests of record when hurricane Donna hit on the morning of September 12, 1960. Strong winds and heavy rains caused severe lodging in corn and soybeans which will cause harvesting problems and reduce quality and yields in some fields. Serious damage, generally, was limited to the southern two-thirds of the Peninsula - Worcester, Wicomico, Somerset, and Caroline Counties in Maryland, and Kent and Sussex Counties in Delaware. Some damage occurred as far north as Kent County, Md. Soybeans in most localities recovered rapidly; but flooding in areas with poor drainage will cause some losses of soybeans. Around 10 percent of the corn in these six counties was blown down to the point where mechanical picking probably will be impractical, but farmers plan to hand-pick or "hog down" many of these fields.

EFFECT OF HURRICANE DONNA IN MARYLAND AND DELAWARE (Continued)

Despite the losses anticipated, the soybean production is expected to set a new record in Maryland and Delaware. It is possible that the corn crop, too, in both States, will exceed the previous record production despite the damage from hurricane Donna. At the time of the storm about 95 percent of the corn had reached the dent stage, and about 5 percent of the soybean crop had "yellowed".

There were heavy losses due to the fall apple crop being

blown to the ground in the Delaware and Eastern Shore Maryland region. In some areas losses of 60 percent were estimated. In addition, serious losses occurred from uprooting of trees - both apples and peaches.

Howard H. Engelbrecht  
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METEOROLOGICAL DATA - HURRICANE DONNA

STATION	DATE	FASTEST MILE AND DIRECTION	TIME	GUSTS	LOWEST PRESSURE	TIME	PRECIP (STORM TOTAL)*	REMARKS
Salisbury FAA AP, Md.	12	58 NNW	10:02 am	83	28.76	8:01 am	5.96	Winds relatively light between 8:01 am and 8:58 am
Ocean City, Md.	12	83 E (1)			28.59 (2)	8:20 am		(1) USCG reported that stronger winds occurred after wind shifted to NW but anemometer was extremely erratic and unreliable due to winds blowing over buildings. (2) From uncorrected barograph.
Dover Air Force Base, Delaware	12	39 NNW	10:17 am		28.85	9:30 am to 10:30 am	5.30	
Friendship Intl. AP, Baltimore, Md.	12	28 NNW	8:56 am	37	29.08	10:01 am	4.33	Thunderstorm 6:31 pm to 7:28 pm the 11th
Wilmington-New- castle WB AP, Dela- ware	12	43 N	10:18 am	59	29.05	10:19 am	5.62	

\* Duration of rain was 19 to 23 hours beginning after 3 p.m. the 11th and ending before 3 p.m. the 12th.

All speeds are miles per hour.

All times are Eastern Standard.

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

MARYLAND AND DELAWARE  
SEPTEMBER 1960

Station	Temperature											Precipitation															
	Average Maximum	Average Minimum	Average	Departure From Long Term Means	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Degree Days	No. of Days				Total	Departure From Long Term Means	Greatest Day	Date	Snow, Sleet			No. of Days						
										10° or Above	32° or Below	32° or Below	50° or Below					Total	Departure From Long Term Means	Greatest Day	Date	Total	Max. Depth on Ground	Date	10 or More	50 or More	100 or More
<b>MARYLAND</b>																											
<b>SOUTHERN EASTERN SHORE</b>																											
CRISFIELD HAMMOCK PT	79.0	65.1	72.1	-.6	86	2	55	23	2	0	0	0	0	7.85	3.94	5.28	12	.0	0			6	4	1			
OCEAN CITY																		.0	0								
POCOMOKE CITY 1 S	79.6M	56.7M	68.2M		87	9+	45	26	32	0	0	0	0	8.38		4.87	12	.0	0			6	3	2			
PRINCESS ANNE	79.3	56.7	68.0		87	2	45	23+	31	0	0	0	0	10.48		6.20	12	.0	0			9	6	2			
SALISBURY	80.1	59.5	69.8		89	2	48	23+	16	0	0	0	0	6.76	2.14	5.14	12	.0	0			5	2	1			
SALISBURY POLICE BRKS	79.2	59.8	69.5		87	9+	48	23	19	0	0	0	0	6.93		5.28	12	.0	0			4	3	1			
SALISBURY FAA AIRPORT	77.8	59.2	68.5		87	19+	49	24+	22	0	0	0	0	7.26		5.44	12	.0	0			5	3	1			
SNOW HILL	79.4	59.8	69.5	.4	89	2+	47	14	17	0	0	0	0	7.84	3.17	4.34	12	.0	0			6	2	2			
DIVISION			69.4	-.7										7.93	3.63			.0									
<b>CENTRAL EASTERN SHORE</b>																											
BLACKWATER REFUGE	78.7	61.9	70.3		88	9	50	24	15	0	0	0	0	9.34		7.17	12	.0	0			8	2	2			
CAMBRIDGE 4 W	78.5M	60.8	69.7M		87	1	50	23	12	0	0	0	0	9.45		6.59	12	.0	0			11	2	1			
DENTON	80.0	59.6	69.8		88	9+	48	14	15	0	0	0	0	10.49		8.29	12	.0	0			6	2	1			
EASTON POLICE BRKS	79.8	60.2	70.0	.9	89	1	47	23	10	0	0	0	0	7.46	3.43	6.01	12	.0	0			6	2	1			
PRESTON 1 S	79.3	58.4	68.9		87	9+	46	24	24	0	0	0	0	8.53		7.14	12	.0	0			6	1	1			
ROYAL OAK	79.1	61.4	70.3		89	1	50	23	11	0	0	0	0	7.63		5.76	12	.0	0			5	2	1			
VIENNA	80.7	60.4	70.6		89	1	48	26+	11	0	0	0	0					.0	0								
DIVISION			69.9	.5										8.82	4.77			.0									
<b>LOWER SOUTHERN</b>																											
CHARLOTTE HALL 2 ESE	77.0	56.2	66.6		87	9+	45	27	42	0	0	0	0	9.21		4.10	12	.0	0			8	6	3			
LA PLATA 1 W	79.7	55.9	67.8		90	1	40	27	30	1	0	0	0	7.00		2.93	12	.0	0			10	4	1			
LEONARDTOWN 3 NW	80.2	57.7	69.0		90	9	45	24	27	1	0	0	0	7.15		3.86	12	.0	0			8	3	1			
OWINGS FERRY LANDING	77.9	58.8	68.4	-.6	89	1	46	23	24	0	0	0	0	9.40	5.23	5.02	12	.0	0			10	5	2			
PRINCE FREDERICK	77.9	57.4	67.7		89	9	46	24+	30	0	0	0	0	7.88		5.05	12	.0	0			10	3	1			
SOLOMONS	78.2	65.8	72.0	-.2	87	1	56	27	2	0	0	0	0	6.84	3.19	4.43	12	.0	0			10	1	1			
WALDORF POLICE BRKS	78.9	55.9	67.4		91	1	44	14	38	1	0	0	0	9.45		4.20	12	.0	0			9	4	2			
DIVISION			68.4	-1.1										8.13	4.15			.0									
<b>UPPER SOUTHERN</b>																											
ANNAPOLIS U S N ACADEMY	77.2	64.3	70.8	.9	89	1	54	27	5	0	0	0	0	6.00	2.54	3.14	12	.0	0			6	3	2			
ANNAPOLIS 2 NNW	78.2	58.8	68.5		90	1	47	14	21	1	0	0	0	6.58		3.57	12	.0	0			10	3	1			
BALTIMORE WB AIRPORT R	77.7	60.4	69.1	1.2	90	1	47	27	18	1	0	0	0	6.38	2.92	3.42	12	.0	0			6	2	2			
BELTSVILLE	78.2M	57.3M	67.8M		88	2	42	27	34	0	0	0	0	6.61		3.20	12	.0	0			9	3	2			
BELTSVILLE PLANT STA 1	78.5	56.9	67.7		89	2+	43	27	36	0	0	0	0	5.31		3.13	12	.0	0			8	1	1			
BELTSVILLE PLANT STA 2	78.5	56.9	67.7		89	2+	42	27	39	0	0	0	0	5.13		3.10	12	.0	0			7	1	1			
BELTSVILLE PLANT STA 4	79.2	57.6	68.4		90	1	47	27	29	1	0	0	0	5.20		3.05	12	.0	0			7	3	1			
BELTSVILLE PLANT STA 5	78.1	57.1	67.6		89	1	43	27	41	0	0	0	0	5.44		3.00	12	.0	0			8	1	1			
BELTSVILLE PLANT STA 6	78.6	58.8	68.7		90	2	49	14	24	1	0	0	0	5.43		3.10	12	.0	0			7	3	1			
COLLEGE PARK	79.7	58.6	69.2	.7	90	1	44	27	25	1	0	0	0	6.39	2.43	3.13	12	.0	0			8	3	2			
DALECARLIA RESERVOIR DC																											
FORT GEORGE G MEADE	79.5	57.3	68.4		90	1	44	27	28	1	0	0	0	9.40		3.90	12	.0	0			7	4	2			
GLENN DALE BELL STA	80.1	56.1	68.1	.3	90	2+	42	27	37	2	0	0	0	5.94	1.91	3.75	12	.0	0			7	2	1			
GREENBELT	79.3	57.7	68.5		90	2	47	27	24	1	0	0	0	8.11		2.66	12	.0	0			9	4	2			
LANHAM SCOTFIELD ESTATE	78.5	57.1	67.8		89	1	45	28+	32	0	0	0	0	6.45		2.61	12	.0	0			12	3	2			
LAUREL 3 W	78.9	61.1	70.0		89	2+	50	27	11	0	0	0	0	5.29		3.32	12	.0	0			8	2	1			
NATIONAL ARBORETUM D C	80.7	60.2	70.5		91	2+	47	27	13	2	0	0	0	5.76		3.60	12	.0	0			6	2	1			
SANDY POINT	78.4M	60.2M	69.3M		88	5+	51	23+	10	0	0	0	0					.0	0								
U S SOLDIERS HOME D C	78.5	58.5	68.5		88	4+	44	14	26	0	0	0	0	5.34		2.30	12	.0	0			6	5	2			
UPPER MARLBORO 3 NNW	78.8	56.5	67.7		89	2+	43	27	37	0	0	0	0	7.00		3.75	12	.0	0			10	4	1			
WASHINGTON WB CITY DC R	79.7	62.4	71.1	1.2	91	1	50	27	6	2	0	0	0	4.99	.63	2.11	12					7	3	1			
DIVISION			68.8	.3										6.14	2.27			.0									
<b>NORTHERN EASTERN SHORE</b>																											
CENTREVILLE	78.4	58.5	68.5		88	1	48	27+	26	0	0	0	0	10.10		5.68	12	.0	0			8	5	2			
CHESTERTOWN	78.9	61.0	70.0		91	1	52	27+	8	1	0	0	0	8.31		4.40	12	.0	0			9	4	2			
COLEMAN 3 NNW	80.2	61.7	71.0	1.2	90	1	52	15	1	1	0	0	0	8.03	4.66	4.60	12	.0	0			8	3	2			
MILLINGTON	78.8	57.4	68.2	.5	92	2	48	27+	25	2	0	0	0	12.08	8.72	4.95	12	.0	0			8	6	5			
ROCK HALL 3 NE	78.2	60.7M	69.5M	.5	89	1	50	27	13	0	0	0	0	8.13	4.65	4.24	12	.0	0			9	3	3			
STEVENSVILLE 1 W	79.1M	60.4M	69.8M		93	1	52	27	2	2	0	0	0					.0	0								
DIVISION			69.5	.2										9.33	5.96			.0									
<b>NORTHERN CENTRAL</b>																											
BALTIMORE WB CITY R	79.3	64.8	72.1	1.7	94	1	54	27	4	1	0	0	0	6.65	3.19	3.06	12					6	4	2			
BALTIMORE HAMILTON	77.7M	61.4M	69.6M		88	1	50	27	13	0	0	0	0	7.57		4.60	12	.0	0			7	3	1			
BENSON POLICE BARRACKS	77.4	56.9	67.2		89	1	45	27	34	0	0	0	0	8.79		5.18	12	.0	0			9	4	1			
BENTLEY SPRINGS 1 NNW	75.5	55.5	65.5		88	1	42	26+	57	0	0	0	0	7.16		3.15	12	.0	0			8	4	2			
ROYNS 2 NW	76.5	56.4	66.5		86	9+	45	27	44	0	0	0	0	3.92		2.40	12	.0	0			6	2	1			
CONOWINGO DAM	76.7	58.8	67.8																								





# DAILY TEMPERATURES

MARYLAND AND DELAWARE  
SEPTEMBER 1960

Station	Day Of Month																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
MARYLAND																																
ANNAPOLIS U S N ACADEMY	MAX	89	84	76	85	82	82	82	82	84	81	79	73	76	73	77	80	75	75	80	80	72	73	74	75	69	66	75	71	70	76	77.2
	MIN	72	71	64	66	71	69	65	68	70	69	70	65	60	55	61	63	65	66	68	66	61	63	58	57	60	56	54	64	66	66	64.3
ANNAPOLIS 2 NW	MAX	90	88	82	87	82	80	81	83	85	80	80	73	78	73	78	80	77	77	80	80	75	75	73	74	71	67	75	72	71	78	78.2
	MIN	68	69	60	52	66	66	56	57	61	59	66	62	52	47	51	53	63	64	66	62	65	57	50	50	55	52	47	61	64	65	58.8
BALTIMORE WB AIRPORT	MAX	90	88	77	85	81	80	82	84	87	81	76	73	76	72	77	80	74	74	78	81	74	75	73	75	69	67	76	75	70	80	77.7
	MIN	71	65	59	57	69	67	62	60	68	69	67	61	53	51	53	56	63	64	68	66	62	56	51	53	55	52	47	61	64	63	60.4
BALTIMORE WB CITY	MAX	94	88	79	88	83	83	84	86	89	82	77	73	78	74	80	83	75	74	78	83	74	76	76	77	70	68	78	70	82	79.3	
	MIN	73	72	63	66	73	70	70	69	70	70	67	63	59	56	60	62	66	65	69	68	68	64	58	59	58	56	54	65	66	64	64.8
BALTIMORE HAMILTON	MAX	88	87	82	84	86	78	81	83	85	83	78	71	75	70	76	80	77	72	74	78	77	73	72	75	71	66	75	75	80	77.7	
	MIN	70	71	57	60	69	65	64	63	70	68	64	61	57	53	54	59	62	62	66	65	64	61	58	59	54	51	50	60	63	61.4	
BELTSVILLE	MAX	87	88	80	77	81	81	81	81	84	87	81	83	72	76	72	76	81	74	74	78	82	80	74	81	70	67	76	75	69	78.2	
	MIN	68	68	53	54	61	63	58	55	60	67	67	63	52	47	49	51	56	62	63	64	69	49	48	50	52	42	46	60	64	57.3	
BELTSVILLE PLANT STA 1	MAX	89	89	85	78	85	82	83	83	85	88	82	83	72	75	73	77	82	74	74	78	83	74	73	73	70	67	76	75	69	78.5	
	MIN	68	68	54	53	65	62	56	54	63	66	66	62	52	46	48	50	55	61	63	62	63	55	48	47	52	48	43	54	61	62	56.9
BELTSVILLE PLANT STA 2	MAX	89	89	85	78	86	83	82	82	84	87	82	83	72	76	72	77	82	74	75	79	82	75	74	73	75	70	69	77	75	69	78.5
	MIN	67	67	54	53	65	62	56	54	62	67	67	63	51	46	48	50	55	61	64	62	63	55	48	47	52	48	43	54	63	63	56.9
BELTSVILLE PLANT STA 4	MAX	90	89	86	79	86	84	84	85	85	88	83	82	72	76	73	78	83	74	75	79	82	75	75	73	76	71	69	78	76	69	79.2
	MIN	67	69	54	53	65	63	58	57	67	65	65	61	52	48	50	52	57	60	62	62	62	56	51	49	50	49	47	59	61	61	57.6
BELTSVILLE PLANT STA 5	MAX	89	88	84	78	86	83	82	82	83	86	82	83	72	75	71	77	81	73	75	79	81	74	73	73	70	67	76	75	69	78.1	
	MIN	68	68	54	53	64	62	57	54	63	67	67	63	51	46	48	51	55	62	64	63	63	56	48	47	50	46	43	54	63	64	57.1
BELTSVILLE PLANT STA 6	MAX	88	90	85	78	85	83	82	83	85	88	82	84	74	77	71	77	81	74	74	80	82	74	73	74	75	70	67	76	75	70	78.6
	MIN	68	69	54	54	65	65	59	57	67	67	66	63	54	49	50	53	58	62	63	64	64	58	52	51	51	50	50	67	75	63	63
BENSOM POLICE BARRACKS	MAX	89	86	81	84	81	81	82	82	85	81	77	70	74	71	77	81	75	73	83	78	74	74	76	72	70	65	76	75	70	79	77.4
	MIN	66	67	53	52	65	59	57	54	67	65	62	59	53	47	47	52	57	61	64	63	62	58	49	50	49	47	55	60	61	56.9	
BENTLEY SPRINGS 1 NW	MAX	88	86	75	84	80	80	81	82	84	79	68	68	73	69	75	80	70	70	72	79	73	71	72	75	69	67	75	75	66	78	75.5
	MIN	65	68	49	50	64	59	58	53	64	64	61	60	49	42	44	51	59	60	64	64	60	58	46	48	48	42	43	51	60	62	55.5
BITTINGER 2 NW	MAX	80	77	76	78	75	74	76	78	80	71	66	63	59	63	69	70	62	65	67	68	63	65	71	66	65	68	70	63	65	70	69.4
	MIN	61	60	49	50	64	59	59	51	59	60	58	53	48	43	42	52	55	55	59	56	54	53	49	49	48	44	41	47	53	51	52.7
BLACKWATER REFUGE	MAX	85	85	82	83	87	85	83	86	88	83	83	74	78	74	76	79	76	79	81	81	81	74	74	72	71	70	72	72	70	77	78.7
	MIN	73	72	60	62	72	68	58	61	70	68	70	65	58	56	54	56	60	62	70	67	66	55	52	50	55	52	51	63	66	66	61.9
BOONSBORO	MAX	89	87	82	88	79	82	82	84	87	80	73	71	73	71	78	80	71	69	72	82	74	69	74	76	71	69	69	70	68	80	76.7
	MIN	65	65	51	56	68	62	64	59	65	64	58	57	53	44	50	51	60	60	61	63	55	56	54	51	51	47	43	52	59	59	56.8
BOYDS 2 NW	MAX	86	84	81	86	83	83	82	82	86	81	72	72	74	70	72	80	76	70	73	80	68	69	73	70	68	67	73	75	78	80	76.5
	MIN	66	59	53	56	66	65	62	59	59	63	62	52	52	47	58	55	59	60	62	60	58	53	54	51	50	49	45	50	55	58	56.4
CAMBRIDGE 4 W	MAX	87	85	77	84	85	82	83	85	86	84	85	74	78	74	74	82	79	79	82	79	75	75	74	76	73	68	72	70	71	78	78.5
	MIN	70	73	59	58	69	66	55	56	68	66	70	68	56	55	54	59	58	61	68	66	66	54	50	51	57	53	52	62	64	65	60.8
CENTREVILLE	MAX	88	87	82	83	82	81	82	85	87	84	85	71	78	70	76	80	76	79	83	81	75	74	74	74	71	69	75	71	71	77	78.4
	MIN	68	70	55	55	66	61	54	56	65	67	67	62	54	52	51	52	58	62	65	63	64	54	48	49	51	48	48	60	64	65	58.5
CHARLOTTE HALL 2 ESE	MAX	87	83	80	83	83	80	80	82	87	86	81	72	76	73	75	77	75	78	77	80	72	71	73	73	68	66	73	73	76	77.0	
	MIN	65	65	54	55	65	62	55	54	65	64	63	59	52	47	51	51	55	58	62	60	60	51	48	47	49	50	45	55	60	60	56.2
CHESTERTOWN	MAX	91	86	78	85	84	84	85	86	87	81	81	71	78	73	78	83	77	78	83	83	72	77	76	75	72	69	77	68	70	79	78.9
	MIN	70	67	58	61	69	64	61	62	68	68	67	63	56	52	54	57	60	63	66	66	61	58	53	54	54	52	52	62	65	66	61.0
CHEWSVILLE BRIDGEPORT	MAX	91	88	83	89	85	83	84	86	89	82	75	70	74	71	78	83	77	70	72	82	77	71	75	79	70	69	72	69	79	78.2	
	MIN	67	66	52	52	71	61	61	55	63	65	58	59	51	46	46	56	60	62	62	64	55	58	51	49	51	44	44	52	60	59	56.7
CLEAR SPRING 1 ENE	MAX	91	90	88	80	82	84	86	88	90	81	76	73	73	73	78	81	72	72	69	81	81	71	75	70	74	69	71	72	70	80	78.0
	MIN	67	70	54	58	65	63	57	60	62	67	57	58	52	51	47	56	59	59	62	62	57	59	54	48	49	49	46	54	59	60	57.4
COLEMAN 3 NW	MAX	90	88	79	84	85	83	85	86	88	85	81	75	77	74	78	86	80	77	83	83	77	77	75	77	76	76	78	71	71	80	80.2
	MIN	70	72	61	57	70	65	60	61	66	68	65	63	68	55	52	58	60	64	66	62	65	59	53	56	55	53	54	62	65	65	61.7
COLLEGE PARK	MAX	90	89	85	88	87	82	82	85	88	87	83	73	77	73	79	82	79	74	79	83	76	74	74	75	70	68	78	76	73	81	79.7
	MIN	69	70	56	55	66	64	59	56	68	68	67	63	53	48	49																

# DAILY TEMPERATURES

MARYLAND AND DELAWARE  
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Station	Day Of Month																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
FORT GEORGE G HEADE	MAX 90	89	89	86	85	82	83	84	86	83	79	73	77	73	78	82	78	75	78	82	78	75	75	77	73	68	78	78	69	82	79.5	
	MIN 66	68	53	53	65	63	59	54	63	66	66	62	51	46	48	50	57	62	66	64	62	56	48	48	51	46	44	55	63	63	57.3	
FREDERICK POLICE BRKS	MAX 91	89	82	87	84	85	83	83	87	83	78	71	75	71	77	82	78	71	72	82	79	72	71	76	73	69	75	72	70	80	78.3	
	MIN 72	71	56	56	71	65	61	58	67	67	61	60	56	49	50	55	59	62	64	63	58	61	51	49	53	48	45	54	62	61	58.8	
FREDERICK WB AIRPORT	MAX 89	85	76	87	79	85	82	85	89	79	66	70	74	72	77	80	81	72	72	82	74	70	72	74	70	68	75	73	71	80	77.0	
	MIN 70	58	54	54	67	63	61	55	64	66	58	55	49	49	48	54	58	61	64	60	60	60	60	60	59	49	49	55	62	59	56.7	
FROSTBURG	MAX 86	85	81	85	84	79	83	83	88	80	69	65	66	71	76	77	67	68	65	74	68	69	74	72	70	67	70	66	68	75	74.4	
	MIN 62	63	50	53	64	63	61	53	60	63	58	56	50	45	43	47	54	56	60	59	53	58	50	50	55	41	46	49	56	53	54.7	
GLENN DALE BELL STA	MAX 90	90	86	88	86	82	82	85	88	88	84	74	77	72	78	82	80	76	80	83	79	75	77	76	73	69	76	74	71	81	80.1	
	MIN 67	66	52	57	65	62	56	54	62	65	65	62	49	45	48	50	55	61	65	64	60	53	46	46	50	46	42	54	54	63	56.1	
GREENBELT	MAX 89	90	86	78	88	83	85	82	85	88	82	84	73	77	73	78	82	74	75	78	83	76	75	75	76	72	68	77	76	70	79.3	
	MIN 68	68	56	56	59	65	60	57	58	67	66	63	53	49	49	52	55	61	61	64	64	57	52	50	52	51	47	49	59	63	57.7	
HAGERSTOWN	MAX 91	92	88	88	87	82	84	85	88	80	75	72	73	72	78	82	79	69	70	81	77	72	74	76	72	71	70	72	62	79	78.0	
	MIN 63	63	49	50	67	57	58	56	59	60	54	54	50	43	42	42	39	69	57	58	53	55	48	46	48	40	40	50	56	55	53.2	
HANCOCK FRUIT LAB	MAX 82	91	86	82	88	83	80	85	86	91	78	63	72	73	74	78	81	70	68	68	80	71	73	74	75	72	67	71	73	67	76.7	
	MIN 64	66	48	50	65	64	59	56	58	61	60	59	50	44	44	46	53	62	63	64	53	57	51	52	50	46	47	50	55	57	55.2	
LANHAM SCOFIELD ESTATE	MAX 89	87	86	79	86	83	82	82	83	86	83	82	72	76	72	77	82	74	75	79	81	75	75	75	75	72	67	77	75	69	78.5	
	MIN 69	68	55	55	58	64	59	56	56	66	67	64	52	49	50	52	53	61	62	65	63	56	51	50	50	50	45	58	64	57.1		
LA PLATA 1 W	MAX 90	88	80	85	87	83	84	84	83	83	75	78	73	79	83	78	80	81	83	76	76	77	76	75	79	77	76	70	80	79.7		
	MIN 66	66	54	52	65	63	55	54	65	64	64	61	50	49	49	50	52	61	60	61	62	51	47	45	48	48	40	54	61	61	55.9	
LAUREL 3 W	MAX 89	89	84	86	83	84	84	85	86	82	80	77	76	72	77	83	76	73	76	81	77	75	73	74	73	70	77	77	69	78	78.9	
	MIN 68	71	57	60	70	66	63	64	68	67	67	62	56	52	56	61	61	61	66	64	64	60	54	54	52	52	50	60	63	63	61.1	
LEONARDTOWN 3 NW	MAX 89	86	79	86	88	88	86	89	90	83	85	75	79	74	78	82	80	81	83	85	72	76	75	78	72	68	74	73	70	81	80.2	
	MIN 68	68	60	53	66	77	55	54	65	66	70	61	49	56	50	52	47	60	63	58	63	50	49	45	49	46	51	53	62	64	57.7	
MIDDLE RIVER 1 N	MAX 90	84	75	88	82	80	82	83	86	82	80	72	77	72	78	81	74	75	77	80	74	74	75	75	72	67	76	75	69	79	77.8	
	MIN 66	66	54	54	64	61	58	54	69	65	63	61	50	45	48	51	59	62	66	62	63	59	47	49	49	45	44	53	62	61	57.0	
MILLINGTON	MAX 90	92	86	82	84	82	84	86	87	83	76	70	79	72	78	82	76	80	80	83	70	75	76	70	72	76	73	68	78	78.8		
	MIN 67	65	54	55	65	60	55	55	65	67	65	62	53	48	50	51	58	60	63	62	64	54	48	49	50	48	48	60	62	62	57.5	
NATIONAL ARBORETUM D C	MAX 91	91	86	88	86	85	85	85	88	88	84	81	77	73	78	83	79	76	80	82	78	76	76	77	72	70	78	75	73	81	80.7	
	MIN 69	70	57	57	70	65	61	59	70	68	67	63	56	53	53	55	58	63	66	65	64	58	52	51	52	51	47	58	64	64	60.2	
OAKLAND 1 SE	MAX 82	80	80	80	80	76	80	82	81	70	69	65	60	66	71	75	73	67	72	70	67	68	72	70	72	74	67	64	72	55	72.5	
	MIN 61	60	49	45	63	56	55	47	54	60	61	54	49	43	37	47	55	56	60	56	53	56	44	49	52	40	40	48	53	52	51.8	
OCEAN CITY	MAX MIN																															
OWINGS FERRY LANDING	MAX 89	86	82	83	86	80	80	83	86	83	84	72	76	72	77	81	75	78	78	79	75	73	74	74	71	67	74	72	70	78	77.9	
	MIN 68	68	56	55	68	64	59	57	68	66	66	62	54	48	53	53	58	62	64	63	63	56	50	49	53	53	46	58	63	62	58.8	
PARKTON 2 SW	MAX 89	83	75	84	79	79	80	81	83	80	78	68	74	70	75	80	78	70	72	80	72	72	71	74	68	68	75	75	66	79	75.7	
	MIN 66	57	50	53	64	60	60	55	67	65	62	56	51	45	47	52	60	61	64	63	60	59	47	50	49	46	45	54	60	61	56.3	
PICARDY	MAX 87	86	77	88	84	79	83	83	89	75	70	69	72	69	77	77	69	69	70	80	73	74	73	73	71	65	68	70	70	78	75.6	
	MIN 63	62	51	50	65	62	60	53	58	61	57	55	51	44	42	54	59	59	60	61	53	51	49	46	55	42	44	49	56	56	54.3	
PIKESVILLE POL BRKS	MAX 92	90	84	84	82	78	80	82	84	82	77	69	69	71	77	80	78	70	74	81	79	72	71	74	72	67	74	79	72	79	77.4	
	MIN 68	70	57	57	68	64	64	61	70	67	63	61	56	51	52	55	60	61	65	65	63	61	53	54	54	51	59	62	63	60.2		
POCOMOKE CITY 1 S	MAX 85	87	81	82	85	86	80	83	87	86	84	80	77	79	76	77	76	77	83	85	82	73	76	74	74	73	68	74	73	75	79.6	
	MIN 67	69	57	50	68	64	51	56	61	67	65	65	53	46	48	51	53	58	60	65	53	47	46	48	45	49	63	63	65	56.7		
PRESTON 1 S	MAX 87	85	82	84	84	83	84	86	87	84	86	78	78	72	77	81	76	80	84	82	79	74	75	75	72	70	74	72	71	76	79.3	
	MIN 68	70	53	54	69	61	51	53	65	65	70	63	54	49	52	52	56	62	67	65	64	53	47	46	52	51	47	62	65	66	58.4	
PRINCE FREDERICK	MAX 88	86	75	85	84	81	79	82	89	82	84	74	78	73	78	79	82	79	79	78	73	73	65	74	71	72	74	72	71	78	77.9	
	MIN 66	68	57	51	66	62	54	53	66	65	66	62	50	47	55	50	54	60	65	62	64	54	46	46	53	58	55	49	55	62	57.4	
PRINCESS ANNE	MAX 86	87	86	81	85	81	81	83	86	85	84	78	78	72	76	80	76	81	85	85	84	74	76	76	73	71	70	73	72	76	79.3	
	MIN 66	70	54	50	66	62	51	55	63	65	66	64	52	45	47	50	53	57	61	63	63	51	45	47	50	51	49	60	62	63	56.7	
RANDALLSTOWN POL BRKS	MAX 90	87	84	84	81	80	82	82	85	83	78	70	74	72	77	81	78	72	73	80	77	72	70	75	71	67	77	75	71	78	77.5	
	MIN 68	68	54	56	66	64	60	60	68	65	63	61																				



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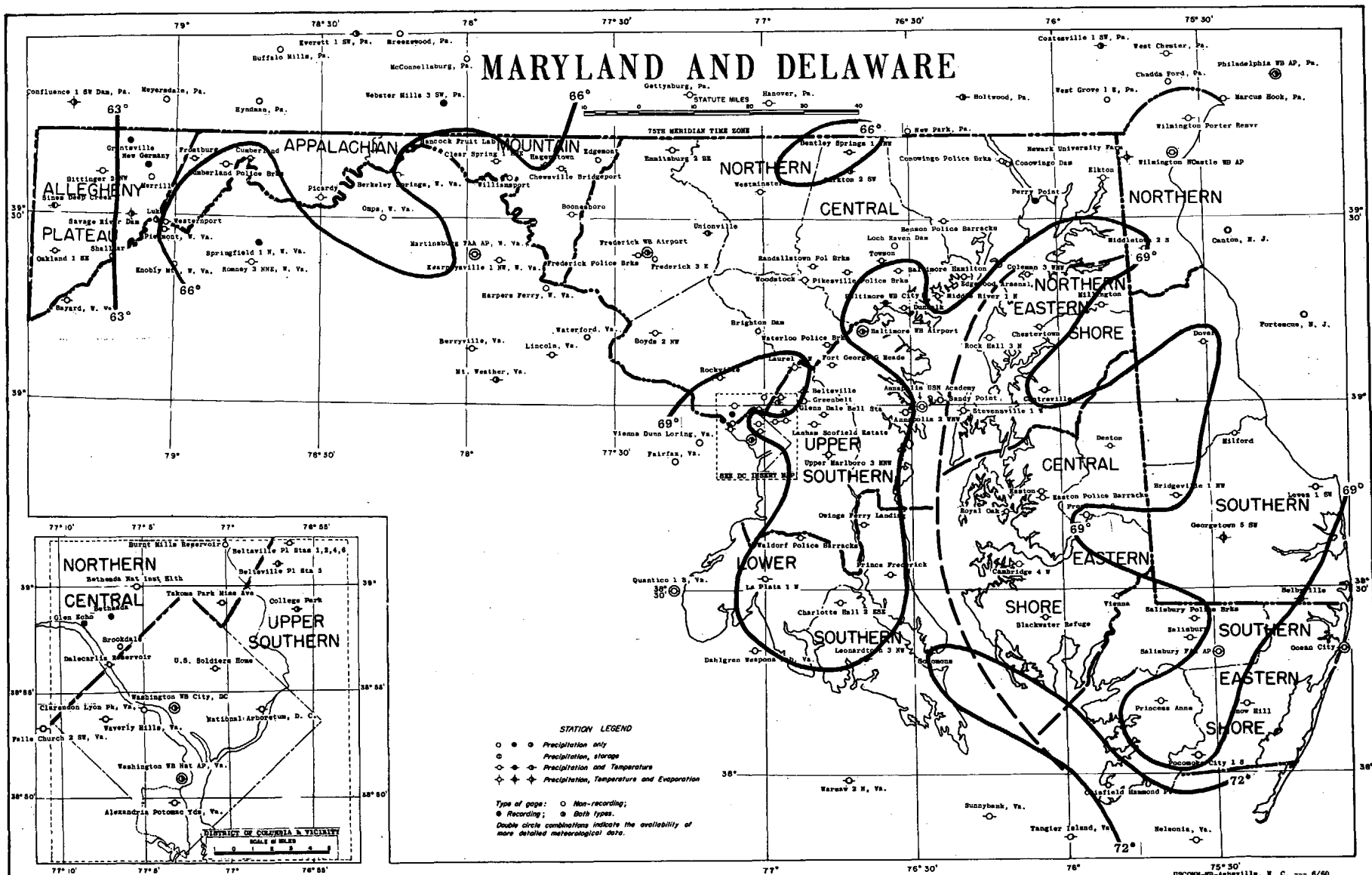
Continued

Station	Day Of Month																															Average
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
TAKOMA PARK MISS AVE	MAX	88	85	77	84	84	83	84	85	87	82	82	71	75	70	75	81	73	73	77	80	74	75	75	75	70	66	76	74	69	78	77.6
	MIN	69	70	57	56	67	65	61	59	68	67	67	62	54	49	56	54	58	62	65	68	64	57	51	51	53	50	48	56	63	62	59.6
TOWSON	MAX	91	90	87	86	87	81	82	82	86	86	81	73	75	72	76	82	80	74	75	81	81	74	75	74	73	69	79	76	75	80	79.4
	MIN	69	69	56	55	67	67	62	56	57	67	64	60	52	47	49	49	61	62	67	65	65	61	52	50	51	47	44	56	62	62	58.4
UNIONVILLE	MAX	90	85	76	87	80	80	84	86	88	79	74	70	74	71	77	81	72	71	72	81	77	70	72	75	76	67	75	73	70	80	77.1
	MIN	68	66	46	52	67	61	58	53	63	65	61	58	48	44	47	52	57	62	64	64	60	60	47	46	47	45	52	62	60	55.9	
U S SOLDIERS HOME D C	MAX	87	88	77	88	86	86	82	84	87	83	83	73	76	72	77	81	74	74	78	81	74	73	74	74	71	68	77	75	74	78	78.5
	MIN	65	66	57	60	70	60	61	60	67	68	65	58	55	44	50	54	59	61	60	62	62	52	50	54	50	45	63	62	60	58.5	
UPPER MARLBORO 3 NNW	MAX	89	89	85	77	85	84	82	81	84	87	82	84	74	77	72	78	81	75	76	80	82	74	74	76	75	71	67	77	75	70	78.8
	MIN	68	68	57	53	66	62	57	55	58	65	65	62	52	46	50	51	54	62	63	61	62	54	48	46	50	40	43	49	58	62	56.5
VIENNA	MAX	89	88	87	86	86	84	84	86	86	84	84	76	79	79	77	80	78	81	86	86	75	77	79	76	76	76	75	70	72	78	80.7
	MIN	71	70	64	62	72	65	55	59	69	68	71	65	56	51	55	54	58	58	66	66	66	54	48	50	48	48	50	63	65	66	60.4
WALDORF POLICE BRKS	MAX	91	88	85	83	86	80	80	85	86	84	84	74	78	74	78	82	77	77	76	81	76	73	75	74	69	69	75	76	72	80	78.9
	MIN	67	68	55	52	60	62	58	54	64	65	64	62	50	44	48	52	54	58	60	59	60	51	47	46	49	49	45	55	61	61	55.9
WASHINGTON WB CITY DC	MAX	91	88	80	88	86	84	83	86	90	84	83	74	77	73	78	80	84	75	80	84	75	76	74	76	73	69	75	69	81	79.7	
	MIN	72	71	60	62	72	69	67	64	69	69	68	64	56	53	56	57	62	65	67	66	64	61	55	54	57	54	50	59	65	64	62.4
WATERLOO POLICE BRKS	MAX	88	87	83	82	82	79	80	81	85	84	78	71	74	77	75	79	78	72	75	80	78	71	71	73	72	65	74	73	70	79	77.2
	MIN	68	68	57	54	66	64	61	56	65	67	67	62	55	49	50	53	60	61	66	65	65	60	49	50	52	48	48	50	63	64	58.9
WESTERNPORT	MAX	90	90	86	89	87	86	89	90	90	77	70	72	66	75	80	82	72	69	68	78	70	75	78	78	75	71	70	72	80	78.2	
	MIN	63	64	54	52	65	65	63	59	60	64	60	59	50	46	43	53	55	59	62	61	53	59	54	52	52	49	49	51	57	53	56.2
WESTMINSTER	MAX	90	84	77	85	80	78	83	82	85	80	72	66	73	70	74	78	73	70	71	79	72	74	70	74	68	67	74	73	78	75.8	
	MIN	67	68	52	55	66	63	58	63	67	65	62	58	53	46	48	54	59	61	62	65	60	58	49	50	52	47	44	54	60	61	57.6
WOODSTOCK	MAX	89	87	87	85	80	81	82	84	87	82	76	70	70	72	77	82	75	72	73	82	76	74	72	76	70	68	77	70	70	80	77.5
	MIN	68	67	52	52	65	61	59	54	65	65	64	62	50	45	47	47	55	62	65	63	62	57	46	49	47	45	54	62	62	56.6	
DELAWARE																																
BRIDGEVILLE 1 NW	MAX	88	88	85	83	83	80	83	87	87	83	85	79	78	72	77	79	79	82	85	84	81	72	76	73	71	70	73	69	71	77	79.3
	MIN	69	71	57	54	69	61	53	57	66	67	69	64	54	48	52	51	60	61	67	67	65	53	47	48	52	52	51	63	65	65	59.3
DOVER	MAX	89	88	85	83	84	83	82	85	87	84	80	77	80	73	82	82	79	79	83	83	81	80	75	75	74	71	75	75	71	84	80.3
	MIN	68	72	58	56	63	63	52	59	67	68	67	64	55	50	54	54	61	63	66	65	57	56	52	52	54	54	52	62	64	67	59.8
GEORGETOWN 5 SW	MAX	87	86	79	83	83	80	83	87	90	85	88	79	80	71	76	79	75	81	86	84	76	73	71	75	70	70	70	70	73	77	78.9
	MIN	69	71	56	52	70	61	50	54	65	67	69	65	53	47	51	51	57	61	65	69	66	63	45	46	50	53	49	64	65	67	58.7
LEWES 1 SW	MAX	88	82	73	83	84	78	77	78	87	78	84	76	80	70	78	77	73	79	76	79	72	69	70	72	68	68	67	69	71	77	76.1
	MIN	68	70	61	54	68	67	54	57	58	67	69	62	55	48	53	58	60	64	67	69	63	56	51	52	60	58	57	63	64	61	60.5
MIDDLETOWN 2 S	MAX	90	86	78	80	82	82	80	88	89	88	78	73	77	70	76	80	76	78	80	80	72	75	76	76	77	70	69	69	69	77.8	
	MIN	70	70	56	56	68	64	57	58	70	68	64	58	54	51	52	54	61	64	66	67	62	52	50	52	52	62	64	66	65	64	60.6
MILFORD 3 NNW	MAX	86	85	80	82	80	79	81	85	88	84	86	80	79	70	75	79	74	80	81	81	76	71	72	73	70	71	72	70	70	75	77.8
	MIN	69	71	57	52	67	59	53	55	65	67	67	62	52	46	50	52	58	63	67	67	65	58	48	47	54	52	49	63	64	65	58.9
NEWARK UNIVERSITY FARM	MAX	82	87	82	82	84	82	84	85	87	85	79	72	76	70	76	82	76	82	76	78	72	75	75	75	74	71	78	78	72	79	78.5
	MIN	68	68	53	52	66	61	56	57	67	67	61	62	51	47	48	52	61	65	67	64	56	47	50	51	49	49	59	63	65	58.0	
SELBYVILLE	MAX	90	88	79	85	85	80	83	86	88	85	88	79	80	76	78	78	76	83	85	85	76	73	75	74	70	71	67	73	72	78	79.5
	MIN	70	71	56	49	71	59	50	53	61	65	71	62	52	48	50	52	48	50	63	68	64	53	45	44	51	58	51	64	65	65	58.5
WILMINGTON NCASTLE WB AP	MAX	87	85	75	82	82	81	80	83	86	81	72	70	76	69	75	81	74	76	79	75	72	75	74	76	70	70	77	71	68	77	76.6
	MIN	69	63	56	56	68	63	61	61	67	67	62	58	52	48	51	55	60	62	65	65	63	56	51	53	54	55	50	62	63	63	59.3
WILMINGTON PORTER RESVR	MAX	86	82	75	82	81	81	81	82	85	79	70	68	75	68	75	80	72	73	77	72	71	74	73	74	68	68	75	70	67	77	75.4
	MIN	69	66	55	59	66	64	59	62	67	67	60	61	55	50	52	56	63	62	63	64	62	51	52	58	56	54	51	62	63	62	59.7

# EVAPORATION AND WIND

Station	Day of month																															Total or Avg
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
BELTSVILLE, MD.	EVAP	.00	.29	.24	.21	.18	.11	.19	.17	.15	.19	.10	-	-	.13	.15	.12	.16	.05	.01	.10	.09	*	.20	.15	.10	.12	.07	.09	.06	.08	83.76
	WIND	4	2	3	5	1	3	6	3	5	11	7	33	55	13	6	1	0	16	1	1	*	11	0	4	8	3	2	1	0	206	
	MIN	71	72	60	60	61	66	63	61	62	71	62	64	58	52	53	56	60	63	64	68	68	-	56	56	56	54	50	51	62	61	83.4
SAVAGE RIVER DAM, MD.	EVAP	.08	.22	.18	.23	.17	.08	.13	.18	.19	.14	.11	.03	.07	.07	.15	.10	.15	.02	.06	.00	.18	.03	.09	.10	.12	.12	.11	.04	.11	.08	3.34
	WIND	26	47	44	30	38	12	32																								





Isotherms are drawn through points of approximately equal values. Hourly precipitation data from recorder substations will be available in the publication "Hourly Precipitation Data". Caution advised in using these maps for interpolation, particularly in mountainous areas.



#### REFERENCE NOTES

Additional information regarding the climate of Maryland and Delaware may be obtained by writing to the State Climatologist at Weather Bureau Airport Station, Friendship International Airport, Baltimore, Maryland, or to any Weather Bureau Office near you.

Figures and letters following the station name, such as 12 SSW, indicate distance in miles and direction from the post office.

Delayed data and corrections will be carried only in the June and December issues of this bulletin.

Monthly and seasonal snowfall and heating degree days for the preceding 12 months will be carried in the June issue of this bulletin.

Stations appearing in the Index, but for which data are not listed in the tables, are either missing or received too late to be included in this issue.

Divisions, as used in "Climatological Data" Table and on the maps, became effective with data for October 1956.

Unless otherwise indicated, dimensional units used in this bulletin are: Temperature in °F, precipitation and evaporation in inches and wind movement in miles. Monthly degree day totals are the sums of the negative departures of average daily temperatures from 65°F.

Evaporation is measured in the standard Weather Bureau type pan of 4-foot diameter unless otherwise shown by footnote following the "Evaporation and Wind" Table. Max and Min in "Evaporation and Wind" Table refer to extremes of temperature of water in pan as recorded during 24 hours ending at time of observation.

Long-term means for full-time stations (Those shown in the Station Index as "U. S. Weather Bureau") are based on the period 1921-1950, adjusted to represent observations taken at the present location. Long-term means for all stations except full-time Weather Bureau stations are based on the period 1931-1955.

Water equivalent values published in the "Snowfall and Snow on Ground" Table are the water equivalent of snow, sleet, or ice on the ground. Samples for obtaining measurements are taken from different points for successive observations; consequently occasional drifting and other causes of local variability in the snowpack may result in apparent inconsistencies in the record.

Entries of snowfall in the "Climatological Data" Table and the "Snowfall and Snow on Ground" Table, and in the "Seasonal Snowfall" Table include snow and sleet. Entries of snow on ground include snow, sleet and ice.

Data in the "Daily Precipitation" Table; "Daily Temperature" Table; and "Evaporation and Wind" Table, and snowfall in the "Snowfall and Snow on Ground" Table, when published, are for the 24 hours ending at time of observation. The Station Index shows observation times in local standard time. During the summer months some observers take the observations on daylight saving time.

Snow on ground in the "Snowfall and Snow on Ground" Table is at observation time for all except Weather Bureau and FAA stations. For these stations snow on ground values are at 7:00 a.m., E.S.T.

In the Station Index the letters C, G, H, and J in the "Special" column under the heading "Observation Time and Tables", indicate the following:

- C Recording Rain Gage Station. Hourly precipitation values are processed for special purposes, and are published later in "Hourly Precipitation Data" Bulletin.
- G "Soil Temperature" Table.
- H "Snowfall and Snow on Ground" Table. Omission of data in any month indicates no snowfall and/or snow on ground in that month.
- J "Supplemental Data" Table.

#### OTHER REFERENCE NOTES

No record in the "Climatological Data" Table and the "Daily Temperature" Table is indicated by no entry.

Interpolated values for monthly precipitation totals may be found in the annual issue of this publication.

- No record in the "Supplemental Data" Table; "Daily Precipitation" Table; "Evaporation and Wind" Table; "Snowfall and Snow on Ground" Table; and the Station Index.
- + And also on an earlier date or dates.
- ++ Fastest observed one minute wind speed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind instruments.
- \* Amount included in following measurement, time distribution unknown.
- # Thermometers are generally exposed in a shelter located a few feet above sod-covered ground; however, the reference indicates that the thermometers are exposed in a shelter located on the roof of a building.
- // Gage is equipped with a windshield.
- AR This entry in time of observation column in Station Index means after rain.
- B Adjusted to a full month.
- D Water equivalent of snowfall wholly or partly estimated, using a ratio of 1 inch water equivalent to every 10 inches of new snowfall.
- M One or more days of record missing; if average value is entered, less than 10 days record is missing. See "Daily Temperature" Table for detailed daily record. Degree day data, if carried for this station, have been adjusted to represent the value for a full month.
- R Amounts from recording gage. (These amounts are essentially accurate but may vary slightly from the amounts to be published later in Hourly Precipitation Data.)
- SS This entry in time of observation column in Station Index means observation made near sunset.
- T Trace, an amount too small to measure.
- V Includes total for previous month.
- X Observation time is 1:00 a.m., E.S.T. of the following day.
- VAR This entry in time of observation column in Station Index means variable.

General weather conditions in the U. S. for each month are described in the publications MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, MONTHLY CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA-NATIONAL SUMMARY, and STORM DATA, all of which may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.

Information concerning the history of changes in locations, elevations, exposure, etc., of substations through 1955 may be found in the publication "Substation History" for this state. That publication may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. for 25 cents. Similar information for regular Weather Bureau stations may be found in the latest annual issue of Local Climatological Data for the respective stations, obtained as indicated above, price 15 cents.

Subscription Price: 20 cents per copy, monthly and annual; \$2.50 per year. (Yearly subscription includes the Annual Summary). Checks and money orders should be made payable to the Superintendent of Documents. Remittance and correspondence regarding subscriptions should be sent to the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.