# 2022 KIDS COUNT IN DELAWARE LEGISLATIVE CALENDAR



















# KIDS COUNT IN DELAWARE

KIDS COUNT in Delaware is part of the Center for Community Research & Service at the University of Delaware's Joseph R. Biden, Jr. School of Public Policy & Administration.



### **CENTER FOR COMMUNITY RESEARCH & SERVICE**

297 Graham Hall, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716, USA Phone: (302) 831-6780 ◆ Email: ccrs-ud@udel.edu

Welcome to Delaware's 2022 Legislative Session! KIDS COUNT in Delaware is pleased to present this daily calendar as a resource on the well-being of our state's children.



We'd like to give a special thanks to Delaware Division of Libraries for supporting the costs related to design of this calendar.













IDS COUNT is a national And state-by state initiative. Together, our aim is to grow safe, healthy, strong communities with a wealth of opportunities for all our children. The ultimate goal of our efforts is to improve the lives of the children, youth, and families whose well-being is most at stake always, but most especially in this moment.

















The Delaware Legislative Kids Caucus enjoys bipartisan support with members from both the Senate and House of Representatives.





















# YOUR FAMILY IS **OUR FAMILY**



With a broad range of services and teams of professionals throughout Delaware committed to keeping infants and children safe at home and school, BAYADA Pediatrics offers:

- Private duty nursing in the home and school settings
- Early intervention services, including speech, physical, and occupational therapies and early childhood education
- · Home nursing visits

To Learn More, call 302-322-2300.



Photos taken prior to COVID-19. Visit bayada.com/covid19 to learn about our highest standards of infection prevention.



WELOVE WHAT WE DO

Want to connect? Sign up for email updates or get social with us @dekidscount on Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram. Or visit our website dekidscount. org to learn more about our work, access data, or read reports.











































hen questions arise, we at KIDS COUNT in Delaware turn to data for answers. The online KIDS COUNT Data Center tool at datacenter. kidscount.org offers data on education, employment and income, poverty, health and youth at-risk factors. We invite you to discover ways to customize the visualizations and join us in using the data to make informed decisions.

















### Data should drive decisions about Delaware's kids.



Whether a number, rate, or percentage, each statistic tells us something different about children in Delaware.

















aution should be exercised when attempting to draw conclusions from percentages or rates which are based on small numbers. Delaware and its counties can show very large or very small percentages as a result of only a few events. Therefore, KIDS COUNT in Delaware encourages you to look at overall trends. The key to evaluation of statistics is to examine everything in context.















his year, KIDS COUNT in Delaware is highlighting 12 indicators which are related to our COVID story, within four categories.

HEALTH AND HEALTH BEHAVIORS



**E**DUCATIONAL INVOLVEMENT AND **A**CHIEVEMENT



**ECONOMIC SECURITY** 



**FAMILY & COMMUNITY** 

















The pandemic has illuminated flaws in the patchwork of infrastructure supports for Delaware's kids and their families. COVID-19 has caused us to collectively grapple with many hard questions: How is this history-making pandemic affecting our children's well-being? What will the lasting impacts be - physical, mental, social, and economic – of this virus?













































tarting in March 2020, the COVID-19 pandemic has been making an impact on our lives. Since its arrival in Delaware, we have each learned a lot about prevention, made personal sacrifices, and adopted new behaviors in order to limit exposure and reduce community spread.







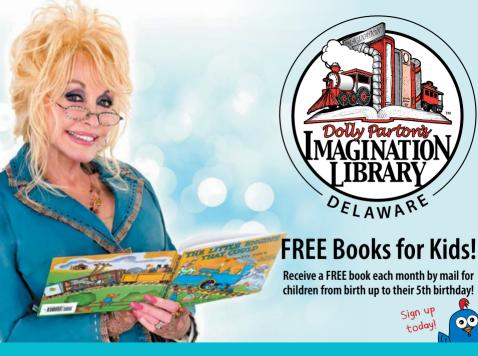












DelawareLibraries.org









**DelawareLibraries.org/imagination** 

OVID has upended not only our lives, but also the data that we use to reflect on the landscape of kids in the state. This year, annual trends may not give as much insight as monthly trends. The pandemic has disrupted many data collection processes and timelines. In the coming years, a number of traditional KIDS COUNT measures may be missing or interpreted in a new context.

















rior to the pandemic, child well-being data consistently showed disparities; we understood from data on our children and their families that there are systemic issues disproportionately impacting children in families with low income and children of color.



















The **Child Death Review Commission's CDR/SDY** program reviews all deaths in children 1-17 years of age and those deaths under 1 year of age that are sudden and unexpected or that may have been due to unsafe sleep, child abuse or neglect.

### Child Death Review & Sudden Death in the Young

Because risk factors such as improper sleep surface or unsafe bedding or toys are found in all cases of sleep-related deaths, continued efforts are being made to educate on safe sleep practices and provide trainings in partnership with the Department of Corrections and all birthing hospitals in Delaware.







ow, in the midst of a public health crisis, we see how devastating these long-standing disparities can be on a whole new scale. Solutions to this crisis must be built on systems that work for every Delaware child and their family.

















The COVID-19 pandemic and recent civil unrest resulting from racial injustice have intensified the need to re-imagine how communities and public systems support children and families to focus on systemic solutions that work for everyone.











































elaware's future depends on the well-being of our children, a population which is becoming increasingly diverse each year even as it continues to make up a smaller percentage of the state's overall population.

















Not only is Delaware's child population becoming more diverse over time, but it looks different than the racial and ethnic make-up of our total population. Race and ethnicity are connected to measurable differences in how children are understood and treated, their life experience, and consequently their well-being and outcomes. As a state, we must be intentional in acting to close the continuing health, educational, and economic disparities that exist between racial and ethnic groups in the state, starting with children.

















A place where all Delaware K-12 youth can access a high-quality learning experience before and after the school day, preparing them for academic success, tomorrow's workforce, and to become engaged citizens.

### **2022 Special Events**

- Afterschool for All Challenge (January, May and June)
- We Love Afterschool Campaign (February 7-14)
- Afterschool Professionals Appreciation Week (April 25-29)
- . Delaware Building Bridges Conference (April 27 & 28)
- . Summer Learning Week (July 11-15)
- Attendance Awareness Month (September)
- 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Lights On Afterschool (October 20)
- · National STEM Day (November 8)



Contact: Regina Sidney-Brown, Director 302.573.3743 | rsbrown@uwde.org United Way of Delaware Facebook: Delaware Afterschool Network



### Our Mission

To expand and support high-quality out-of-school programs, so that Delaware's children and youth are safe, supervised, and prepared for leading productive lives.

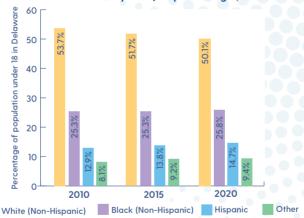
### Our Purpose

The Delaware Afterschool Network is a driving force that develops partnerships, brings stakeholders together, and shares best practices to ensure that affordable, sustainable afterschool, out-of-school, and summer learning programs are available.

www.DEASN.org

### The Changing Face of Delaware's Children

Children 19 and Under by Race/Hispanic Origin, Delaware



Source Delaware Population Consortium, Population Projection Series 2020.0







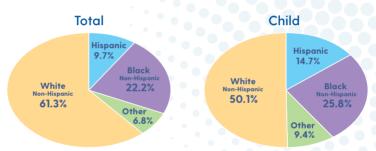






### The Diversity of Delaware's Youth

by Race/Hispanic Origin, Total Population and Children 19 and Under, 2020



Note: Other (Non-Hispanic) includes individuals of a single race who do not identify as "Black" or "White" as well as individuals who identify as multiple races Source: Delaware Population Consortium, Population Projection Series 2020.0



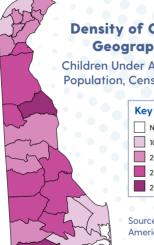












### **Density of Child Population Varies** Geographically in Delaware

Children Under Age 18 as a Percentage of Total Population, Census County Divisions 2015-2019

No Data 10% to 20%

20.0% to 22.9% 23.0% to 24.9%

25.0% to 30%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey.











































Throughout our country's history, policies and practices have helped move some families along the path to economic security while putting up roadblocks for others. The COVID-19 pandemic has exacerbated this divide, with more families struggling to maintain housing or put food on the table as caregivers lost jobs and income.



















### TWO LOCATIONS:

1218 B STREET WILMINGTON, DE 19801

811 NORTH BROAD STREET • SUITE 219 MIDDLETOWN, DE 19709



Helping people. Changing lives. SINCE 1927.



#### **ECONOMIC SECURITY**



#### **BASIC NEEDS**

Federal relief allocates funds to support basic needs: increase in state efforts to combat food insecurity. homelessness, and overall financial uncertainty



Announcement of Housina Assistance Program



#### **STIMULUS** Launch of Payroll

Protection Program: distribution begins of first set of stimulus checks



#### **UNEMPLOYMENT**

Expansion of unemployment eliaibility and compensation



#### RELIEF Additional federal relief includes renewed

unemployment assistance, nutrition emphasis, and a second set of stimulus checks



#### **GOALS**

Employ compassion to support those hurting the most

March 2020

2020

**April** 2020 May

December 2020

next

March

Get more data datacenter.kidscount.













### **NVFRVIFW**

		BASELINE DATA	LATEST DATA	CHANGE SINCE BASELINE	
ECONOMIC SECURITY	CHILDREN IN POVERTY PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN (UNDER 18 YEARS) IN POVERTY	2010-2014 <b>17.4%</b>	2015-2019 <b>17.5%</b>		
	FEMALE HEADED FAMILIES IN POVERTY  PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES IN POVERTY WITH FEMALE HEAD AND CHILDREN UNDER 18	2010-2014 <b>37.1%</b>	2015-2019 <b>39.4%</b>	<b>※</b>	
Щ	✓ BETTER  ✓ WORSE   ☐ SIMILAR  ☐ DATA NOT AVAILABLE				















		BASELINE DATA	LATEST DATA	CHANGE SINCE BASELINE
ECONOMIC SECURITY	MEDIUM FAMILY INCOME MEDIUM INCOME IN U.S. DOLLARS OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 BY FAMILY TYPE	2010-2014	2015-2019	
	• 1 PARENT, FEMALE HEADED • 1 PARENT, MALE HEADED • 2 PARENT	\$30,169 \$43,796 \$95,974	\$31,235 \$48,642 \$106,395	
	POVERTY THRESHOLDS	2015	2020	
	POVERTY THRESHOLD IN U.S. DOLLARS BY SIZE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18			
	<ul><li>1 parent, 2 child</li><li>2 parent, 2 child</li></ul>	\$19,096 \$24,036	\$20,852 \$26,246	













DATA NOT AVAILABLE



Get more data datacenter.kidscount.













### **OVERVIEW**

		BASELINE DATA	LATEST DATA	CHANGE SINCE BASELINE
ECONOMIC SECURITY	HOME OWNERSHIP PERCENTAGE OF HOUSES OWNED BY OCCUPANT	2014 <b>74.3%</b>	2019 <b>71.4%</b>	<b>※</b>
	UNEMPLOYMENT PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED	2015 <b>4.6%</b>	2020 <b>5.3%</b>	<b>※</b>
<b>H</b>	Ø BETTER      Ø WORSE      ⑤ SIM	IILAR 🛑 DA	TA NOT AVAI	LABLE











































ecure employment of a caregiver can have positive impacts such as access to healthcare and financial stability, both of which improve a child's overall well-being. When a job is lost, unemployment insurance provides income to eligible workers, helping them maintain health insurance, pay their bills, and continue purchasing goods and services. This helps families avoid experiencing homelessness and hunger, and helps keep many businesses afloat as unemployed Delawareans continue to contribute to the economy.

















Empowering school nurses through advocacy, community, and leadership



Exceptional school nurses, supportive communities, and healthy students who are ready to learn

### More Than a Quarter of Children Have Parents Who Lack Secure Employment

The Share of All Children Under 18 Living in Families Where No Parent Has Regular, Full-Time Employment, U.S. and Delaware



Source: Population Reference Bureau, analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey







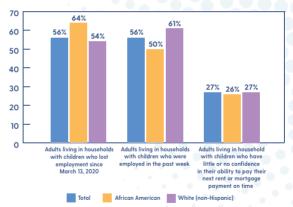






### More Than Half of Adults Living in Households with Children Lost Employment between March 13, 2020 and December 21, 2020

Employment & income status during pandemic in Delaware, Nov 25-Dec 21



Sources: Delaware Department of Labor and U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics







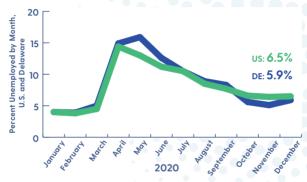






### Unemployment Spiked to a High of 15.9% for Delaware in Response to Pandemic Related Business Closings

Percent Unemployed by Month, U.S. and Delaware



Source: Delaware Department of Labor and U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics













The expansions of Unemployment Insurance (UI) eligibility and aid that were introduced during the early months of COVID-19 are important, but they were temporary relief measures for a system that has not kept pace with changes in the economy or labor markets and is long overdue for reform.













































The link between food security and health is well established. Not surprisingly, lack of income has been identified as one of the biggest contributors to whether a household can meet these basic nutritional needs. Food insecure families can not afford to stock up to weather a crisis or minimize shopping trips to comply with social distancing guidance. COVID-related job losses, increased food prices, and supply interruptions all acted to increase food insecurity for Delaware's children and families.

















SussexCoalition.org

The Sussex County Health Coalition exists to engage the entire community in collaborative family-focused effort to

improve the health of children, youth and families in Sussex County, Delaware.

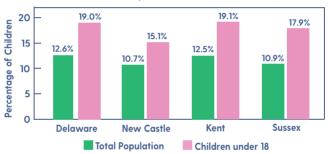


### **Membership is FREE**

- 6 committees meeting monthly via Zoom
- Early Learning Action Team
- Youth Engagement Serving Organization
- · Health Committee
- Economic Mobility Task Force
- Behavioral Health Task Group
- Drug Free Communities

### 1 in 5 Delaware Children Experienced **Hunger Pre-Pandemic**

Food insecurity, Delaware and Counties, 2018



Source: Feeding America analysis of Current Population Survey data on food insecure households and survey data by the American Community Survey (ACS) on household income, unemployment, poverty, race & ethnicity, and homeownership.















# (URIOSITY JOURNAL

Capture your child's questions, books read & adventures.

Curiosity is the foundation for lifelong learning. Use this journal to record your child's questions, the steps to find answers, and more!

For tips and tricks on journaling, visit: **guides.lib.de.us/unleash** 

Download a copy or request one from your Delaware Public Library!



### Food Bank of Delaware Fills Need **During COVID-19 Pandemic**

Food Bank and pantry data March thru December 2020

2,737,517 **Pounds of** Food to:



35,799 households at 27 mass drive-thru distributions

### 15,021,552 Pounds of Food Distributed via

Mobile **Pantries** 



On-Site **Pantries** 





28,185 visits to on-site pantries

Source: Food Bank of Delaware



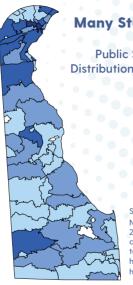












### Many Students Rely on Schools for **Nutritious Meals**

Public School Feeding Program Food Distribution Sites by Zip Code - January 2021



30 to 60

Source: Delaware Department of Education Note: Data reflects feeding program as of January 2021. This map is updated regularly online. Families can visit any of the meal sites. Children do not need to be present. The site does not need to be in your home district or at the school your student attends. https://www.doe.k12.de.us/page/4237















ecause food security is inextricably linked with financial security, we need to enable families to meet all of their basic household needs. In addition to ensuring food affordability and access on the demand side, state policy should also address the supply side by strengthening food systems.





























### **Maternal Mortality Review**



The Child Death Review Commission reviews all deaths of women that occur during pregnancy and up to I year after the end of pregnancy, irrespective of cause, to learn what is contributing to these deaths and what can be done to improbe systems of card.

MMR case reviews indicate that

### Lack of Patient Advocacy <> Discrimination are recurring themes...

- Sometimes women feel unheard by providers
- Their symptoms may be minimized or dismissed
- They may feel disempowered when making a difficult decision

**Doulas** are non-clinical professionals who provide physical, emotional and informational support to mothers before, during and after childbirth, including continuous labor support. They have been shown to improve outcomes for mothers such as better birth experiences and fewer C-section deliveries.

Supporting Medicaid reimbursement for doulas services could help empower women to ask questions, get the information they need and feel supported in their labor & delivery.

<sup>1</sup>DONA International. What is a doula? Available at: https://www.dona.org/what-is-a-doula/



















ncreasingly, single parents (typically single mothers) are the primary caregiver in Delaware families. For many women, the COVID-19 crisis magnified challenges, barriers, and inequalities they already grapple with on a daily basis such as access to livable wage jobs with benefits and navigating mismatched school and work schedules.

















# LEARN MORE: cffde.org/headstart

13 conveniently located centers in Kent & Sussex

Dover | Harrington | Symrna | Milford | Georgetown Milton | Bridgeville | Seaford | Laurel | Selbyville



### **EARLY EDUCATION**

We help children grow socially, emotionally, and intellectually using fun learning experiences.



#### PARENT ENGAGEMENT

We engage families with leadership opportunities, program planning and volunteer roles.



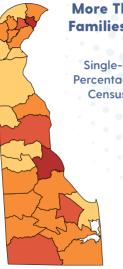
### **HEALTH**

We provide medical, dental, nutritional, and developmental and wellness services.



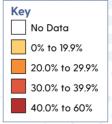
#### **FAMILY SUPPORT**

We connect families to resources and supports that help everyone stay healthy and thriving.



More Than a Quarter of Delaware **Families With Children Are Headed** by a Single Mother

Single-Mother Headed Households as a Percentage of Households with Children by Census County Divisions for 2015-2019



Source:

U.S. Census Bureau. **American Community Survey** 









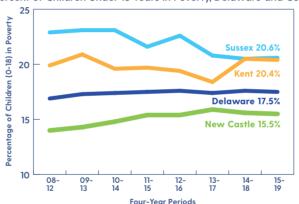






### **About 35,000 Delaware Children Were Living in Poverty Pre-Pandemic**

Percent of Children Under 18 Years in Poverty, Delaware and Counties



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey













### Parenting Education and Family Support

Strengthening Our Communities One Family at A Time

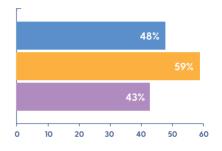




For a complete list of our services, visit www.childinc.com Serving Delaware's Children & Families since 1963

### Half of Delaware **Families Struggled** With Expenses **During COVID-19**

Percent of Adults Living in Households with Children who had Difficulty Pavina for Usual Household Expenses in the Past Week by Race/Ethnicity in Delaware, Nov 25-Dec 21





Source: Population Reference Bureau analysis of the U.S. Census Bureau, Household Pulse Survey, 2020















omen are more likely than men to be single parents, but even in families with both parents working full time, women are far more likely than men to manage schedules and activities and to take care of children who become sick. As such, we need to advocate for long-term solutions.













































**1** uality education is essential to a child's success and to our state's competitiveness. Children need a strong and healthy beginning to more easily stay on track to remain in school and graduate on time, pursue training or post-secondary education, and successfully transition to adulthood.

#### **EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION TIMELINE**



### A federally funded

school readiness program - Head Start - is created rooted in the idea that parents are their child's most important teachers: in Delaware ECAP expanded the state's capacity to serve low-income children in 1994



#### **DELAWARE EARLY** CHII DHOOD COUNCIL

Delaware Farly Childhood Council is established by executive order and codified into law six vears later



### **STARS**

Delaware Stars for Early Success (STARS) - the state's voluntary quality rating and improvement system (QRIS) - is codified into law



#### **QRIS** State fundina

for the QRIS is first approved. linking purchase of care (POC) reimbursement rate to STARS ratina and providing financial incentive to providers with higher quality ratinas



### OEL

Office of Early Learning (OEL) is established to coordinate work of multiple departments in Delaware involved with early care and education system



### GOALS

Implementation of next steps toward a comprehensive sustainable early childhood system that serves all Delaware children based on strateaic plan

1965

2001

2009

2011

2012

next











#### **EDUCATIONAL INVOLVE**



#### SUPPORT

Federal fundina is awarded to enhance Early Care and K12 systems for strength and quality; student assessment waiver approved for 2020



#### **EARLY CARE FUNDING** Implementation of

childcare enhanced reimbursement with call to consider funding method as a permanent infrastructure support



#### K12 PLAN

School reopening auidance shared: K-12 schools open in various formats: virtual, hybrid, and in-person



#### REMOTE **ACCESS**

Efforts to expand internet access and distribute hardware combat technology barriers faced by households statewide



#### PHYSICAL **ACTIVITY**

Approval for high school sports to commence and recommendations made for citizens to stay active



#### **GOALS**

Utilize creative nonpunitive approaches to strengthen communities of students including disconnected youth

March

**April** 2020 **August** 2020

September

October 2020

next

2020

















# What if your child's healthcare provider had as much imagination as your child?

We're on a journey to discover better ways of approaching children's health. Putting as much focus on prevention as cures and working hand in hand with the community to make every child's world a place for them to thrive. Beyond the expected. Beyond limits. Leading to the healthiest generations of children who ever lived.



Well Beyond Medicine Go well beyond at Nemours.org/Beyond

		BASELINE DATA	LATEST DATA	CHANGE SINCE BASELINE		
EDUCATIONAL INVOLVEMENT AND ACHIEVEMENT	AVAILABLE CHILD CARE*  Number of licensed child care slots	2016 <b>50,028</b>	2020 <b>50,117</b>			
	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT  NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN PUBLIC AND NON-PUBLIC SCHOOL	2015-2016	2019-2020	0		
	· Public School	136,602	140,849			
	• Номе School	2,456	4,950			
	· Private School	17,751	15,829			
	· Total	155,599	161,628			
	✓ BETTER  ✓ WORSE   ☐ SIMILAR  ☐ DATA NOT AVAILABLE					

<sup>\*</sup> Capacity does not necessarily reflect actual enrollment.





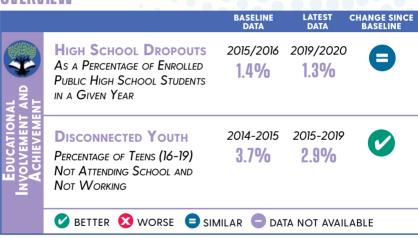


























3RD GRADE READING Proficiency \* \*

PERCENTAGE OF DELAWARE THIRD GRADERS MEETING THE STANDARD IN READING

DATA DATA 2015/2016 2019/2020

58.3%



BASELINE

8TH GRADE MATH PROFICIENCY \* \*

PERCENTAGE OF DELAWARE EIGHTH GRADERS MEETING THE STANDARD IN MATH

2015-2016 2019-2020

37.7%

BASELINE

LATEST















\*\* Due to social distancing and remote learning instituted during the COVID-19 pandemic, Delaware schools were aranted a waiver by the U.S. Department of Education that excused all students from statewide standardized testing requirements for the 2019-2020 school year.



Get more data datacenter.kidscount.











































The U.S. educational system was not built to deal with extended shutdowns like those imposed by the COVID-19 pandemic. The coronavirus threatens to widen the disparities in educational outcomes - by income and race/ ethnicity - which have longplagued our system.











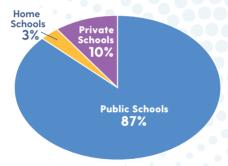






### **Delaware's Public School System Educates the** Majority of Delaware's Children

Percent of students enrolled by school type in Delaware, 2020/21



Source: Delaware Department of Education













### **Delaware Libraries Services**

Just Pre-K!









**Get a Library Card!** 

Free Books for Children!

**Capture Questions!** 

Track with Beanstack!







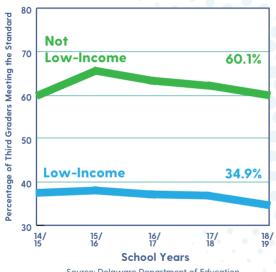












**Students From** Low-Income **Families Have Lower Proficiency** Levels for 3rd **Grade Readina** than Peers

Third Grade Reading Proficiency by Family Income, Delaware System of Student Assessments (DeSSA)

Source: Delaware Department of Education



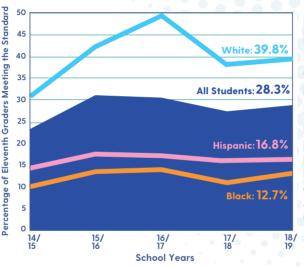












Disparities by Race/Ethnicity **Exist for 11th** Grade Math **Proficiency** 

Eleventh Grade Math Proficiency by Race/Ethnicity, Delaware System of Student Assessments (DeSSA)

Source: Delaware Department of Education















ducators must address learning loss due to instruction disruption and combat any potential increase in dropouts without access to supports that keep at-risk students engaged. Students also bring with them mental health concerns: increased isolation as well as anxiety over family health and job security compounded with reduced opportunities for connections with caring adults in academic, sport, or other extracurricular settings that can impact academic performance and general levels of engagement.













































Teenagers - especially those who are neither in school nor working - may face difficulties transitioning from youth to adult society. Such detachment puts youth at increased risk for having lower earnings and a less stable employment history than their peers who stayed in school or secured jobs.







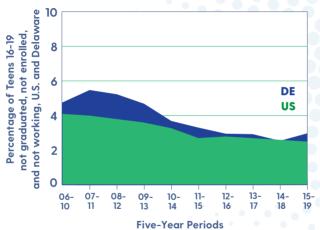












### **Disconnected** Youth Are at **Risk for Poor Outcomes**

Percentage of teens 16-19 not graduated, not enrolled, and not working - U.S. and Delaware

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey













# JOIN THE MOVEMENT

delawaregoespurple.org

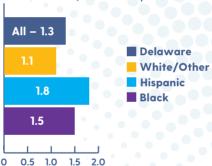


Stay tuned for our event in Spring 2022!



### Racial/Ethnic Disparities Persist for Delaware **High School Dropouts**

Public high school dropouts by race/ethnicity for Delaware 2019/20 school year



Source: Delaware Department of Education







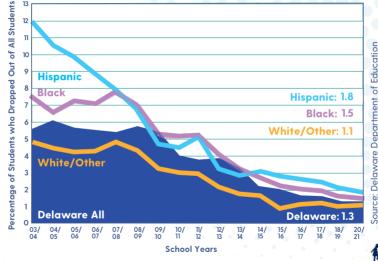






### **Trend of Fewer Delaware High School Dropouts Continues**

Delaware Public High School Dropouts Grades 9-12 by Race/Ethnicity

















public leaders can support students with the greatest barriers to education by starting with improved data systems. Understanding the scope and scale of youth disconnect related to COVID-19 includes systemic collection of attendance data. Thorough follow-up with students missing from the educational realm since spring 2020 should be matched with non-punitive reengagement strategies that address unmet student needs.













































hanging demographics, social trends and economic necessities of the last several decades have made early care and education a commonplace need for young families in Delaware. The COVID-19 pandemic further underscored that the early care and education system helps keep Delaware's economic engine running.





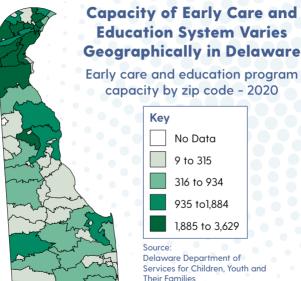
























hen properly working, Delaware's early care and education system ensures that employers have a robust, stable workforce from which to draw talent; allows parents the opportunity to earn an income to support their families while knowing their children are safe and cared for; and provides children to reap benefits from positive nurturing relationships with stable early care and education providers.















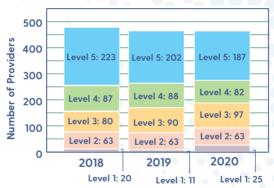


Reading BrightStart!'s mission is to promote reading success and prevent reading failure for all children. Through innovative programs, research, advocacy and partnerships, we design and implement unique and highly effective tools and training that consistently yield life-changing results.



### High Quality Early Care Has Been Linked to Lifelong Positive Impacts

Early care and education programs in Delaware by quality rating, Delaware Stars for Early Success



Source: The Delaware Institute for Excellence in Early Childhood, University of Delaware













### **April is Child Abuse Prevention Month**

Advocate and support our mission to make certain that every child in Delaware has a safe and nurturing childhood free from abuse and neglect.



Together, we can prevent child abuse.

Because childhood lasts a lifetime.



Learn more: www.pcadelaware.org

as we grapple with the consequences of COVID-19 and knowing the economic impact on our early care system, questions of availability, quality, and affordability of early care are more important than ever.









































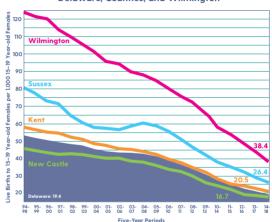




nhildren need strong families and communities around them to thrive. For the community to be healthy, everyone must have access to basic needs like health care, shelter, and nutritious food. We help families and protect our communities when we make choices to meet basic needs.

### Births to Teens 15-19

Delaware, Counties, and Wilmington



Source: Delaware Health Statistics Center













### It's never too early to read to children!













# 2025

### **APRIL 5**



### **TELEHEALTH** Heightened use

of telehealth combined with waivers for substance use management medicine predispensing allows patients to maintain continuity of treatment



### **EVICTION MORATORIUM**

Federal action establishes a 120day moratorium for evictions based on non-payment of rent for certain covered properties



### **CHILD ABUSE PREVENTION**

Innovative methods implemented by many groups to detect unrecognized child abuse/nealect while mandated reporters interactions are decreased



### SUBSTANCE USE

Dialogues focus on emotional and physical well-being as well as link to substance use during pandemic



### YOUNG **ADULTS**

Recognition of basic need assistance and other supports vital to young adult independence emerae



### GOALS

Racial eauity impact analysis is fundamental to policy and program formation so that all children have opportunity for success

March

March 2020

April 2020

July 2020 December 2020

next









OULINE	IL UU					
		BASELINE DATA	LATEST DATA	CHANGE SINCE BASELINE		
FAMILY & COMMUNITY	TEEN BIRTHS LIVE BIRTHS TO 15-17 YEAR OLD FEMALES PER 1,000 15-17 YEAR OLD FEMALES	2010-2014	2015-19 <b>7.9</b>			
	CHILDREN IN ONE-PARENT FAMILIES  PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN (UNDER 18 YEARS) IN ONE-PARENT FAMILIES	2010-2014 <b>36.2%</b>	2015-2019 <b>37.4%</b>			
ш.	🗸 BETTER 🔞 UNKNOWN 😑 SIMILAR 😑 DATA NOT AVAILABLE					
-				•		















		BASELINE DATA	LATEST DATA	CHANGE SINCE BASELINE
	CHILD ABUSE/NEGLECT NUMBER OF ACCEPTED REPORTS &	2015	2020	?
OMMUNITY	SUBSTANTIATED CLAIMS  · ACCEPTED  · SUBSTANTIATED	8,909 1,178	7,501 863	

BIRTHS TO SINGLE MOTHERS

PERCENTAGE OF LIVE BIRTHS TO SINGLE MOTHERS

2010-2014 2015-2019 47.4%

46.7%





**BETTER** 





SIMILAR



DATA NOT AVAILABLE















### OVERVIEW

		BASELINE DATA	LATEST DATA	CHANGE SINCE BASELINE
	JUVENILE VIOLENT CRIME ARRESTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN AGES 10-17	2014 <b>7.4</b>	2019 <b>5.9</b>	
Сомминт	SUBSTANCE USE*  PERCENTAGE OF 11TH GRADE STUDENTS REPORTING SUBSTANCE USE IN THE PAST	2015	2020	
FAMILY & C	MONTH • CIGARETTES • ALCOHOL	7% 30%	N/A N/A	
	• MARIJUANA   BETTER UNKNOWN = SIN	22% MILAR	N/A ATA NOT A	VAILABLE

<sup>\*</sup> Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the data collection for the Delaware School Survey was temporarily suspended. This suspension has resulted in a gap in Delaware School Survey data for the 2020 survey year.





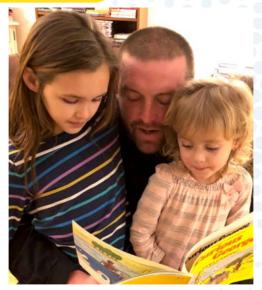






































ecades of scientific research show that experiences in the early years of a child's life play a crucial role in building the architecture of the developing brain, and also in programming an individual's biology to be prepared for the world that awaits.











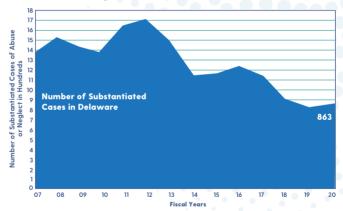






### Child Abuse and Neglect Has Long Been Recognized as an Adverse Childhood Experience (ACE)

Child Abuse and Neglect, Number of Substantiated Cases, Delaware



Source: Delaware Department of Services for Children, Youth and Their Families





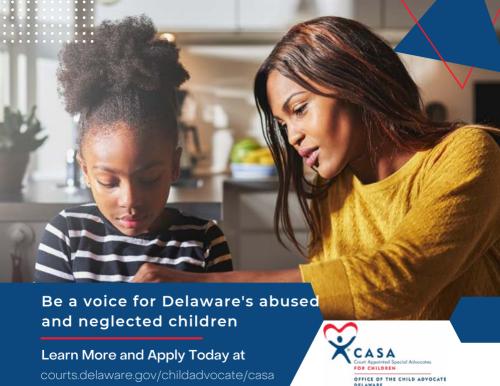






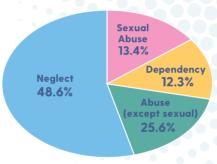






## Abuse and Neglect Can Have Far Reaching Effects for Youth and Their Communities

Child abuse and neglect by type, Delaware, 2020



Source: Delaware Department of Services for Children, Youth and Their Families







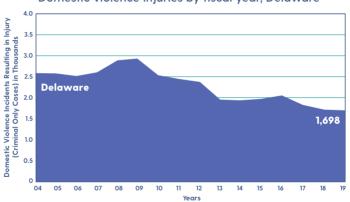






### **Fewer Domestic Violence Injuries Over Time**

Domestic violence injuries by fiscal year, Delaware



Source: Domestic Violence Coordinating Council, Department of Public Safety, Division of State Police















tressful early life experiences can permanently impact a number of our children's brain and biological systems, increasing the risk for both learning difficulties and lifelong health problems. Equally important, nurturing relationships with adults can serve as powerful buffers to counterbalance the effects of adversity during these critical years.













































Vouth and young adults are the I drivers of tomorrow's economy. In a very short time, they will be the parents, workers, volunteers, leaders, and change-makers determining the social and economic vitality of Delaware. As such, they need the educational and training opportunities that prepare them for today's workforce, permanent connections with caring adults and mentors who promote their growth and well-being, and knowledge and tools to keep more of what they earn and save for the future.

















Our name is our promise. A promise we have proudly kept for more than 137 years. We listen, respect, and work along side you - helping you overcome challenges, gain opportunities, and thrive.

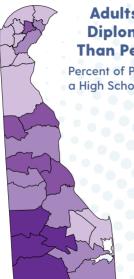
### **Our programs support:**

Healthy Babies | New Moms | Teens | Early Care and Education |
Foster Care | Adoption | Positive Parenting | Community
Schools | Trauma Intervention | Family Resources



**CFFDE.ORG** 800-220-3092





### **Adults Without a High School** Diploma Earn Less on Average **Than Peers With More Education**

Percent of People Over Age 25 Who are Without a High School Diploma or GED by Census County Divisions, 2015-2019

#### Key

No Data

0% to 7.9%

8.0% to 12.9%

13.0% to 15.9%

16.0% to 25%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey













### A Bachelor's Degree in Delaware Costs an Average of \$54,400 in Tuition Alone

Annual of College Tuition, Delaware and Region 2019/20



Source: http://trends.collegeboard.org/















## Pre-Pandemic, About Half of Young Adults Sought Higher Education

Young adults ages 18 to 24 who are enrolled in or have completed college, U.S. and Delaware



Source: Population Reference Bureau, analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, Census American Community Survey













OVID-19 has created new barriers to obtaining a college degree for current and prospective students, hitting those from low-income families the hardest. For youth and young adults that chose another path, there are also concerns. Because early job opportunities as teenagers and young adults are a critical launch pad to further education and higher lifetime income, disadvantages increase for those starting their careers in a time when adult work remains the priority for relief and recovery.















































The health and well-being of adolescents is endangered by alcohol and drug use. Common social and environmental risk factors such as poor education, family-related stress, and exposure to substance-abusing peers have been shown to contribute significantly to use of drugs and alcohol.

















# The pandemic has shaken families.

- 1 in 4 children show symptoms of depression
- 1 in 5 children experience anxiety symptoms

You're not alone.

NAMI Delaware can help.

namidelaware.org



### Less Than One in Ten Delaware 8th Graders Reported Using **Alcohol or Marijuana Pre-Pandemic**

Past 30 day use of alcohol and marijuana, Delaware 8th graders



Source: Delaware School Survey, Center for Drug and Health Studies, University of Delaware http://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/data/yrbs/pdf/trends/us\_drug\_trend\_yrbs.pdf















#### **About One-Quarter of Delaware 11th Graders** Reported Using Alcohol or Marijuana Pre-Pandemic

Past 30 day use of alcohol and marijuana Delaware 11th Graders



Source: Delaware School Survey, Center for Drug and Health Studies, University of Delaware http://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/data/yrbs/pdf/trends/us\_drug\_trend\_yrbs.pdf









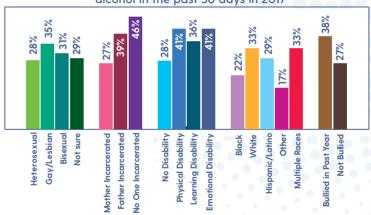






## Understanding Which Groups of Students are Most Likely to Drink Alcohol Will Help Target Prevention Efforts

Percentage of Delaware high school students grades 9-12 that drank alcohol in the past 30 days in 2017



Source: CDC Youth Risk Behavior Survey, Center for Drug and Health Studies, University of Delaware













neriods of transition, and the new challenges and environments that often come with these transitional times in young people's lives, are considered especially high-risk periods for substance use. COVID-19 has come with its own challenges, environments, and transitions. Strategies to combat these stressors may include psychological and emotional support, drug and alcohol education initiatives, or comprehensive intervention.













































The health of a community begins with its children. COVID-19 is an extreme reminder that we are all interconnected - that the health of our children, families, and communities depends on the health of the person next to us and the person next to them.















#### **HEALTH & HEALTH BEHAVIORS TIMELINE**



Statewide testing strategy implemented which hecomes more robust over time. includina trackina and hotspot analysis



#### CONTACT **TRACING**

Plans unveiled to start contact tracina. Delaware National Guard ioins effort



#### **FACEMASKS** Recommendation

made for children in kindergarten and above to wear facemasks



#### MOBILE APP Launch of COVID Alert Delaware App



#### **DEATHS**

Delaware exceeds 1000 deaths from COVID-19; changes in federal leadership re-introduce a nationally coordinated approach to managing the pandemic



#### **GOALS**

Set and enforce data-driven policies to save lives and protect well-being

**April** 

Mav

**August** 2020

September 2020

**January** 2021

next

2020

2020















OULIN				
		BASELINE DATA	LATEST DATA	CHANGE SINCE BASELINE
НЕАLTH	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT BIRTHS (<2500 GRAMS) AS A PERCENTAGE OF LIVE BIRTHS	2010-2014 <b>8.5%</b>	2015-19 <b>9.1%</b>	
HEALTH AND HE BEHAVIORS	VERY LOW BIRTH WEIGHT BIRTHS (<1500 GRAMS) AS A PERCENTAGE OF LIVE BIRTHS	2010-2014 1.8%	2015-2019 1.8%	•
	🗸 BETTER 🔀 WORSE 😑 SIM	IILAR 🛑 DA	ta not avai	LABLE















### Fetal & Infant Mortality Review

The **Child Death Review Commission** reviews a substantial proportion of all the stillbirths and infant deaths that occur in Delaware each year to learn how to improve the systems of care for women & children.



of mothers may have been eligible for home visiting services



of mothers were appropriately referred for home visiting



of women experienced multiple stressors during pregnancy



However no FIMR mothers were enrolled in home visiting programs<sup>1</sup>



Insurance reimbursement for Evidence-Based Home Visiting

will increase access to these services which have been shown to improve maternal, infant & child outcomes



		BASELINE	LATEST	CHANGE SINCE
		DATA	DATA	BASELINE
	INFANT MORTALITY DEATHS OF INFANTS LESS THAN 1 YEAR OLD PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTH	2009-2013 7.7	2014-18 <b>7.3</b>	<b>Ø</b>
ND HEA	CHILDREN WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE	2013-2015	2018-2020	<b>Ø</b>
HEALTH AND HEALTH BEHAVIORS	Percentage of Children O-17 years old without Health Insurance	6.7%	5.8%	
	BETTER 😢 WORSE 😑 SII	MILAR 🛑 DA	TA NOT AVAII	LABLE















		BASELINE DATA	LATEST DATA	CHANGE SINCE BASELINE
ALTH	CHILD DEATH PER 100,000 CHILDREN 1-14 YEARS OLD	2009-2013 <b>16.1</b>	2014-2018 <b>15.6</b>	
HEALTH AND HEALTH BEHAVIORS	TEEN DEATHS BY ACCIDENT, HOMICIDE AND SUICIDE PER 100,000 TEENS 15-19 YEARS OLD	2009-2013 <b>40.0</b>	2014-2018 <b>38.9</b>	•
	Ø BETTER      Ø WORSE      ⑤ SIN	IILAR 🛑 DAT	TA NOT AVAI	LABLE











































ealth care - including coverage, access, and utilization - is critically important for children, especially in the first years of life. Medicaid and the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) play a crucial role in providing coverage for uninsured youth. Medicaid/CHIP are especially important during a public health crisis such as the coronavirus pandemic, which has had a disproportionate impact on communities of color.

















Everleigh is learning to take steps towards the future with the help of Easterseals Children's Therapy.

"I don't know what I would have done if we didn't have them for support," Mom says.

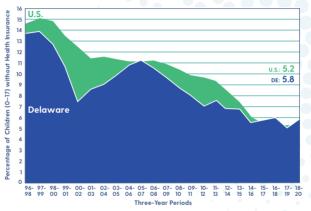
easterseals



de.easterseals.com

### Fewer Children Lack Health Insurance

Children Ages 0-17 Without Health Insurance, U.S. and Delaware



Source: Current Population Survey 2016-2018 and prior provided by Center for Applied Demography and Survey Research 2017-2019 and future provided by Center for Community Research and Service, University of Delaware









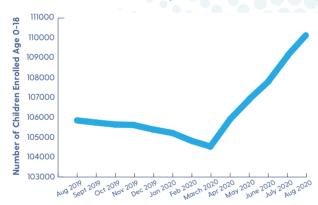






### **Medicaid/CHIP Enrollment Spiked** at Start of COVID-19 Pandemic

Delaware Medicaid/CHIP Monthly Enrollment for Children age 0-18



Source: Center for Community Research & Service, produced from data from the data. Medicaid.gov monthly enrollment







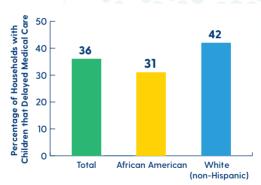






### **COVID-19 Delayed Medical Care in** One-Third of Households with Children

Adults living in households with children who delayed getting medical care because of the coronavirus pandemic, Delaware by race, Nov 25-Dec 21



Source: Population Reference Bureau analysis of the U.S. Census Bureau, Household Pulse Survey, 2020













While COVID-19 has increased Medicaid/CHIP enrollment, health insurance alone does not solve all health-related issues for children. Whether due to a lack of insurance, low accessibility to care, or an interest to limit contact with the outside world, families have made decisions not to get the care they need.













































The health of the whole community is protected when we ensure that our children are immunized. Diseases that once spread quickly and affected thousands of children and adults are now largely contained by vaccines. Child vaccination is one of the most cost-effective preventative health measures.















### Good policy making starts with data.



FROM "Erik, Jonathan, Isaac and Elijah Raser-Schramm"

### Three Quarters of Delaware Children Were **Up To Date on Vaccines Prior to COVID-19**

Vaccination coverage with selected individual vaccines and a combined vaccine series by age 24 months among children born 2016-2017. U.S. and Delaware



Source: Delaware Division of Health-Immunization and Vaccines for Children













he Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) recommend every child continue to receive routine vaccinations during the COVID-19 outbreak. However, in May 2020 the CDC released a report showing a drop in routine childhood vaccinations as a result of families staying home.

















### Three out of Five Delaware Adolescents are **Protected from HPV**

Immunization HPV series completion, Ages 13-17 by gender, Delaware



Source: Delaware Division of Health-Immunization and Vaccines for Children













We know that worldwide, previous viral outbreaks have shown that when healthcare systems are overwhelmed, deaths from vaccine-preventable and treatable conditions can also increase dramatically.





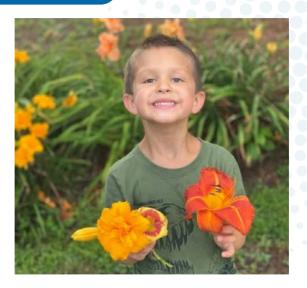






































prior to the coronavirus pandemic, national data showed a decades-long rise in the childhood obesity rate. Research also shows that childhood obesity is a powerful predictor of obesity in adulthood.















# **GET CARE TODAY**

# Convenient Care, Close to Home

With locations throughout Sussex county, whether you're heading to work, vacationing or just visiting for the day, Beebe's Walk-In Care centers and emergency departments are here—For You, Near You and With You.

### WALK-IN CARE CENTERS

Reserve your spot for walk-in at any location!

Visit www.beebehealthcare.org/onlinescheduling to reserve your spot or to learn more. Walk-ins always welcome!

### GEORGETOWN

21635 Biden Avenue, 19947 **302-856-9729** 

### MILLSBORO

28538 Dupont Boulevard, 19966 302-934-5052

### MILIVILLE

32550 Docs Place, 19967 302-541-4175

### **REHOBOTH BEACH**

18947 John J Williams Highway, 19971 **302-645-3010** 

### **EMERGENCY DEPARTMENTS**

In case of emergency, Beebe has two convenient locations in Sussex County.

### **LEWES**

424 Savannah Road, 19958

### **SOUTH COASTAL**

32750 Roxana Rd, Frankford, 19945



Learn more about our Walk-In and ER locations at beebehealthcare.org/walk-in

### Almost One Third of Delaware Adolescents were **Overweight or Obese Prior to Pandemic**

Delaware, 2018-19



### Weight status of Delaware children 10-17 based on **Body Mass Index**

Source: National Survey of Children's Health, Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center of Child and Adolescent Health















### Prior to COVID-19, One in Five Delaware **Teens Were Sedentary**

Number of days per week that Delaware students in grades 9-12 participate in strenuous physical activity, 2017





Source: CDC Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Center for Drug and Health Studies. University of Delaware













### Majority of Teens Actively Trying to Change Their Weight

Delaware students in grades 9-12 were asked: which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?



Source: CDC Youth Risk Behavior Survey, Center for Drug and Health Studies, University of Delaware













When schools serve nutritious foods and invest time in physical education and extracurricular activities, they become learning environments that shape strong minds and bodies for a lifetime. Neighborhood amenities, such as parks, recreation centers, sidewalks, and libraries make it safer for children to engage in physical activity and serve as a vehicle for socializing, increased time outdoors, and enhanced quality of life.











































The KIDS COUNT Data Center is your link to hundreds of child well-being indicators. Data can be easily accessed through a sophisticated search to create compelling visualizations and shared across networks. The power is at your fingertips to encourage data-driven policies.















ata indicate that all children in Delaware do not have equal access to opportunity. Disparities exist in well-being outcomes by gender, zip code, income, and race/ethnicity. If we want a better future for all of us, we need better results for today's children.

















### **Summer Library Reading Program 2022**



Sign up starting June 1, 2022

DelawareLibraries.org









- Promotes learning during summer break in a fun way
- Sharpens literacy skills
- Encourages reluctant readers
- Fosters a passion for reading
- It's FREE! It's ONLINE!

delawarelibraries.org/summerreading

hile children have different starting points, every child deserves opportunity that leads to prosperity. However, equality of opportunity is not something that just happens: it is a product of systems, policies, and programs that work together to lay a foundation that allows every young Delawarean to have an equal chance for participation and for success.

















olicy change is rarely quick, simple, or easy. Yet, policy matters. Making kids a priority in our budget matters. Tracking outcomes for kids across time matters.















Throughout June, we'll spotlight recent policy wins in the state and highlight additional policy opportunities which would strengthen opportunity for children and their families.















































Children can't vote or lobby for public resources, yet their well-being and development directly impacts the future economic and social health of our state. All racial and ethnic groups are affected by poverty. However, the likelihood of living in poverty is far greater for Delaware's children of color.















First State Community Action Agency is committed to helping children and families in poverty **ACHIEVE** their greatest potential and live **HEALTHY**, productive lives.

In the time of COVID-19, our staff equips Delaware's youth with resources and flexibility to support learning and well-being while empowering and encouraging them to reach their fullest potential becoming successful in school and beyond.

# Learn how First State can help your children learn and grow!





NEW CASTLE KENT SUSSEX 302-498-0454 302-674-1355 302-856-7761

http://www.firststatecaa.org

### **ECONOMIC SECURITY SPOTLIGHT:**

ederal and State Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) policies serve many public policy goals including reducing child poverty, increasing the incentive to work, stabilizing income, and spurring consumption. In 2021, the legislature passed HB 16 which modifies Delaware's EITC to allow recipients to choose the most beneficial credit to be applied against their Delaware Personal Income Taxes.



















### **ECONOMIC SECURITY SPOTLIGHT:**

with the passing of SB 15 w/ SA 1, Delaware's minimum wage will gradually increase to \$15/hour over the next several years.













### **ECONOMIC SECURITY SPOTLIGHT:**

OVID-19 impacted children uacross Delaware economically when caregivers suffered pandemic-related job loss. HB65 provided COVID-19 related relief to both claimants receiving unemployment benefits and to employers who are assessed unemployment taxes.

















### **ECONOMIC SECURITY SPOTLIGHT:**

n July 15, 2021 millions of American parents began receiving their first monthly payment from the expanded Child Tax Credit (CTC). Refundable tax credits are powerful tools for advancing economic security and opportunity. This refundable tax credit was particularly impactful for the lowest-income families. However, the changes to the CTC were temporary measures incorporated into the American Rescue Plan. Permanently enacting provisions such as these would ensure a long-term decrease in child poverty.















































ducation plays a primary role in equipping children with the necessary skills, knowledge, and experiences for achievement later in life. Delaware public schools serve a diverse student population with complex needs and immense potential. However, there are equity gaps that we must address including lags in proficiency levels and graduation rates. Data show disparity across dimensions of race/ethnicity, gender, income, and disability status.

















### **EDUCATION POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

n 2021, legislation was established to create a common registration system for public school to simplify the process for families and students, while enabling schools to plan in advance of the school year, and integrate data systems.

















### **EDUCATION POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

B 163 w/HA 1 requires schools to excuse a student's absence for observance of a religious holiday, requires districts and charters to have a policy discouraging teachers from scheduling tests, presentations, or similar activities on days when some students may be absent for a religious holiday. The legislation also allows a student who does miss a grading event access to recover the credit.















# Data-driven decision making, because "kids count" in Delaware!



### **EDUCATION POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

elaware's Opportunity Fund was codified as an additional source of educational funding intended to support the increased needs of low-income and English learner students.











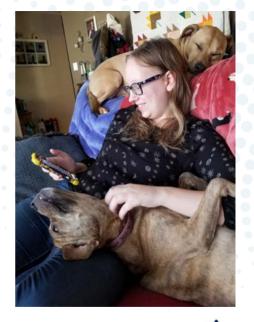






### **EDUCATION POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

perfore the arrival of COVID-19, Delaware was working to close the digital divide for students in the state, a reality made increasingly apparent as the pandemic took a toll on our educational system. Access to technology and connectivity is the first step in what is needed to engage students in robust learning opportunities.





















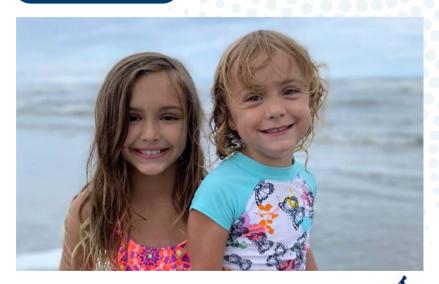
























IDS COUNT in Delaware Nwants to see our state provide equitable opportunities for every child. For that vision to be realized, children's risks and opportunities in life should not be dictated by their gender, zip code, family income, race, or ethnicity. Families with children have their best chance of thriving when they have access to physical and mental health care, education, adequate nourishment, safe housing, and high-quality early care.

















### FAMILY/COMMUNITY **POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

B 115 prohibits prosecution of children under 12 and bars transfer of juvenile prosecution to Superior Court unless the child is age 16 or older, with exceptions made for serious felonies.

















### FAMILY/COMMUNITY **POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

n 2021, the "Clean Slate Act" created a monthly automatic expungement process for adult and juvenile charges that are eligible for mandatory expungement.















### FAMILY/COMMUNITY **POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

B 125 w/ HA 1 makes lit a felony to possess or manufacture an untraceable, undetectable, or covert firearm.

















### **FAMILY/COMMUNITY POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

vstemic change that eliminates barriers to success based on race and ethnicity is one step toward reducing child well-being outcome disparities. Dismantling systemic racism should be viewed as a step toward ensuring equity of opportunity.











































State and federal partnerships are more important than ever as we work to collectively address the COVID-19 crisis.

















### **HEALTH POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

The advancement of telehealth is a positive outcome of the pandemic, allowing providers and patients to interact virtually in order to keep safe. However, telehealth does have constraints, including: reliability of internet connection, privacy concerns, and limits to services available electronically.

















### **HEALTH POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

Well-child visits and vaccinations are essential services and help make sure children are protected. Vaccines are important because they not only protect individual children against dangerous diseases, they protect communities by slowing down or preventing disease outbreaks and by helping to protect children who are not able to be vaccinated. As communities are opening up, it's important for parents to work with their children's health care provider to make sure their children get and stay up to date on routine vaccines.















### **HEALTH POLICY SPOTLIGHT:**

B 222 mandates lead screening at or around 12 and 24 months of age and directs the Division of Public Health to develop regulations and to annually report elevated blood lead levels to the General Assembly.

















### **JULY 1**

IDS COUNT in Delaware remains committed to raising awareness and driving actions in support of policy and program choices which will enhance the well-being of all children and families to emerge healthy and strong into the future. As the legislature breaks for summer, KIDS COUNT in Delaware would like to say *Thank You* to all of the many individuals working hard on behalf of each and every one of our state's children!

















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